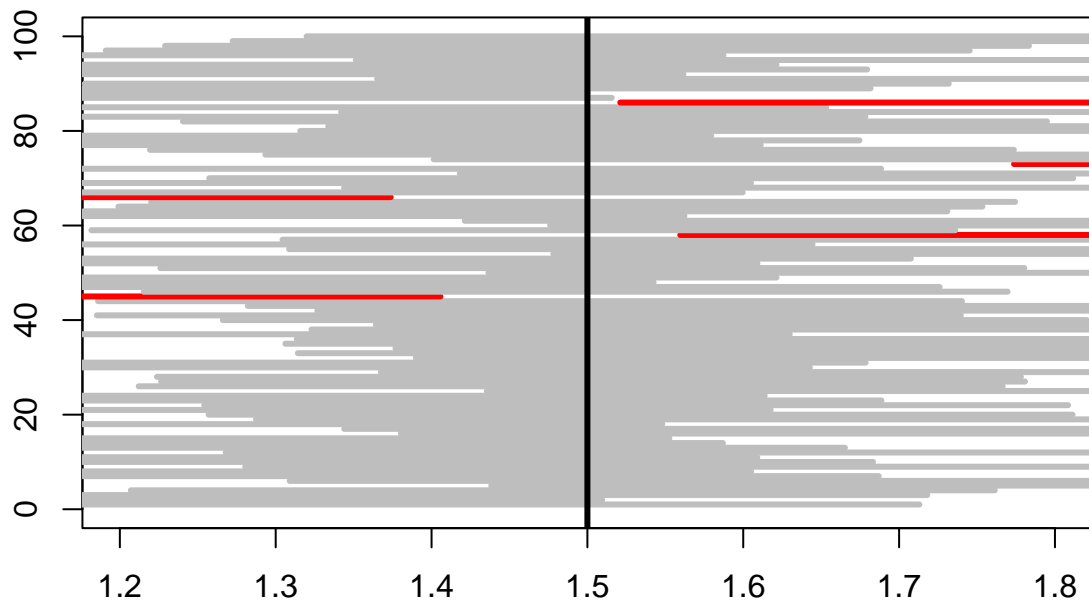


Replicaciones



Valores