- Q3. In fixed-point representation that expresses negative numbers by two's complement, which range of integers can be expressed with n bits? Here, the position of the binary point is to the right of the least significant bit.

  - b)  $-2^{n-1}-1$  through  $2^{n-1}$ a)  $-2^n$  through  $2^{n-1}$

c)  $-2^{n-1}$  through  $2^{n-1} - 1$ 

d)  $-2^{n-1}$  through  $2^{n-1}$