


```
Estado: 0
Vr = 27.0
t = 0.0
START
timer = 0.0

Estado: 1
Vr = 27.0
Vc = 27.0
t = 0.0
m = FREE
timer = 0.0

Estado: 2
Vr = 26.0
Vc = 26.95
t = 0.1
m = FREE
timer = 0.1

Estado: 3
Vr = 25.0
Vc = 26.95
t = 0.1
m = STOPPING
timer = 0.0

Estado: 4
Vr = 25.95
Vc = 25.95
t = 0.2
m = STOPPING
timer = 0.0

Estado: 5
Vr = 25.95
Vc = 25.95
t = 0.2
m = BLOCKED
timer = 0.0

Estado: 6
Vr = 24.9
Vc = 24.9
t = 0.1
m = BLOCKED
timer = 0.1

Estado: 7
Vr = 24.9
Vc = 24.9
t = 0.2
m = FREE
timer = 0.0

Estado: 8
Vr = 23.9
Vc = 24.85
t = 0.4
m = FREE
timer = 0.1

Estado: 9
Vr = 23.9
Vc = 24.85
t = 0.6
m = STOPPING
timer = 0.0

Estado: 10
Vr = 23.85
Vc = 23.85
t = 0.5
m = STOPPING
timer = 0.0

Estado: 11
Vr = 23.85
Vc = 23.85
t = 0.5
m = BLOCKED
timer = 0.0

Estado: 12
Vr = 22.8
Vc = 22.8
t = 0.6
m = BLOCKED
timer = 0.1

Estado: 13
Vr = 22.8
Vc = 22.8
t = 0.6
m = FREE
timer = 0.0

Estado: 14
Vr = 21.8
Vc = 22.75
t = 0.7
m = FREE
timer = 0.1

Estado: 15
Vr = 21.8
Vc = 22.75
t = 0.7
m = STOPPING
timer = 0.0

Estado: 16
Vr = 21.75
Vc = 21.75
t = 0.8
m = STOPPING
timer = 0.0

Estado: 17
Vr = 21.75
Vc = 21.75
t = 0.8
m = BLOCKED
timer = 0.0

Estado: 18
Vr = 20.7
Vc = 20.7
t = 0.5
m = BLOCKED
timer = 0.1

Estado: 19
Vr = 20.7
Vc = 20.7
t = 0.5
m = FREE
timer = 0.0

Estado: 20
Vr = 19.7
Vc = 20.65
t = 1.0
m = FREE
timer = 0.1

Estado: 21
Vr = 19.7
Vc = 20.65
t = 1.0
m = STOPPING
timer = 0.0

Estado: 22
Vr = 19.65
Vc = 19.65
t = 1.1
m = STOPPING
timer = 0.0

Estado: 23
Vr = 19.65
Vc = 19.65
t = 1.1
m = BLOCKED
timer = 0.0

Estado: 24
Vr = 18.6
Vc = 18.6
t = 1.2
m = BLOCKED
timer = 0.1

Estado: 25
Vr = 18.6
Vc = 18.6
t = 1.2
m = FREE
timer = 0.0

Estado: 26
Vr = 17.6
Vc = 18.55
t = 1.3
m = FREE
timer = 0.1

Estado: 27
Vr = 17.6
Vc = 18.55
t = 1.3
m = STOPPING
timer = 0.0

Estado: 28
Vr = 17.55
Vc = 17.55
t = 1.4
m = STOPPING
timer = 0.0

Estado: 29
Vr = 17.55
Vc = 17.55
t = 1.4
m = BLOCKED
timer = 0.0

Estado: 30
Vr = 16.5
Vc = 16.5
t = 1.5
m = BLOCKED
timer = 0.1

Estado: 31
Vr = 16.5
Vc = 16.5
t = 1.5
m = FREE
timer = 0.0

Estado: 32
Vr = 15.5
Vc = 16.45
t = 1.6
m = FREE
timer = 0.1

Estado: 33
Vr = 15.5
Vc = 16.45
t = 1.6
m = STOPPING
timer = 0.0

Estado: 34
Vr = 15.45
Vc = 15.45
t = 1.7
m = STOPPING
timer = 0.0

Estado: 35
Vr = 15.45
Vc = 15.45
t = 1.7
m = BLOCKED
timer = 0.0

Estado: 36
Vr = 14.4
Vc = 14.4
t = 1.8
m = BLOCKED
timer = 0.1

Estado: 37
Vr = 14.4
Vc = 14.4
t = 1.8
m = FREE
timer = 0.0

Estado: 38
Vr = 13.4
Vc = 14.35
t = 1.9
m = FREE
timer = 0.1

Estado: 39
Vr = 13.4
Vc = 14.35
t = 1.9
m = STOPPING
timer = 0.0

Estado: 40
Vr = 13.35
Vc = 13.35
t = 2.0
m = STOPPING
timer = 0.0

Estado: 41
Vr = 13.35
Vc = 13.35
t = 2.0
m = BLOCKED
timer = 0.0

Estado: 42
Vr = 12.3
Vc = 12.3
t = 2.1
m = BLOCKED
timer = 0.1

Estado: 43
Vr = 12.3
Vc = 12.3
t = 2.1
m = FREE
timer = 0.0

Estado: 44
Vr = 11.3
Vc = 12.25
t = 2.2
m = FREE
timer = 0.1

Estado: 45
Vr = 11.3
Vc = 12.25
t = 2.2
m = STOPPING
timer = 0.0

Estado: 46
Vr = 11.25
Vc = 11.25
t = 2.3
m = STOPPING
timer = 0.0

Estado: 47
Vr = 11.25
Vc = 11.25
t = 2.3
m = BLOCKED
timer = 0.0

Estado: 48
Vr = 10.2
Vc = 10.2
t = 2.4
m = BLOCKED
timer = 0.1

Estado: 49
Vr = 10.2
Vc = 10.2
t = 2.4
m = FREE
timer = 0.0

Estado: 50
Vr = 9.2
Vc = 10.15
t = 2.5
m = FREE
timer = 0.1

Estado: 51
Vr = 9.2
Vc = 10.15
t = 2.5
m = STOPPING
timer = 0.0

Estado: 52
Vr = 9.15
Vc = 9.15
t = 2.6
m = STOPPING
timer = 0.0

Estado: 53
Vr = 9.15
Vc = 9.15
t = 2.6
m = BLOCKED
timer = 0.0

Estado: 54
Vr = 8.1
Vc = 8.1
t = 2.7
m = BLOCKED
timer = 0.1

Estado: 55
Vr = 8.1
Vc = 8.1
t = 2.7
m = FREE
timer = 0.0

Estado: 56
Vr = 7.1
Vc = 8.05
t = 2.8
m = FREE
timer = 0.1

Estado: 57
Vr = 7.1
Vc = 8.05
t = 2.8
m = STOPPING
timer = 0.0

Estado: 58
Vr = 7.05
Vc = 7.05
t = 2.9
m = STOPPING
timer = 0.0

Estado: 59
Vr = 7.05
Vc = 7.05
t = 2.9
m = BLOCKED
timer = 0.0

Estado: 60
Vr = 6.0
Vc = 6.0
t = 3.0
m = BLOCKED
timer = 0.1

Estado: 61
Vr = 6.0
Vc = 6.0
t = 3.0
m = FREE
timer = 0.0

Estado: 62
Vr = 5.0
Vc = 5.95
t = 3.1
m = FREE
timer = 0.1

Estado: 63
Vr = 5.0
Vc = 5.95
t = 3.1
m = STOPPING
timer = 0.0

Estado: 64
Vr = 4.95
Vc = 4.95
t = 3.2
m = STOPPING
timer = 0.0

Estado: 65
Vr = 4.95
Vc = 4.95
t = 3.2
m = BLOCKED
timer = 0.0

Estado: 66
Vr = 3.9
Vc = 3.9
t = 3.3
m = BLOCKED
timer = 0.1

Estado: 67
Vr = 3.9
Vc = 3.9
t = 3.3
m = FREE
timer = 0.0

Estado: 68
Vr = 2.9
Vc = 3.85
t = 3.4
m = FREE
timer = 0.1

Estado: 69
Vr = 2.9
Vc = 3.85
t = 3.4
m = STOPPING
timer = 0.0

Estado: 70
Vr = 2.85
Vc = 2.85
t = 3.5
m = STOPPING
timer = 0.0

Estado: 71
Vr = 2.85
Vc = 2.85
t = 3.5
m = BLOCKED
timer = 0.0

Estado: 72
Vr = 1.8
Vc = 1.8
t = 3.6
m = BLOCKED
timer = 0.1

Estado: 73
Vr = 1.8
Vc = 1.8
t = 3.6
m = FREE
timer = 0.0

Estado: 74
Vr = 0.8
Vc = 1.75
t = 3.7
m = FREE
timer = 0.1

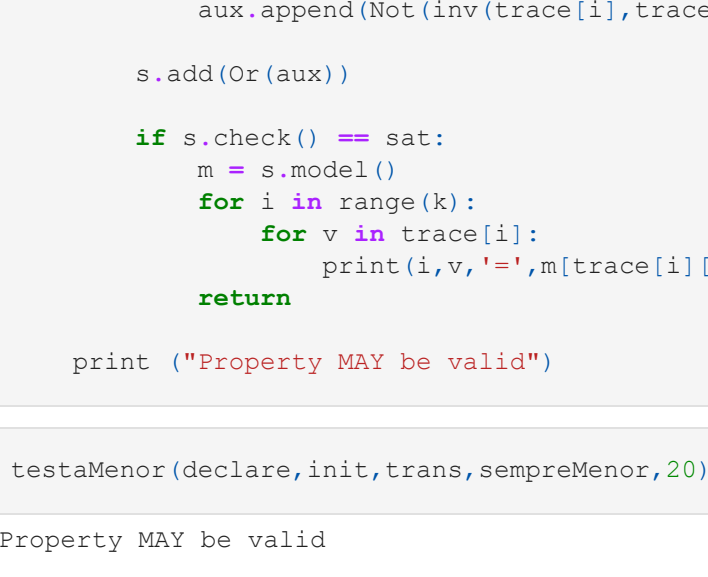
Estado: 75
Vr = 0.8
Vc = 1.75
t = 3.7
m = STOPPING
timer = 0.0

Estado: 76
Vr = 0.75
Vc = 0.75
t = 3.8
m = STOPPING
timer = 0.0

Estado: 77
Vr = 0.75
Vc = 0.75
t = 3.8
m = BLOCKED
timer = 0.0

Estado: 78
Vr = -0.3
Vc = -0.3
t = 3.9
m = BLOCKED
timer = 0.1

Estado: 79
Vr = 0.0
Vc = 0.0
t = 3.9
m = STOPPED
timer = 0.0
```



Propriedades

De seguida encontram-se a definição das seguintes propriedades

1. "o veículo imobiliza-se completamente em menos de t segundos"
2. "a velocidade V' diminui sempre com o tempo".

```
In [61]: def imobXSec(state):
        return Implies(state['t']>=4,state['m']==STOPPED)
def sempreMenor(atual,prox):
    return Implies(And(atual['m']==STOPPED,atual['t']<prox['t']),atual['Vc']>prox['Vc'])
```

```
In [64]: def testaImob(declare,init,trans,inv,K):
        for k in range(1,K+1):
            s = Solver()
            trace = [declare[i] for i in range(K)]
            s.add(init(trace[0],27,0.01,0.1,0.5))
            for i in range(k-1):
                s.add(trans(trace[i],trace[i+1]))
            s.add(Not(inv(trace[k-1])))
            if s.check() == sat:
                m = s.model()
                for i in range(k):
                    for v in trace[i]:
                        print(i,v,"=",m[trace[i][v]])
            return
        print ("Property MAY be valid")
```

```
In [65]: testaImob(declare,init,trans,imobXSec,50)
```

Property MAY be valid

```
In [66]: def testaMenor(declare,init,trans,inv,K):
        for k in range(1,K+1):
            s = Solver()
            trace = [declare[i] for i in range(K)]
            s.add(init(trace[0],27,0.01,0.1,0.5))
            aux=[]
            for i in range(k-1):
                s.add(trans(trace[i],trace[i+1]))
                aux.append(Not(inv(trace[i],trace[i+1])))
            s.add(Or(aux))
            if s.check() == sat:
                m = s.model()
                for i in range(k):
                    for v in trace[i]:
                        print(i,v,"=",m[trace[i][v]])
            return
        print ("Property MAY be valid")
```

```
In [67]: testaMenor(declare,init,trans,sempreMenor,20)
```

Property MAY be valid

```
In [ ]:
```