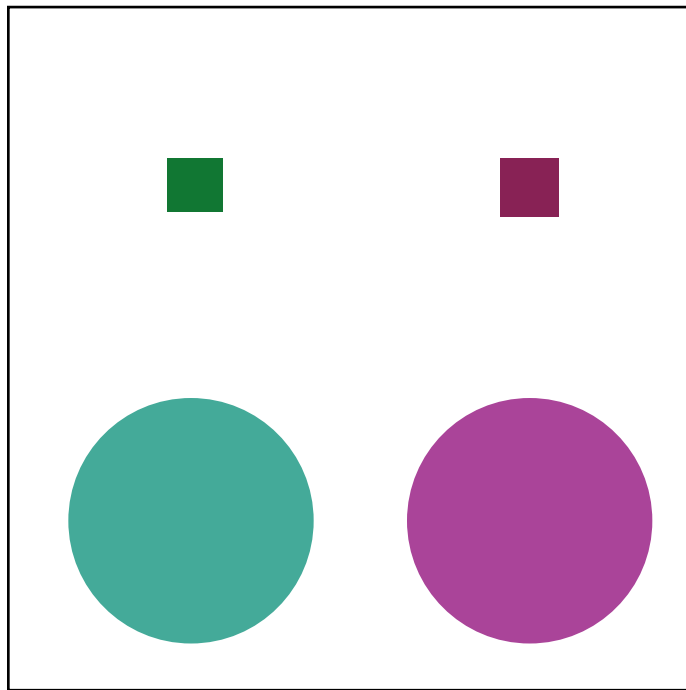


Class 0

Class 1

Group 1

Group 0



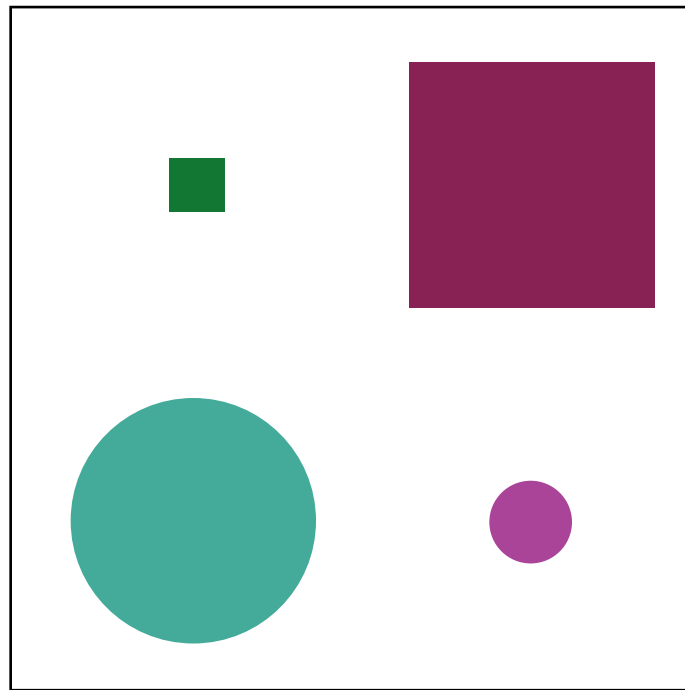
Fairness

Class 0

Class 1

Group 1

Group 0



Spurious Correlation