



Lesson Video



Task 1-2 | Vocabulary

Task 1

Sort the words from the box into the correct place to match the things to the sounds.

teeth when you are cold glasses keys a lion birds drum a clock or a watch wood burning in fire a phone bell wind  
a stone hitting the water

things making the sound - verb of the sound (v) - name of the sound (n)

a door that needs oiling - to creak - creak

a clock or a watch - to tick - tick

a cat - to purr - purr

bell - to jingle - jingle

glasses - to clink - clinking

a stone hitting the water - to splash - splash

wood burning in fire - to crackle - crackle, crackling

a lion - to roar - roar

teeth when you are cold - to chatter - chattering

drum - to beat - beat

a phone - to buzz - buzz

keys - to tinkle - tinkle, tinkling

birds - to chirp - chirp

wind - to howl - howl, howling

Check

Hide answers

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Task 2

Work in pairs. Discuss the questions.



1. What are the differences between a sound and a noise?

2. What sounds from nature do you like the most?  
3. What's the most annoying sound to wake up to?  
4. What are your favourite sounds?  
5. What sounds do you dislike?  
6. What sounds make you scared? Excited? Relaxed?



Task 3-5 | Grammar

Task 3

A. Listen to the teacher and fill in the table below.

- 1) I looked at the phone **which was buzzing on the table**. It was Helen's, not mine.  
2) I looked at my phone, **which was buzzing on the table**. I'd forgotten to turn on the sound back.

1. Which sentence has a **defining relative clause** (the part of the sentence that gives essential information to define or identify the person or thing we are talking about)?

✓ Sentence 1

2. Which sentence has a **non-defining relative clause** (the part of the sentence that tells us more about someone or something, but the information is not necessary to understand what we are talking about)?

✓ Sentence 2

3. Which sentence means that there was only one phone on the table? Which one means there were at least two phones?

✓ Sentence 2 means that there was only one phone on the table (that's why we use a comma to show that the information is not essential and can be omitted). Sentence 1 means there were at least two phones and the information in the relative clause is necessary to understand whose phone was buzzing.

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B. Complete the table with the correct pronouns.

RELATIVE PRONOUN	USE	EXAMPLE
who	for people	I told you about the woman ____ lives next door.
which	for animals and things	Do you see the cat ____ is lying on the roof?
which	referring to a whole sentence	He couldn't read ____ surprised me.
whose	possession for people, animals and things	Do you know the boy ____ mother is a nurse? It's the movie ____ director won three Oscars.
whom	an object pronoun for people used after prepositions	He is the person for ____ I have much respect.
that	used to replace who or which in spoken language in defining relative clauses	I don't like the table ____ stands in the kitchen.

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Task 4

Task 4

Look at the sentences below. Is a relative pronoun in each sentence a subject or an object? In which sentences can a pronoun be omitted?

1. Christopher Columbus was an Italian explorer **who** discovered America.

✓ subject; can't be omitted

2. Helen is a colleague **who** I often go on business trips with.

✓ object; can be omitted

3. He's the author of the book **which** became a bestseller last year.

✓ subject; can't be omitted

4. This is the poem **that** she wrote in her first year.

✓ object; can be omitted

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Pay attention!

In defining clauses we can omit the relative pronoun if it is an **object** of the clause.

E.g.: *She's the person **who** I've talked about.* = *She's the person I've talked about.*

(NOT: *She's the person **who** helped me* = *She's the person helped me*)

*It's the cat **that** I found on the street last week.* = *It's the cat I found on the street last week.*

When we have a preposition, we usually place it at the end of the sentence.

*I don't remember the song we listened to.*

*This is the house **which** I told you about.* (This is the house **about which** I told you is also correct, but is used in formal speech)

Task 5

Read the information and complete the sentences. Use the commas where necessary.

1. One of my favourite actors is Jim Carrey. He starred in some great dramas as well as in many hilarious comedies.

✓ One of my favourite actors is Jim Carrey, who starred in some great dramas as well as in many hilarious comedies.

2. When I was at university I lived with a girl. Her hobby was painting.

✓ When I was at university I lived with a girl whose hobby was painting.

3. The strike at the car factory lasted ten days. It is now over.

✓ The strike at the car factory which/that lasted ten days is now over. or The strike at the car factory, which lasted ten days, is now over.

4. People applied for this job. Few of them had the necessary qualifications.

✓ Few people who/that applied for this job had the necessary qualifications.

5. The children wanted to watch a cartoon. Most of the children were very little.

✓ The children most of whom were very little wanted to watch a cartoon. or The children, most of whom were very little, wanted to watch a cartoon.

6. Ann said she was going to move to China. This surprised everyone.

✓ Ann said she was going to move to China, which surprised everyone.

7. I'll never forget the horror movie. I watched that horror movie when I was 15 years old.

✓ I'll never forget the horror movie (which/that) I watched when I was 15 years old.

Save

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Notes

Write your own notes

...

✓ Save



Hot Topic

Task 6 | CLASS ONLY

Balenciaga makes the Simpson episode to present their Spring/Summer 2022 collection.

The fashion house makes fun of fashion industry and itself.

Do you like the idea? Why?

Check out the fashion outfits. Imagine you are fashionistas. Discuss in pairs which outfit to choose for:

- a job interview  
- a date  
- a night in the movies with friends  
- a dinner at your significant other's parents  
- a quiet night at home

Click here to watch on YouTube.



Test Yourself

Choose the correct option.

1. The weather was very cold so it made my teeth \_\_\_\_.

- a. ☐ clink  
b. ☐ clatter  
c. ☐ chat  
d. ☒ chatter

4. Yesterday was a day \_\_\_\_ everything went wrong!

- a. ☐ where  
b. ☒ when  
c. ☐ why  
d. ☐ which

7. She threw a stone into a lake and there was a \_\_\_\_ of water.

- a. ☒ splash  
b. ☐ flash  
c. ☐ sound  
d. ☐ clash

10. - How do you know you've lost your keys? -  
Because I don't hear them \_\_\_\_.

- a. ☐ jingling  
b. ☒ tinkling  
c. ☐ clinking  
d. ☐ crackling

Check

Hide answers

Reset

2. I have only one sister. My sister \_\_\_\_ is an architect.

- a. ☒ , who lives in New York,  
b. ☐ who lives in New York  
c. ☐ who lives in New York,  
d. ☐ , who lives in New York

5. I got scared when I heard the \_\_\_\_ of a drum.

- a. ☐ biting  
b. ☐ bite  
c. ☐ beatings  
d. ☒ beat

8. Next summer I'm going to visit Italy, \_\_\_\_ my brother lives.

- a. ☒ where  
b. ☐ who  
c. ☐ whose  
d. ☐ whom

3. At Christmas you can hear bells \_\_\_\_ everywhere.

- a. ☐ jingling  
b. ☐ jingles  
c. ☐ jungling  
d. ☐ jungle

6. There is a boy \_\_\_\_ father is a professional tennis player.

- a. ☐ which  
b. ☐ who  
c. ☒ whose  
d. ☐ whom

9. I always enjoy listening to \_\_\_\_ of fire.

- a. ☐ crackling  
b. ☐ creaking  
c. ☒ crackling  
d. ☐ creeping



Flashcards

Words related to sounds

gillio b99n 16rth 16rtaq b10 armoz rthw tooob 6 to bnuze 6



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Shuffle