```
AB
                Task 1-2 | Vocabulary
       Task 1
       Study the vocabulary below. Then do the task under the table.
                                Switch (to smth.)
                                                                                                                   Swap
         To change from doing or using one thing to doing or using
                                                                                      To give something to someone and get something
                                                                                     in return; exchange.
         another.

    She started studying German, but <u>switched to French</u>.

    We <u>swapped</u> seats, so that I could sit next to my husband.

    We <u>switched to</u> another conversation not to make anyone

                                                                                      · We swapped cell phone numbers to stay in touch.
             angry.
                                     Transform
                                                                                                    Convert (smth into smth.)
         To completely change the appearance, form or character of
                                                                                      To change in form, character or opinion.
         something or someone, especially in a way that improves it.

    What's the formula to <u>convert</u> pounds <u>into</u> kilograms?

    The new system will <u>transform</u> the entertainment industry.

    I need a program to <u>convert</u> euros <u>into</u> dollars.

    We need to <u>transform</u> our system of working with clients.

                                 Adapt (to smth.)
                                                                                                                   Adjust
                                                                                      To change to make something more correct, effective
         To change in order to meet different conditions or situation.
                                                                                      or suitable; to adapt to a new situation.

    It took me a while to <u>adapt to</u> my new job

                                                                                      · If the chair is too high, you can adjust it.
         · My body needs some time to adapt to the new weather
            conditions and time zone.

    As a teacher, you have to <u>adjust</u> your methods

                                                                                        to the needs of your students
                                         Alter
                                                                                                                  Modify
         To change some of the characteristics / change the size
                                                                                     To change something to make it better, more effective,
         of something.
                                                                                     newer, more modern.

    We <u>altered</u> our lifestyle greatly when the baby was born.

    The system works much better after it has been modified.

    I had trousers <u>altered</u>, they were too long

    You ought to modify your behaviour during the meetings,

                                                                                       you won't have problems with the boss then.
                                                                                                                                                           ×
       Task 2
       Choose the suitable answer. Sometimes more than one answer is possible.
       1. It's a very useful bag because you can ____ the strap.

✓ a) adapt 
✓ b) change 
✓ c) adjust 
✓ d) transform
       2. The motor car has ____ the lives of millions of people.

✓ a) changed ✓ b) switched ✓ c) transformed ✓ d) adjusted
       3. Old people sometimes find it difficult to ____ to change.

✓ a) swap  
✓ b) switch  
✓ c) adapt  

✓ d) alter
       4.We were going to visit my uncle but he is ill so we had to ____ our plans.
        a) change 💙 b) alter 🕻 c) adapt 🗸 d) switch
       5.We used to have an electric cooker but then we ____ to gas.

✓ a) swapped ✓ b) switched ✓ c) changed ✓ d) altered
       6. The dress was made of a lovely material but it was too big, so I had to ____ it a bit.

✓ c) adjust ✓ d) swap

                         🗸 b) alter

✓ a) transform

       7.If we ____ places, you'll have a much better view.

✓ a) adjust | ✓ b) alter | ✓ c) modify | ✓ d) swap
       8.I'd like to buy this new cell phone because it's a/an ____ version of my old one.

✓ a) altered | ✓ b) adapted | ✓ c) modified | ✓ d) switched
                  Hide answers
                Task 3-5 | Reading
       Task 3
       Read the article and choose the best summary
       Technological progress is moving fast, however not as fast as people have predicted earlier because we don't have some of the predicted
        technologies.
        Recent discoveries have been so groundbreaking that people don't know what we will have next.
        Some of the predicted technologies aren't here yet but we have already achieved a lot and the progress is going to move even faster than we
        think.
       It's a common complaint among sci-fi buffs: "Where are they, the scientific breakthroughs and technological marvels that Azimov, Heinlein and Clarke
       promised us? Flying cars, androids, teleporters, holodecks - won't they have arrived by now?" However, even a quick glance at the great leaps in science
       and technology of the past decade shows how much we have achieved. Smartphones, cloud computing, machine-learning, 3D-printing, bioengineering,
       genetic modifications, renewable energy – all these innovations are already revolutionizing our lives, and only more change 1_
       immediate future. For the past 18 years the reputable MIT Technology Review has been selecting a top 10 of cutting-edge technologies that
                        our existence the most in the coming decades. Their last year's picks are quite inspiring. For instance, take the recent discovery that
       artificial embryos can be created out of stem cells. Just a few years from now, thanks to this groundbreaking research, 3___
       advances in gene editing. By 2030, "designer babies" - germline engineered humans – 4______ a reality. Or how about the concept of smart
       cities? These are residential areas that have a built-in network of electronic data collection sensors – based on the information they provide, the city's
       assets and resources are managed more effectively. Before you dismiss this idea as far-fetched, think about this: just 15 years ago smartphones were
       regarded as inconceivable. The MIT Technology Review is not alone in suggesting that we 5_____
                                                                                                                 _ in cybervilles by mid-century. In fact, a
       high-tech project of that nature will be up and running in Toronto within next year. The ever-growing concern about environment and climate change will
       be propelling geoengineering in the years to come. Most likely, stratospheric aerosol injection 6______
                                                                                                                     ___ routine by the late 2000s – so far, it's
       the most viable technique that scientists have in the repertoire of solar radiation management and climate engineering tools. Clean energy technologies
                          _, too. Trend-watchers at the MIT Technology Review believe that zero- carbon natural gas is our best bet. A pilot project to cost-
       effectively produce carbon-free energy from a fossil fuel is currently under way in Texas; chances are, we will be cutting carbon emissions big time as
       early as in the next decade. All in all, the future is getting more like science fiction - even if flying cars and jet packs are not on the horizon...yet.
                 Hide answers
       Task 4
       Read the text again and complete the gaps with the verb forms from the box.
              will have likely become will be developing will have made we will all be living will have become will be coming will be impacting
       It's a common complaint among sci-fi buffs: "Where are they, the scientific breakthroughs and technological marvels that Azimov, Heinlein and Clarke
       promised us? Flying cars, androids, teleporters, holodecks - won't they have arrived by now?" However, even a quick glance at the great leaps in science
       and technology of the past decade shows how much we have achieved. Smartphones, cloud computing, machine-learning, 3D-printing, bioengineering,
       genetic modifications, renewable energy – all these innovations are already revolutionizing our lives, and only more change 1 will be coming
       in the immediate future.
       For the past 18 years the reputable MIT Technology Review has been selecting a top 10 of cutting-edge technologies that 2
                                    our existence the most in the coming decades. Their last year's picks are quite inspiring. For instance, take the recent
        will be impacting
       discovery that artificial embryos can be created out of stem cells. Just a few years from now, thanks to this groundbreaking research, 3
                                tremendous advances in gene editing. By 2030, "designer babies" - germline engineered humans – 4
        will have made
                                            a reality. Or how about the concept of smart cities? These are residential areas that have a built-in network of
         will have likely become
       electronic data collection sensors – based on the information they provide, the city's assets and resources are managed more effectively.
       Before you dismiss this idea as far-fetched, think about this: just 15 years ago smartphones were regarded as inconceivable. The MIT Technology Review
                                                                            in cybervilles by mid-century. In fact, a high-tech project of that nature will be
       is not alone in suggesting that we 5 we will all be living
       up and running in Toronto within next year.
       The ever-growing concern about environment and climate change will be propelling geoengineering in the years to come. Most likely, stratospheric
                                                     routine by the late 2000s – so far, it's the most viable technique that scientists have in the repertoire of
       aerosol injection 6 will have become
       solar radiation management and climate engineering tools. Clean energy technologies 7 will be developing
                                                                                                                          , too. Trend-watchers at the MIT
       Technology Review believe that zero- carbon natural gas is our best bet. A pilot project to cost-effectively produce carbon-free energy from a fossil fuel is
       currently under way in Texas; chances are, we will be cutting carbon emissions big time as early as in the next decade. All in all, the future is getting more
       like science fiction - even if flying cars and jet packs are not on the horizon...yet.
                   Hide answers
       Task 5
       Find in the text the words and phrases that have meanings (a-j). For verbs write their infinitive form
       a. breakthroughs a sudden, dramatic, and important discovery or development (paragraph 1)
                       significant and notable progress; a huge step/jump forward (para 1)
       b. great leaps
                         change (something) radically or fundamentally (para 1)
       c. revolutionize
       d. decade
                     10 years (para 2)
                    the smallest structural and functional unit of an organism (para 2)
       e. cells
       f. tremendous very great in amount or level, or extremely good (para 2)
                       very unlikely to be true, and difficult to believe (para 3)
       g. far-fetched
                          impossible to imagine or think of (para 3)
       h. inconceivable
                     push or move something somewhere, often with a lot of force (para 4)
                             saving or making a lot of money in comparison with the costs involved (para 4)
        j. cost-effectively
                   Hide answers
     Task 6-8 | Grammar
       Task 6
       Find and correct the mistakes. There are 2 correct sentences.
       1. This time next month I will sunbathing I will be sunbathing
                                                                              in Maillorca .
       2. By the time I will get to the office I get to the office
                                                                      the meeting | will have finished |.
       3. I will be writing to you all the time when I'm on holiday.
       4. By the time you will come home you come home
                                                              , I will have cleaned the house completely.
       5. Will you waiting Will you be waiting
                                                   for me at the station tomorrow at 5.
       6. It's strange that when we get to Sao Paolo, we will have flown half way round the world.
                                                                                      by then .
       7. Wake me up by 9 a.m. – I will slept enough I will have slept enough
       8. Tomorrow afternoon we're going to play tennis from 3 to 4.30 . So, tomorrow at 4 we will have played tennis we will be playing tennis
                  Hide answers
       Task 7
         Choose the correct item. Then think of the meaning of the future form and write down after the task.
         1. – I really need a drink.
           - OK, I 'll buy / 'm buying you one. What would you like?
         2. – You look dreadful.
           - I know. I 'm seeing / 'II see the doctor tomorrow at 4 o'clock.
         3. Did you remember to water the plants today? – Oh no, I forgot; I water / 'll water them now.
         4. I've already told you why I can't see you tonight. I 'm having / 'Il have guests.
         5. I'm sorry. I promise I 'll be staying / 'll stay out of trouble in the future.
         6. I'm sure he 's going to understand / 'll understand if you explain it to him clearly.
         7. I will finish / will have finished my exams by the end of August.
         8. – I've burnt the dinner.
           – Never mind. I 'll go / 'm going to the restaurant and get a takeaway pizza.
         9. I don't think I 'll have finished / 'll finish these exercises by 3 o'clock.
         10. Excuse me, Colin. Will you go / Are you going to the library this morning?
                     Hide answers Reset

✓ I'll buy - spontaneous decision
             ✓ I'm seeing - arrangement in future
          3.
             ✓ I'll water - spontaneous decision

✓ I'm having - arrangement in future

          5.

✓ I'll stay - promise

          6.

✓ He'll understand - prediction based on opinion

✓ will have finished - the action that will be finished by a certain point in the future

             ✓ I'll go- spontaneous decision
          9.
             ✓ I'll have finished - the action that won't be finished by a certain point in the future
         10.

✓ are you going - plan / arrangement

                     Hide answers
       Task 8
       Write the correct form of the verb in brackets to complete the sentences. Use one of these structures: will, be going to, will be + -ing, future
       perfect, present continuous or present simple.
       1. - Have you booked a holiday for this year yet?
         - Yes, we are taking (take) a cruise around the Caribbean in November.
      2. My father's approaching retirement age, so he 'll probably sell | will probably sell
                                                                                                       (probably/ sell) the business next year.
       3. According to all the recent polls, the social democrats are going to win
                                                                                   (win) next week's election by huge majority.
       4. Look at those black clouds. It is going to rain
                                                          (rain) this afternoon.
       5. I'm going on holiday tomorrow. This time next Tuesday afternoon I 'll be skiing | will be skiing
                                                                                                                 (ski) down a mountain!
       6. At our next wedding anniversary we 'll have been married | will have been married
                                                                                                              (be/married) for twenty-five years.
      7. Your driving test is next Tuesday, so are we having
                                                              (we/have) a two-hour session on Monday?
       8. – Have your parents decided whether you can come to the festival next weekend?
                                                                                     (come) with you.
         - Not yet, but they can't stop me, I am going to come | am coming
      9. I've just been to the council meeting. It looks like they 're going to build
                                                                                    (build) a new shopping center in town.
       10. I've just heard a rumor that your favorite jazz singer is coming | is going to come
                                                                                                    (come) to give a concert in our village!
       11. – Have you looked at the new financial report yet? – No, but I 'll be staying | will be staying | am staying
                                                                                                                                   (stay) at home this
       evening so I can study it then.
       12. Erm, I don't wan to be rude, but will you be staying
                                                                  (you/stay) with us for long when you come over to Britain?
       13. The plane takes off (take off) at 10.45, so we had better check in by 8.45.
       14. Mr. Fellows is playing | will be playing | 'll be playing
                                                                              (play) golf tomorrow afternoon, as usual, so you can catch him on the golf
       course.
                  Hide answers
       Notes
       Write your own notes
                Test Yourself
 Choose the correct option.
 1. By 2020 I ___ in Kyiv for 10 years.
                                                                                                                3. I'm sure that a new job will totally ___ my life.
                                                         2. At six o'clock next Monday she ___ the
                                                         management about her raise.
a. O will have live
                                                                                                                a. O adjust
                                                        a. • will be meeting
b. O will be living
                                                                                                                b. O transform
                                                        b. O meets
                                                                                                                c. O adapt
c. O will live
                                                        c. O will have met
                                                                                                                d. O convert
d. • will have lived
                                                        d. O will meet
                                                         5. Will she ___ in any song competition by the time
                                                                                                                 6. Lucy has no time to rest, because she is under
 4. I'd like to sit next to my friend. Would you mind ____
 our places?
                                                                                                                          _ pressure at work.
                                                         she finishes music school?
```

a. O far-fetched

b. O cost-effectively

9. He will have completed this project \_\_\_ Saturday.

c. • tremendous

a. **()** by

b. O on

c. **O** at

d. **O in** 

a. O has participate

c. O has participated

d. **O** have participated

virtually \_\_\_\_\_.

a. O revolutionizing

b. O a breakthrough

c. • inconceivable

d. O a great leap

8. Another nuclear accident in the same place is

b. O participated

\_ in the

\_ to the gym

a. O altering

b. O adapting

c. O modifying

d. **O** swapping

a. O propel

c. **O** breakthrough

b. O will have gone

d. O am going

10. When I am 60, I hope I

Check Hide answers Reset

d. O breakdown

b. O cell

regularly.

a. O will go

7. Scientists are hoping for a \_\_\_

research for a cure for cancer.

12 PRO JECT

150

FUTURE WORLD | self-study

Grammar

Reading

Vocabulary

Future Continuous and Future Perfect

Words Related to Change

Are we really moving so fast?