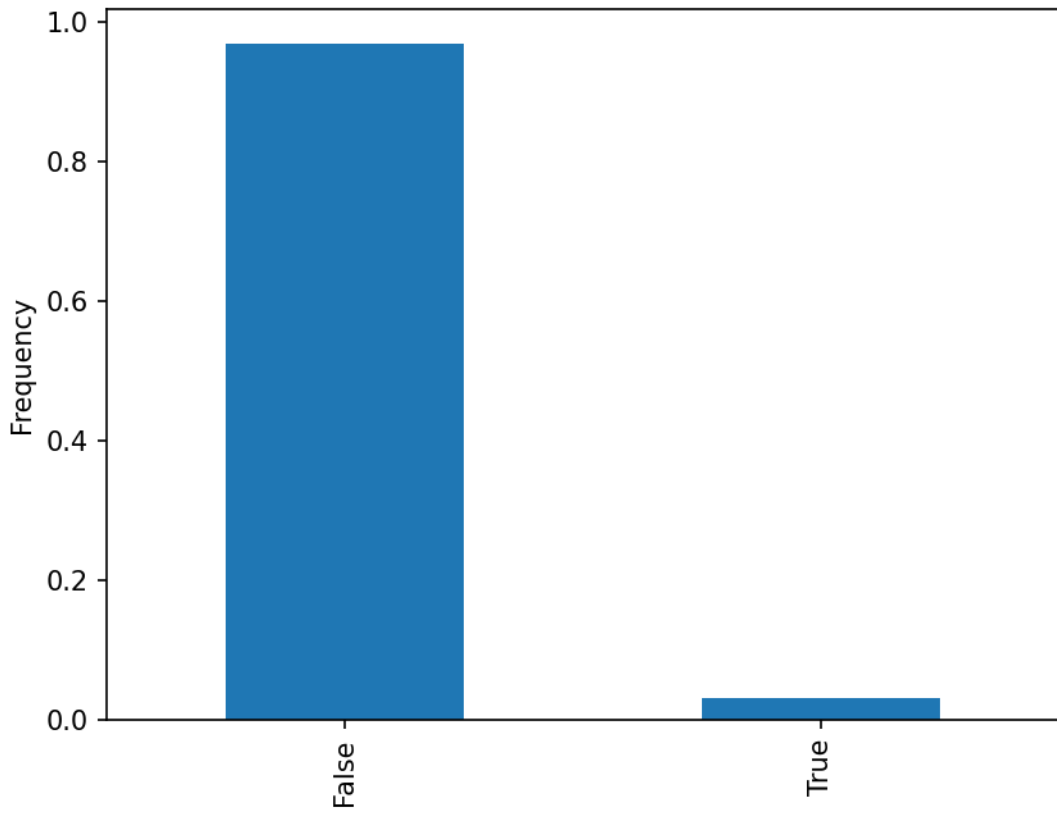


Class Balance



Feature Importance

