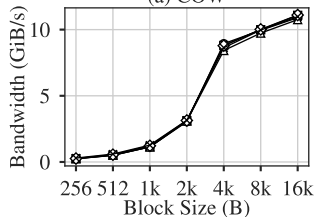
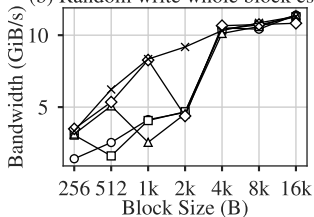


○ Threshold 256 △ Threshold 1024 × Threshold 4096
 □ Threshold 512 ◇ Threshold 2048

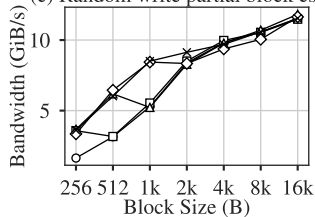
(a) COW



(b) Random write whole block csum



(c) Random write partial block csum



(d) Append

