OSLab 2实验报告

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文件系统的测试样例

- 一、单线程的读取
- 1.对/dev/...中几个文件的读取

不断打开/dev/random并读取数据,线程代码和运行结果如下:

```
static void printa()
{
    while(1)
    {
        int fd = vfs -> open("/dev/random", O_RDONLY);
        memset(s1, 0, 50);
        vfs -> read(fd, (void*)s1, 50);
        printf("%s\n", s1);
        }
        while(1);
}
```

输出结果为自己实现的rand()函数生成的"随机数"。

不断打开/dev/null并读取数据,线程代码略去,运行结果如下:

```
Hello world!
OS init
PMM init
KMT init
VFS init
```

Hello world! OS init

PMM init

KMT init VFS init

即没有输出任何结果。

不断打开/dev/zero并读取数据,线程代码略去,运行结果如下

即输出的全为0

2.对/proc/...中几个文件的读取

CPU信息, /proc/cpuinfo:

```
Hello world!
OS init
PMM init
KMT init
VFS init
Intel Core(TM) Skylake, i7-6600U @ 2.8GHz
```

内存信息,/proc/meminfo:

```
Hello world!
OS init
PMM init
KMT init
VFS init
[0x00500000, 0x08000000)
```

Hello world! OS init PMM init

KMT init VFS init

当前进程信息,/proc/1:

PID: 1

Status: Running

3.错误处理, 打开了不存在的文件或目录

```
Hello world!
OS init
PMM init
KMT init
VFS init
vfs_open: Shouldn't reach here!
No such file or directory!
```

此时返回的文件描述符为-1,据此可以判断打开的目录/文件不存在。

二、多线程的读取

1.两个线程读取不同目录下的文件

```
PID: 1
Status: Pending
PID: 1
Status: Pending
16838
5759
10114
17516
31052
PID: 1
Status: Pending
PID: 1
Status: Pending
5628
23011
```

线程1读取/dev/random中的随机数,线程2读取/proc/1中线程1的信息。显然,线程2运行过程中,线程1被挂起,故每次的结果都是Pending而非Running。

2.两个线程读取相同目录下的不同文件

左图: 线程1读取/proc/2下的数据,线 Status: Pending 程2读取/proc/1下的数据。显然,在它们 读取的过程中,另一个线程处于挂起状态 PID: 1 Status: Pending 放均为Pending。

中图:线程1读取/proc/1下的数据,线 Status: Pending PID: 2 PID: 2 Status: Pending 读取的过程中,它们自己都处于运行状态 PID: 1 Status: Pending PID: 1 Status: Pending

,故均为Running。

3.两个线程读取同一个文件

右图:线程1和2均读取/proc/1,此时,线程1读到的是Running,线程2读到的是Pending。

4.更多线程读取不同文件

下页左图:线程1读取/proc/1下的

```
PID: 1
                                    PID: 1
PID: 1
                 Status: Running
                                    Status: Running
                 PID: 2
                                    PID: 1
PID: 2
                 Status: Running
                                   Status: Pending
Status: Pending
                 PID: 1
                                    PID: 1
PID: 1
                 Status: Running
Status: Pending
                                    Status: Running
                 PID: 2
                                    PID: 1
PID: 2
                 Status: Running
                                    Status: Running
                 PID: 1
PID: 2
                                    PID: 1
                 Status: Running
Status: Pending
                                    Status: Pending
                 PID: 2
                                    PID: 1
PID: 1
                 Status: Running
Status: Pending
                                    Status: Running
                 PID: 1
PID: 2
                                    PID: 1
                 Status: Running
Status: Pending
                                    Status: Pending
                 PID: 2
PID: 1
                                    PID: 1
                 Status: Running
Status: Pending
                                    Status: Pending
                 PID: 1
PID: 1
                                    PID: 1
                 Status: Running
Status: Pending
                                    Status: Running
                 PID: 2
PID: 2
                                    PID: 1
                 Status: Running
Status: Pending
                                    Status: Pending
                 PID: 1
PID: 1
                                    PID: 1
                 Status: Running
Status: Pending
                                   Status: Running
```

数据,线程2读取/proc/3下的数据,线程3读取/dev/random,线程4读取/dev/zero

5.更多线程读取同一个文件

右图: 4个线程均读取/dev/random

下图:线程4读取一个不存在的文件,其他3个线程读取/dev/random

```
PID 4: 16249
PID 4: 7757
PID 1: 15629
PID 1: 13307
PID 1: 28607
PID 2: 13990
PID 2: 11738
PID 2: 12517
PID 2: 1414
vfs_open: Shouldn't reach here!
No such file or directory!
PID 3:
vfs_open: Shouldn't reach here!
No such file or directory!
PID 3:
vfs_open: Shouldn't reach here!
No such file or directory!
PID 3:
vfs_open: Shouldn't reach here!
No \overline{\text{such}} file or directory!
PID 3:
vfs open: Shouldn't reach here!
No such file or directory!
```

```
PID 4: 16249
PID: 1
Status: Running PID 4: 7757
PID: 1
                PID 1: 15629
Status: Running PID 1: 13307
PID: 1
                PID 1: 28607
Status: Running PID 2: 13990
PID: 3
                PID 2: 11738
Status: Pending PID 2: 12517
PID: 3
                PID 2: 1414
Status: Pending PID 3: 5262
PID: 3
                PID 3: 17117
Status: Pending PID 3: 22825
PID: 3
                PID 3: 3181
Status: Pending PID 4: 13135
16838
                PID 1: 25344
5759
                PID 2: 8023
10114
                PID 3: 11234
17516
                PID 4: 7536
                PID 1: 9761
PID: 1
                PID 2: 9980
Status: Running PID 3: 29072
PID: 3
Status: Pending
31052
0
```