

# Fall Data Challenge Project

Help Solve Homeless

*Chen Wang, Xinyue Tang*

*October 2019*

```
library(tidyverse)
library(readr)
set.seed(8888)
Homeless_Overall <- read_csv("Overall_Homeless.csv")
Homeless_Individual <- read_csv("Homeless_Individual.csv")
Homeless_Families <- read_csv("Homeless_in_Families.csv")
Homeless_Sheltered <- read_csv("Sheltered_Homeless.csv")
```

## Overall Homeless

### Principal Component Analysis

Body:

```
glimpse(Homeless_Overall)

## Observations: 9
## Variables: 7
## $ Year                <dbl> 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 201...
## $ `Overall Homeless`  <dbl> 0.1173554, 0.1769930, 0.0000000, ...
## $ CPI                 <dbl> 0.1925733, 0.3201419, 0.4077814, ...
## $ `Minimum Wages`    <dbl> 0.08695652, 0.08695652, 0.0869565...
## $ `Unemployment Population` <dbl> 0.00000000, 0.05263158, 0.2105263...
## $ `House Rental Price` <dbl> 0.01904762, 0.02095238, 0.0000000...
## $ `Drug addict ED visit per 10,000` <dbl> 0.2227632, 0.3250152, 0.3636640, ...

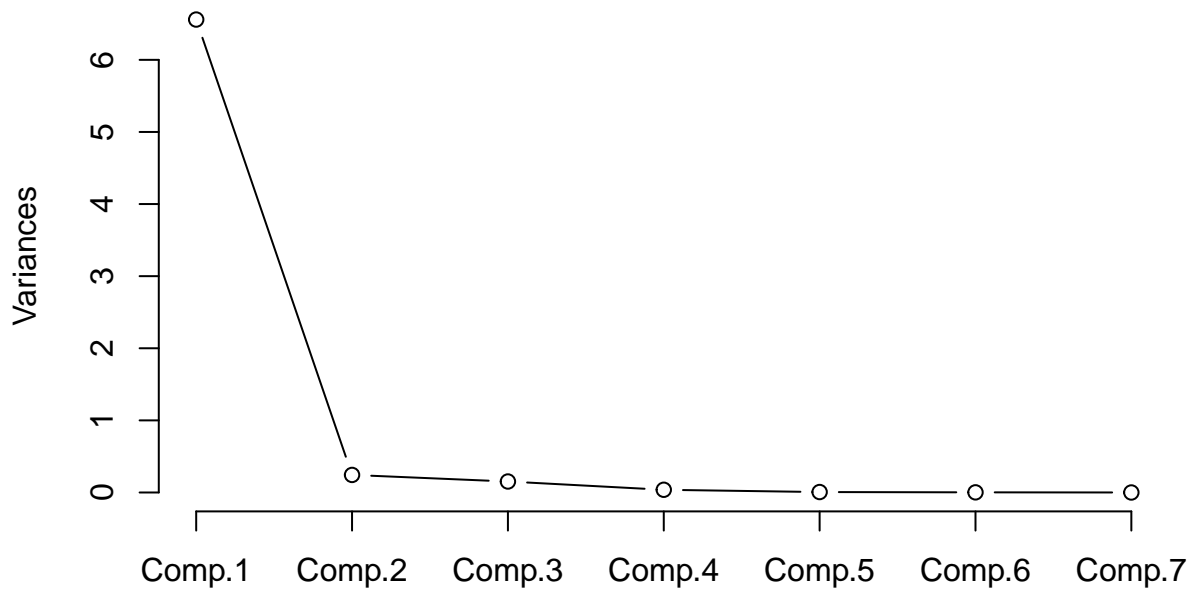
Homeless_Overall.pr<-princomp(Homeless_Overall,cor=TRUE)
summary(Homeless_Overall.pr,loadings=TRUE)

## Importance of components:
##               Comp.1      Comp.2      Comp.3      Comp.4      Comp.5
## Standard deviation  2.5609822 0.49341917 0.39014149 0.194009927 0.0778167324
## Proportion of Variance 0.9369471 0.03478035 0.02174434 0.005377122 0.0008650634
## Cumulative Proportion 0.9369471 0.97172750 0.99347184 0.998848961 0.9997140249
##               Comp.6      Comp.7
## Standard deviation  0.0439355948 8.455133e-03
## Proportion of Variance 0.0002757624 1.021275e-05
## Cumulative Proportion 0.9999897872 1.000000e+00
##
## Loadings:
##               Comp.1 Comp.2 Comp.3 Comp.4 Comp.5 Comp.6
## Year                0.386  0.238  0.181  0.215  0.235
## Overall Homeless    0.364 -0.557 -0.543  0.503
## CPI                 0.379          0.587  0.224 -0.234  0.559
## Minimum Wages      0.371 -0.560  0.202 -0.661  0.243
```

```
## Unemployment Population      0.381  0.423 -0.106      0.646 -0.134
## House Rental Price           0.375  0.366 -0.502 -0.446 -0.403  0.331
## Drug addict ED visit per 10,000 0.389      0.152  0.113 -0.502 -0.736
##                               Comp.7
## Year                         0.812
## Overall Homeless
## CPI                          -0.305
## Minimum Wages
## Unemployment Population      -0.478
## House Rental Price
## Drug addict ED visit per 10,000 -0.114
```

```
screeplot(Homeless_Overall.pr,type="lines")
```

## Homeless\_Overall.pr



```
p<-predict(Homeless_Overall.pr)
```

## Linear Regression

# Homeless\_Individual

## Principal Component Analysis

Body:

```
glimpse(Homeless_Individual)
```

```
## Observations: 9
## Variables: 7
## $ Year <dbl> 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 201...
## $ `Homeless Individual` <dbl> 0.20727814, 0.04990672, 0.0000000...
## $ CPI <dbl> 0.1925733, 0.3201419, 0.4077814, ...
## $ `Minimum Wages` <dbl> 0.08695652, 0.08695652, 0.0869565...
## $ `Unemployment Population` <dbl> 0.00000000, 0.05263158, 0.2105263...
## $ `House Rental Price` <dbl> 0.01904762, 0.02095238, 0.0000000...
## $ `Drug addict ED visit per 10,000` <dbl> 0.2227632, 0.3250152, 0.3636640, ...
```

```
Homeless_Individual.pr<-princomp(Homeless_Individual,cor=TRUE)
```

```
summary(Homeless_Individual.pr,loadings=TRUE)
```

```
## Importance of components:
```

```
##           Comp.1      Comp.2      Comp.3      Comp.4      Comp.5
## Standard deviation  2.5608913 0.47998313 0.41981641 0.16532325 0.0745864710
## Proportion of Variance 0.9368806 0.03291197 0.02517797 0.00390454 0.0007947345
## Cumulative Proportion 0.9368806 0.96979257 0.99497054 0.99887508 0.9996698145
##           Comp.6      Comp.7
## Standard deviation  0.046812453 1.094955e-02
## Proportion of Variance 0.000313058 1.712752e-05
## Cumulative Proportion 0.999982872 1.000000e+00
```

```
##
```

```
## Loadings:
```

```
##           Comp.1 Comp.2 Comp.3 Comp.4 Comp.5 Comp.6
## Year           0.386  0.262  0.148  0.239  0.172
## Homeless Individual 0.364 -0.578 -0.514  0.505
## CPI             0.379           0.570  0.218 -0.140 -0.623
## Minimum Wages     0.370 -0.579  0.279 -0.565  0.326  0.151
## Unemployment Population 0.382  0.398 -0.165  0.139  0.615  0.225
## House Rental Price  0.376  0.298 -0.507 -0.550 -0.249 -0.380
## Drug addict ED visit per 10,000 0.388  0.111  0.166           -0.630  0.618
```

```
##
```

```
##           Comp.7
## Year           0.817
```

```
## Homeless Individual
```

```
## CPI             -0.275
```

```
## Minimum Wages
```

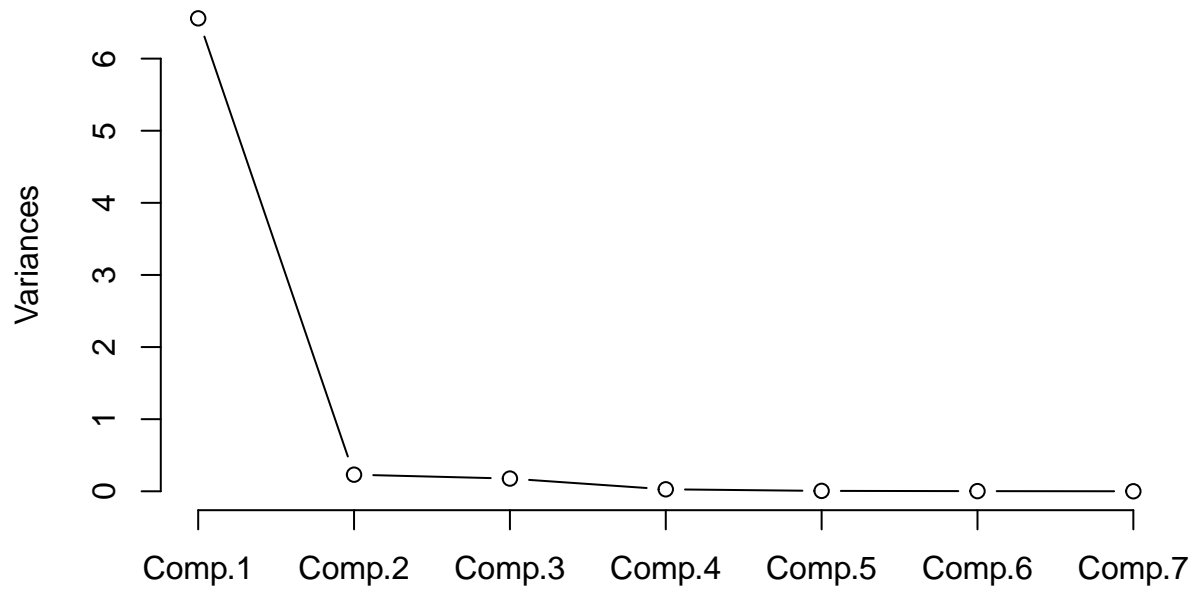
```
## Unemployment Population -0.469
```

```
## House Rental Price
```

```
## Drug addict ED visit per 10,000 -0.174
```

```
screepplot(Homeless_Individual.pr,type="lines")
```

## Homeless\_Individual.pr



```
p<-predict(Homeless_Individual.pr)
```

# Homeless\_Families

## Principal Component Analysis

Body:

```
glimpse(Homeless_Families)
```

```
## Observations: 9
## Variables: 7
## $ Year <dbl> 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 201...
## $ `Homeless in Family` <dbl> 0.2232598, 1.0000000, 0.5780778, ...
## $ CPI <dbl> 0.1925733, 0.3201419, 0.4077814, ...
## $ `Minimum Wages` <dbl> 0.08695652, 0.08695652, 0.0869565...
## $ `Unemployment Population` <dbl> 0.00000000, 0.05263158, 0.2105263...
## $ `House Rental Price` <dbl> 0.01904762, 0.02095238, 0.0000000...
## $ `Drug addict ED visit per 10,000` <dbl> 0.2227632, 0.3250152, 0.3636640, ...
```

```
Homeless_Families.pr<-princomp(Homeless_Families,cor=TRUE)
```

```
summary(Homeless_Families.pr,loadings=TRUE)
```

```
## Importance of components:
```

```
##               Comp.1   Comp.2   Comp.3   Comp.4   Comp.5
## Standard deviation  2.3946496 1.0016528 0.42821093 0.27042743 0.0634600682
## Proportion of Variance 0.8191924 0.1433298 0.02619494 0.01044729 0.0005753115
## Cumulative Proportion 0.8191924 0.9625221 0.98871709 0.99916437 0.9997396859
##               Comp.6   Comp.7
## Standard deviation  0.0425590989 3.304811e-03
## Proportion of Variance 0.0002587538 1.560253e-06
## Cumulative Proportion 0.9999984397 1.000000e+00
```

```
##
```

```
## Loadings:
```

```
##               Comp.1 Comp.2 Comp.3 Comp.4 Comp.5 Comp.6
## Year           0.415      0.126  0.305  0.280  0.152
## Homeless in Family      -0.981  0.144
## CPI             0.409      -0.276  0.556 -0.510  0.333
## Minimum Wages    0.393      -0.733 -0.485  0.252
## Unemployment Population 0.409  0.115  0.374  0.102  0.591  0.119
## House Rental Price 0.400  0.141  0.458 -0.580 -0.475  0.209
## Drug addict ED visit per 10,000 0.417      -0.147 -0.893
```

```
##
```

```
##               Comp.7
## Year           0.785
```

```
## Homeless in Family
```

```
## CPI             -0.269
```

```
## Minimum Wages
```

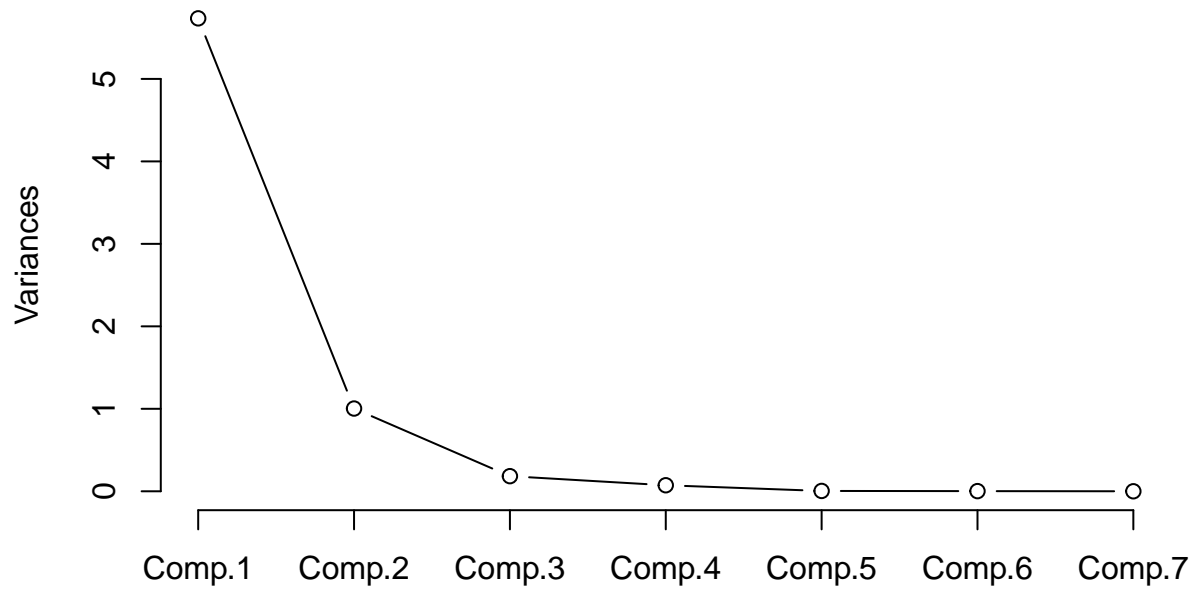
```
## Unemployment Population -0.553
```

```
## House Rental Price
```

```
## Drug addict ED visit per 10,000
```

```
screplot(Homeless_Families.pr,type="lines")
```

## Homeless\_Families.pr



```
p<-predict(Homeless_Families.pr)
```

# Homeless\_Sheltered

## Principal Component Analysis

Body:

```
glimpse(Homeless_Sheltered)
```

```
## Observations: 9
## Variables: 7
## $ Year <dbl> 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 201...
## $ `Sheltered Homeless` <dbl> 0.5635586, 1.0000000, 0.4894764, ...
## $ CPI <dbl> 0.1925733, 0.3201419, 0.4077814, ...
## $ `Minimum Wages` <dbl> 0.08695652, 0.08695652, 0.0869565...
## $ `Unemployment Population` <dbl> 0.00000000, 0.05263158, 0.2105263...
## $ `House Rental Price` <dbl> 0.01904762, 0.02095238, 0.0000000...
## $ `Drug addict ED visit per 10,000` <dbl> 0.2227632, 0.3250152, 0.3636640, ...
```

```
Homeless_Sheltered.pr<-princomp(Homeless_Sheltered,cor=TRUE)
```

```
summary(Homeless_Sheltered.pr,loadings=TRUE)
```

```
## Importance of components:
```

```
##               Comp.1      Comp.2      Comp.3      Comp.4      Comp.5
## Standard deviation  2.4790191 0.81042459 0.34476877 0.26850204 0.0717059261
## Proportion of Variance 0.8779337 0.09382686 0.01698079 0.01029905 0.0007345343
## Cumulative Proportion 0.8779337 0.97176056 0.98874134 0.99904039 0.9997749264
##               Comp.6      Comp.7
## Standard deviation  0.0396901330 4.563008e-04
## Proportion of Variance 0.0002250438 2.974435e-08
## Cumulative Proportion 0.9999999703 1.000000e+00
```

```
##
```

```
## Loadings:
```

```
##               Comp.1 Comp.2 Comp.3 Comp.4 Comp.5 Comp.6
## Year               0.401              0.341 0.287 0.159
## Sheltered Homeless -0.280 0.874 0.340 0.188
## CPI                0.390 0.198 -0.459 0.392 -0.379 0.441
## Minimum Wages      0.370 0.402 -0.349 -0.728 0.221
## Unemployment Population 0.399          0.305 0.190 0.653
## House Rental Price 0.390          0.677 -0.305 -0.451 0.296
## Drug addict ED visit per 10,000 0.400 0.145          0.189 -0.305 -0.830
```

```
##
```

```
##               Comp.7
## Year               0.783
```

```
## Sheltered Homeless
```

```
## CPI               -0.325
```

```
## Minimum Wages
```

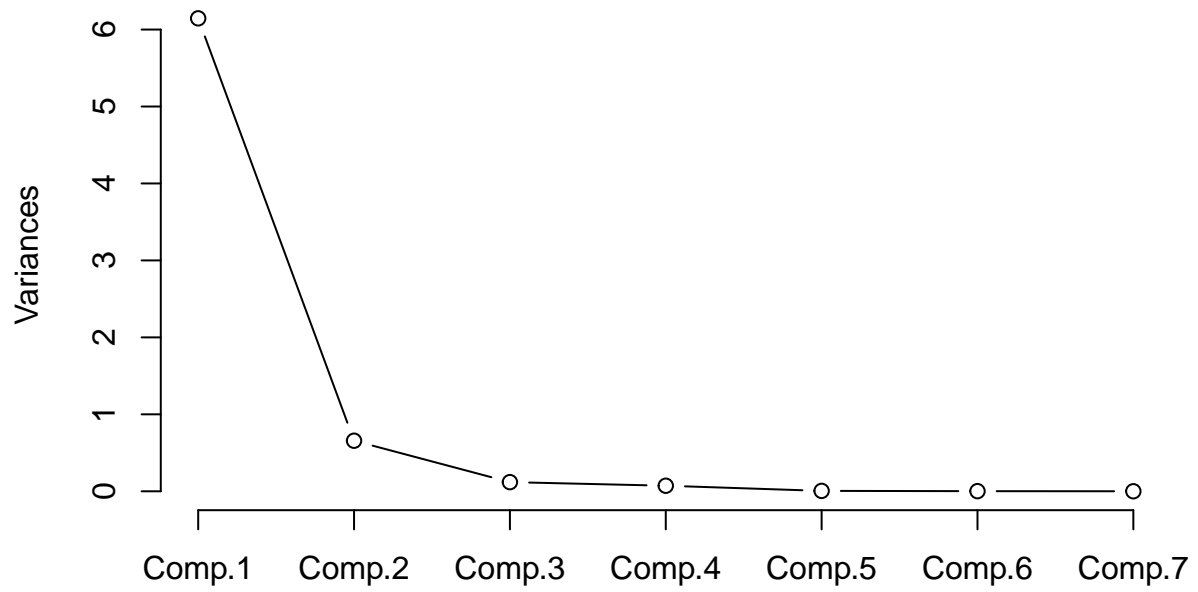
```
## Unemployment Population -0.528
```

```
## House Rental Price
```

```
## Drug addict ED visit per 10,000
```

```
screepplot(Homeless_Sheltered.pr,type="lines")
```

## Homeless\_Sheltered.pr



```
p<-predict(Homeless_Sheltered.pr)
```