

MY INTERNSHIP PROJECT

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GOALS

- Use as much knowledge from the theoretical part as possible (not directly)
- LEARN AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE (DON'T FOCUS ON ONLY ONE THING)
- Use as much of my previous knowledge as possible



MYSQL

WHY MYSQL?

- SEE HOW I ADAPT TO A NEW DB
- VERY RELEVANT DB (HISTORICALLY AND TODAY) LAMP STACK
- Useful for mixed case databases like mine!
- MYISAM VS INNODB
- | LIKE IT

MYSQL ON LINUX (WSL)

- DB MANAGEMENT & ADMINISTRATION IS MUCH EASIER ON LINUX!
- WSL 2.0 (UBUNTU 20.04 LTS)
- Installation is trivial

(LAMP STACK SUPPORT)

```
alstoian@EN617210:~/mysgl$ sudo service --status-all
[sudo] password for alstoian:
        apache-htcacheclean
        apache2
        apparmor
        apport
        atd
        binfmt-support
        console-setup.sh
        cron
        cryptdisks
        cryptdisks-early
        dbus
        hwclock.sh
        irgbalance
        iscsid
        keyboard-setup.sh
        kmod
       lvm2
       lvm2-lvmpolld
       multipath-tools
       mysql
       open-iscsi
        open-vm-tools
       plymouth
       plymouth-log
       procps
        rsync
        rsyslog
        screen-cleanup
        ssh
        ubuntu-fan
        udev
       ufw
       unattended-upgrades
       uuidd
       x11-common
```

```
[--] 7) 2021-08-19T06:05:16.369255Z 0 [System] [MY-010931] [Server] /usr/sbin/mysqld: ready for connections. Version: '8.0.26-0ubuntu0.20.04.2' socket: '/var/run/mysqld/mysqld.sock' port:
3306 (Ubuntu).
[--] 8) 2021-08-19T06:05:16.369019Z 0 [System] [MY-011323] [Server] X Plugin ready for connections. Bind-address: '127.0.0.1' port: 33060, socket: /var/run/mysqld/mysqlx.sock
[--] 9) 2021-08-18T12:34:38.659692Z 0 [System] [MY-010931] [Server] /usr/sbin/mysqld: ready for connections. Version: '8.0.26-0ubuntu0.20.04.2' socket: '/var/run/mysqld/mysqld.sock' port:
3306 (Ubuntu).
[--] 10) 2021-08-18T12:34:38.659625Z 0 [System] [MY-011323] [Server] X Plugin ready for connections. Bind-address: '127.0.0.1' port: 33060, socket: /var/run/mysqld/mysqlx.sock
[--] 1 shutdown(s) detected in /home/alstoian/mysql/error.log
[--] 1) 2021-08-18T12:34:33.739876Z 0 [System] [MY-010910] [Server] /usr/sbin/mysqld: Shutdown complete (mysqld 8.0.26-0ubuntu0.20.04.2) (Ubuntu).
[--] Status: +ARCHIVE +BLACKHOLE +CSV -FEDERATED +InnoDB +MEMORY +MRG MYISAM +MYISAM +PERFORMANCE SCHEMA
[--] Data in InnoDB tables: 1.1G (Tables: 10)
[--] Data in MyISAM tables: 25.6M (Tables: 7)
[OK] Total fragmented tables: 0
------ Analysis Performance Metrics -----
[--] innodb stats on metadata: OFF
[OK] No stat updates during querying INFORMATION SCHEMA.
------ Security Recommendations ------
[--] Skipped due to unsupported feature for MySQL 8
----- CVE Security Recommendations -----
[OK] NO SECURITY CVE FOUND FOR YOUR VERSION
------ Performance Metrics ------
[--] Up for: 6h 9m 5s (98 q [0.004 qps], 31 conn, TX: 826K, RX: 26K)
[--] Reads / Writes: 98% / 2%
[--] Binary logging is enabled (GTID MODE: OFF)
[--] Physical Memory : 6.1G
[--] Max MySQL memory : 10.6G
[--] Other process memory: 0B
[--] Total buffers: 304.0M global + 70.0M per thread (151 max threads)
[--] P S Max memory usage: 72B
[--] Galera GCache Max memory usage: 0B
[OK] Maximum reached memory usage: 584.0M (9.38% of installed RAM)
[!!] Maximum possible memory usage: 10.6G (174.61% of installed RAM)
[!!] Overall possible memory usage with other process exceeded memory
[OK] Slow queries: 2% (2/98)
[OK] Highest usage of available connections: 2% (4/151)
[!!] Aborted connections: 3.23% (1/31)
[!!] name resolution is active : a reverse name resolution is made for each new connection and can reduce performance
[--] Query cache have been removed in MySQL 8
[OK] Sorts requiring temporary tables: 0% (0 temp sorts / 270 sorts)
[!!] Joins performed without indexes: 103
[OK] Temporary tables created on disk: 0% (0 on disk / 517 total)
[OK] Thread cache hit rate: 87% (4 created / 31 connections)
[OK] Table cache hit rate: 88% (6K hits / 7K requests)
[OK] table definition cache(615) is upper than number of tables(343)
[OK] Open file limit used: 0% (4/1K)
```

MYSQLTUNER

```
key buffer -> default = 16M, recommended: innoDB: 70% physical memory, myISAM: 25%.
innodb sort buffer size -> default = 10M -> 20M
sort buffer size -> default = 262k -> 2M
myisam sort buffer size -> default = 8M -> 16M
read buffer size -> default = 131k -> 1M
read_rnd_buffer_size -> default = 262k -> 1M
join buffer size -> default = 262k -> 2M
bulk insert buffer size -> default = 8M -> 16M
slow query log -> default = OFF -> ON
slow query log file -> default = /var/lib/mysql/$USER-slow.log ->
~/mysql/slowqueries.log
long query time -> default = 10s -> 5s
log error -> default = /var/log/mysql/error.log -> /home/alstoian/mysql/error.log
general log file -> default = /var/lib/mysql/USER.log ->
/home/alstoian/mysql/general.log
log slow extra -> default = OFF -> ON
innodb_buffer_pool_size -> default = 128M -> 256M
innodb flush log at trx commit -> default = 1 -> 2
innodb thread concurrency -> default = 0 -> 8
```

..AND MANY OTHERS PERSISTED VARS ->

```
root@EN617210:/var/lib/mysql# python3 -m json.tool mysqld-auto.cnf
    "Version": 1,
    "mysql server": {
        "innodb thread concurrency": {
            "Value": "8",
            "Metadata": {
                "Timestamp": 1628871726000323,
                "User": "alstoian",
                "Host": "localhost"
        "general log": {
            "Value": "ON",
            "Metadata": {
                "Timestamp": 1628751661162599,
                "User": "alstoian",
                "Host": "localhost"
        "log slow extra": {
            "Value": "ON",
            "Metadata":
                "Timestamp": 1628752338900576,
                "User": "alstoian",
                "Host": "localhost"
        "slow query log": {
            "Value": "ON",
            "Metadata": {
                "Timestamp": 1628680061923515,
                "User": "alstoian",
                "Host": "localhost"
        "key buffer size": {
            "Value": "3999997952",
            "Metadata": {
                "Timestamp": 1628674647243263,
                "User": "alstoian",
                "Host": "localhost"
        "long query time":
            "Value": "5.000000",
            "Metadata": {
                "Timestamp": 1628680327032619,
```



MY DATASET

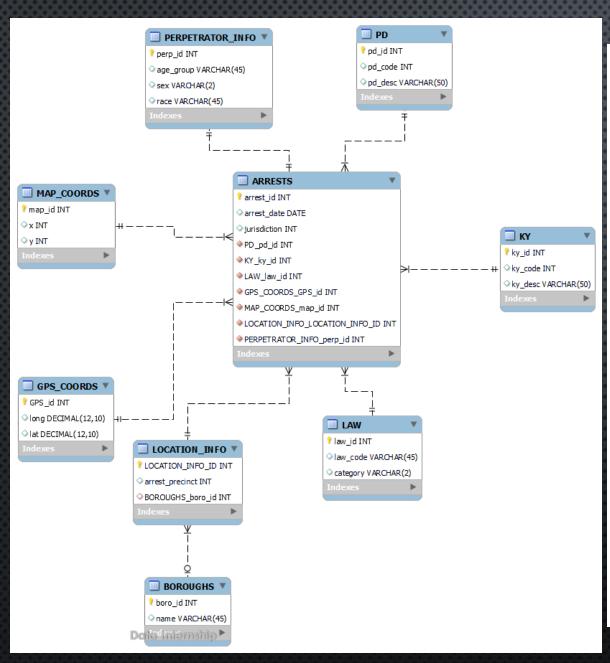
- New York Arrests 2006-2020
- HTTPS://DATA.CITYOFNEWYORK.US/PUBLIC-SAFETY/NYPD-ARRESTS-DATA-HISTORIC-/8H9B-RP9U
- 5.2 MILLION ROWS, 19 COLUMNS -> NEEDS NORMALIZATION!

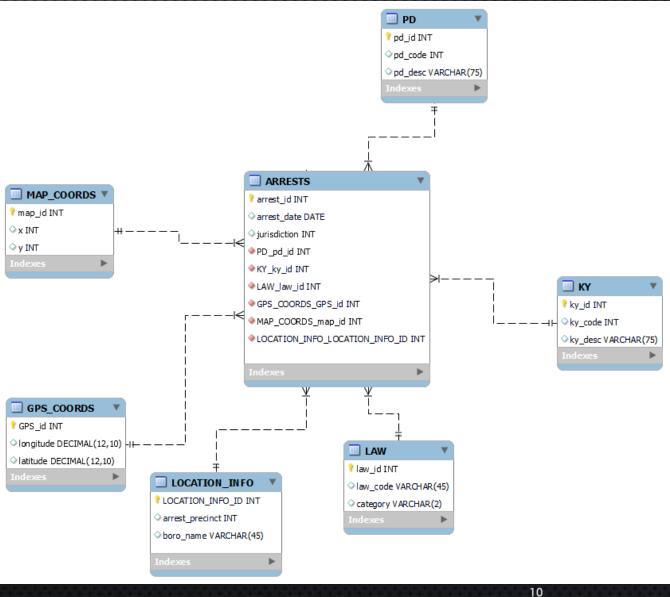


DB DESIGN

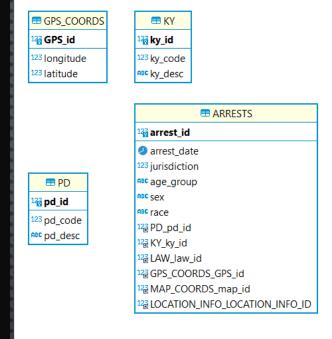
- WHY TWO DBs?
- Main, Live, Reporting, Static only from the last year (ETL!)
- NO RELATIONS ON REPORTING?

MYISAM!

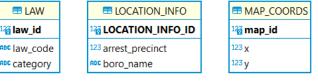




```
Copyright (c) 2000, 2021, Oracle and/or its affiliates.
Oracle is a registered trademark of Oracle Corporation and/or its
affiliates. Other names may be trademarks of their respective
owners.
Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.
mysgl> use main;
Reading table information for completion of table and column names
You can turn off this feature to get a guicker startup with -A
Database changed
mysql> show tables;
 Tables in main
 ARRESTS
 BOROUGHS
 GPS COORDS
 KY
 LAW
 LOCATION INFO
 MAP COORDS
 PD
 PERPETRATOR INFO |
9 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> use report;
Reading table information for completion of table and column names
You can turn off this feature to get a guicker startup with -A
Database changed
mysql> show tables;
| Tables in report |
 ARRESTS
GPS COORDS
l KY
LAW
 LOCATION INFO
MAP COORDS
l PD
7 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql>
```



Properties 🚠 ER Diagram



NO RELATIONS ON REPORTING DB BECAUSE OF MYISAM



DATA INGESTION

- JUPYTER NOTEBOOK
- PYTHON
- Pandas

DATAFRAMES MAKE IT EASY TO SPLIT THE MASSIVE INPUT .CSV

- HELPER FUNCTION TO GENERATE INSERT STATEMENTS (FOR STRESS TESTING, CURIOSITY, TESTING VARIABLES, REAL LIFE PERFORMANCE, ETC.)
- NO DIRECT CONNECTION TO THE DATABASE (OVERHEAD!)

In [2]: df = pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\alstoian\Scripts\NYPD_Arrests_Historic_Final.csv")

In [3]: df

Out[3]:

	ARREST_KEY	ARREST_DATE	PD_CD	PD_DESC	KY_CD	OFNS_DESC	LAW_CODE	LAW_CAT_CD	ARREST_BORO	ARREST_F
0	192799737	01/26/2019	177.0	SEXUAL ABUSE	116.0	SEX CRIMES	PL 1306503	F	М	25
1	149117452	01/06/2016	153.0	RAPE 3	104.0	RAPE	PL 1302503	F	К	67
2	190049060	11/15/2018	157.0	RAPE 1	104.0	RAPE	PL 1303501	F	К	77
3	24288194	09/13/2006	203.0	TRESPASS 3, CRIMINAL	352.0	CRIMINAL TRESPASS	PL 140100E	М	К	77
4	189182271	10/24/2018	153.0	RAPE 3	104.0	RAPE	PL 1302503	F	М	5
					•••					
5125601	207601040	01/08/2020	273.0	TAMPERING 1,CRIMINAL	121.0	CRIMINAL MISCHIEF & RELATED OF	PL 1452000	F	М	1
5125602	206891807	01/01/2020	113.0	MENACING,UNCLASSIFIED	344.0	ASSAULT 3 & RELATED OFFENSES	PL 1201401	М	К	90
5125603	207760542	01/11/2020	339.0	LARCENY,PETIT FROM OPEN AREAS,	341.0	PETIT LARCENY	PL 1552500	М	М	13
5125604	206896678	01/01/2020	105.0	STRANGULATION 1ST	106.0	FELONY ASSAULT	PL 1211200	F	Q	111
5125605	206908101	01/02/2020	782.0	WEAPONS, POSSESSION, ETC	236.0	DANGEROUS WEAPONS	PL 2650101	M	Q	115

5125606 rows × 18 columns



```
In [143]: boroughs = df['ARREST BORO'].unique();
          boroughs dict = {'boro id':[x for x in range(0, len(boroughs))], 'name': boroughs}
          print(boroughs dict)
          boroughs df = pd.DataFrame(boroughs dict)
          boroughs df
          {'boro_id': [0, 1, 2, 3, 4], 'name': array(['K', 'M', 'Q', 'B', 'S'], dtype=object)}
Out[143]:
             boro_id name
          0 0
                     K
                     M
          2 2
                     Q
          3 3
                     В
          4 4
                     S
```

```
In [6]: #Functie helper pentru generare de fisiere .sql cu INSERT statement-uri
def SQL_INSERT_STATEMENT_FROM_DATAFRAME(SOURCE, TARGET, FILE):
    sql_texts = []
    fout = open(FILE, 'a')
    fout.truncate(0)
    for index, row in SOURCE.iterrows():
        sql_texts.append('INSERT INTO '+TARGET+' ('+ str(', '.join(SOURCE.columns))+ ') VALUES '+ str(tuple(row.values))+';')
    for item in sql_texts:
        fout.write(str(item)+'\n')
    fout.close()

In [137]: SQL_INSERT_STATEMENT_FROM_DATAFRAME(boroughs_df, 'BOROUGHS', 'insert_boroughs.sql')
        INSERT_INTO BOROUGHS (boro id, name) VALUES (0, 'M');
```

INSERT INTO BOROUGHS (boro_id, name) VALUES (1, 'K');
INSERT INTO BOROUGHS (boro_id, name) VALUES (2, 'B');
INSERT INTO BOROUGHS (boro_id, name) VALUES (3, 'Q');
INSERT INTO BOROUGHS (boro_id, name) VALUES (4, 'S');



ETL FROM MAIN TO REPORTING

• MISTAKES HAPPEN...



FINAL RESULT

```
mysql> SELECT table schema AS "Database",
           -> ROUND(SUM(data length + index length) / 1024 / 1024, 2) AS "Size (MB)"
ROUND (SU
   -> FROM information schema.TABLES
   -> GROUP BY table schema;
 Database
                    | Size (MB)
 mysql
                           2.63
 information schema |
                           0.00
 performance schema |
                           0.00
                           0.02
 sys
 main
                        1110.89
                          25.57
 report
6 rows in set (0.20 sec)
```



CLOUD

- SCRIPT TO BACKUP REPORTING DATABASE CRONTABBED
- BACKUP TO EC2 INSTANCE
- EC2 INSTANCE TO AWS RDS MYSQL CRONTABBED

```
test -f "./backup.sql.gz"; then
       rm ./backup.sql.gz
mysqldump --user=alstoian --password=Admin1234 --add-drop-table --databases report --verbose > backup.sql
if test -f "./backup.sql"; then
       gzip ./backup.sql
        if test -f "./mykey2.pem"; then
                scp -i mykey2.pem backup.sql.qz ubuntu@ec2-3-121-184-109.eu-central-1.compute.amazonaws.com:/home/ubuntu
                echo "no key found"
        echo "backup failed!"
#!/bin/bash
if test -f "./backup.sql.gz"; then
       gunzip backup.sql.gz
      echo "no backup archive found!"
pass=`cat /usr/local/etc/my-pass
if test -f "./backup.sql"; then
       mysql --verbose -h mysql-rds.ctrc9p26yyt8.eu-central-1.rds.amazonaws.com --user=alstoian --password=$pass report < backup.sql
      echo "sql script not found!"
```

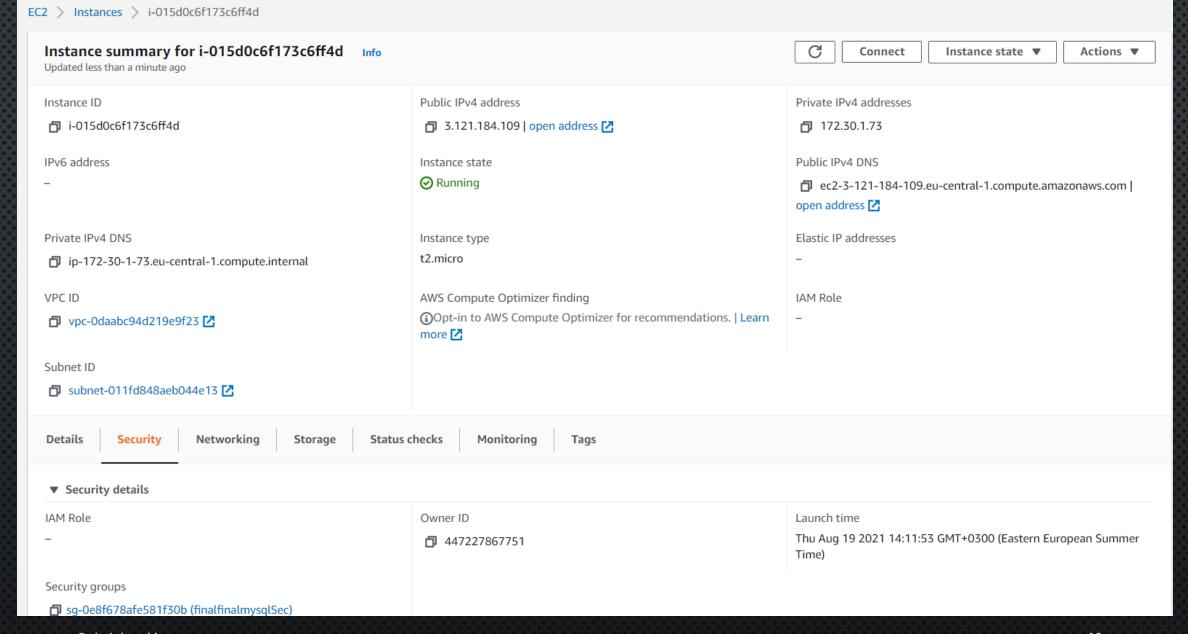


<- ON PREM

<- EC2

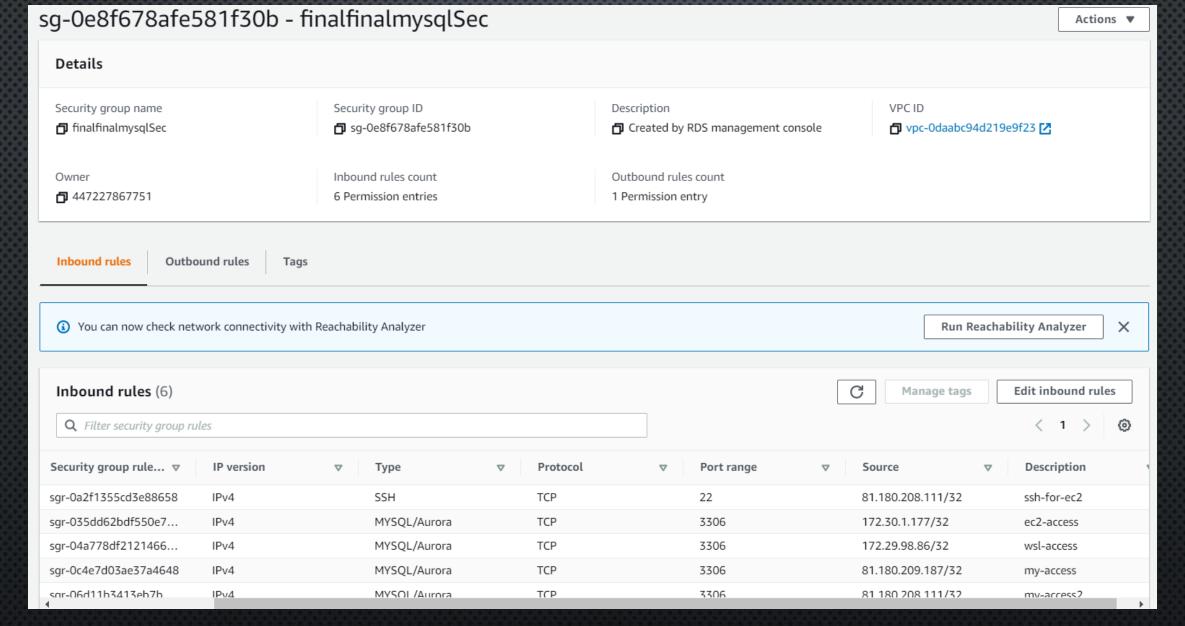
Data Internship

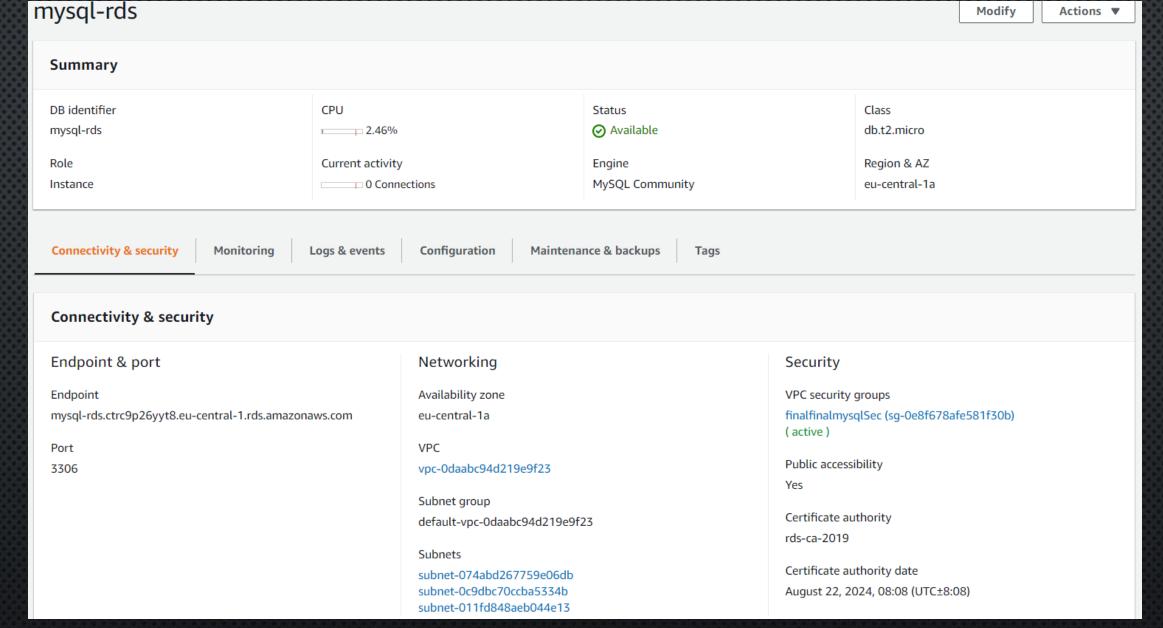
#!/bin/bash



Data Internship

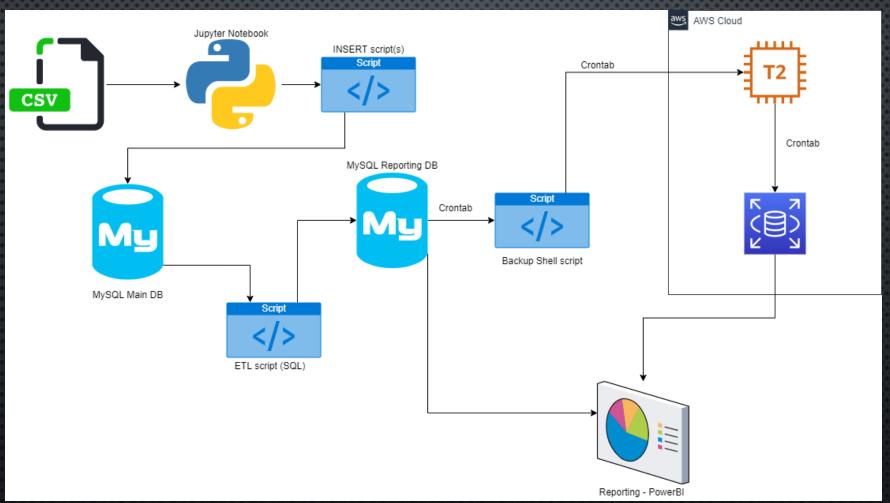
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MY PIPELINE





REPORTING

- Powerbi
- Dataset was made for analysis
- M SCRIPT & DAX

arrest_id 🔻	arrest_date •	jurisdiction	age_group	▼ sex ▼	race 💌	PD_pd_id 🔻	LAW_law_id 🔻	MAP_COORDS_map_id	LOCATION_INFO_LOCATION_INFO_ID	ky_code 🔻	ky_desc 🔻	pd_code v pd_desc [
206912771	Friday, January 3, 2020		25-44	M	BLACK	1	18	427	13	195	COERCION 2	101 ASSAUL
207512046	Tuesday, January 7, 2020		25-44	M	BLACK	1	18	427	13	195	COERCION 2	101 ASSAUL
207719540	Friday, January 10, 2020		25-44	M	BLACK	1	18	427	13	195	COERCION 2	101 ASSAUL
208014232	Thursday, January 16, 2020		25-44	M	BLACK	1	18	427	13	195	COERCION 2	101 ASSAUL
208044083	Thursday, January 16, 2020		25-44	M	BLACK	1	18	427	13	195	COERCION 2	101 ASSAUL
208163906	Sunday, January 19, 2020		25-44	M	BLACK	1	18	427	13	195	COERCION 2	101 ASSAUL
208368120	Wednesday, January 22, 2020		25-44	M	BLACK	1	18	427	13	195	COERCION 2	101 ASSAUL
208617657	Tuesday, January 28, 2020		25-44	M	BLACK	1	18	427	13	195	COERCION 2	101 ASSAUL
208634048	Tuesday, January 28, 2020)	25-44	M	BLACK	1	18	427	13	195	COERCION 2	101 ASSAUL
208858484	Saturday, February 1, 2020		25-44	M	BLACK	1	18	427	13	195	COERCION 2	101 ASSAUL
208975610	Tuesday, February 4, 2020)	25-44	M	BLACK	1	18	427	13	195	COERCION 2	101 ASSAUL
209249934	Sunday, February 9, 2020)	25-44	M	BLACK	1	18	427	13	195	COERCION 2	101 ASSAUL
209264241	Sunday, February 9, 2020		25-44	M	BLACK	1	18	427	13	195	COERCION 2	101 ASSAUL
209317952	Monday, February 10, 2020		25-44	M	BLACK	1	18	427	13	195	COERCION 2	101 ASSAUL
209367025	Tuesday, February 11, 2020		25-44	M	BLACK	1	18	427	13	195	COERCION 2	101 ASSAUL
209491080	Thursday, February 13, 2020		25-44	M	BLACK	1	18	427	13	195	COERCION 2	101 ASSAUL
209693583	Tuesday, February 18, 2020		25-44	M	BLACK	1	18	427	13	195	COERCION 2	101 ASSAUL
210123664	Wednesday, February 26, 2020		25-44	M	BLACK	1	18	427	13	195	COERCION 2	101 ASSAUL
210123669	Wednesday, February 26, 2020		25-44	M	BLACK	1	18	427	13	195	COERCION 2	101 ASSAUL
210764614	Tuesday, March 10, 2020		25-44	M	BLACK	1	18	427	13	195	COERCION 2	101 ASSAUL
210770665	Tuesday, March 10, 2020)	25-44	M	BLACK	1	18	427	13	195	COERCION 2	101 ASSAUL
210809281	Tuesday, March 10, 2020)	25-44	M	BLACK	1	18	427	13	195	COERCION 2	101 ASSAUL
210910144	Thursday, March 12, 2020		25-44	M	BLACK	1	18	427	13	195	COERCION 2	101 ASSAUL
211807735	Tuesday, April 7, 2020		25-44	M	BLACK	1	18	427	13	195	COERCION 2	101 ASSAUL
211807737	Tuesday, April 7, 2020		25-44	M	BLACK	1	18	427	13	195	COERCION 2	101 ASSAUL
212182205	Monday, April 20, 2020		25-44	M	BLACK	1	18	427	13	195	COERCION 2	101 ASSAUL
212218504	Tuesday, April 21, 2020		0 25-44	M	BLACK	1	18	427	13	195	COERCION 2	101 ASSAUL
												~

ASSAULT 3	-73.895824354	40.816087661	PL 1654000	M	999966	163346	47	В	Friday	99	93669
ASSAULT 3	-73.895824354	40.816087661	PL 1654000	М	999966	163346	47	В	Tuesday	簽	9000 9000 9000
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ASSAULT 3	-73.895824354	40.816087661	PL 1654000	M	999966	163346	47	В	Thursday		JF
ASSAULT 3	-73.895824354	40.816087661	PL 1654000	M	999966	163346	47	В	Sunday	8	2000
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ASSAULT 3	-73.895824354	40.816087661	PL 1654000	М	999966	163346	47	В	Tuesday		Juy_01
ASSAULT 3	-73.895824354	40.816087661	PL 1654000	M	999966	163346	47	В	Tuesday		
ASSAULT 3	-73.895824354	40.816087661	PL 1654000	M	999966	163346	47	В	Saturday	<i> </i>	And
ASSAULT 3	-73.895824354	40.816087661	PL 1654000	M	999966	163346	47	В	Tuesday		8888
ASSAULT 3	-73.895824354	40.816087661	PL 1654000	M	999966	163346	47	В	Sunday	1	Count
ASSAULT 3	-73.895824354	40.816087661	PL 1654000	M	999966	163346	47	В	Sunday	2	CALC
ASSAULT 3	-73.895824354	40.816087661	PL 1654000	M	999966	163346	47	В	Monday	3	[
ASSAULT 3	-73.895824354	40.816087661	PL 1654000	M	999966	163346	47	В	Tuesday	4	_ A
ASSAULT 3	-73.895824354	40.816087661	PL 1654000	M	999966	163346	47	В	Thursday	5)
ASSAULT 3	-73.895824354	40.816087661	PL 1654000	M	999966	163346	47	В	Tuesday	99	9999
ASSAULT 3	-73.895824354	40.816087661	PL 1654000	M	999966	163346	47	В	Wednesday	1	Coun
ASSAULT 3	-73.895824354	40.816087661	PL 1654000	M	999966	163346	47	В	Wednesday	2	CALC
ASSAULT 3	-73.895824354	40.816087661	PL 1654000	M	999966	163346	47	В	Tuesday	3	
ASSAULT 3	-73.895824354	40.816087661	PL 1654000	M	999966	163346	47	В	Tuesday	4	
ASSAULT 3	-73.895824354	40.816087661	PL 1654000	M	999966	163346	47	В	Tuesday	5)
ASSAULT 3	-73.895824354	40.816087661	PL 1654000	M	999966	163346	47	В	Thursday	000	
ASSAULT 3	-73.895824354	40.816087661	PL 1654000	M	999966	163346	47	В	Tuesday		
ASSAULT 3	-73.895824354	40.816087661	PL 1654000	M	999966	163346	47	В	Tuesday		
ASSAULT 3	-73.895824354	40.816087661	PL 1654000	M	999966	163346	47	В	Monday		
ASSAULT 3	-73.895824354	40.816087661	PL 1654000	M	999966	163346	47	В	Tuesday		



ay_or_week - Fokman(Tableronkeports [arrest_date], dddd

and other measures

```
Count of law_code total for category 2 =

CALCULATE(

DISTINCTCOUNT('TableForReports'[law_code]),

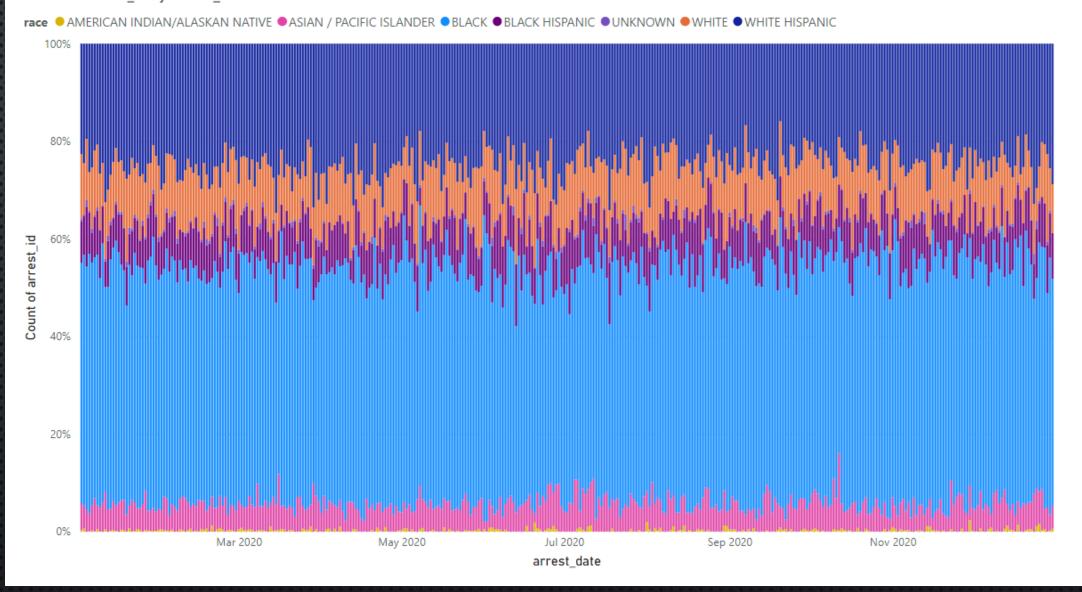
ALLSELECTED('TableForReports'[category])

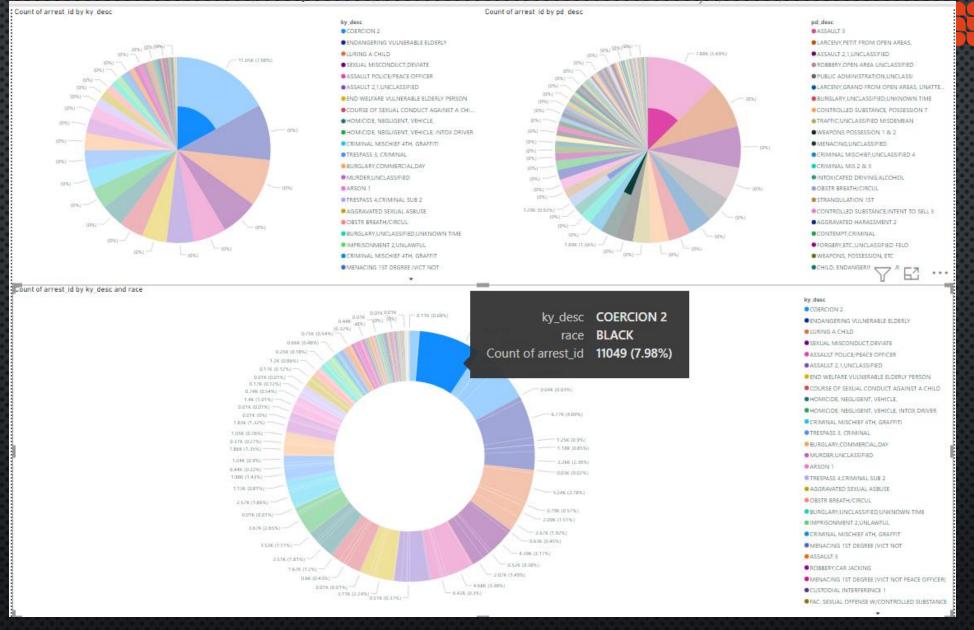
Count of ky_desc total for category =

CALCULATE(

DISTINCTCOUNT('TableForReports'[ky_desc]),
```

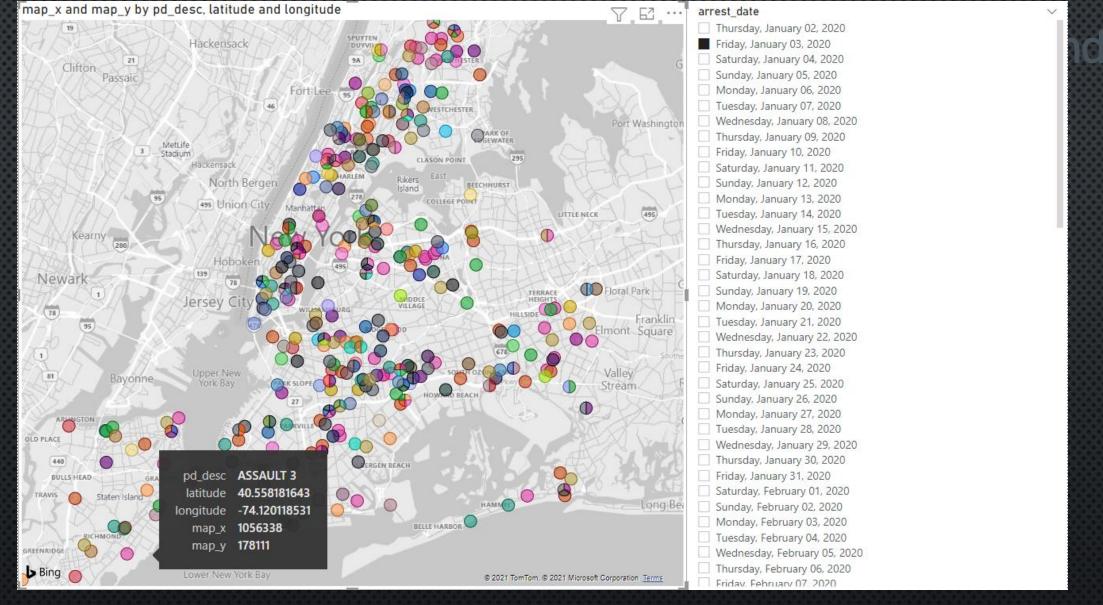
ALLSELECTED('TableForReports'[category])



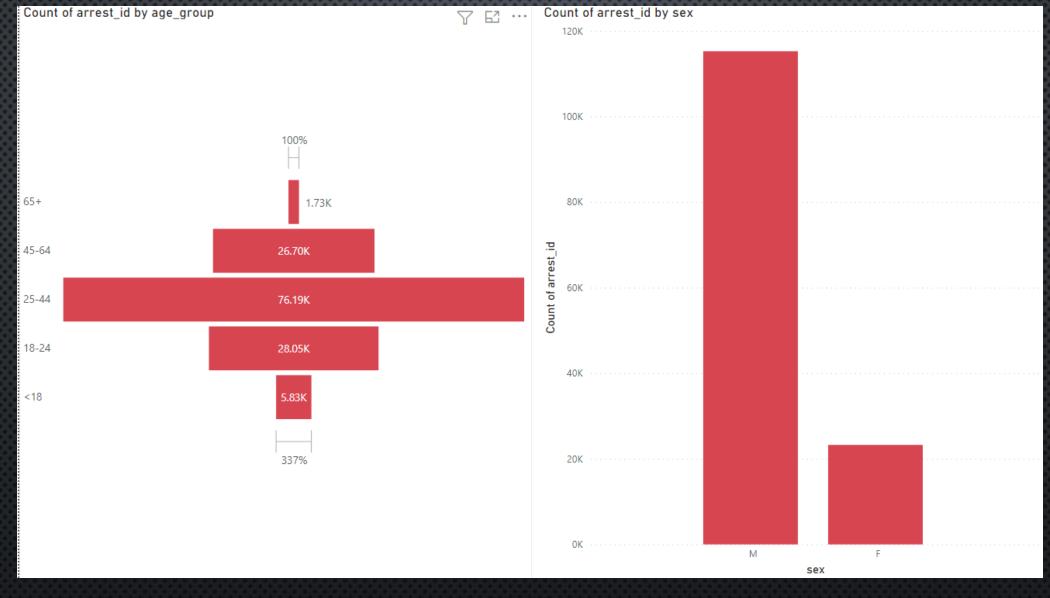


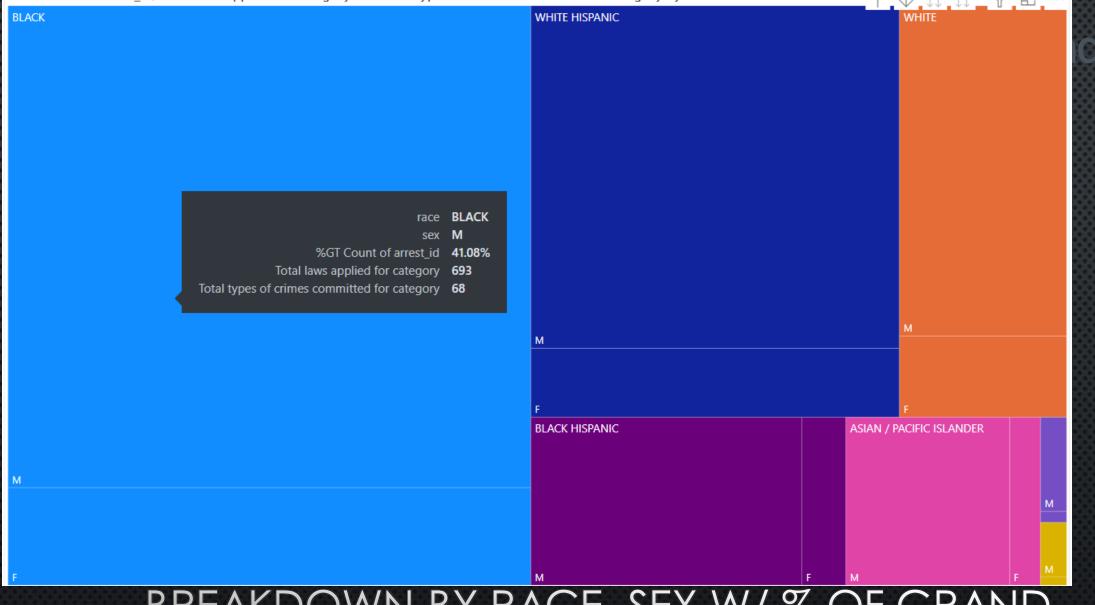
Data Internship 27

YOU CAN CLICK TO SEE BREAKDOWN



INTERACTIVE MAP W/ DATE SLICER

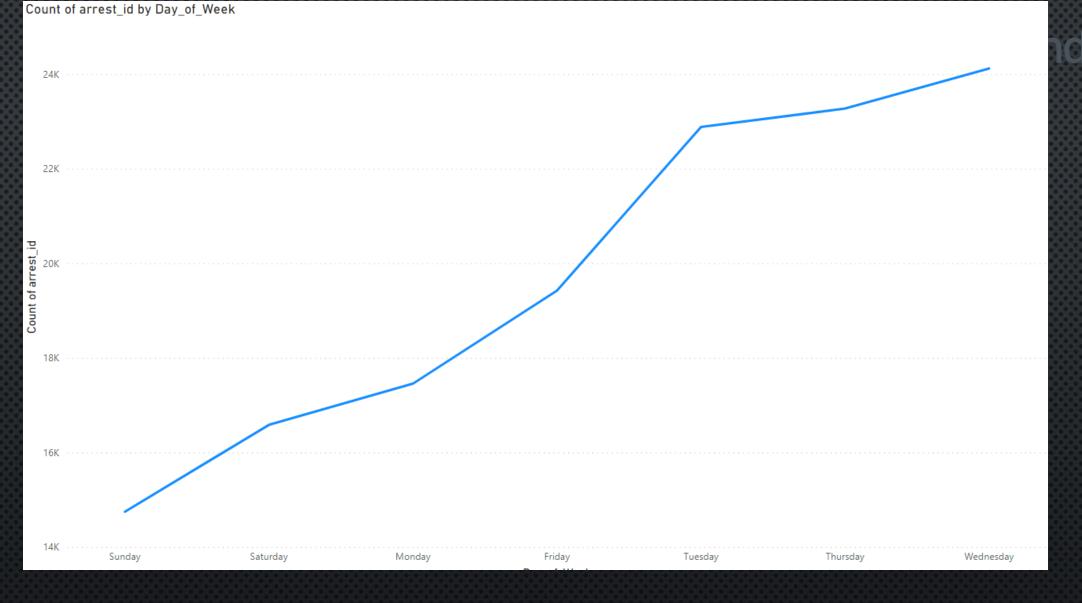




BREAKDOWN BY RACE, SEX W/% OF GRAND

TOTAL – USING MEASURES + TOTAL TYPES OF LAWS

APPLIED AND CRIMES COMMITTED



Data Internship

MOST ARRESTS ARE ON TUESDAY, WEDNESDAY AND THURSDAY



REFERENCES

- HTTPS://DEV.MYSQL.COM/DOC/REFMAN/8.0/EN/SERVER-SYSTEM-VARIABLES.HTML
- HTTPS://LOGICALREAD.COM/OPTIMIZING-SERVER-SETTINGS-MYSQL-MC13/
- HTTPS://WWW.LINODE.COM/DOCS/GUIDES/HOW-TO-OPTIMIZE-MYSQL-PERFORMANCE-USING-MYSQLTUNER/
- https://github.com/major/MySQLTuner-perl
- HTTPS://SEVERALNINES.COM/DATABASE-BLOG/MYSQL-PERFORMANCE-CHEAT-SHEET
- HTTPS://DOCS.AWS.AMAZON.COM/AMAZONRDS/LATEST/USERGUIDE/MYSQL.PROCEDURAL.IMPORTING.NONRDSREPL.HTML
- HTTPS://WWW1.NYC.GOV/SITE/NYPD/BUREAUS/PATROL/PRECINCTS-LANDING.PAGE
- HTTPS://DATA.CITYOFNEWYORK.US/PUBLIC-SAFETY/NYPD-ARRESTS-DATA-HISTORIC-/8H9B-RP9U
- ... MANY OTHERS