

# GitLab- Semantic Release

以 TypeScript Node.JS Module  
Development 为例

# 什么是 Semantic Release

- <https://semver.org/lang/zh-CN/>

## 语义化版本 2.0.0

### 摘要

版本格式：主版本号.次版本号.修订号，版本号递增规则如下：





































1. 主版本号：当你做了不兼容的 API 修改，
2. 次版本号：当你做了向下兼容的功能性新增，
3. 修订号：当你做了向下兼容的问题修正。

先行版本号及版本编译元数据可以加到“主版本号.次版本号.修订号”的后面，作为延伸。

# Commit Message -> version

Commit message	Release type
fix(pencil): stop graphite breaking when too much pressure applied	<del>Patch</del> Fix Release
feat(pencil): add 'graphiteWidth' option	<del>Minor</del> Feature Release
perf(pencil): remove graphiteWidth option  BREAKING CHANGE: The graphiteWidth option has been removed. The default graphite width of 10mm is always used for performance reasons.	<del>Major</del> Breaking Release (Note that the BREAKING CHANGE: token must be in the footer of the commit)


# 版本号是根据 commit message 计算出来的

14 Jun, 2022 1 commit			
	fix: 升级scuttlebutt-pull到8.4.0 支持sync的缓解时间跳变功能 quwenzhe authored 13 hours ago		bc700367  
13 Jun, 2022 1 commit			
	feat: update sb 支持校准时间戳; 更新 ci manzhiyuan authored 1 day ago		f2c4c84c  
05 May, 2022 1 commit			
	fix: 升级 scuttlebutt-pull 到8.1.2 减少 update 不必要地传播 shenrong authored 1 month ago		386e1d12  
29 Apr, 2022 1 commit			
	fix: 升级 @li-mesh/scuttlebutt-pull 到8.1.1, 以解决 Duplex 导致的资源泄露 shenrong authored 1 month ago		575df235  
13 Apr, 2022 1 commit			
	docs: examples 增加为不同topicName 增加不同的 debounce 事件函数的例子 shenrong authored 2 months ago		32d81826  
31 Mar, 2022 1 commit			
	feat: topic 增加 limitsOfTopic 现在, push/pushWithTs 返回值表示是否成功压入 topic shenrong authored 2 months ago		5cf3a8bf  
26 Mar, 2022 1 commit			
	feat: 增加 disableEvent 构造可选项, 用于禁用通知事件, 解决压力测试 hang 住的问题 jacobbubu authored 2 months ago		31d252b9  
07 Mar, 2022 1 commit			
	fix: 升级 @li-mesh/scuttlebutt-pull 到 v8 jacobbubu authored 3 months ago		173931ce  
24 Jan, 2022 2 commits			
	Merge branch 'master' of gitlab.chehejia.com:li-mesh/r-topic jacobbubu authored 4 months ago		fe1f0946  


li-mesh > r-topic > Tags


Filter by tag name


Last updated




 New tag


Tags give the ability to mark specific points in history as being important


 v1.8.1


 bc700367 · fix: 升级scuttlebutt-pull到8.4.0 支持sync的缓解时间跳变功能 · 13 hours ago







  


 v1.8.0


 f2c4c84c · feat: update sb 支持校准时间戳; 更新 ci · 1 day ago







  


 v1.7.2


 386e1d12 · fix: 升级 scuttlebutt-pull 到8.1.2 减少 update 不必要地传播 · 1 month ago







  


 v1.7.1


 575df235 · fix: 升级 @li-mesh/scuttlebutt-pull 到8.1.1, 以解决 Duplex 导致的资源泄露 · 1 month ago







  


 v1.7.0


 5cf3a8bf · feat: topic 增加 limitsOfTopic 现在, push/pushWithTs 返回值表示是否成功压入 topic · 2 months ago







  


 v1.6.0


 31d252b9 · feat: 增加 disableEvent 构造可选项, 用于禁用通知事件, 解决压力测试 hang 住的问题 · 2 months ago







  


 v1.5.1


 173931ce · fix: 升级 @li-mesh/scuttlebutt-pull 到 v8 · 3 months ago







  


 v1.5.0


 fe1f0946 · Merge branch 'master' of gitlab.chehejia.com:li-mesh/r-topic · 4 months ago







  


 v1.4.1


 3bb594dd · Merge branch 'dev' into 'master' · 5 months ago







  


 v1.4.0


 d0490556 · feat: getTopic 增加了按照晚于等于,早于等检索条件获取事件的可选项 · 9 months ago







  


 v1.3.2


 fb37a1b4 · fix: 修复较早 push 的 event 如果同步给 peer 也是放在 topic 最后的问题 · 1 year ago






 v1.3.1

 8aac94b0 · fix: 上级 sb 到 7.3.1, 同时配合暴露 InternalMemoryStore 的类型声明出来 · 1 year ago



# 脚手架

- <https://gitlab.chehejia.com/li-mesh/typescript-library-starter-gl>
  - 单 Repo 的脚手架，久经考验
- <https://gitlab.chehejia.com/li-mesh/typescript-library-mono-gl>
  - Monorepos 的脚手架，没有久经考验
- <https://gitlab.chehejia.com/li-mesh/create-gl-repo>

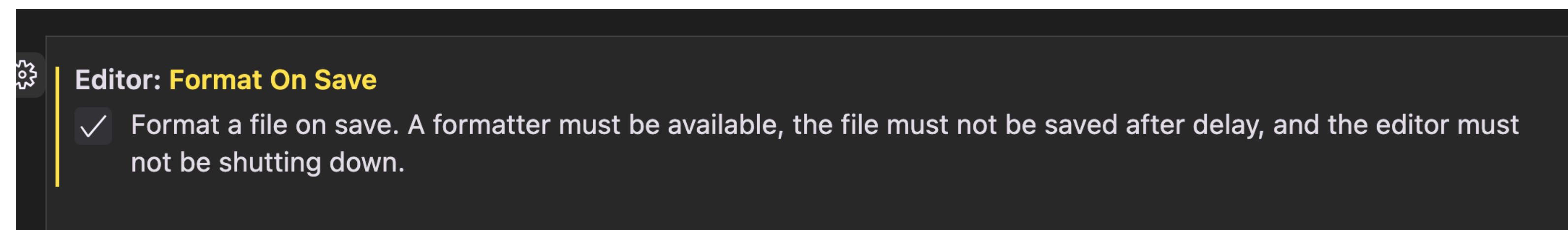
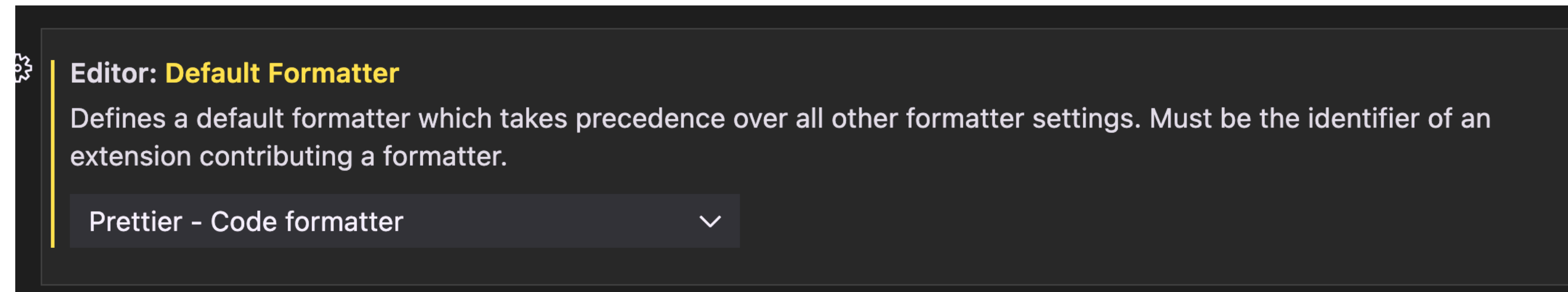


Demo-new repo.

# 插播 - 代码格式化

- 编辑时保障：
  - .editorconfig, .prettierrc

## VSCode



# Commit Hooks

- `npm i husky --save-dev`
  - 先用 Husky 把所有 Git Hooks 挂住
- 然后在 `.huskyrc.json` 添加脚本

```
© .huskyrc.json > ...
1  {
2    .. "hooks": .. {
3      .... "pre-commit": .. "npm run precommit",
4      .... "commit-msg": .. "commitlint -E HUSKY_GIT_PARAMS",
5      .... "pre-push": .. "npm run test:prod && npm run build"
6    .. }
7  }
```

第 3 行: 在 git commit 之前对 staged file 进行操作

第 4 行: 对 git commit -m 进行操作

第 5 行: 在 git push 之前进行运行



git add .  
git commit -m "feat:  
initial commit"

git push

pre-commit

commit-msg

pre-push

针对 staged 代码

针对 staged 代码

单元测试, build 等

npm run precommit

用 prettier 格式化代码  
用 eslint 来检查代码质量

commitlint -E HUSKY\_GIT\_PARAMS  
检查 commit message 的消息

npm run test:prod &&  
npm run build

静态质量

语义化消息

运行质量

**precommit**

# npm run precommit

- "precommit": "lint-staged"
- lint-staged: 专门对 staged 文件进行操作的工具

package.json

```
36  .. "lint-staged": {
37    ..  "{src,test}/**/*.ts": [
38      ..    "prettier --write",
39      ..    "eslint --fix"
40    ..  ]
41  .. },
```

第 38 行: 提交前格式化代码, 确保提交的代码格式一致

第 39 行: 对 ts/js 代码进行 linting 操作

撰写语义化的  
commit message

# "commit-msg": "commitlint -E HUSKY\_GIT\_PARAMS"

- commitlint: 是检查 commit message 规范的工具
- .commitlintrc.json 中包含具体采用哪种规范的配置

```
© .commitlintrc.json > ...  
1  {  
2    "extends": [  
3      "@commitlint/config-conventional"  
4    ]  
5  }
```

第 3 行: <https://github.com/conventional-changelog/commitlint/blob/master/%40commitlint/config-conventional/index.js>

# 局部安装和全局安装

- `npm i commitizen --global`
  - 全局安装
- `npm i commitizen --save-dev`
  - 安装在当前 repo. 的 `node_modules` 下
  - 如果是可执行文件，会在 `node_modules/.bin` 下创建软链
  - 避免和其他 repo. 冲突，但是只有在 npm 自己的脚本内运行才会自动到 `node_modules/.bin` 下去检索



**Demo-bad message**

# 记不住怎么写 Commit Message?

- `npm i commitizen —save-dev`
  - 安装 `giz-cz/cz` (别名) 命令行工具
- `npm i cz-conventional-changelog —save-dev`
  - 安装语义化提交模版
- `npm run commit`





# Demo-commitizen

**git push**

# git push

```
© .huskyrc.json > ...  
1  {  
2    . "hooks": {  
3      . "pre-commit": "npm run precommit",  
4      . "commit-msg": "commitlint -E HUSKY_GIT_PARAMS",  
5      . "pre-push": "npm run test:prod && npm run build"  
6    }  
7  }
```

第 5 行: push 之间运行 unit test + build

# Unit Test

```
30  ... "badge-text": "lcov-badge coverage/lcov.info",  
31  ... "test:prod": "npm run lint && npm run test -- --coverage --no-cache && npm run badge-text",
```

第 31 行:

- 手工 lint 一下
- 然后测试生成报告
- 在 console 输出覆盖率文本，用于 GitLab Badge 展示



## Demo-Unit Test

# jest.config.js

() jest.config.js > [?] <unknown> > [?] coverageThreshold > [?] global

```
1  module.exports = {
2    transform: {
3      '^(ts|tsx)$': 'ts-jest',
4    },
5    testRegex: '(/__tests__/.*|\\.(test|spec))\\.\\.(ts|tsx|js)$',
6    moduleFileExtensions: ['ts', 'tsx', 'js'],
7    coveragePathIgnorePatterns: ['/node_modules/', '/test/', '/tools/'],
8    // jest-junit is used to generate unit test reports in junit format,
9    // which GitLab can store in Pipeline history.
10   reporters: ['default', 'jest-junit'],
11   coverageThreshold: {
12     global: {
13       branches: 90,
14       functions: 95,
15       lines: 95,
16       statements: 95,
17     },
18   },
19   collectCoverage: true,
20 }
```

第 11 行: 各种门槛值设置

第 19 行: 是否收集报告

# create-gl-repo

## create-gl-repo

本项目是 [typescript-library-starter-gl](#) 的配套项目。当你使用 **typescript-library-starter-gl** 在自己的电脑上创建了新项目之后，可以用 `create-gl-repo` 在 **GitLab** 上迅速创建好新的 **project**，同时在本地项目中完成和 **project url** 相关的各种配置。

## 用法

```
npm i @li-mesh/create-gl-repo -g
cd YOUR_TYPESCRIPT-LIBRARY
create-gl-repo
```

`create-gl-repo` 会进行如下操作：

- 将当前 **project url** 写入 `package.json` 的 **repository** 字段；在 `package.json` 的 `publishConfig.registry` 字段中填入当前 **project** 对应的 **registry** 地址。
- 添加 **git origin** 地址。
- 为 `semantic-release` 工具创建好了 `GL_TOKEN`。目前的版本不再创建 `GL_URL` 和 `NPM_TOKEN`，这两个变量将由项目中的 `.gitlab-ci.yml` 创建。
- 为当前 **project** 配置了 `build_coverage_regex` 正则表达式，方便 **GitLab CI/CD** 从 **console** 输出中识别出 **Code Coverage Badge Text**。

`create-gl-repo` 从 `package.json`、环境变量 `GL_TOKEN` 和 `GL_URL` 中获取需要的信息。



# Demo-git push

```
git add package.json  
git push --set-upstream origin master
```

# .gitlab-ci.yml

- 完成 单测，构建，[release] 三个步骤
  - [release] 仅仅针对 master 分支
- [release] 意味着：
  - 根据当前的 tag 和 commit log 计算版本号
  - 为本次提交打上计算出的版本标签
  - 发布到对应的 npm registry
    - 我们使用 GitLab 内置的



```
46 > semantic-release
47 [7:37:21 AM] [semantic-release] > i Running semantic-release version 19.0.3
48 [7:37:21 AM] [semantic-release] > ✓ Loaded plugin "verifyConditions" from "@semantic-release/npm"
49 [7:37:21 AM] [semantic-release] > ✓ Loaded plugin "analyzeCommits" from "@semantic-release/commit-analyzer"
50 [7:37:21 AM] [semantic-release] > ✓ Loaded plugin "generateNotes" from "@semantic-release/release-notes-generator"
51 [7:37:21 AM] [semantic-release] > ✓ Loaded plugin "prepare" from "@semantic-release/npm"
52 [7:37:21 AM] [semantic-release] > ✓ Loaded plugin "publish" from "@semantic-release/npm"
53 [7:37:21 AM] [semantic-release] > ✓ Loaded plugin "addChannel" from "@semantic-release/npm"
54 [7:37:22 AM] [semantic-release] > ✓ Run automated release from branch master on repository git@gitlab.chehejia.com:li-mesh/ci-test10.git
55 [7:37:23 AM] [semantic-release] > ✓ Allowed to push to the Git repository
56 [7:37:23 AM] [semantic-release] > i Start step "verifyConditions" of plugin "@semantic-release/npm"
57 [7:37:23 AM] [semantic-release] [@semantic-release/npm] > i Verify authentication for registry https://gitlab.chehejia.com/api/v4/projects/7368/packages/npm/
58 [7:37:23 AM] [semantic-release] [@semantic-release/npm] > i Reading npm config from /builds/li-mesh/ci-test10/.npmrc
59 [7:37:23 AM] [semantic-release] [@semantic-release/npm] > i Wrote NPM_TOKEN to /tmp/5dd72efdb3b1336cd12ec49f85669887/.npmrc
60 [7:37:23 AM] [semantic-release] > ✓ Completed step "verifyConditions" of plugin "@semantic-release/npm"
61 [7:37:23 AM] [semantic-release] > i No git tag version found on branch master
62 [7:37:23 AM] [semantic-release] > i No previous release found, retrieving all commits
63 [7:37:23 AM] [semantic-release] > i Found 3 commits since last release
64 [7:37:23 AM] [semantic-release] > i Start step "analyzeCommits" of plugin "@semantic-release/commit-analyzer"
65 [7:37:23 AM] [semantic-release] [@semantic-release/commit-analyzer] > i Analyzing commit: docs: 在 package.json 中增加 repo. url
66 [7:37:23 AM] [semantic-release] [@semantic-release/commit-analyzer] > i The commit should not trigger a release
67 [7:37:23 AM] [semantic-release] [@semantic-release/commit-analyzer] > i Analyzing commit: docs: demo for seminar 1
68 I can talk as long as you want
69 [7:37:23 AM] [semantic-release] [@semantic-release/commit-analyzer] > i The commit should not trigger a release
70 [7:37:23 AM] [semantic-release] [@semantic-release/commit-analyzer] > i Analyzing commit: feat: initial commit
71 [7:37:23 AM] [semantic-release] [@semantic-release/commit-analyzer] > i The release type for the commit is minor
72 [7:37:23 AM] [semantic-release] [@semantic-release/commit-analyzer] > i Analysis of 3 commits complete: minor release
73 [7:37:23 AM] [semantic-release] > ✓ Completed step "analyzeCommits" of plugin "@semantic-release/commit-analyzer"
74 [7:37:23 AM] [semantic-release] > i There is no previous release, the next release version is 1.0.0
75 [7:37:23 AM] [semantic-release] > i Start step "generateNotes" of plugin "@semantic-release/release-notes-generator"
76 [7:37:23 AM] [semantic-release] > ✓ Completed step "generateNotes" of plugin "@semantic-release/release-notes-generator"
77 [7:37:23 AM] [semantic-release] > i Start step "prepare" of plugin "@semantic-release/npm"
78 [7:37:23 AM] [semantic-release] [@semantic-release/npm] > i Write version 1.0.0 to package.json in /builds/li-mesh/ci-test10
79 v1.0.0
80 [7:37:23 AM] [semantic-release] > ✓ Completed step "prepare" of plugin "@semantic-release/npm"
81 [7:37:25 AM] [semantic-release] > ✓ Created tag v1.0.0
82 [7:37:25 AM] [semantic-release] > i Start step "publish" of plugin "@semantic-release/npm"
83 [7:37:25 AM] [semantic-release] [@semantic-release/npm] > i Publishing version 1.0.0 to npm registry on dist-tag latest
```

## 缺省的 Plugins

```
"@semantic-release/commit-analyzer"  
"@semantic-release/github"  
"@semantic-release/npm"  
"@semantic-release/release-notes-generator"
```

### 每个 Plugin 会关心一个或多个“处理阶段”

- execute the `verifyConditions` implementation of `@semantic-release/npm` then `@semantic-release/git`
- execute the `analyzeCommits` implementation of `@semantic-release/commit-analyzer`
- execute the `prepare` implementation of `@semantic-release/npm` then `@semantic-release/git`
- execute the `generateNotes` implementation of `@semantic-release/release-notes-generator`
- execute the `publish` implementation of `@semantic-release/npm`

### 每个 Plugin 可以有自己的附加配置信息

```
{  
  "plugins": [  
    ["@semantic-release/commit-analyzer", {  
      "preset": "angular",  
      "releaseRules": [  
        {"type": "docs", "scope": "README", "release": "patch"},  
        {"type": "refactor", "release": "patch"},  
        {"type": "style", "release": "patch"}  
      ]  
    }  
  ],  
  ]  
}
```

# 对于既有Repo如何补 tag?

确保之前有有效的 git tag version (e.g. v2.1.1)

<https://semantic-release.gitbook.io/semantic-release/usage/configuration#existing-version-tags>

```
1 # Make sure the commit 1234567 is in the release branch history
2 $ git branch --contains 1234567
3
4 # If the commit is not in the branch history it means that either:
5 # - you use a different branch than the one your release from before
6 # - or the commit sha has been rewritten (with git rebase)
7 # In both cases you need to configure your repository to have the last r
8
9 # List the tags for the commit 1234567
10 $ git tag --contains 1234567
11
12 # If v1.1.0 is not in the list you add it with
13 $ git tag v1.1.0 1234567
14 $ git push origin v1.1.0
```

# 总结

- 准确的 change log 来自每一次提交
  - 一个提交解决一个问题 (除了第一次)
- 遵守规范，工具很重要
- commit hook 关注静态质量
- push hook 关注动态质量
- .gitlab-ci.yaml 关注发布质量