Causal-Equivariance





Q: What is the girl doing?

Environment E



Environment-invariance

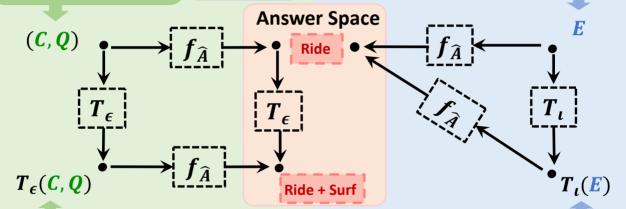
Causal scene C





Environment E

Q: What is the girl doing?















Q: What is the girl doing?

Q: What is the (girl + man) doing?