问题求解(二)作业(第六周)

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DH 第四章

4.1

- (a) SUM-1(A[1..N][1..2])

 1 sum = 02 for i = 1 to N3 sal = A[1, 2].salary4 if A[i, 1] > sal5 sum = sum + A[i, 1]6 return sum
 - - 若 *A*, *B* 均落在边,且不在顶点上,仿前述可知, 能够通过 *AB* 与某条边成钝角方向平移得到更

- 若 AB 不垂直于 CD, 不妨设 $\angle ABD > \pi/2$, 则 AD > AB, 与 AB 最长矛盾, 舍去;

(b) SUM-2(T)

1 s = T.root2 sum = 03 **while** $s.right \neq \emptyset$ 4 sal = s.left.salary5 **if** s.salary > sal6 sum = sum + s.salary7 s = s.right8 **return** sum

综上所述, 凸多边形内最长线段必为两顶点之间的 连线。

4.8

证明. 将此证明分为一下几种情况:

- 若这两点种有一点不在边上。将该线段延长至 与此凸多边形边交与一点,则得到一条更长的, 在凸多边形内部的线段。故排除;
- 若其中一点为顶点,另一点不在,不妨将此线 段记作 AB,其中 A 为顶点,B 不为顶点。设 B所在的边上有点 C 、D。

4.9

长的边。

MAXIMUM-DISTANCE(P)

- 1 Find all coordinates of vertices of P. Suppose there are N of them
- 2 Calculate each pair of vertices' distance, and store them in array A[1..[N(N-1)]/2]
- 3 **return** $\max(A[1..[N(N-1)]/2])$

4.12

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MST-PRIM(G, w, r)
 1 for each u \in G.V
 2 u.key = \infty
 3 u.\pi = \text{NULL}
 4 r.kev = 0
 5 \quad Q = G.V
 6 while Q \neq \emptyset
 7 u = \text{EXTRACT-MIN}(Q)
    for each v \in G.Adj[u]
 8
 9
         if v \in Q and w(u, v) < v.key
              v.\pi = u
10
11
              v.key = w(u, v)
12 return
4.14
         Greedy-Knapsack(C, N, Q[1..N], W[1..N], P[1..N])
  (a)
     1 Let Item[1..N] be a new array
         and it has attributes of in, w, ind, and q
     2 for i = 1 to N
             Item[i].in = P[i]/W[i]
     3
     4
             Item[i].w = W[i]
     5
             Item[i].q = Q[i]
     6
             Item[i].ind = i
     7 \quad sum = 0
     8 weight = 0
     9 Sort Item according to attribute in, descendingly
    10 Let Result[1..N] be a new array of ordered pair
    11 for i = 1 to N
    12
             tmp = (weight - C)/Item[i].w
    13
             tmp = \min(tmp, Item[i].q)
             Result[i] = (Item[i].ind,tmp)
    14
    15
             sum = sum + tmp \times Item[i].in \times Item[i].w
             weight = weight + tmp \times Item[i].w
    16
    17
        return sum, Result
```

(b) 200, (5,1), (2,1), (4,5), (3,1.8). 此时总价值为200.