1. The == operator checks if two values are equal, not based on the data type, the === operator takes the type of data also into consideration.
2. A closure is a way to use variables, which are created in functions, outside of functions without returning them directly.
3. Higher order functions are functions which can use functions as in and/or output. (for example; variables created by the function can be used in an output function)
4. A query selector is a method that returns the first element of the input of the method (querySelectorAll() for all elements. :

   .   document.querySelector("a"); this returns the first "a" element