Proposition 1. Any finite union of closed sets is closed, and any arbitrary intersection of closed sets is closed.

 $\begin{array}{l} \textit{Proof.} \text{ proposition 1} \\ X \in \tau \\ \text{If } U \subseteq X \wedge X \backslash U \in \tau \text{ then } X \backslash \bigcap U \in \tau \\ \text{If } U, \, V \subseteq X \wedge X \backslash U \in \tau \wedge X \backslash V \in \tau \text{ then } X \backslash U \cup V \in \tau \end{array}$