- **Q37.** Which of the following is an appropriate description concerning the spiral model?
 - a) A prototype is created for each phase of the waterfall model and the specifications are checked, in order to eliminate the difficulty of checking the specifications required by documents.
 - b) System development proceeds in the order of process flow, so going back upstream results in a significant loss of efficiency.
 - c) Systems are developed in a short time by involving users, performing development in small groups and utilizing development tools.
 - d) The design and implementation of an application is performed for a unit of component, and then this process is repeated successively for every component.