



# Group 2

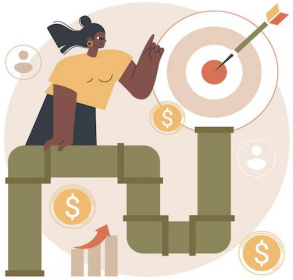


Prepared by:

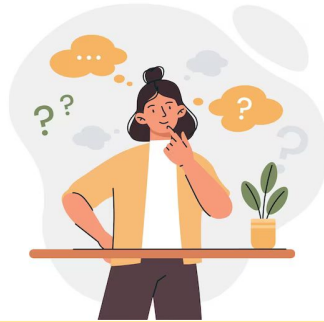
Group 2

Jonathan Chin  
Chin Lee Fong  
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# Agenda



## Project Overview



## How it works

Architecture  
Diagram



## Demo Time

How the app works?

Logging and Monitoring



## Challenges and Conclusion

# Our Journey



Dec 2023



Start of CE5 Class



Jun 2024



We are here!



**LOTS OF STUDYING**



# Our Philosophy

We are a large food restaurant company that delivers food to hungry peeps!

To ensure that our customers don't starve, we need to **implement extensive systems' health monitoring to ensure our app is up and running 24/7.** 🔪👨🍳

We, ✨ the awesome SREs ✨ are here to the rescue to ensure that **systems and application failures are flagged early** and **logs are provided for our engineers to troubleshoot!**





# Project Overview



To **monitor a restaurant ordering system application**

*(eg health of app, logs generated by app)*



To create alarms to **flag any issues with app**



DEPLOYMENT

To **automate infrastructure deployment of app**



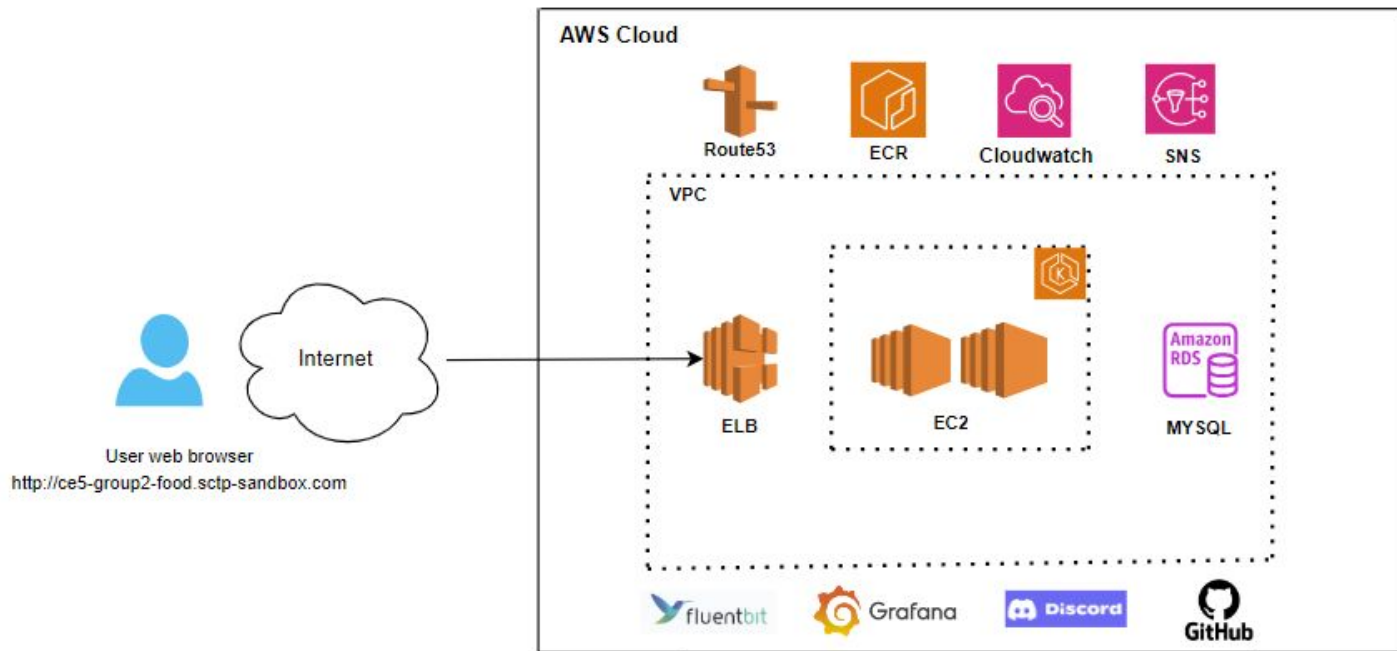
So let's get things cooking!



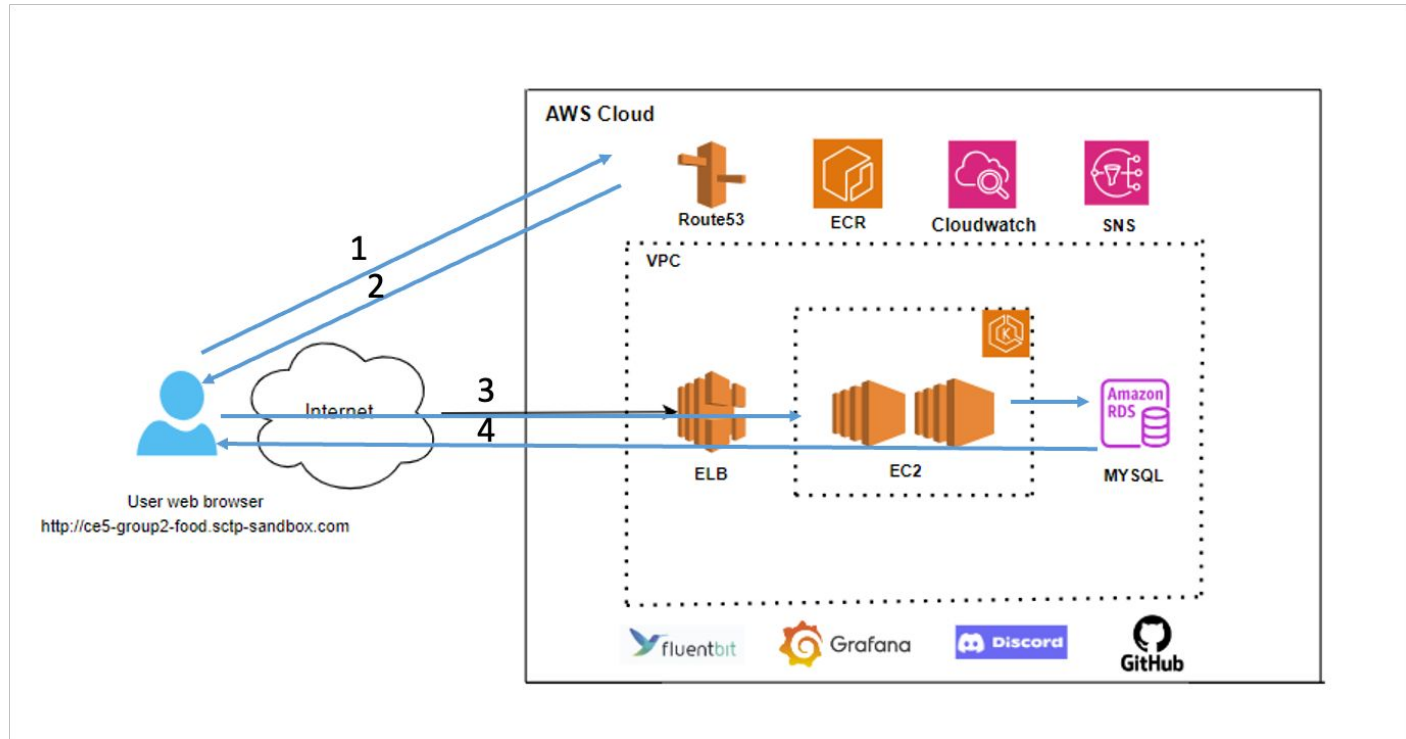
# Technology used

- Infrastructure Deployment: Terraform to AWS Cloud
- AWS services used: EKS, RDS, Cloudwatch, Route53, VPC
- Monitoring: Grafana
- Logging: Fluentd
- Alerts: Discord
- CI/CD: Github Actions
  - a. Code can push to frontend/backend folder only & will trigger image build to ECR & EKS will auto-apply .yaml file
  - b. Code vulnerabilities scanning - frontend, backend, IAC

# How it works

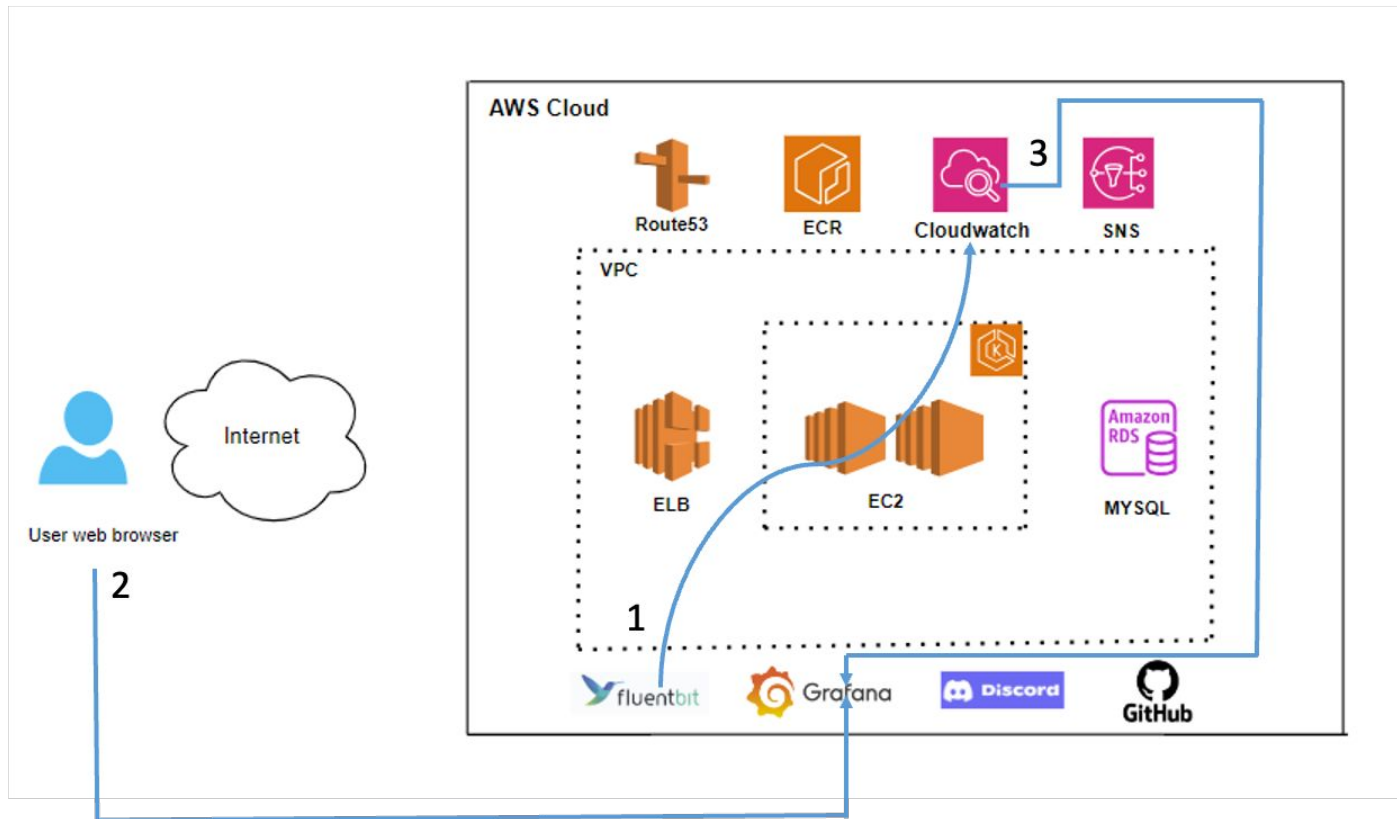


# User Access Application





# Logs Collection & Visualization





Demo Time!

# Demo Time!

How the app works?

- a. Docker images - frontend and backend
- b. EKS cluster
- c. Application - Create account + Add food
- d. Application - backend private RDS (show account is added into SQL)

Logging and Monitoring

- e. Logging - Grafana dashboard
- f. Alarm to team

# Application - Restaurant Webpage



[Home](#) [About](#) [Promotions](#) [Menu](#) [Table](#)



Welcome Foodies

## Original Taste From Mexico 🍋

We Guarantee To Use Fresh Food With The Best Quality. Customers Will Enjoy Mexican Cuisine With Explosive, Sophisticated Flavors.

[Order Now](#)



# Application - Restaurant Menu



[Home](#) [About](#) [Promotions](#) [Menu](#) [Table](#)



## Menu

### Our Special Dishes

#### Status

[Best Seller](#)

[Online Only](#)

[Sale Off](#)

[Seasonal Dishes](#)

[New Dishes](#)

#### Price

[\\$2 - \\$5](#)

[\\$5 - \\$10](#)

[\\$10 - \\$12](#)

[> \\$12](#)

[< \\$2](#)

All

Taco

Burrito

Nachos

Sides

Dessert

Drink



#### Carne Asada Tacos

★★★★☆ (999)

03 Pieces Per Serving

\$12

Add to cart



#### Shrimp Tacos

★★★★☆ (999)

03 Pieces Per Serving

\$12 ~~\$15~~

Add to cart



#### Barbacoa Tacos

★★★★☆ (500)

03 Pieces Per Serving

\$12

Add to cart

# Application - Registering Account

[Home](#) [About](#) [Promotions](#) [Menu](#) [Table](#)

## LOGIN

enter your email

enter your password

Login Now

Don't Have An Account? [Create One](#)

## CREATE YOUR ACCOUNT

Enter Your Name:

your full name

Enter Your Email:

example@gmail.com

Enter Your Password:

enter your password

Check Your Password Again:

enter your password again

Enter Your Phone Number:

enter your phone number

Enter Your Birthday:

08/06/2024

Select Your Gender:

☐ Male ☐ Female

Join Us

Have An Account? [Login](#)

# Terraform

- AWS resources deployed through terraform
  - VPC
    - public and private subnets (us-east-1a, us-east-1b, us-east-1c)
    - Internet gateway and NAT gateway
  - MySQL RDS in private subnets
    - Single t3.micro instance
    - With username and password
    - Private subnet groups
    - Security group
  - EKS cluster
    - Private subnets
    - Node group with three t3.medium instances
    - nginx ingress controller (helm)
    - Namespaces for app and monitoring
- Organized into terraform modules so that they are reusable
  - Eg. MySQL can be deployed in the private subnets created in the 'VPC' module

# RDS - MySQL

- EC2 bastion host to connect to RDS in private subnet for local connection

Connection "ce5-group2.chheppac9ozc.us-east-1.rds.amazonaws.co" configuration

Connection settings

MySQL connection settings

MySQL

Connection settings

Initialization

Shell Commands

Client identification

Transactions

General

Metadata

Errors and timeouts

Data editor

SQL Editor

Main Driver properties SSH Proxy SSL

Server

Server Host: Port:

Database:

Authentication (Database Native)

Username: admin

Password: Save password loc:

Advanced

Server Time Zone: Auto-detect

Local Client:

You can use variables in connection parameters.

Driver name: MySQL Driver Settings Driver license

Connection "ce5-group2.chheppac9ozc.us-east-1.rds.amazonaws.co" configuration

Connection settings

MySQL connection settings

MySQL

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Main Driver properties SSH Proxy SSL

Use SSH Tunnel Profile:

Settings

Host/IP: Port:

User Name:

Authentication Method: Public Key

Private Key:

Passphrase: Save Password/Passphrase

Jump server settings

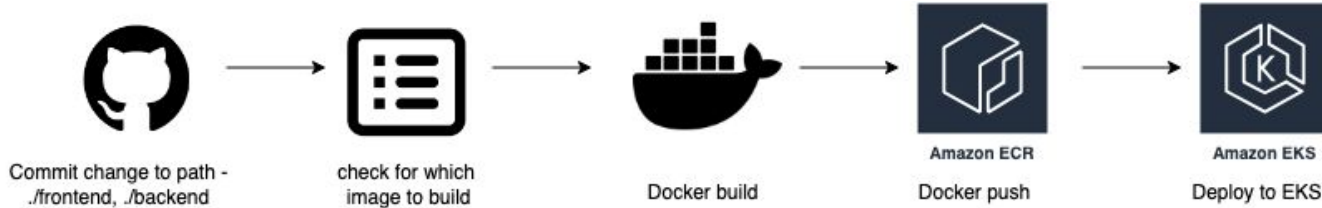
Advanced settings

Test tunnel configuration You can use ... parameters. [SSH Documentation](#)

Test Connection ... Cancel OK



# CI/CD



- 1) Build and push docker image to ECR, deploy to EKS
  - pipeline is triggered by any github 'push' commands to the `frontend` or `backend` folder.
  - get changed file(s) and determine the docker image to build based on the path of the changed file(s)
  - build docker image and push to ECR
  - deploy the EKS yaml file for frontend/backend
- 2) Code Scanning
  - The `code_vulnerabilities_scan` is trigger whenever there's any pull request to the main and develop branch.
  - It scans for vulnerabilities in the frontend and backend code, as well as IAC code.



## Logging and Monitoring in AWS EKS

# Logging



## Application Logging

- Winston library for Vue
- Logging level: debug, info, error
- API calls were logged for errors



## EKS Logging

- Fluentbit: Published into cloudwatch
- Cloudwatch metrics

# Logging - Application Logging

Calling API to get all foods

```
2024-06-08 05:03:35 [info]: Getting all foods...
2024-06-08 05:03:35 [error]: Error in getting all foods: Error: Can't add new command when connection is in closed state
Error: Can't add new command when connection is in closed state
  at Connection._addCommandClosedState (/app/node_modules/mysql2/lib/connection.js:148:17)
  at Connection.query (/app/node_modules/mysql2/lib/connection.js:546:17)
  at getFoods (file:///app/models/FoodModel.js:6:8)
  at showFoods (file:///app/controllers/food.js:15:5)
  at Layer.handle [as handle_request] (/app/node_modules/express/lib/router/layer.js:95:5)
  at next (/app/node_modules/express/lib/router/route.js:144:13)
  at Route.dispatch (/app/node_modules/express/lib/router/route.js:114:3)
  at Layer.handle [as handle_request] (/app/node_modules/express/lib/router/layer.js:95:5)
  at /app/node_modules/express/lib/router/index.js:284:15
  at Function.process_params (/app/node_modules/express/lib/router/index.js:346:12) {
  fatal: true
}
2024-06-08 05:03:37 [info]: Getting all foods...
2024-06-08 05:03:37 [error]: Error in getting all foods: Error: Can't add new command when connection is in closed state
~/Doc/s/ca/g/test/restaurant-ordering-system/de/kubernetes feature/ci-b..er-image-ecr !2 ?3
```

Getting error message because DB is not up

# Logging - EKS Logging

**Fluent Bit** is a lightweight log processor and forwarder that allows you to **collect data and logs from different sources, enrich them with filters and send them to multiple destinations** like CloudWatch, Kinesis Data Firehose, Kinesis Data Streams and Amazon OpenSearch Service.



# Logging - EKS Logging

## Log groups (31)

By default, we only load up to 10000 log groups.



4 matches



Exact match



Log group



Log class



[/aws/containerinsights/ce5-group2-eks-cluster/application](#)

\*Application and pod logs (mainly used)



[/aws/containerinsights/ce5-group2-eks-cluster/dataplane](#)

Standard



[/aws/containerinsights/ce5-group2-eks-cluster/host](#)



Standard



[/aws/eks/ce5-group2-eks-cluster/cluster](#)

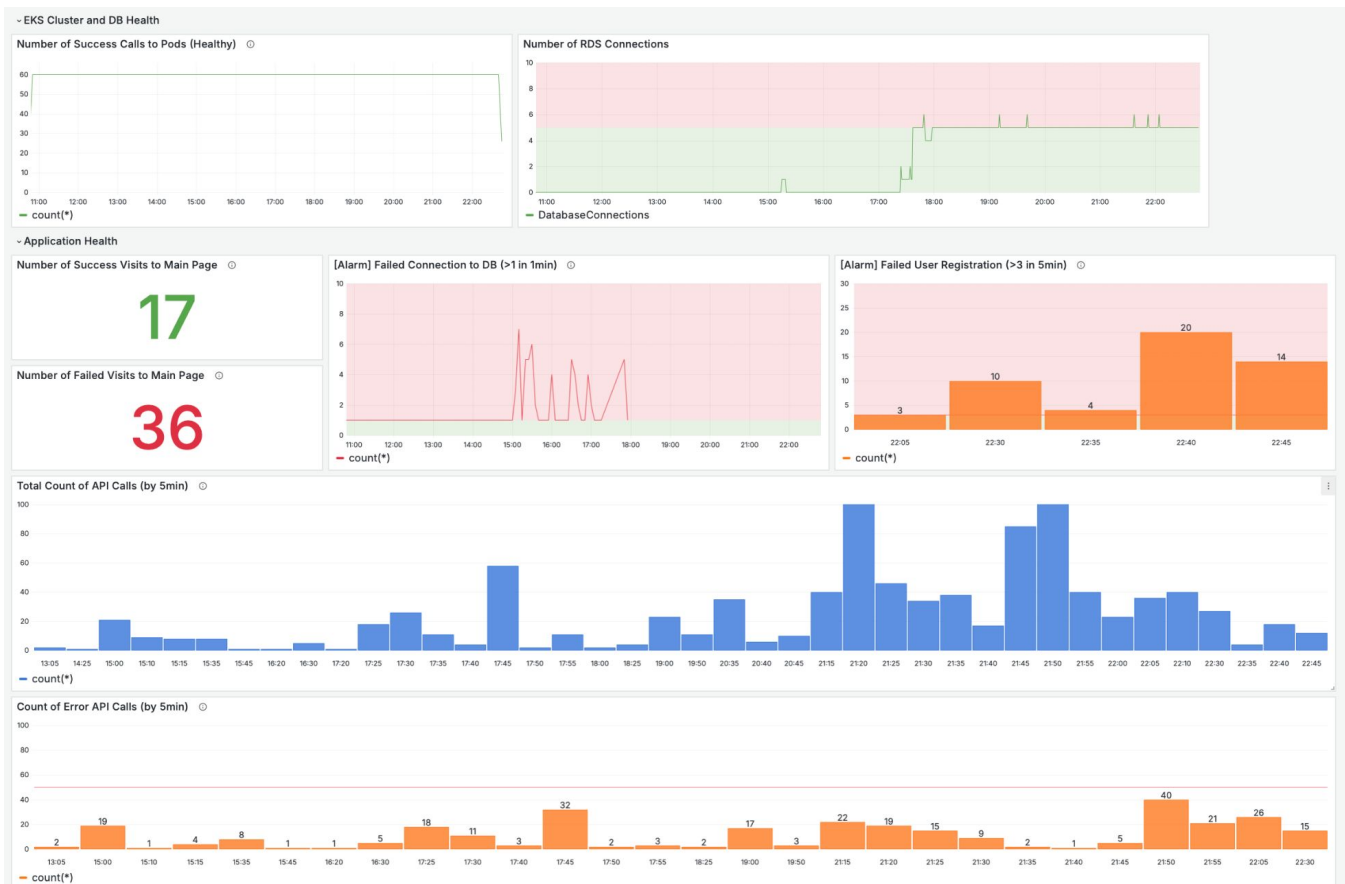
Amazon EKS **control plane logging** provides **audit and diagnostic logs** directly from the Amazon EKS control plane to CloudWatch Logs in your account.

# Logging - EKS Logging

Log streams (100+)			Delete	Create log stream	Search all log streams
By default, we only load the most recent log streams. <a href="#">Load more</a> .					
<input type="text" value="Filter loaded log streams or try prefix search"/>		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Exact match	<input type="checkbox"/> Show expired	<a href="#">Info</a>	
<input type="checkbox"/> Log stream					Last event time
<input type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">ip-10-0-3-127.ec2.internal-application.var.log.containers.restaurant-app-74bd4c4c58-l74lt_restaurant_frontend-container-0b01dfb248f5f4897f1d86ff2a2a0b12bcfe1!</a>					2024-06-13 22:52:43 (UTC+08:00)
<input type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">ip-10-0-1-37.ec2.internal-application.var.log.containers.restaurant-api-7db8d87888-wdbvp_restaurant_backend-container-855663d469cba5c5bdf121f2bc7294ddeb03</a>					2024-06-13 22:51:17 (UTC+08:00)
<input type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">ip-10-0-3-127.ec2.internal-application.var.log.containers.grafana-7b5f56f99c-5lzm4_monitoring_grafana-45c15311355bd1b837418a965c88b19738a02f5a62eadf8a4</a>					2024-06-13 22:47:11 (UTC+08:00)
<input type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">ip-10-0-3-127.ec2.internal-application.var.log.containers.nginx-ingress-controller-default-backend-79b9766c56-bx2ht_default_default-backend-b0a890e144b98461a0</a>					2024-06-13 22:38:48 (UTC+08:00)
<input type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">ip-10-0-3-127.ec2.internal-application.var.log.containers.nginx-ingress-controller-5857568d85-8krqv_default_controller-c8bc4d68f7b5b087fc0043fb55b0653af1973d</a>					2024-06-13 22:35:04 (UTC+08:00)
<input type="checkbox"/> <a href="#">ip-10-0-1-37.ec2.internal-application.var.log.containers.restaurant-api-7db8d87888-5trd9_restaurant_backend-container-8b2c34f531efad5f6bf061aceac912d926227b</a>					2024-06-13 22:14:15 (UTC+08:00)

Logstreams from frontend, backend, ingress-controller, ingress-controller-backend pods

# Monitoring - Grafana Dashboard





# Alarms that will be flagged

Alarms	Reasons	Conditions
Error in DB Connection	Customers won't be able to choose their food, login with existing account	db-connection-error > 1 for 1 datapoints within 5 minutes
Error in user registration	Customers need to register for an account before buying food	error in num-of-failed-user-registration > 3 for 1 datapoints within 5 minutes
Error in accessing mainpage	Customers won't be able to order food, which will lead to unhappy hungry customers	num-of-failed-visitors-to-main-page > 5 for 1 datapoints within 5 minutes



Amazon CloudWatch



Amazon  
**SNS**



Amazon  
**Lambda**

# Notification Channels

ALARM: "Error accessing main page" in US East (N. Virginia) 🔔 Inbox x

**AWS Notifications** <no-reply@sns.amazonaws.com>

to me ▼

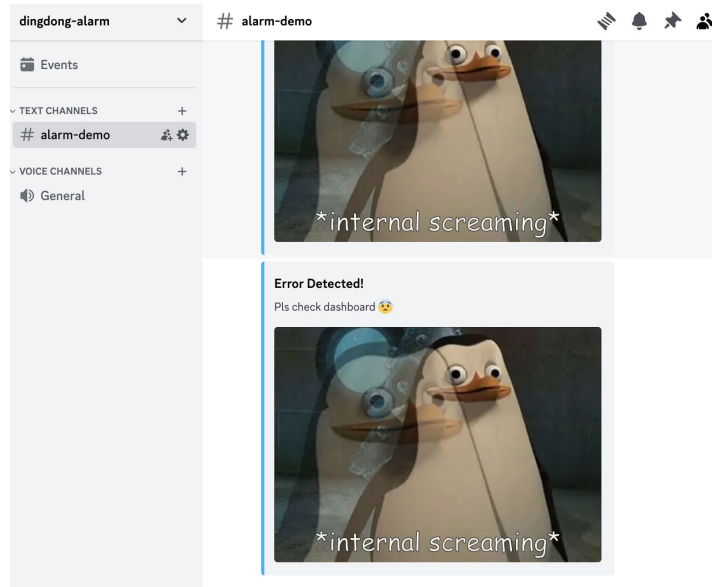
You are receiving this email because your Amazon CloudWatch Alarm "Error accessing main page" in the US East (N. Virginia) region has datapoints [6.0 (10/06/24 13:58:00)] was greater than the threshold (5.0) (minimum 1 datapoint for OK -> ALARM transition)." at "Monday 1

View this alarm in the AWS Management Console:

<https://us-east-1.console.aws.amazon.com/cloudwatch/deeplink.js?region=us-east-1#alarmsV2:alarm/Error%20accessing%20main%20pa>

Alarm Details:

Email



Discord Channel

# After debugging...

```
39
40 // create user
41 ✓ export const createAccount=(req,res)=>{
42   logger.info("Creating a new user account...");
43   const data = req.body;
44
45   const userEmail = JSON.stringify(data, ["user_email"]);
46   logger.info(`User email: ${userEmail}...`);
47
48
49   if (userEmail === '{"user_email":"abcd@gmail.com"}' ) {
50     const errorMessage = "Cannot register user, please try again with a different email address.";
51     logger.error(errorMessage);
52     return res.status(400).json({ error: errorMessage });
53   }
54
```



# Challenges



## kubernetes

### Complexity of k8s

Kubernetes is a **complex container orchestration system** and has a **steep learning curve**.

Eg Understanding architecture, components (like pods, services, deployments, namespaces), and operational principles.



### Frontend Backend

Frontend and backend app were **not production-ready** and **required more env variables** to work correctly. It required **additional configuration and setup to be deployed in k8s**.

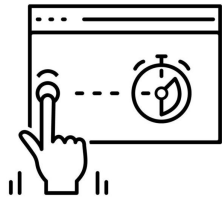


### AWS Implementations

EKS **integrates with other AWS services**, eg IAM for authentication, ELB for load balancing, and CloudWatch for logging and monitoring.

**Understanding how these services interconnect adds another layer of complexity.**

# Moving Forward



## UNIT TESTING

### Unit/integration tests

**Add unit/integration tests** for the frontend and backend application as part of the CI/CD pipeline.



### Security Measures

Implement **more stringent security measures**  
(eg using IAM roles for github actions, grafana dashboard access, and EKS cluster access.)



### Authentication + Authorization

Implement **robust authentication** (e.g., OAuth2, JWT) and **authorization** (role-based access control) mechanisms for the **backend API calls**.

# Moving Forward



## Sensitive Information

**Store sensitive information** (*API keys, database credentials*) securely.

Using AWS Secrets Manager or AWS Systems Manager Parameter Store.



## Database Migrations

**Automate the migrations for MySQL** for any schema changes.

# Materials

Github repo: <https://github.com/StrawberriCake/restaurant-ordering-system>



# Thank You! :)



Pls support our restaurant:  
<http://ce5-group2-food.sctp-sandbox.com>

*PS: this is a fictious project and for educational purposes only. We're not a real company 😊*