



Microsoft Future Decoded

31st October & 1st November 2017
ExCeL London



Microsoft SQL – What you need to know for Privacy, Compliance and GDPR ^{*1}

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^{*1} Special mention to Ronit Reger - "Prepare for the GDPR and data privacy compliance with Microsoft SQL technologies", Microsoft Ignite 2017, BRK3130

Session goals

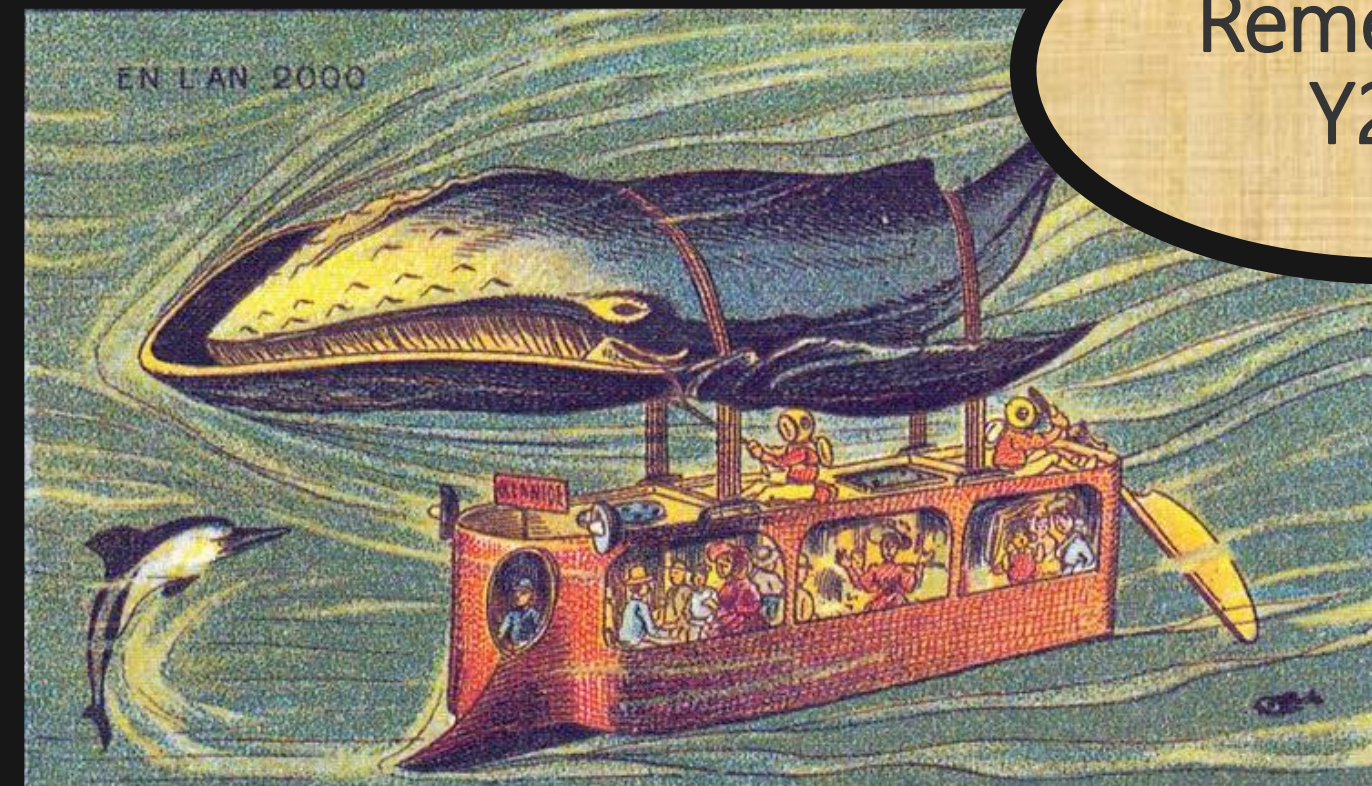
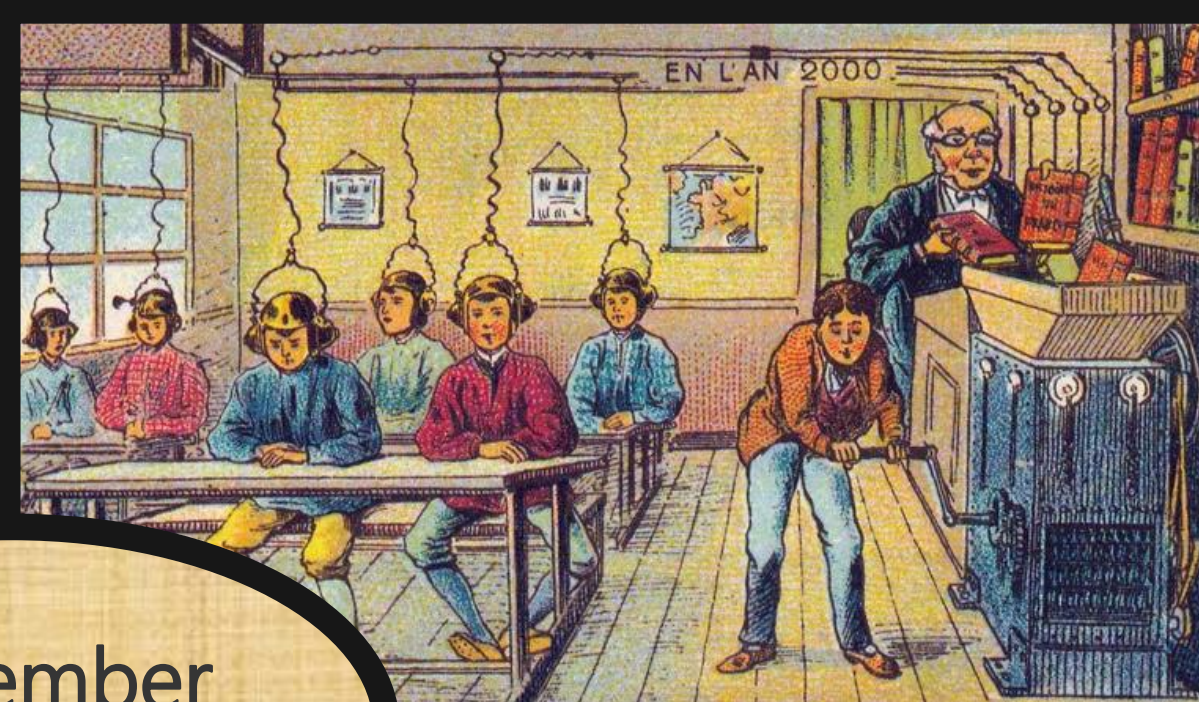
1. Introducing the General Data Protection Regulations

- What is it?
- What does it mean for you?
- Breaking it down into some clear requirements
- Proposing a step-by-step process

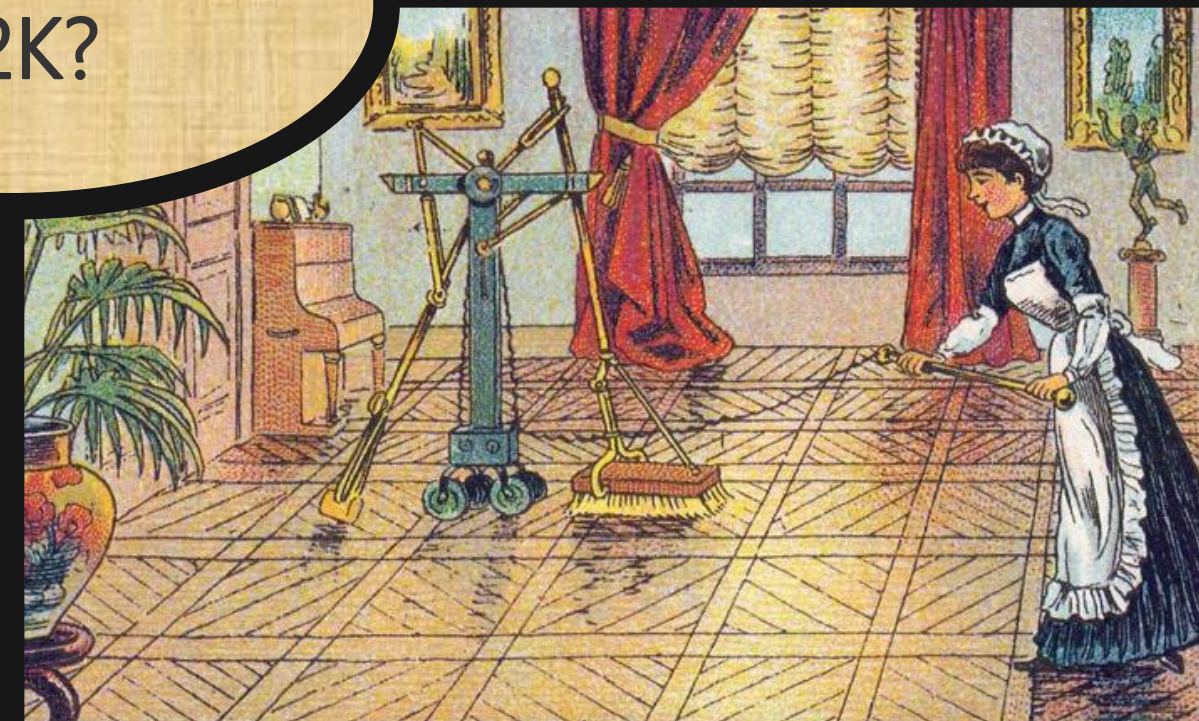
2. How Microsoft SQL technologies can help

- Making use of built-in capabilities to meet the requirements
- Introducing the newest innovations that can help!
- Sneak peak at new and imminent developments...





Remember
Y2K?



Data Privacy in today's world

- **Oct 2017** – USB stick found containing 174 documents disclosing Queen's route and security measures to airport, all IDs needed, timetable of patrols, CCTV maps and much more!
- **Sept 2017** – Equifax announces one of largest corporate data breaches in history after hackers obtained (143 million records)!
- **Sept 2017** - Nottinghamshire County Council fined £70,000 for leaving elderly and disabled people's personal data publicly available online for 5 years!
- **Aug 2017** – Online spambot 711 million record dump located



August: 715 million records breached
September: 174 million records breached
October: 55 million records breached



TURBULENT TIMES

2 Billion records compromised in the last year
140+ DAYS between infiltration and detection
\$15 MILLION of cost/business impact per breach

GDPR enables rights of data subjects and enforces protection on people's personal data!.*₁

- Right to object
- Right to access, rectification, erasure and portability
- Requires strict consent (and proof)
- Personal data will be held and transmitted securely

*₁ personal data is *anything* that is personally identifiable!



EU Directive 95/46/EC aka "Data Protection Directive (DPD)"

UK Data Protection Act

1984

1995

UK Data Protection Act (2)

1998

EU agree (US) Safe Harbor principles meet level

2010

Work commences on GDPR

2011

EU invalidate Safe Harbor decision, start talks on EU-US Privacy Shield ^{*1}

2015

GDPR adopted

2016

GDPR enforceable

May 2018

2019

Brexit?

Post war concerns for Protection of human rights

1945

Article 8, European Convention on Human Rights

1951

Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) guidelines on transborder data flows

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GDPR "Players"



European Data Protection Board (EDPB)



Elizabeth Denham,
UK Information Commissioner

Information Commissioner's Office (ICO)
(Supervising Authority in UK)

Reports to



Data Protection Officer (DPO)

BoD

Reports to

Directs
& DPIA



Data Controller

Compliance

Compliance

Notifies



Data Processor



Third Countries
(countries outside EU)

3rd Parties



Data subject/s

Data privacy-related requirements of the GDPR

GDPR Article 25—Data protection by design and by default

- ▶ Control access, Process minimal necessary data, Integrate safeguards

GDPR Article 32—Security of processing

- ▶ Pseudonymization and Encryption, Ensure availability, Regular security testing

GDPR Article 33—Notification of a personal data breach

- ▶ Detect breach, Assess impact, Actions to take

GDPR Article 30—Records of processing activities

- ▶ Monitor access, Maintain audits

GDPR Article 35—Data protection impact assessment

- ▶ Document risks and security measures taken

Preparing for GDPR compliance

Questions for leading your preparation:

WHERE does your data reside and who has **ACCESS** to it?

Do you **CONTROL** who can access your data and it's **USE** based on risk assessment in **REAL-TIME**?

Can you **CLASSIFY, PROTECT** and apply **POLICY-driven** actions to your data, on devices, between apps, in any location, at rest and in transit?

Can you automatically **DETECT** a data or identity breach? Are you able to **RESPOND** adequately to a breach?

Do you continuously **REVIEW** and **UPDATE** your data protection **POLICIES** and **PRACTICES**?



Applicability to the data tier

The database stores much of the organization's sensitive data

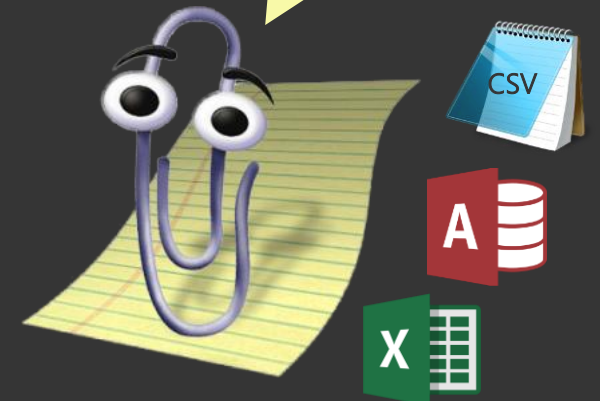
Identifying personal data in relational is *fairly* easy



Also consider...

But...

Would you like me to open private data for you?



Translated to SQL technologies...

Process

Technology

1

Discover

Discover database systems

Inventory personal data in database systems

What is attack surface area & access model?

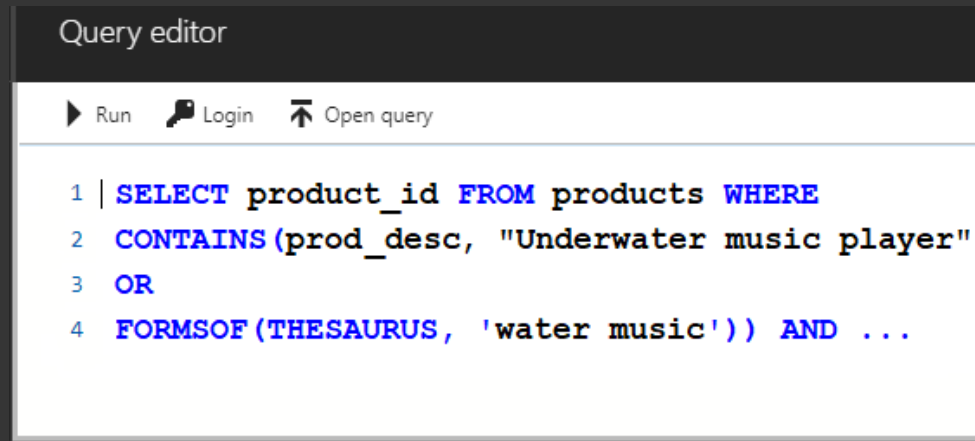
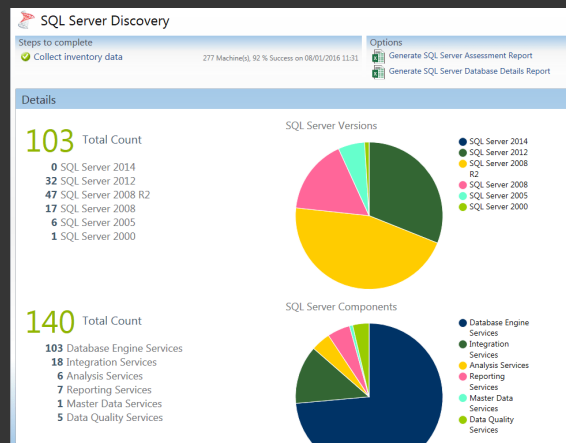
Track data flows and map data lineage

Map Toolkit

T-SQL Queries, Full Text search

Vulnerability Assessment 

Data classification 



Query editor

Run Login Open query

```
1 | SELECT product_id FROM products WHERE
2 | CONTAINS(prod_desc, "Underwater music player"
3 | OR
4 | FORMSOF(THESAURUS, 'water music')) AND ...
```

Data classification

Save

Cancel

Add column

View report

Column labels

Feedback

We have found 10 columns that you could classify. Click here to view them.

5 Columns classified

Schemas: All

Tables: All

SCHEMA

TABLE

COLUMN

INFO TYPE

dbo

sql_creditcards

ccNumber

Credit card

dbo

sql_customers

FirstName

Name

dbo

sql_customers

LastName

Name

Demo

Resolving Vulnerabilities

Translated to SQL technologies...

Process

Technology

2 Manage

Manage authentication and authorization mechanisms

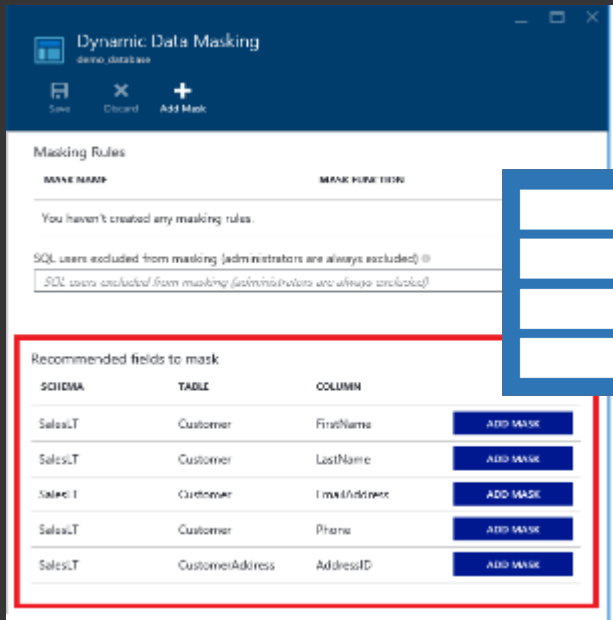
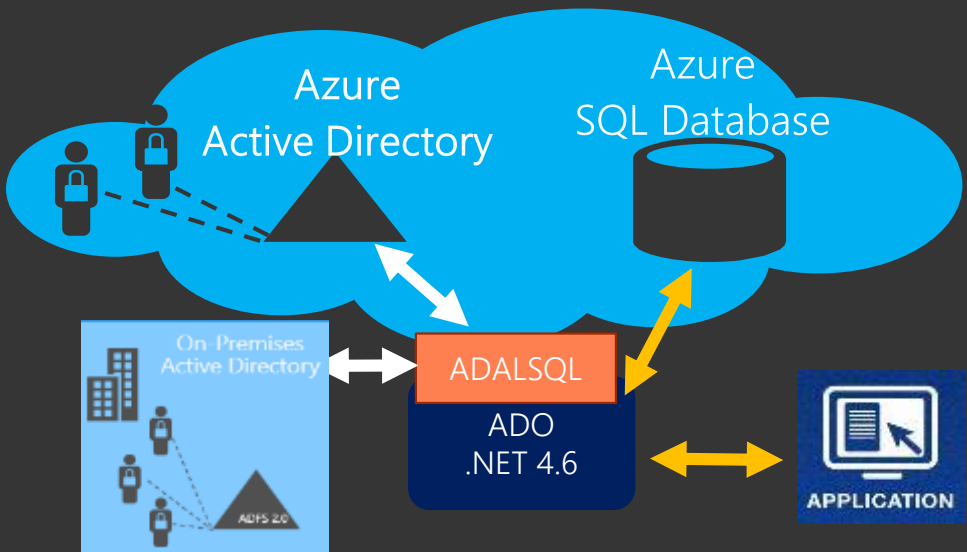
Properly configure database firewall

Limit application access according to authorization principles

Windows authentication, Azure AD auth, role-base security...

Azure SQL Firewall

Dynamic Data Masking, Row-Level Security



		XXX XXX X348	
		XXX XXX X692	
		XXX XXX X925	
		XXX XXX X099	

Translated to SQL technologies...

Process

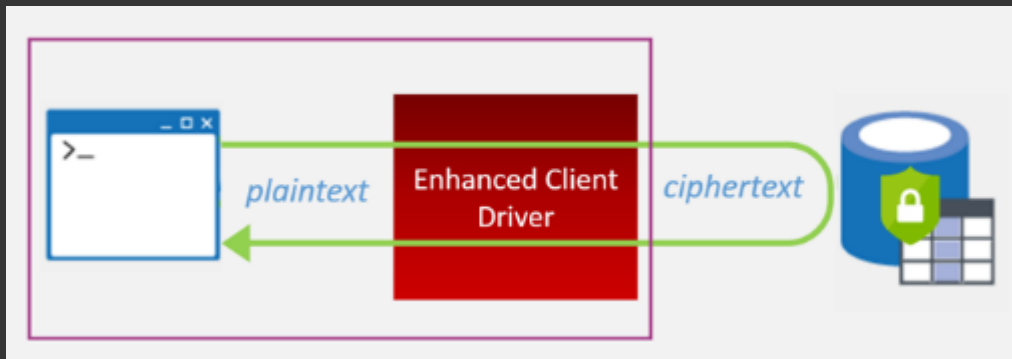
Technology

3

Protect

Encryption of data at rest, in motion, in use
Detect data breach and respond accordingly
Ensure business continuity

TLS, TDE, Always Encrypted
Threat Detection
Always On, Active Geo-Replication



Threat Detection ⓘ

☒ ON ☐ OFF

Threat Detection types
All >

Send alerts to ⓘ

Email addresses

☒ Email service and co-administrators

Translated to SQL technologies...

Process

Technology

4

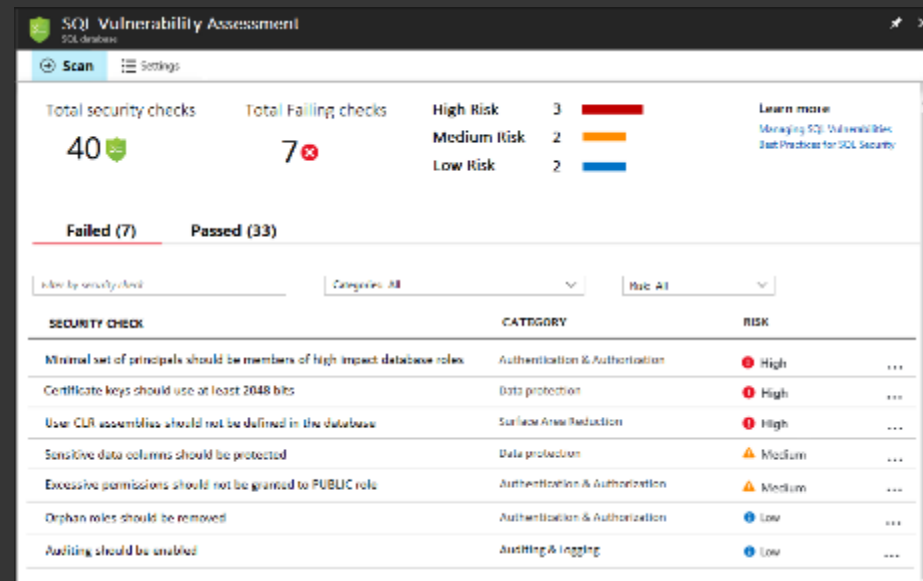
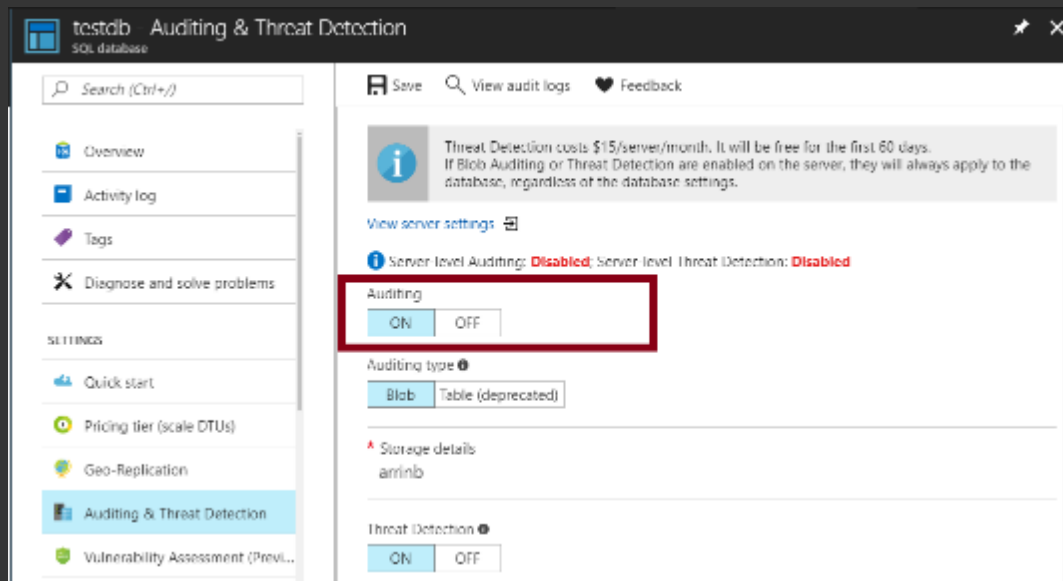
Report

Maintain audit records of database activities

Continuously assess and analyze security measures

Auditing, Temporal tables

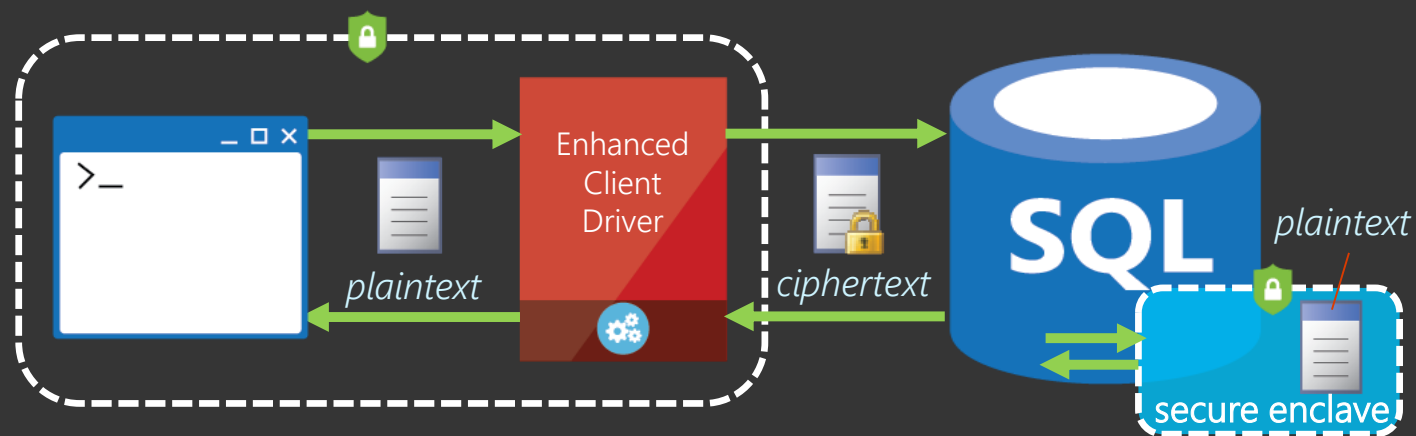
Vulnerability Assessment 



Demo

Auditing Database Activities with SQL Audit and
Temporal Tables

Always Encrypted using Secure Enclaves



- Confidential computing brings secure enclaves to Azure
- Trusted execution environments protecting data in use
- First cloud to offer Intel Software Guard Extensions (SGX) enclaves
- Enhancing Always Encrypted with enclaves
 - Rich computations on encrypted data
 - In-place encryption and key management

Sign up for Early Access Preview at:
<https://aka.ms/SQLEnclavesPreview>

VNET Service Endpoints

Restrict access to the database from VMs in a given VNET/subnet

- ✓ Separation of roles between networking and database admin teams
- ✓ Keep data on the Azure network
- ✓ Simplify management of Virtual IPs and Firewall rules (ie. no "Allow all Azure Services")

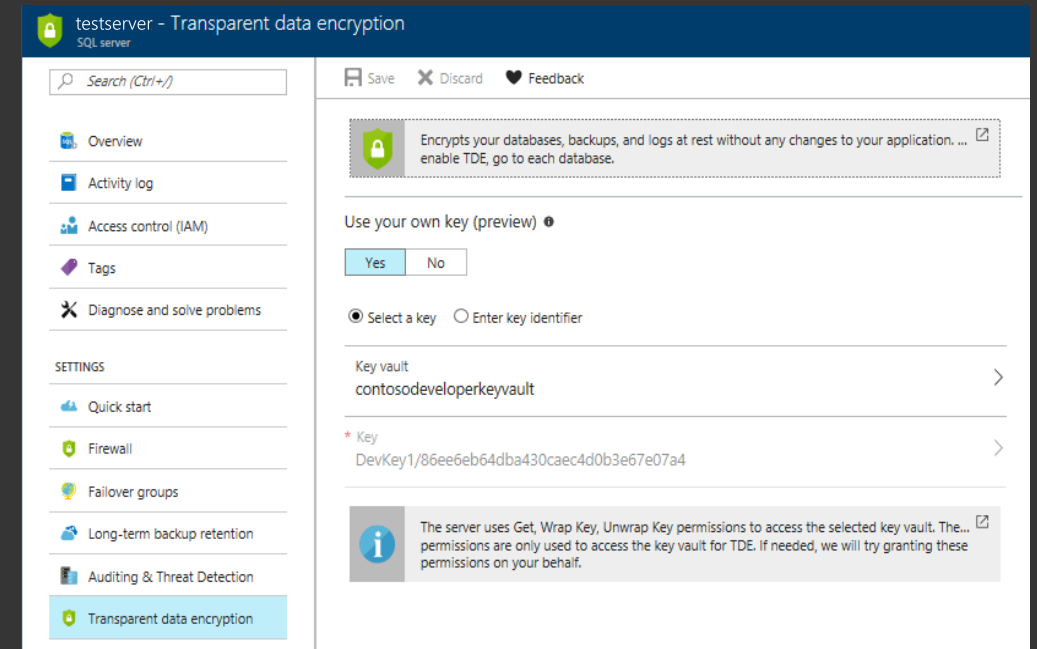
Roadmap

- Remove SQL Database from the public IP
- Removing outbound to SQL Database IP on Network Security Groups
- Configure VPN/ Express Route Private Peering
- Ability to assign private IPs to SQL databases

TDE with Bring Your Own Key support

Control **who** has access to keys used for encryption-at-rest and **when**

- ✓ Simplify key management via Azure Key Vault and centralize application secrets, passwords, and encryption keys on one platform.
- ✓ Leverage Key Vault's scalability, security, and redundancy with built-in hardware security modules (HSMs) and redundant provisioning of vaults across datacenters worldwide.
- ✓ Strengthen trust in the cloud by having control over resources who have access to TDE keys.
- ✓ Help meet compliance requirements by separating data and key management.



SQL VULNERABILITY ASSESSMENT

A one-stop-shop to *track* and *improve* your SQL security state

Get Visibility

Discover sensitive data and potential security holes

Remediate

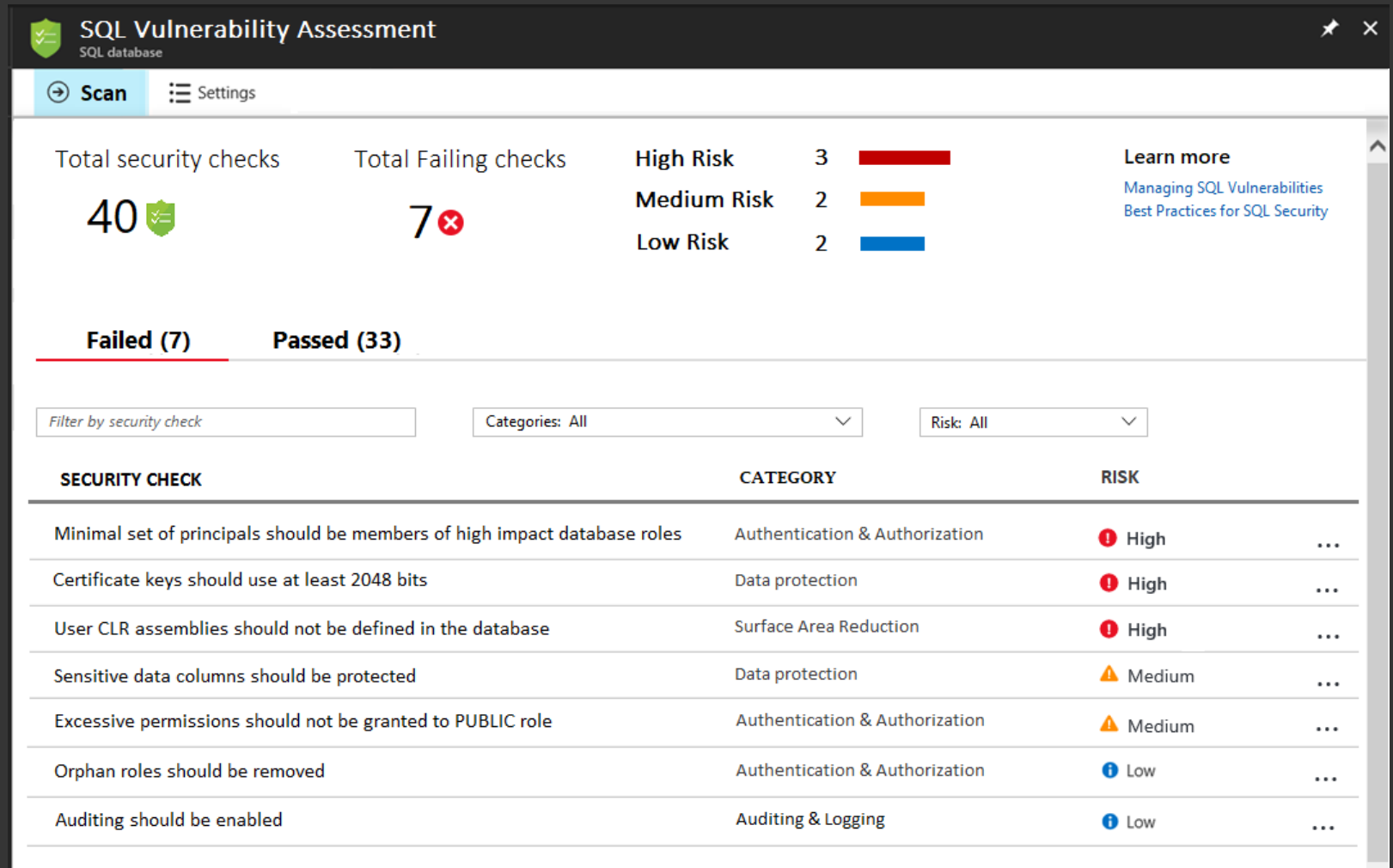
Actionable remediation and security hardening steps

Customize

Baseline policy tuned to your environment, so you focus on deviations

Report

Pass internal or external audits, facilitates compliance



Azure Managed Instances

(Easy migration to Cloud: nearly 100% like SQL Server!)

Data migration

- Native backup/restore
- Log shipping (DMS)

Security

- TDE
- SQL Audit
- Row level security
- Always Encrypted

Programmability

- Global temp tables
- Cross-database queries and transactions
- Linked servers
- CLR modules

Operational

- DMVs & XEvents
- Query Store
- SQL Agent
- DB Mail (external SMTP)

Scenario enablers

- Service Broker
- Change Data Capture
- Transactional Repl

Note: features will be added in stages until General Availability of Managed Instance

SQL Data Classification

Limited
Preview

Secure the **data**, not just the database

- ✓ Auto discover sensitive data location in servers, databases and columns
- ✓ Data classification: enrichment of classification logic that obtains historical context
- ✓ Persistent tagging: sensitive data tags that stay with the data as it flows outside the database boundaries

Data Resources
SENSITIVE DATA

SENSITIVE DATA RESOURCES	TOTAL	
Servers with sensitive data	9 of 27 servers	<div><div></div></div>
Databases with sensitive data	19 of 46 databases	<div><div></div></div>
Columns with PII	131 of 4359 columns	<div><div></div></div>
Columns with financial data	89 of 4359 columns	<div><div></div></div>
Columns with credit card da...	12 of 4359 columns	<div><div></div></div>
Columns with health data	9 of 4359 columns	<div><div></div></div>

SERVERS & DATABASES

NAME	PII	FINANCIAL	CREDIT CARD	HEALTH
yoavfukw	❌	✅	⚪	❌
yoavfukw	❌	✅	⚠️	❌
yoavftest2	❌	✅	❌	✅
yoavftest	✅	✅	❌	⚠️
yaiyuneus2	✅	❌	⚪	✅
yaiyuneus2	✅	❌	⚠️	❌

Demo

Comparison with Azure security options

Resources

SQL Security

[SQL and GDPR Guide - https://aka.ms/gdprsqlwhitepaper](https://aka.ms/gdprsqlwhitepaper)

[Azure SQL Database Security Overview | Microsoft Docs](#)

[Security Center for SQL Server Database Engine and Azure SQL Database](#)

[SQL Server Security Blog - blogs.msdn.microsoft.com/sqlsecurity/](https://blogs.msdn.microsoft.com/sqlsecurity/)

[SQL Server Security | Microsoft Docs](#)

GDPR @Microsoft

<https://www.microsoft.com/GDPR>

<https://www.gdprbenchmark.com/>

Presentation Materials

<https://github.com/retracement/GDPR>