Section of the process of the proces	escolhidos. B. Modele em lógio a. "o veículo ir b. "a velocidad C. Codifique em SN	
The control of the co	C. Codifique em SN D. Codifique a verif  import matplotlib.p  def constantes_plot  v = v_inicial  r = v_inicial  t = 0  V = [v]  R = [r]  T = [t]  dt = 0.1  x = 0.3	MT's o modelo que definiu em a.  ficação das propriedades temporais que definiu em b.  pyplot <b>as</b> plt
The second secon	<pre>timer = 0 m = "free" while(t<time "free":="" (="" (v="" -="" <="epsilon" and="" ar="" c="0.2" if="" m="=" or="" r)="" st="" t)+':'+m)="" timer="" topping"="" v="" x=""> x) : 2 locked" = 0</time></pre>	
Secretary places and the place of the place	timer = elif timer #c = 0.  m = "fri timer = var = v += var timer - t += dt V.apper R.apper T.apper continu timer += dt v,r = v + t += dt V.append(v) R.append(r) T.append(t)	<pre></pre>
### 1995   Park   Park	plt.plot(T,V,T, constantes_plot(0.0  nicialização d  import matplotlib.p from z3 import *  Mode, (START,STOPP)  def declare(i):     state = {}     state['Vr'] = F     state['Vc'] = F	as variáveis  pyplot as plt  ING,STOPPED,BLOCKED,FREE) = EnumSort('Mode', ('START','STOPPING','STOPPED','BLOCKED  Real('Vr'+str(i))  Real('Vc'+str(i))
	state['m'] = ( state['timer'] return state  ransições  ra assegurar o comport  ntimed	const ('m'+str (i), Mode) = Real ('timer'+str (i))  tamento desejado do sistema ABS definimos as seguintes transições, visíveis no seguinte autómato:
### Address of the control of the co	\newline Free  Timed  Free → Free  Stopped	Stopping \newline Stopping $\to$ Blocked \newline Blocked $\to$ Free \newline Stopping $\to$ Stopping \newline Blocked $\to$ Blocked \newline Stopped $\to$
According   Control   Co	<pre>def init(s, v_input   #t -&gt; tempo, m-&gt;   return And(s['t'])  def trans(s, p):   #untimed     #alwayspositive   #nextpositive =   #limite = An   #limsup = An   #alwaysdecrease   #blockspeed = A   #stoplim = And   stopping_stoppe</pre>	<pre>t, a, b, c):     modo, v-&gt; velocidade rodas, V -&gt; velocidade corpo ] == 0, s['m'] == START, s['Vr'] == v_input, s['Vc'] == v_input)  e = And(s['Vr']&gt;=0,s['Vc']&gt;=0)     = And(p['Vr']&gt;=0,p['Vc']&gt;=0)     md(s['Vr']&lt;=s['Vc'])     nd(s['Vr']&lt;=s['Vc'],p['Vr']&lt;=p['Vc'])     e = And(s['Vr']&gt;=0.1,s['Vr']&gt;=0.1)     (p['Vr']-s['Vr']&lt;=3)  ed = And( s['t'] == p['t'],</pre>
### STORY   ### ST		<pre>s['Vc'] &lt;= 0.1, s['Vr'] &lt;= 0.1, p['Vc'] == 0, p['Vr'] == 0, p['timer'] == 0 )  = And( s['t'] == p['t'],     s['Vr'] == p['Vr'],     s['Vc'] == p['Vc'],     s['m'] == START,     p['m'] == FREE,     s['timer'] == 0,     p['timer'] == 0)  = And( s['t'] == p['t'],</pre>
Simple   Section   Secti		<pre>s['Vc'] == p['Vc'], s['m'] == FREE, p['m'] == STOPPING, p['timer'] == 0, #s['Vc'] &gt; 0, s['Vr'] &gt; 0.1, Or(s['timer'] &gt;= tau,s['Vc'] - s['Vr'] &gt;= 0.1) )  ed = And( s['t'] == p['t'], s['Vr'] == p['Vr'], s['Vc'] == p['Vc'], s['m'] == STOPPING, p['m'] == BLOCKED, s['vc'] &lt; s['Vr'] + 0.2, s['timer'] == 0, #s['Vc'] &gt; 0, s['Vc'] &gt; 0, s['Vr'] &gt; 0.1 )  d = And( s['t'] == p['t'], s['m'] == BLOCKED, p['m'] == STOPPED,</pre>
Crew [rew = Andrew   1	blocked_free	<pre>s['Vc'] &lt;= 0.1, s['Vr'] &lt;= 0.1, p['Vc'] == 0, p['Vr'] == 0, p['timer'] == 0 )  = And( s['t'] == p['t'],     s['Vr'] == p['Vr'],     s['Vc'] == p['Vc'],     s['m'] == BLOCKED,     p['m'] == FREE,     s['timer']&gt;=tau,     p['timer']==0, #s['Vc'] &gt; 0,</pre>
clust  > 0.1,		<pre>p['m'] == FREE, p['Vc'] == s['Vc'] + (-c1 * (s['Vc'] - s['Vr']) -b) * intervalo, p['Vr'] == s['Vr'] + (-a * P + c1 * (s['Vc'] - s['Vr'])) * intervalo, p['t'] == s['t']+intervalo, #p['Vc'] + 1 &gt;= s['Vc'], p['timer']==s['timer']+intervalo, #p['Vc'] &gt;=0,</pre> p['timer']<=tau,
Stingup,	stopping_stopp:	<pre>s['Vr'] &gt; 0.1, #alwaysdecrease, #stoplim )  #alwaysdecrease, #limsup, #limite, #alwayspositive  ing = And(s['m'] == STOPPING, p['m'] == STOPPING,</pre>
<pre># Jimsup,</pre>	blocked_blocked	<pre>#alwaysdecrease,     #stoplim )  #limsup,     #limite,     #alwayspositive  d = And(s['m'] == BLOCKED, p['m'] == BLOCKED,  p['Vc'] == s['Vc'] + (-a*P-b)*intervalo, p['Vr'] == s['Vr'] + (-a*P-b)*intervalo, p['t'] == s['t']+intervalo, p['timer']==s['timer']+intervalo, #p['Vc']&gt;0.1, p['timer']&lt;=tau, #p['Vc'] &lt;= p['Vr']+0.2, #limite, #limsup,</pre>
<pre>ief frac2float(x):</pre>		<pre>#limite, #limsup, #alwayspositive, #alwaysdecrease )  d = And(s['m'] == STOPPED,     p['m'] == STOPPED,     p['t'] == s['t']+intervalo,     s['timer'] == 0,     p['timer'] == 0,     s['Vr'] == p['Vr'],     s['Vc'] == p['Vc']) #limite, #alwayspositive, #blockspeed</pre>
<pre>s.add(traco[i], traco[i+1]))  #s.add(traco[k-1]['m'] == STOPPED) toma carrico  if s.check() == sat:     m = s.model()  T = [frac2float(m[traco[i]["t"]]) for i in range(k)]     VV = [frac2float(m[traco[i]["Vc"]]) for i in range(k)]     VR = [frac2float(m[traco[i]["Vr"]]) for i in range(k)]     for i in range(k):         print("Estado:", i)         for v in traco[i]:          res = m[traco[i][v]]         #print(res)          if res.sort() != RealSort():             print(v, '=', res)         else:             print(v, '=', float(res.numerator_as_long())/float(res.denominator_as_long()))         print()  else:         print("Não tem solução.") plt.plot(T, VV, T, VR)</pre>	<pre>def frac2float(x):     #print(x)     return float(x) def gera_traco(decl T=[]     VV=[]     VR=[]     s = Solver()     traco = [declar     s.add(init(trac     for i in range</pre>	<pre>.numerator_as_long())/float(x.denominator_as_long()) lare, init, trans, k):  re(i) for i in range(k)]  co[0], 27,0.01,0.1,0.5))</pre> (k-1):
<pre>res = m[traco[i][v]] #print(res)  if res.sort() != RealSort():</pre>	<pre>for i in range     s.add(trans  #s.add(traco[k:  if s.check() ==     m = s.model  T = [frac2     VV = [frac2     VR = [frac2     for i in range     print('     for v i</pre>	<pre>(k-1): s(traco[i], traco[i+1]))  -1]['m'] == STOPPED) toma carrico  = sat: 1()  2float(m[traco[i]["t"]]) for i in range(k)] 2float(m[traco[i]["Vc"]]) for i in range(k)] 2float(m[traco[i]["Vr"]]) for i in range(k)] ange(k): "Estado:", i) in traco[i]:</pre>
	#print()  else:  print("Não	<pre>rint(res)  res.sort() != RealSort():     print(v, '=', res)  se:     print(v, '=', float(res.numerator_as_long())/float(res.denominator_as_long()))  tem solução.")</pre>

timer = 0.0Estado: 1 Vr = 27.0Vc = 27.0t = 0.0m = FREEtimer = 0.0Estado: 2 Vr = 26.0Vc = 26.95t = 0.1m = FREEtimer = 0.1Estado: 3 Vr = 26.0Vc = 26.95t = 0.1m = STOPPINGtimer = 0.0Estado: 4 Vr = 25.95Vc = 25.95t = 0.2m = STOPPING timer = 0.0Estado: 5 Vr = 25.95Vc = 25.95t = 0.2m = BLOCKEDtimer = 0.0Estado: 6 Vr = 24.9Vc = 24.9t = 0.3m = BLOCKEDtimer = 0.1Estado: 7 Vr = 24.9Vc = 24.9t = 0.3m = FREEtimer = 0.0Estado: 8 Vr = 23.9Vc = 24.85t = 0.4m = FREEtimer = 0.1Estado: 9 Vr = 23.9Vc = 24.85t = 0.4m = STOPPINGtimer = 0.0Estado: 10 Vr = 23.85Vc = 23.85t = 0.5m = STOPPINGtimer = 0.0Estado: 11 Vr = 23.85Vc = 23.85t = 0.5m = BLOCKEDtimer = 0.0Estado: 12 Vr = 22.8Vc = 22.8t = 0.6m = BLOCKED timer = 0.1Estado: 13 Vr = 22.8Vc = 22.8t = 0.6m = FREEtimer = 0.0Estado: 14 Vr = 21.8Vc = 22.75t = 0.7m = FREEtimer = 0.1Estado: 15 Vr = 21.8Vc = 22.75t = 0.7m = STOPPING timer = 0.0Estado: 16 Vr = 21.75Vc = 21.75t = 0.8m = STOPPING timer = 0.0Estado: 17 Vr = 21.75Vc = 21.75t = 0.8m = BLOCKEDtimer = 0.0Estado: 18 Vr = 20.7Vc = 20.7t = 0.9m = BLOCKEDtimer = 0.1Estado: 19 Vr = 20.7Vc = 20.7t = 0.9m = FREEtimer = 0.0Estado: 20 Vr = 19.7Vc = 20.65t = 1.0m = FREEtimer = 0.1Estado: 21 Vr = 19.7Vc = 20.65t = 1.0m = STOPPING timer = 0.0Estado: 22 Vr = 19.65Vc = 19.65t = 1.1m = STOPPING timer = 0.0Estado: 23 Vr = 19.65Vc = 19.65t = 1.1m = BLOCKEDtimer = 0.0Estado: 24 Vr = 18.6Vc = 18.6t = 1.2m = BLOCKEDtimer = 0.1Estado: 25 Vr = 18.6Vc = 18.6t = 1.2m = FREEtimer = 0.0Estado: 26 Vr = 17.6Vc = 18.55t = 1.3m = FREEtimer = 0.1Estado: 27 Vr = 17.6Vc = 18.55t = 1.3m = STOPPING timer = 0.0Estado: 28 Vr = 17.55Vc = 17.55t = 1.4m = STOPPING timer = 0.0Estado: 29 Vr = 17.55Vc = 17.55t = 1.4m = BLOCKEDtimer = 0.0Estado: 30 Vr = 16.5Vc = 16.5t = 1.5m = BLOCKEDtimer = 0.1Estado: 31 Vr = 16.5Vc = 16.5t = 1.5m = FREEtimer = 0.0Estado: 32 Vr = 15.5Vc = 16.45t = 1.6m = FREEtimer = 0.1Estado: 33 Vr = 15.5Vc = 16.45t = 1.6m = STOPPING timer = 0.0Estado: 34 Vr = 15.45Vc = 15.45t = 1.7m = STOPPING timer = 0.0Estado: 35 Vr = 15.45Vc = 15.45t = 1.7m = BLOCKEDtimer = 0.0Estado: 36 Vr = 14.4Vc = 14.4t = 1.8m = BLOCKEDtimer = 0.1Estado: 37 Vr = 14.4Vc = 14.4t = 1.8m = FREEtimer = 0.0Estado: 38 Vr = 13.4Vc = 14.35t = 1.9m = FREEtimer = 0.1Estado: 39 Vr = 13.4Vc = 14.35t = 1.9m = STOPPING timer = 0.0Estado: 40 Vr = 13.35Vc = 13.35t = 2.0m = STOPPING timer = 0.0Estado: 41 Vr = 13.35Vc = 13.35t = 2.0m = BLOCKEDtimer = 0.0Estado: 42 Vr = 12.3Vc = 12.3t = 2.1m = BLOCKEDtimer = 0.1Estado: 43 Vr = 12.3Vc = 12.3t = 2.1m = FREEtimer = 0.0Estado: 44 Vr = 11.3Vc = 12.25t = 2.2m = FREEtimer = 0.1Estado: 45 Vr = 11.3Vc = 12.25t = 2.2m = STOPPING timer = 0.0Estado: 46 Vr = 11.25Vc = 11.25t = 2.3m = STOPPING timer = 0.0Estado: 47 Vr = 11.25Vc = 11.25t = 2.3m = BLOCKED timer = 0.0Estado: 48 Vr = 10.2Vc = 10.2t = 2.4m = BLOCKEDtimer = 0.1Estado: 49 Vr = 10.2Vc = 10.2t = 2.4m = FREEtimer = 0.0Estado: 50 Vr = 9.2Vc = 10.15t = 2.5m = FREEtimer = 0.1Estado: 51 Vr = 9.2Vc = 10.15t = 2.5m = STOPPING timer = 0.0Estado: 52 Vr = 9.15Vc = 9.15t = 2.6m = STOPPING timer = 0.0Estado: 53 Vr = 9.15Vc = 9.15t = 2.6m = BLOCKEDtimer = 0.0Estado: 54 Vr = 8.1Vc = 8.1t = 2.7m = BLOCKED timer = 0.1Estado: 55 Vr = 8.1Vc = 8.1t = 2.7m = FREEtimer = 0.0Estado: 56 Vr = 7.1Vc = 8.05t = 2.8m = FREEtimer = 0.1Estado: 57 Vr = 7.1Vc = 8.05t = 2.8m = STOPPING timer = 0.0Estado: 58 Vr = 7.05Vc = 7.05t = 2.9m = STOPPING timer = 0.0Estado: 59 Vr = 7.05Vc = 7.05t = 2.9m = BLOCKEDtimer = 0.0Estado: 60 Vr = 6.0Vc = 6.0t = 3.0m = BLOCKEDtimer = 0.1Estado: 61 Vr = 6.0Vc = 6.0t = 3.0m = FREEtimer = 0.0Estado: 62 Vr = 5.0Vc = 5.95t = 3.1m = FREEtimer = 0.1Estado: 63 Vr = 5.0Vc = 5.95t = 3.1m = STOPPING timer = 0.0Estado: 64 Vr = 4.95Vc = 4.95t = 3.2m = STOPPINGtimer = 0.0Estado: 65 Vr = 4.95Vc = 4.95t = 3.2m = BLOCKEDtimer = 0.0Estado: 66 Vr = 3.9Vc = 3.9t = 3.3m = BLOCKEDtimer = 0.1Estado: 67 Vr = 3.9Vc = 3.9t = 3.3m = FREEtimer = 0.0Estado: 68 Vr = 2.9Vc = 3.85t = 3.4m = FREEtimer = 0.1Estado: 69 Vr = 2.9Vc = 3.85t = 3.4m = STOPPING timer = 0.0Estado: 70 Vr = 2.85Vc = 2.85t = 3.5m = STOPPING timer = 0.0Estado: 71 Vr = 2.85Vc = 2.85t = 3.5m = BLOCKEDtimer = 0.0Estado: 72 Vr = 1.8Vc = 1.8t = 3.6m = BLOCKEDtimer = 0.1Estado: 73 Vr = 1.8Vc = 1.8t = 3.6m = FREEtimer = 0.0Estado: 74 Vr = 0.8Vc = 1.75t = 3.7m = FREEtimer = 0.1Estado: 75 Vr = 0.8Vc = 1.75t = 3.7m = STOPPINGtimer = 0.0Estado: 76 Vr = 0.75Vc = 0.75t = 3.8m = STOPPING timer = 0.0Estado: 77 Vr = 0.75Vc = 0.75t = 3.8m = BLOCKEDtimer = 0.0Estado: 78 Vr = -0.3Vc = -0.3t = 3.9m = BLOCKEDtimer = 0.1Estado: 79 Vr = 0.0Vc = 0.0t = 3.9m = STOPPEDtimer = 0.025 20 15 10 5 2.0 2.5 1.0 3.0 **Propriedades** De seguida encontram-se a definição das seguintes propriedades 1. "o veículo imobiliza-se completamente em menos de t segundos" 2. "a velocidade V diminui sempre com o tempo". In [61]: def imobXSec(state): return Implies(state['t']>=4, state['m']==STOPPED) def sempreMenor(atual,prox): return Implies(And(atual['m']==STOPPED, atual['t']prox['t']), atual['Vc']>prox['Vc']) In [64]: def testaImob(declare,init,trans,inv,K): for k in range(1,K+1): s = Solver() trace = [declare(i) for i in range(k)] s.add(init(trace[0],27,0.01,0.1,0.5)) for i in range(k-1): s.add(trans(trace[i], trace[i+1])) s.add(Not(inv(trace[k-1]))) if s.check() == sat: m = s.model()for i in range(k): for v in trace[i]: print(i,v,'=',m[trace[i][v]]) return print ("Property MAY be valid") In [65]: testaImob(declare,init,trans,imobXSec,50) Property MAY be valid In [66]: def testaMenor(declare,init,trans,inv,K): for k = n range (1, K+1): s = Solver()trace = [declare(i) for i in range(k)] s.add(init(trace[0],27,0.01,0.1,0.5)) aux**=**[] for i in range(k-1): s.add(trans(trace[i], trace[i+1])) aux.append(Not(inv(trace[i],trace[i+1]))) s.add(Or(aux)) if s.check() == sat: m = s.model()for i in range(k): for v in trace[i]: print(i, v, '=', m[trace[i][v]]) print ("Property MAY be valid") In [67]: testaMenor(declare, init, trans, sempreMenor, 20) Property MAY be valid In [ ]:

Estado: 0 Vr = 27.0 Vc = 27.0 t = 0.0 m = START