Xurepreoneipuzho paznpegenehve]

Uмаме N обекіа, от конто М са маркираны (0≤м≤N). Uzбират се побекта и сл. вел.

X е броз маркиране изменду Тези N(n≤N). Тогава казваме, ге X€HG(N,M,n)

Твърдение Нека X € HG(N,M,n). Тогава:

a)
$$P(X=k)=\frac{\binom{M}{N-M}}{\binom{N}{n}}$$
, kato $\max(0,n-(N-M)) \le k \le \min(n,M)$

$$X_{i \in Ber(p_i)}, p_{i = P(X_{i=1}) = \binom{N-1}{M-1}} = \frac{M}{N}$$

$$E[X] = \sum_{i = 1}^{M} E[X_{i}] = n.M$$

Съвместно разпределение на дискрейни слугайни велигине
Dedo 1 (Cal man)
Dedo.] (Свы разпр.) Нека (X14) са две дискр. сл. вел. Тогава заблицаза по-долу се нарига
Съвм. pagnp. на X и У.
SIX X1 X2 XM TIMAPINHONO BO
42 P12 P22 Pn2 \(\frac{5\rho_1}{5\rho_1}\)
Jik Pak Pak Pnk Epn.
Sik Pak Pak 1 Pnk Zipni Ziplij Zipzj Zipnj
Maprinanto Hax
P(X=XK)= E, P(X=XK, Y=y)
j 2 (1 (1 (1 (1 (1 (1 (1 (1 (1 (
Deop.] (Joynkyuz na paznpegenenne na ca. Ben)
Hera Xuy ca npouzb. cn. ben. 626 bep. np-60 V.
Toraba op-2 Ta Fx,y(x,y) = IP(X = x, y = y), + (x,y) EIR2, ce Hapura
CEBMECHA do-2 Ha pazop. Ha (XIY)
Fx(x)=Fx1y(x10) - Mapruhanha op-2 Ha pazap
Fy(y)= Fx1y(00,y)
Dedo. (Hezabuchmoer)
Слугайний величини X и У, дефинирани в едно вер. пр-во, са независими (XIIУ), ако Fx,y(x,y)=Fx(x)Fy(y), +(x,y)ER2
308. 1 Ato Xuy ca guckpeith, roptaia geop. e exbubantito ta
P(X= Xk, Y= y;)=1P(X=Xx)P(Y=y;), + BB3M. CT-IN Xk n y;

Kobaphayna Ha X u Y Линейна зависимой У:а.Х+Ь Dep. (tobapuayus) Hera X uy ca cn. ben. u DIX3<∞ 4 DIY3<∞. Toraba cov (XIY)= E[(X-E[X])(Y-E[Y]) Ce Hapura Kobapuay 112ibspachue cov(X, Y) = E[XY] - E[X] [Y] Doragaiencibol car(X14) = EE (X-EEXJ)(Y-EEYJ)] s

EE [XY-XEEYJ-YEEX] + EXXXXXX] s = ECXYJ - ECXJECYJ -ECYJECXJ + ECXJECYJ = = EEXYJ-EEXJEEYJ Cregeibne Ako X114, TO cov(X14)=0 DORAGATERETBO) ARO XIIY, TO ECXYJ=ECXJECYJ=> ECXYJ-IECXJECYJ=0 Dedo. (Kopenayug) Heta X n y ca gbe cr. ber. 686 bep. np-bo V n IDEX3<0, DEYJ<0.
Toraba p (X14) = cov(X14) ce нарига коефо. на корелация VOEXJ (DEYT Целта на корелацията е да намери стелен на линейност м/у ХиУ, TB. Hera X u y ca gle cr. ben. beb bep.np-60 U u DEXICO, DEYJ<10.

Toraba, a ko nocialnom X = X-EEXJ u y = 4-EEYJ e bapho creghoio: 1. EIXJ=BIGJ=0 2 Menipupate u Hopunpate 3. p(x,5) = E[x.9]

3. g(x15) * E[X.G]

Doragoienoiso)

1. E[X] * E[X-E[X]] = 1 . E[X-E[X]-E[X]-E[X]-O = E[G]

2. D[X] = D[X-E[X] = 1 . D[X] * D[X] * D[X] = 1 . D[G]

2. D[X] = D[X-E[X] = 1 . D[X] * D[X] * D[X] = 1 . D[G]

3. 9 (X14) = cov(X14) = ET(X-ETX3)(4-EC43)] = ET(X-ETX3) [4-EC43)] = ETX3(4-ETX3) Teopema] Hera X 4 y ca gbe cr. Ber. u D[x]<∞ u D[y]<∞. Toraba: 1) 1p(X18) 151 2. Ja16 € 1R, y=ax+6<=> | p(x14) |= 1 P(X(Y)=0=) ANHENHA HEZABUCHMOET DorazaTenerbol VIDEXZ VIDEYZ 0 = F[(x+9)2] = E[x2] + E[52] + 2 E[x5] = 2(1+p(x14) > 0=> p(x14) > -1 (1) 0= E[(x-9)2]= E[x2]+ E[y2] - 2 E[x9] -2 (1-9(x14)=0=) p(x14)=1 (2) P(XIY) 21/2 = a. X+6 /- ET5] y-EESJ= a.X+6-EES] 4-ELGJ=ax+6-ELGJ+aE[x]-a E[x] /: VIDEGJ 4-E[4]: a(X-E[X] + a.E[X]+6-E[4] VIDEYI VDEYS VIDES J 9 = a.(x-E[x]) (DEX) + a. E[x]+6-E[y] VIDEYJ 9 = a. X 10EX) +W = a 10EX] . X+W <=> 9 = v. X+W 0=E[9]=E[v.X+w]=v.E[x]+w=>w=0=>9=v.X 1 = 10[9] = 10[v.x] = v2.DEx] = U= ±1 P(X14)= E[XS]= V. E[X2]=V=±1

 $(=) | \text{Hera } g(x_1y_1) = \text{L}[X_{\overline{y}}]$ $0 \le \text{L}[(X_{\overline{y}})^2] = 2 - \text{LL}[X_{\overline{y}}] = 0 \Rightarrow X = \overline{y}$ $\text{Hera } g(x_1y_1 = -1 = \text{L}[X_{\overline{y}}])$ $0 \le \text{L}[(X_{\overline{y}})^2] = 2 + 2 \text{LL}[X_{\overline{y}}] = 0 \Rightarrow X = -\overline{y}$ $\text{Kegeto } X = \hat{y} \iff X - \text{LL} = y - \text{LL}(x_{\overline{y}}) = y - \text{LL}(x_{\overline{y}}) = x + \text{LL}(x_{\overline$