

LAB-PROGRAM 1

Develop a Java program that prints all real solutions to the quadratic equation $ax^2 + bx + c = 0$. Read in a , b , c and use the quadratic formula. If the discriminate $b^2 - 4ac$ is negative, display a message stating that there are no real solutions.

```
import java.util. Scanner;
class Quadratic {
```

```
    public static void main (String [] args) {
        Scanner s = new Scanner (System.in);
        System.out.println ("Enter the value a\n");
        double root1, root2;
        double a = s.nextDouble();
        System.out.println ("Enter the value of b\n");
```

```
        double b = s.nextDouble();
        System.out.println ("Enter the value of c\n");
```

```
        double c = s.nextDouble();
```

```
        double dis = (b*b) - 4(a*c);
```

```
        if (dis >= 0)
```

```
            root1 = (-b + Math.sqrt (dis) / (2*a));
            root2 = (-b - Math.sqrt (dis) / (2*a));
```

System.out.println("Two distinct real roots exist :
 $root1 = -\frac{b}{2a}$ and $root2 = \frac{b}{2a}$ ");

}

else if (dis == 0)

{

$root1 = root2 = -b / (2 * a);$

System.out.println("Two equal real roots
 exist: $root1 = root2 = -\frac{b}{2a}$ ");

}

else {

System.out.println("No real solution exists");

}

}

}

Output

enter the value of a

2

enter the value of b

5

enter the value of c

6

No real solution exists,


```
import java.util.Scanner;
class Quadratic{
    public static void main(String[]args){
        Scanner s = new Scanner (System.in);
        System.out.println("enter the value of a\n");
        double root1, root2;
        double a = s.nextDouble();
        System.out.println("enter the value of b\n");
        double b = s.nextDouble();
        System.out.println("enter the value of c\n");
        double c = s.nextDouble();
        double dis = (b*b)-(4*a*c);
        if (dis>0)
        { root1 = (-b + Math.sqrt(dis)/(2*a));
          root2 = (-b - Math.sqrt(dis)/(2*a));
          System.out.println("two distinct real roots exists: root1 =" + root1 + " root2 =" +root2);
        }
        else if (dis==0)
        { root1 = root2 =(-b/(2*a));
          System.out.println("\n two real and equal roots exists: root1 =" + root1 + " root2 =" +root2);
        }
        else{ System.out.println("\n no real solution exists");
        }
    }
}
```

```
PS C:\Users\sarayu\Desktop\ooj> javac Quadratic.java
```

```
PS C:\Users\sarayu\Desktop\ooj> java Quadratic
```

```
enter the value of a
```

```
2
```

```
enter the value of b
```

```
5
```

```
enter the value of c
```

```
6
```

```
no real solution exists
```

```
PS C:\Users\sarayu\Desktop\ooj>
```


LAB PROJECT 1 Algorithm

- Steps
- (1) Input the value of a, b, c
 - (2) Calculate $d = b^2 - 4 * a * c$
 - (3) IF $d < 0$

Display that there are no real soln's
 else if $d = 0$

Display that Roots are Equal
 Calculate $r_1 = r_2 = (-b / 2 * a)$

else

Display roots are real and

Calculate $r_1 = (-b + d / 2 * a)$ and

$r_2 = (-b - d / 2 * a)$

(4) print r_1 and r_2

(5) End program algorithm.