Q45. Which of the following is an appropriate description concerning a tracer that is used as a debugging tool?

a) It outputs history information such as execution sequences and execution results of program instructions.

b) It outputs the contents of a specified memory each time a specific instruction in a program is executed.

c) It outputs the contents of magnetic tape files and hard disk files.

d) It outputs the contents of the relevant memory when an error occurs during the execution of a program.