

# WasteFootprint

a flexible tool for analysing  
supply-chain waste flows in LCA

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## Why?

To promote ‘circularity’ we must understand waste,  
but supply-chain waste in LCA is not well under-  
stood as most focus is on downstream waste

## What?

We’ve written an extension to the brightway2 LCA  
framework that calculates the waste footprint of a  
product or service. It finds upstream waste flows  
in a supply chain, categorises waste flows into 14  
types and finds hotspots in waste generation.

## How?

It explodes the database, identifies upstream waste  
exchanges, edits them and writes custom Waste-  
Footprint methods. The waste flows then become  
pseudo-biosphere flows and the waste footprint  
can be calculated as an LCIA method.

## Challenges?

**Data completeness:** ca. 95% of waste has no EoL  
**Waste is not all the same:** Sometimes ‘inert-waste’  
is just moving some rocks around  
**LCA system models:** both attributional and conse-  
quential models make a mess of this

## What next?

The method will be refined and also extended with  
case studies and ex-ante exploration.  
The WasteFootprint tool can be easily applied  
to calculate the ‘footprints’ of other supply-chain  
flows such as water, gas, and critical raw materials.

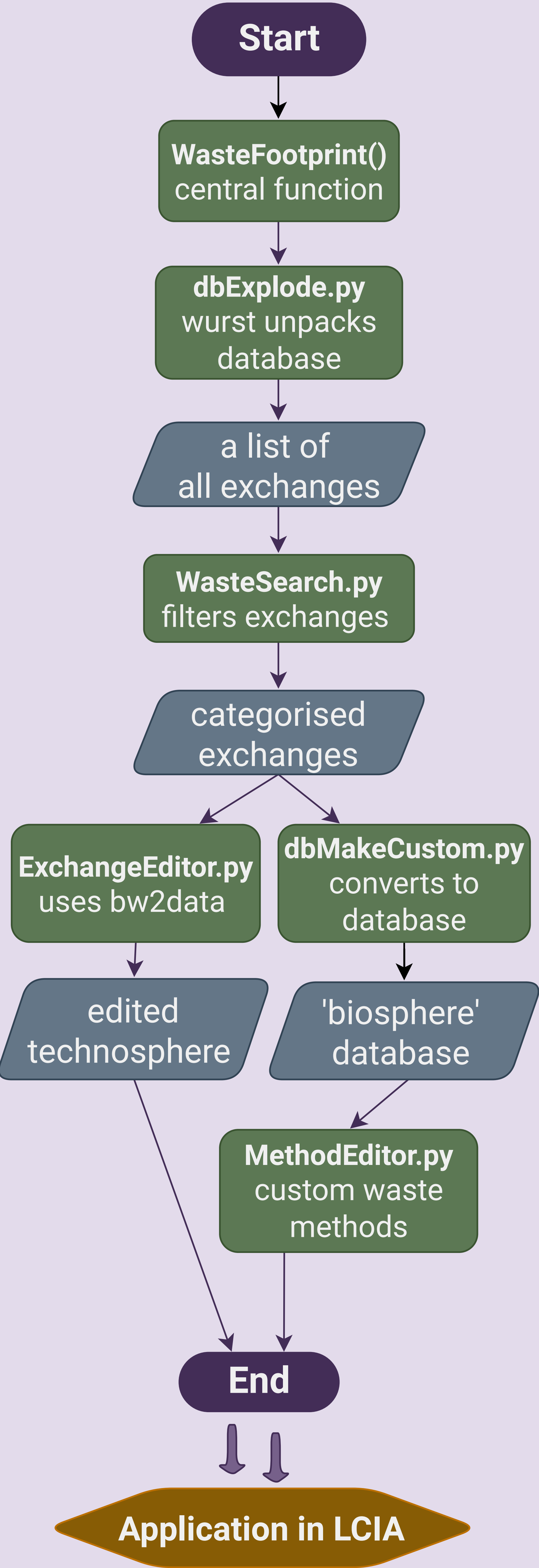
o waste! o waste,  
wherefore art thou?

*With code our guide,  
we seek to find,  
hidden hotspots,  
where waste entwined.*

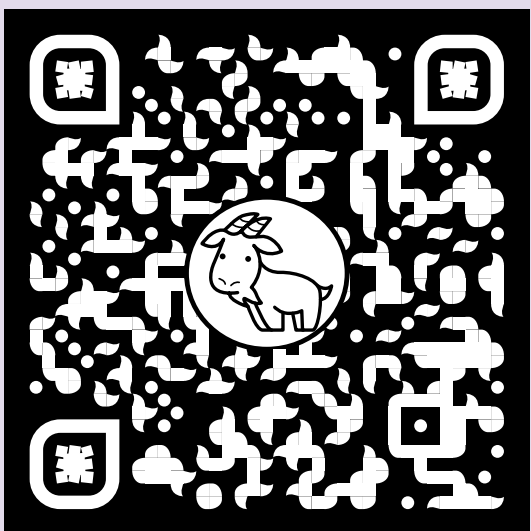
We created the WasteFootprint tool  
to track supply-chain waste in LCA



## Step by step through the code



View the WasteFootprint code  
in our GitHub repository



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