

```

[> restart;
[> with(plots):

[Calculate Signal Transfer Function
> first := Y1 = (U*b1 - a1*Y3) * (c1 / (z-1));
first := Y1 = 
$$\frac{(U b1 - a1 Y3) c1}{z - 1}$$
 (1)
[> second := Y2 = (Y1 + U*b2 - a2*Y3) * (c2*z / (z-1)); # (c2 / (z-1)
); #
second := Y2 = 
$$\frac{(Y1 + U b2 - a2 Y3) c2 z}{z - 1}$$
 (2)
[> third := Y3 = (Y2 + U*b3 - a3*Y3) * (c3 / (z-1));
third := Y3 = 
$$\frac{(Y2 + U b3 - a3 Y3) c3}{z - 1}$$
 (3)
[> first := solve(first, Y1);
first := 
$$\frac{(U b1 - a1 Y3) c1}{z - 1}$$
 (4)
[> second := subs(Y1=first, second);
second := Y2 = 
$$\frac{\left( \frac{(U b1 - a1 Y3) c1}{z - 1} + U b2 - a2 Y3 \right) c2 z}{z - 1}$$
 (5)
[> second := solve(second, Y2);
second := 
$$\frac{(c1 U b1 - c1 a1 Y3 + U b2 z - U b2 - a2 Y3 z + a2 Y3) c2 z}{(z - 1)^2}$$
 (6)
[> ue_f := subs(Y2=second, third);
ue_f := Y3 (7)
= 
$$\frac{\left( \frac{(c1 U b1 - c1 a1 Y3 + U b2 z - U b2 - a2 Y3 z + a2 Y3) c2 z}{(z - 1)^2} + U b3 - a3 Y3 \right) c3}{z - 1}$$

[> ue_f := solve(ue_f, Y3);
ue_f := (8)

$$\frac{(U (c2 z c1 b1 + c2 z^2 b2 - c2 z b2 + b3 z^2 - 2 b3 z + b3) c3)}{(c3 c2 z c1 a1 + c3 c2 z^2 a2 - c3 c2 z a2 + c3 a3 z^2 - 2 c3 a3 z + c3 a3 + z^3 - 3 z^2 + 3 z - 1)}$$

[> ue_f := ue_f / U;
ue_f := (9)

$$\frac{((c2 z c1 b1 + c2 z^2 b2 - c2 z b2 + b3 z^2 - 2 b3 z + b3) c3)}{(c3 c2 z c1 a1 + c3 c2 z^2 a2 - c3 c2 z a2 + c3 a3 z^2 - 2 c3 a3 z + c3 a3 + z^3 - 3 z^2 + 3 z - 1)}$$

[> nenner := denom(ue_f);
nenner := 
$$c3 c2 z c1 a1 + c3 c2 z^2 a2 - c3 c2 z a2 + c3 a3 z^2 - 2 c3 a3 z + c3 a3 + z^3 - 3 z^2 + 3 z - 1$$
 (10)
[> pole := solve(nenner, z);
[> numerator := numer(ue_f);
numerator := 
$$(c2 z c1 b1 + c2 z^2 b2 - c2 z b2 + b3 z^2 - 2 b3 z + b3) c3$$
 (11)
[> nullst := solve(numerator, z);

```

`nullst :=` (12)

$$\frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{b_3 + c_2 b_2} \left( -c_2 c_1 b_1 + c_2 b_2 + 2 b_3 \right. \\ \left. + \sqrt{c_2^2 c_1^2 b_1^2 - 2 c_2^2 c_1 b_1 b_2 - 4 c_2 c_1 b_1 b_3 + c_2^2 b_2^2} \right), \\ - \frac{1}{2} \frac{c_2 c_1 b_1 - c_2 b_2 - 2 b_3 + \sqrt{c_2^2 c_1^2 b_1^2 - 2 c_2^2 c_1 b_1 b_2 - 4 c_2 c_1 b_1 b_3 + c_2^2 b_2^2}}{b_3 + c_2 b_2}$$

Find pole and null

`> fs := 1500000;`  $fs := 1500000$  (13)

`> f_nutz := 20000;`  $f\_nutz := 20000$  (14)

`> redim := Pi / fs;`  $redim := \frac{1}{1500000} \pi$  (15)

`> f_nutz_norm := f_nutz * redim;`  $f\_nutz\_norm := \frac{1}{75} \pi$  (16)

`> pol_r := 0.7:`

`> nul_r := 0:`

`> nul_phi := 0*Pi:`

`> pol_def := [pol_r*exp(f_nutz_norm*I), pol_r*exp(-f_nutz_norm*I)];`  $pol\_def := \left[ 0.7 e^{\frac{1}{75} i\pi}, 0.7 e^{-\frac{1}{75} i\pi} \right]$  (17)

`> null_def := [nul_r*exp(nul_phi*I), nul_r*exp(-nul_phi*I)];`  $null\_def := [0, 0]$  (18)

`> eq1 := null_def[1] = nullst;`  $eq1 := 0$  (19)

$$= \left( \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{b_3 + c_2 b_2} \left( -c_2 c_1 b_1 + c_2 b_2 + 2 b_3 \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. + \sqrt{c_2^2 c_1^2 b_1^2 - 2 c_2^2 c_1 b_1 b_2 - 4 c_2 c_1 b_1 b_3 + c_2^2 b_2^2} \right) \right. \\ \left. - \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{b_3 + c_2 b_2} \left( c_2 c_1 b_1 - c_2 b_2 - 2 b_3 \right. \right. \\ \left. \left. + \sqrt{c_2^2 c_1^2 b_1^2 - 2 c_2^2 c_1 b_1 b_2 - 4 c_2 c_1 b_1 b_3 + c_2^2 b_2^2} \right) \right)$$

`> eq1_simpl := null_def[1] = numer(nullst);`

Error, invalid input: numer expects 1 argument, but received 2

`> eq2 := pol_def[1] = pole[1];`

$$eq2 := 0.7 e^{\frac{1}{75} i\pi} = \frac{1}{6} \left( 36 c_3^2 c_2 c_1 a_1 a_3 - 108 c_3 c_2 c_1 a_1 + 36 c_3^2 c_2^2 c_1 a_1 a_2 \right. \\ \left. + 36 c_3^2 a_3 c_2 a_2 + 36 c_3^2 c_2^2 a_2^2 - 8 c_3^3 a_3^3 - 24 c_3^3 a_3^2 c_2 a_2 - 24 c_3^3 a_3 c_2^2 a_2^2 \right. \\ \left. - 8 c_3^3 c_2^3 a_2^3 \right)$$
 (20)

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 12 (81 c^3 c^2 c l^2 a l^2 - 3 c^3 a^3 c^2 a^2 - 6 c^3 a^3 c^2 a^3 + 12 c^3 c^2 c l^3 a l^3 \\
& + 12 c^3 c^2 c^3 a^2 - 3 c^3 c^2 a^4 - 18 c^3 c^2 c l a l a^2 + 6 c^3 c^2 c l a l a^2^3 \\
& - 18 c^3 c^2 c l^2 a l^2 a^2 - 3 c^3 c^2 c l^2 a l^2 a^3 - 3 c^3 c^2 c l^2 a l^2 a^2^2 \\
& - 54 c^3 c^2 c l^2 a l^2 a^3 + 12 c^3 c^2 c l a l a^3 - 54 c^3 c^2 c l a l a^3 a^2 \\
& + 30 c^3 c^2 c l a l a^3 a^2 + 24 c^3 c^2 c l a l a^3 a^2^2 - 6 c^3 c^2 c l^2 a l^2 a^3 a^2)^{1/2} \\
& - \left( 6 \left( \frac{1}{3} c^3 c^2 c l a l + \frac{1}{3} c^3 c^2 a^2 - \frac{1}{9} c^3 a^3 - \frac{2}{9} c^3 a^3 c^2 a^2 \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. - \frac{1}{9} c^3 c^2 a^2^2 \right) \right) / \left( 36 c^3 c^2 c l a l a^3 - 108 c^3 c^2 c l a l + 36 c^3 c^2 c l a l a^2 \right. \\
& + 36 c^3 a^3 c^2 a^2 + 36 c^3 c^2 a^2^2 - 8 c^3 a^3^3 - 24 c^3 a^3^2 c^2 a^2 - 24 c^3 a^3 c^2 a^2^2 \\
& \left. - 8 c^3 c^2 a^2^3 \right) \\
& + 12 (81 c^3 c^2 c l^2 a l^2 - 3 c^3 a^3 c^2 a^2 - 6 c^3 a^3 c^2 a^3 + 12 c^3 c^2 c l^3 a l^3 \\
& + 12 c^3 c^2 c^3 a^2 - 3 c^3 c^2 a^4 - 18 c^3 c^2 c l a l a^2 + 6 c^3 c^2 c l a l a^2^3 \\
& - 18 c^3 c^2 c l^2 a l^2 a^2 - 3 c^3 c^2 c l^2 a l^2 a^3 - 3 c^3 c^2 c l^2 a l^2 a^2^2 \\
& - 54 c^3 c^2 c l^2 a l^2 a^3 + 12 c^3 c^2 c l a l a^3 - 54 c^3 c^2 c l a l a^3 a^2 \\
& + 30 c^3 c^2 c l a l a^3 a^2 + 24 c^3 c^2 c l a l a^3 a^2^2 - 6 c^3 c^2 c l^2 a l^2 a^3 a^2)^{1/2} \\
& - \frac{1}{3} c^3 a^3 + 1 - \frac{1}{3} c^3 c^2 a^2
\end{aligned}$$

> **pol\_1\_re := Re(pol\_def[1]) = (1/2)\*c3\*c2\*a1 - (1/2)\*c3\*c2\*a2 + 1 - (1/2)\*c3\*a3;**

$$pol\_1\_re := 0.7 \cos\left(\frac{1}{75} \pi\right) = \frac{1}{2} c^3 c^2 a l - \frac{1}{2} c^3 c^2 a^2 + 1 - \frac{1}{2} c^3 a^3 \quad (21)$$

> **pol\_1\_im := Im(pol\_def[1]) = 0.5\*sqrt(c3^2\*c2^2\*a1^2 - 2\*c3^2\*c2^2\*a1\*a2 + 4\*c3\*c2\*a1 - 2\*c3^2\*c2\*a1\*a3 + c3^2\*c2^2\*a2^2 - 4\*c3\*c2\*a2 + 2\*c3^2\*c2\*a2\*a3 + c3^2\*a3^2 - 4\*c3\*c2\*a1\*c1);**

$$pol\_1\_im := 0.7 \sin\left(\frac{1}{75} \pi\right) \quad (22)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& = 0.5 (c^3 c^2 a l^2 - 2 c^3 c^2 a l a^2 + 4 c^3 c^2 a l - 2 c^3 c^2 a l a^3 + c^3 c^2 a^2^2 \\
& - 4 c^3 c^2 a^2 + 2 c^3 a^3 c^2 a^2 + c^3 a^3^2 - 4 c^3 c^2 c l a l)
\end{aligned}$$

> **eq3 := pol\_def[2] = pole[2];**

$$eq3 := 0.7 e^{-\frac{1}{75} i \pi} = -\frac{1}{12} (36 c^3 c^2 c l a l a^3 - 108 c^3 c^2 c l a l + 36 c^3 c^2 c l a l a^2 \quad (23)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 36 c^3 a^3 c^2 a^2 + 36 c^3 c^2 a^2^2 - 8 c^3 a^3^3 - 24 c^3 a^3^2 c^2 a^2 - 24 c^3 a^3 c^2 a^2^2 \\
& - 8 c^3 c^2 a^2^3
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 12 (81 c^3 c^2 c l^2 a l^2 - 3 c^3 a^3 c^2 a^2 - 6 c^3 a^3 c^2 a^2 + 12 c^3 c^2 c l^3 a l^3 \\
& + 12 c^3 c^2 a^2 - 3 c^3 c^2 a^2 - 18 c^3 c^2 c l a l a^2 + 6 c^3 c^2 c l a l a^2 \\
& - 18 c^3 c^2 c l^2 a l^2 a^2 - 3 c^3 c^2 c l^2 a l^2 a^2 - 3 c^3 c^2 c l^2 a l^2 a^2 \\
& - 54 c^3 c^2 c l^2 a l^2 a^3 + 12 c^3 c^2 c l a l a^3 - 54 c^3 c^2 c l a l a^3 a^2 \\
& + 30 c^3 c^2 c l a l a^3 a^2 + 24 c^3 c^2 c l a l a^3 a^2 - 6 c^3 c^2 c l^2 a l^2 a^3 a^2)^{1/2} \\
& + \left( 3 \left( \frac{1}{3} c^3 c^2 c l a l + \frac{1}{3} c^3 c^2 a^2 - \frac{1}{9} c^3 a^3 - \frac{2}{9} c^3 a^3 c^2 a^2 \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. - \frac{1}{9} c^3 c^2 a^2 \right) \right) / \left( 36 c^3 c^2 c l a l a^3 - 108 c^3 c^2 c l a l + 36 c^3 c^2 c l a l a^2 \right. \\
& + 36 c^3 a^3 c^2 a^2 + 36 c^3 c^2 a^2 - 8 c^3 a^3 - 24 c^3 a^3 c^2 a^2 - 24 c^3 a^3 c^2 a^2 \\
& \left. - 8 c^3 c^2 a^2 \right) \\
& + 12 (81 c^3 c^2 c l^2 a l^2 - 3 c^3 a^3 c^2 a^2 - 6 c^3 a^3 c^2 a^2 + 12 c^3 c^2 c l^3 a l^3 \\
& + 12 c^3 c^2 a^2 - 3 c^3 c^2 a^2 - 18 c^3 c^2 c l a l a^2 + 6 c^3 c^2 c l a l a^2 \\
& - 18 c^3 c^2 c l^2 a l^2 a^2 - 3 c^3 c^2 c l^2 a l^2 a^2 - 3 c^3 c^2 c l^2 a l^2 a^2 \\
& - 54 c^3 c^2 c l^2 a l^2 a^3 + 12 c^3 c^2 c l a l a^3 - 54 c^3 c^2 c l a l a^3 a^2 \\
& + 30 c^3 c^2 c l a l a^3 a^2 + 24 c^3 c^2 c l a l a^3 a^2 - 6 c^3 c^2 c l^2 a l^2 a^3 a^2)^{1/2} \\
& - \frac{1}{3} c^3 a^3 + 1 - \frac{1}{3} c^3 c^2 a^2 + \frac{1}{2} I \sqrt{3} \left( \frac{1}{6} (36 c^3 c^2 c l a l a^3 - 108 c^3 c^2 c l a l \right. \\
& + 36 c^3 c^2 c l a l a^2 + 36 c^3 a^3 c^2 a^2 + 36 c^3 c^2 a^2 - 8 c^3 a^3 - 24 c^3 a^3 c^2 a^2 \\
& \left. - 24 c^3 a^3 c^2 a^2 - 8 c^3 c^2 a^2 \right) \\
& + 12 (81 c^3 c^2 c l^2 a l^2 - 3 c^3 a^3 c^2 a^2 - 6 c^3 a^3 c^2 a^2 + 12 c^3 c^2 c l^3 a l^3 \\
& + 12 c^3 c^2 a^2 - 3 c^3 c^2 a^2 - 18 c^3 c^2 c l a l a^2 + 6 c^3 c^2 c l a l a^2 \\
& - 18 c^3 c^2 c l^2 a l^2 a^2 - 3 c^3 c^2 c l^2 a l^2 a^2 - 3 c^3 c^2 c l^2 a l^2 a^2 \\
& - 54 c^3 c^2 c l^2 a l^2 a^3 + 12 c^3 c^2 c l a l a^3 - 54 c^3 c^2 c l a l a^3 a^2 \\
& + 30 c^3 c^2 c l a l a^3 a^2 + 24 c^3 c^2 c l a l a^3 a^2 - 6 c^3 c^2 c l^2 a l^2 a^3 a^2)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& -18 c^3 c^2 c l^2 a l^2 a_2 - 3 c^3 c^2 c l^2 a l^2 a_3^2 - 3 c^3 c^2 c l^2 a l^2 a_2^2 \\
& -54 c^3 c^2 c l^2 a l^2 a_3 + 12 c^3 c^2 c l a l a_3^3 - 54 c^3 c^2 c l a l a_3 a_2 \\
& + 30 c^3 c^2 c l a l a_3^2 a_2 + 24 c^3 c^2 c l a l a_3 a_2^2 - 6 c^3 c^2 c l^2 a l^2 a_3 a_2 \Big)^{1/2} \Big)^{1/3} \\
& + \left( 6 \left( \frac{1}{3} c^3 c^2 c l a l + \frac{1}{3} c^3 c^2 a_2 - \frac{1}{9} c^3 a_3^2 - \frac{2}{9} c^3 a_3 c^2 a_2 \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. - \frac{1}{9} c^3 c^2 a_2^2 \right) \right) \Big/ \left( 36 c^3 c^2 c l a l a_3 - 108 c^3 c^2 c l a l + 36 c^3 c^2 c l a l a_2 \right. \\
& + 36 c^3 c^2 a_3 c^2 a_2 + 36 c^3 c^2 a_2^2 - 8 c^3 a_3^3 - 24 c^3 a_3^2 c^2 a_2 - 24 c^3 a_3 c^2 a_2^2 \\
& \left. - 8 c^3 c^2 a_2^3 \right. \\
& + 12 \left( 81 c^3 c^2 c l^2 a l^2 - 3 c^3 a_3^2 c^2 a_2^2 - 6 c^3 a_3 c^2 a_2^3 + 12 c^3 c^2 c l^3 a l^3 \right. \\
& + 12 c^3 c^2 a_2^3 - 3 c^3 c^2 a_2^4 - 18 c^3 c^2 c l a l a_2^2 + 6 c^3 c^2 c l a l a_2^3 \\
& - 18 c^3 c^2 c l^2 a l^2 a_2 - 3 c^3 c^2 c l^2 a l^2 a_3^2 - 3 c^3 c^2 c l^2 a l^2 a_2^2 \\
& - 54 c^3 c^2 c l^2 a l^2 a_3 + 12 c^3 c^2 c l a l a_3^3 - 54 c^3 c^2 c l a l a_3 a_2 \\
& \left. + 30 c^3 c^2 c l a l a_3^2 a_2 + 24 c^3 c^2 c l a l a_3 a_2^2 - 6 c^3 c^2 c l^2 a l^2 a_3 a_2 \right)^{1/2} \Big)^{1/3}
\end{aligned}$$

```

> pol_2_re := Re(pol_def[2]) = (1/2)*c3*c2*a1 - (1/2)*c3*c2*a2 + 1
- (1/2)*c3*a3;

```

$$pol\_2\_re := 0.7 \cos\left(\frac{1}{75} \pi\right) = \frac{1}{2} c^3 c^2 a l - \frac{1}{2} c^3 c^2 a_2 + 1 - \frac{1}{2} c^3 a_3 \quad (24)$$

```

> pol_2_im := Im(pol_def[2]) = -(1/2)*sqrt(c3^2*c2^2*a1^2 - 2*c3^2*
c2^2*a1*a2 + 4*c3*c2*a1 - 2*c3^2*c2*a1*a3 + c3^2*c2^2*a2^2 - 4*
c3*c2*a2 + 2*c3^2*c2*a2*a3 + c3^2*a3^2 - 4*c3*c2*a1*c1);

```

$$pol\_2\_im := -0.7 \sin\left(\frac{1}{75} \pi\right) = \quad (25)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{1}{2} \left( c^3 c^2 a l^2 - 2 c^3 c^2 a l a_2 + 4 c^3 c^2 a l - 2 c^3 c^2 a l a_3 + c^3 c^2 a_2^2 \right. \\
& \left. - 4 c^3 c^2 a_2 + 2 c^3 a_3 c^2 a_2 + c^3 a_3^2 - 4 c^3 c^2 c l a l \right)^{1/2}
\end{aligned}$$

Define Coefficients

```

> #b1 := 1;
> #a1 := 1;
> #eq1_simpl;
> #pol_1_re;

```

```

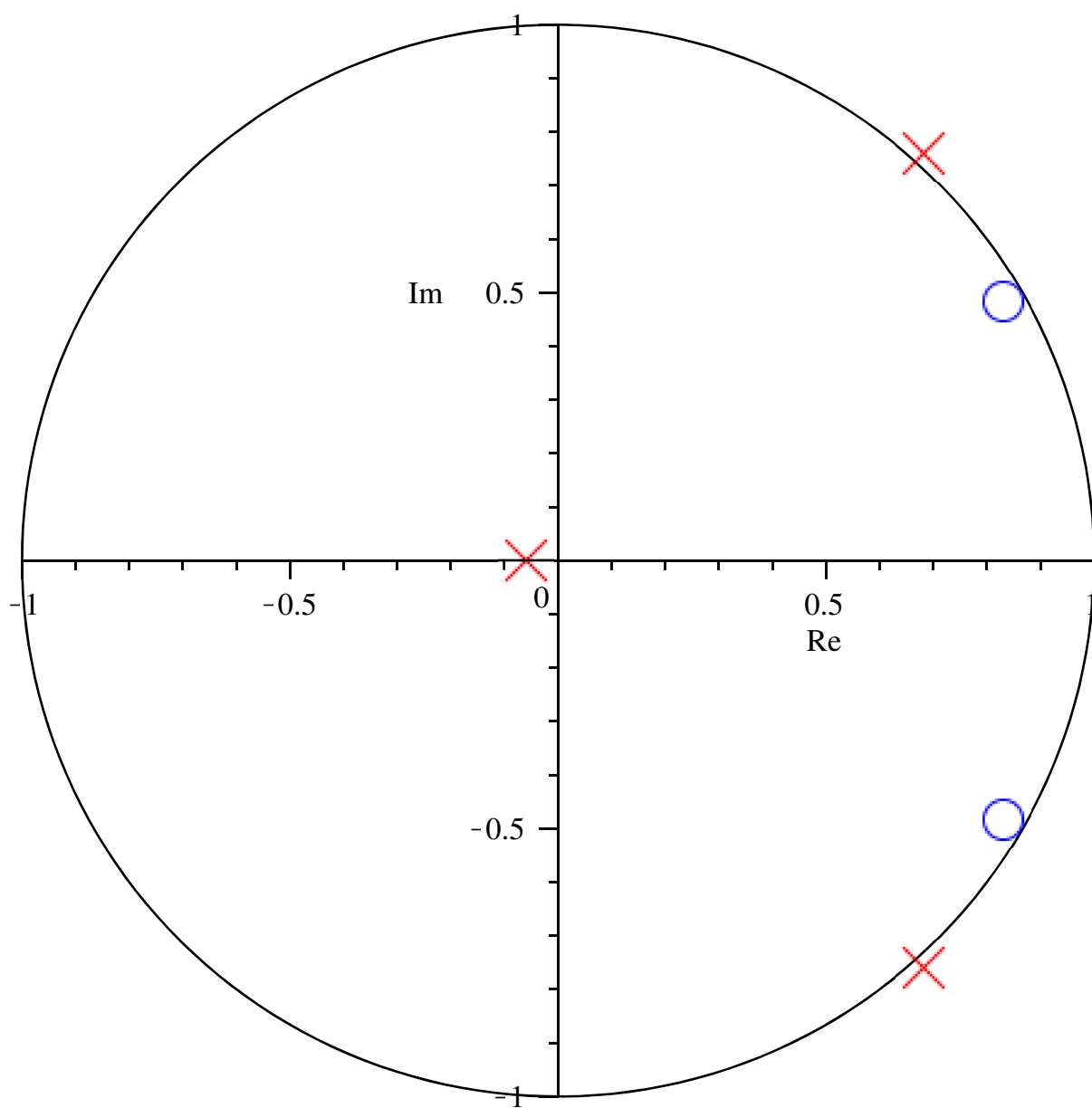
> #pol_1_im;
> #pol_2_re;
> #pol_2_im;
> #c2 := solve(eq1_simpl, c2);
> #pol_1_re;
> #c1 := solve(pol_1_re, c1);
> #pol_1_im;
> #c3 := solve(pol_1_im, c3);
> #pol_2_re;

> #a3 := solve(pol_2_re, a3);

> #pol_2_im;
> params := [a1=0.53711, a2=0.60174, a3=1.06183, b1=1.93711, b2=
0.72150, b3=9.12712, c1=1.27265, c2=1.05154, c3=1];
params := [a1 = 0.53711, a2 = 0.60174, a3 = 1.06183, b1 = 1.93711, b2 = 0.72150, b3
= 9.12712, c1 = 1.27265, c2 = 1.05154, c3 = 1] (26)

Plotting of found coefficients
> nullst1:=eval(nullst, params);
nullst1 := 0.8305141345 + 0.4832197022 I, 0.8305141345 - 0.4832197022 I (27)
> pole1:=eval(pole, params);
pole1 := -0.0592667069, 0.6823415137 + 0.4388089992 I√3, 0.6823415137
- 0.4388089992 I√3 (28)
> ue_f_num := subs(params, ue_f);
ue_f_num := 
$$\frac{-16.42060341 z + 9.885806110 z^2 + 9.12712}{0.9623696854 z - 1.305416320 z^2 + 0.06183 + z^3}$$
 (29)
> #ue_f_num := unapply(ue_f_num, z);
> complexplot([pole1], style=point,
color=red, labels = ["Re", "Im"],
symbol="diagonalcross", symbolsize=20, thickness=10,
scaling=constrained): #, view=[-2..1, -2..2]):
> complexplot([nullst1], style=point,
color="blue", labels = ["Re", "Im"],
symbol="circle", symbolsize=20, thickness=10,
scaling=constrained): #, view=[-2..1, -2..2]):
> complexplot(cos+I*sin, -Pi .. Pi, labels = ["Re", "Im"], color=
black, scaling=constrained):
> display(% , %%, %%%);

```



```
> #ue_f_abs := subs(params, ue_f_abs);
> #ue_f := subs(params, ue_f_abs);
> ue_f_num := subs(z=r*exp(I*phi), ue_f_num);
```

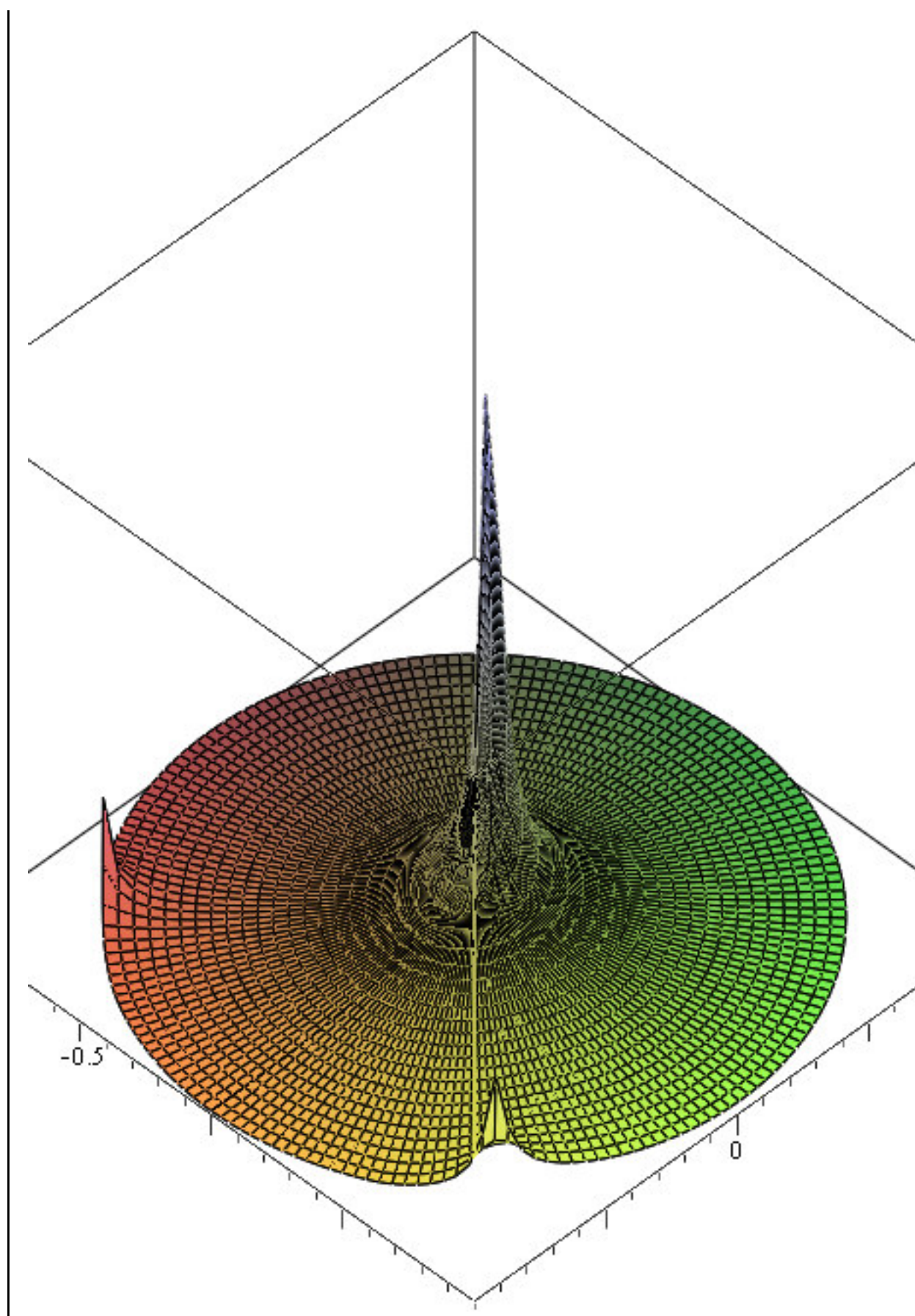
$$ue\_f\_num := \frac{-16.42060341 r e^{I\phi} + 9.885806110 r^2 (e^{I\phi})^2 + 9.12712}{0.9623696854 r e^{I\phi} - 1.305416320 r^2 (e^{I\phi})^2 + 0.06183 + r^3 (e^{I\phi})^3} \quad (30)$$

```
> ue_f_abs := abs(ue_f_num);
```

$$ue\_f\_abs := \left| \frac{-16.42060341 r e^{I\phi} + 9.885806110 r^2 (e^{I\phi})^2 + 9.12712}{0.9623696854 r e^{I\phi} - 1.305416320 r^2 (e^{I\phi})^2 + 0.06183 + r^3 (e^{I\phi})^3} \right| \quad (31)$$

```
> #ue_f_abs := unapply(ue_f_num, r, phi);
> changecoords(plot3d(ue_f_abs, r=0..1, phi=0..2*Pi, grid=[25,180],
axes=boxed), polar);
```





```
> plot(subs(r=1, ue_f_abs), phi=0..Pi);
```

