Zhexiao Xiong

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BIOGRAPHY

I am a third-year CS Ph.D. candidate at Washington University in St. Louis(WashU), advised by **Dr. Nathan Jacobs**. My research lies broadly in computer vision and multi-modal learning, especially generative models and AIGC-related topics, including personalized text-to-image generation, image editing, cross-view & novel view synthesis. I am also interested in geometric computer vision and its combination with generative models.

EDUCATION

• Washington University in St. Louis

Ph.D. Candidate in Computer Science

Advisor: Prof. **Nathan Jacobs**

B.S. in Electrical and Information Engineering

WORK EXPERIENCE

• Tianjin University

• OPPO US Research Center [

Research Intern

• Researched on 3D Reconstruction from Single-view image, use Large-language model(LLM)-based dreaming and move-and-lookaround strategy to generate both geometric and semantic consistent 3D scene.

• OPPO Research Institute [

2022.02 - 2022.05

Palo Alto, CA, USA

2022.08 – 2027.05(Expected)

St. Louis, MO, USA

2018.09 - 2022.06

2024.05 - 2024.08

Tianjin, China

Beijing, China

Research Intern

 \circ Researched on image matting, proposed a framework to use human pose as guidance to achieve whole body matting.

• Institute of Automation, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing, China(CASIA) [)

2021.01 - 2022.01

Beijing, China

• Researched on model compression and network pruning, especially the application on Vision Transformers.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

C=CONFERENCE, J=JOURNAL, P=PRE-PRINT

- [P.1] Zhexiao Xiong, Wei Xiong, Jing Shi, He Zhang, Yizhi Song, Nathan Jacobs. GroundingBooth: Grounding Text-to-Image Customization. *Arxiv Pre-print*.
- [P.2] Zhexiao Xiong, Xin Xing, Scott Workman, Subash Khanal, Nathan Jacobs. Mixed-View Panorama Synthesis using Geospatially Guided Diffusion. *Arxiv Pre-print*.
- [P.3] Feng Qiao, Zhexiao Xiong, Xinge Zhu, Yuexin Ma, Qiumeng He, Nathan Jacobs. MCPDepth:
 Omnidirectional Depth Estimation via Stereo Matching from Multi-Cylindrical Panoramas. Arxiv Pre-print.
- [C.1] Zhexiao Xiong, Feng Qiao, Yu Zhang, Nathan Jacobs. StereoFlowGAN: Co-training for Stereo and Flow with Unsupervised Domain Adaptation. In *British Machine Vision Conference(BMVC)*, 2023.
- [C.2] Xin Xing, Zhexiao Xiong, Abby Stylianou, Srikumar Sastry, Liyu Gong, Nathan Jacobs. Vision-Language Pseudo-Labels for Single-Positive Multi-Label Learning. In IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition Workshops(CVPRW), 2024.
- [C.3] Subash Khanal, Eric Xing, Srikumar Sastry, Aayush Dhakal, Zhexiao Xiong, Adeel Ahmad, Nathan Jacobs. PSM: Learning Probabilistic Embeddings for Multi-scale Zero-Shot Soundscape Mapping. In ACM Multimedia(ACM MM), 2024.
- [J.1] Nanfei Jiang, **Zhexiao Xiong**, Hui Tian, Xu Zhao, Xiaojie Du, Chaoyang Zhao, Jinqiao Wang. **PruneFaceDet: Pruning lightweight face detection network by sparsity training**. *Cognitive Computation and Systems*, 2022.

PROJECTS

Grounded text-to-image Customization

Collabration with Adobe Research

2024.01 - 2024.09

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- Proposed a framework that achieved zero-shot instance-level spatial grounding on both foreground subjects and background objects in the text-to-image customization task, enabling the customization of multiple subjects.
- Our work is the first work to achieve a joint grounding on both subject-driven foreground generation and text-driven background generation.
- Results show the effectiveness of our model in text-image alignment, identity preservation, and layout alignment.

- Based on the initial image and large language model(LLM) to generate the initial panorama.
- Use the move-and-lookaround strategy to generate both geometric and semantic consistent 360-degree 3D scene.

• Mixed-View Panorama Synthesis Using Geospatially-Guided Diffusion

2023.06 - 2023.11



- Introduced the task of mixed-view panorama synthesis, where the goal is to synthesize a novel panorama given a small set of input panoramas and a satellite image of the area.
- Introduced an approach that utilizes diffusion-based modeling and an attention-based architecture for extracting information from all available input imagery.

Omnidirectional Depth Estimation via Stereo Matching

2023.10 - 2024.03



 Proposed a two-stage framework for omnidirectional depth estimation via stereo matching between multiple cylindrical panoramas.

• Co-training for Stereo and Flow with Unsupervised Domain Adaptation

2023.01 - 2023.05



- Built an end-to-end joint learning framework to combine unsupervised domain translation with optical flow estimation and stereo matching in the absence of real ground truth optical flow and disparity.
- Applied novel constraints on the cycle domain translation process to achieve cross-domain translation with global and local consistency.
- Employed task-specific multi-scale feature warping loss and iterative feature warping loss during the training phase to regulate the training process in both spatial and temporal dimensions.

• Vision-Language Pseudo-Labels for Single-Positive Multi-Label Learning

2022.11 - 2023.05



 Proposed a novel approach called Vision-Language Pseudo-Labeling (VLPL), which uses a vision-language model to suggest strong positive and negative pseudo-labels, and outperforms the current SOTA methods by 5.5% on Pascal VOC, 18.4% on MS-COCO, 15.2% on NUS-WIDE, and 8.4% on CUB-Birds.

• Pruning Lightweight Face Detection Network by Sparsity Training

2021.01 - 2022.01



- Performed the network training with sparsity regularization on channel scaling factors of each layer, and then removed the connections and the corresponding weights with the near-zero scaling factors after the sparsity training.
- Applied the proposed pruning pipeline on a state-of-the-art face detection method, EagleEye, and got a shrunken model which has a reduced number of computing operations and parameters.
- \circ Achieved 56.3% reduction of parameter size with almost no accuracy loss on WiderFace dataset.

• Mobile AI 2021 Real-Time Camera Scene Detection Challenge

2021.01 - 2021.03

Mobile AI Workshop @ CVPR 2021

71 – 2021.03 [**@**]

- Used two-stage fine-tuning method to improve the accuracy and the model pruning method to improve the model's efficiency.
- \circ Used the float 32-to-int8 quantization and model pruning methods to optimize our model.

SERVICES

- Reviewer: ECCV(2024), NeurIPS(2024), ICLR(2025)
- Teaching Services (WashU): CSE 559A Computer Vision (Teaching Assistant/Grader)

TECHNICAL SKILLS

Programming: Python, C/C++, Java, Matlab **Deep Learning Frameworks**: Pytorch, Tensorflow

Research Frameworks: Diffusion models, Transformer, GAN, 3DGS, NeRF, CNN, CLIP

Languages: English, Chinese