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In this file, we verify some of the computations related with the preliminary results for general trees.

We first prove the identity

$$(\overline{N_v} + 1) \overline{N_v} \geq 3 \overline{R_v}$$

for $\deg v = 1$ (with w being the neighbour of v) by induction.

Here we use N_{vb} for $\overline{N_v}$ (N_v bar) and analogous.

> $N_v := 1 + N_w$

$$N_v := 1 + N_w \quad (1)$$

> $N_{vb} := N_w + N_{wb}$

$$N_{vb} := N_w + N_{wb} \quad (2)$$

> $R_v := N_v + R_w$

$$R_v := 1 + N_w + R_w \quad (3)$$

> $R_{vb} := R_w + R_{wb}$

$$R_{vb} := R_w + R_{wb} \quad (4)$$

> $\text{simplify}(N_v \cdot N_{vb} + N_{vb} - 3 \cdot R_{vb} - (N_w^2 + 2 N_w + N_{wb} - 3 \cdot R_w) - (N_{wb} \cdot N_w + N_{wb} - 3 R_{wb}))$

$$0 \quad (5)$$

Next, we verify the identity $3 \cdot (N_{vb} \cdot R_v - N_v \cdot R_{vb}) \geq N_{vb} \cdot (N_v + N_{vb})$ when $\deg v = 1$.

$$(N_w + N_{wb}) (1 + 2 N_w + N_{wb}) \leq -3 (1 + N_w) (R_w + R_{wb}) + 3 (N_w + N_{wb}) (1 + N_w + R_w) \quad (6)$$

> $\text{simplify}(3 \cdot (N_{vb} \cdot R_v - N_v \cdot R_{vb}) - N_{vb} \cdot (N_v + N_{vb}) - (N_v \cdot N_{vb} + N_{vb} - 3 \cdot R_{vb}) - (3 \cdot (N_{wb} \cdot R_w - N_w \cdot R_{wb}) - N_{wb} \cdot (N_w + N_{wb})))$

$$0 \quad (7)$$

Finally, we verify $3 \cdot (N_{vb} \cdot R_v - N_v \cdot R_{vb}) \geq N_{vb} \cdot (N_v + N_{vb})$ when $\deg v \geq 2$.

We again use $N1b$ and $N2b$ for $\overline{N_1}$, $\overline{N_2}$.

$$(N_w + N_{wb}) (1 + 2 N_w + N_{wb}) \leq -3 (1 + N_w) (R_w + R_{wb}) + 3 (N_w + N_{wb}) (1 + N_w + R_w) \quad (8)$$

> $N_v := N1 \cdot N2$

$$N_v := N1 N2 \quad (9)$$

> $N_{vb} := N1b + N2b$

$$N_{vb} := N1b + N2b \quad (10)$$

> $R_v := R1 \cdot N2 + R2 \cdot N1 - N1 \cdot N2$

$$R_v := -N1 N2 + R2 N1 + R1 N2 \quad (11)$$

> $R_{vb} := R1b + R2b$

$$R_{vb} := R1b + R2b \quad (12)$$

> $F := (3 \cdot (N1b \cdot R1 - N1 \cdot R1b) - N1b \cdot (N1 + N1b)) \cdot N2 + (3 \cdot (N2b \cdot R2 - N2 \cdot R2b) - N2b \cdot (N2 + N2b)) \cdot N1 + ((N2 - 1) N1b^2 + (N1 - 1) N2b^2)$

$$F := (-3 N1 R1b + 3 N1b R1 - N1b (N1 + N1b)) N2 + (-3 N2 R2b + 3 N2b R2 - N2b (N2 + N2b)) N1 \quad (13)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & + N2b)) \, NI + (N2 - 1) \, NIb^2 + (NI - 1) \, N2b^2 \\
 & \text{> } G := ((3 \, R2 - 3 \, N2) \cdot NI - N2b) \, NIb + ((3 \, R1 - 3 \, NI) \cdot N2 - NIb) \, N2b \\
 & \text{> } G := ((3 \, R2 - 3 \, N2) \, NI - N2b) \, NIb + ((3 \, R1 - 3 \, NI) \, N2 - NIb) \, N2b \tag{14}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \text{> } \text{simplify}(3 \cdot (Nvb \cdot Rv - Nv \cdot Rvb) - Nvb \cdot (Nv + Nvb) - F - G) \\
 & \qquad \qquad \qquad 0 \tag{15}
 \end{aligned}$$

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