## **CCRB INVESTIGATIVE RECOMMENDATION**

Investigator:		Team:	CCRB Case #:	V	Force	☑ Discourt.	☐ U.S.
Cassandra Fenkel		Squad #10	201510371	Ø	Abuse	O.L.	✓ Injury
Incident Date(s)		Location of Incide	ent:	F	Precinct:	18 Mo. SOL	EO SOL
Wednesday, 12/02/2015 11:00 PM	1			Ī	62	6/2/2017	6/2/2017
Date/Time CV Reported		CV Reported At:	How CV Reported	d:	Date/Time	Received at CC	RB
Wed, 12/02/2015 11:15 PM		IAB	Phone		Tue, 12/08	3/2015 10:30 AM	ſ
Complainant/Victim	Type	Home A	Address				_
Witness(es)		Home A	Address				_
Subject Officer(s)	Shield	TaxID	Command				
1. SGT Christophe Dixon	03117	928206	062 PCT				
2. POM Joseph Lavelle	12702	946631	062 PCT				
3. SGT Eric Waldhelm	4523	947589	062 PCT				
4. POM Thomas Citera	15181	945590	062 PCT				
Witness Officer(s)	Shield N	o Tax No	Cmd Name				
1. LT Adam Torres	00000	932040	062 PCT				
2. POM Aniello Napoli	10513	946699	062 PCT				
3. LT Christophe Cunha	00000	899097	062 PCT				
4. POM John Wygand	16282	939719	062 PCT				
Officer(s)	Allegati	on			Inve	stigator Recor	nmendation
A.SGT Christophe Dixon	Discourt Christop	esy: At her Dixon spoke di	in Brooklyn, scourteously to	Sgt.			
B.POM Thomas Citera	Discourt Thomas	esy: At Citera spoke disco	in Brooklyn, arteously to	РО			
C.POM Joseph Lavelle	Abuse: At in Brooklyn, PO ph Lavelle searched the vehicle in which was an occupant.						
D.SGT Christophe Dixon	Abuse: At in Brooklyn, Sgt. Christopher Dixon searched the vehicle in which was an occupant.						
E.SGT Christophe Dixon	Abuse: At the 62nd precinct stationhouse, Sgt. Christopher Dixon authorized the strip search of						
F.SGT Eric Waldhelm	Force: At the 62nd precinct stationhouse, Sgt. Eric Waldhelm used a taser against						
G.POM Joseph Lavelle	Force: At the 62nd precinct stationhouse, PO ph Lavelle used physical force against						
H.SGT Christophe Dixon	Force: At the 62nd precinct stationhouse, Sgt. Christopher Dixon used physical force against						
I.SGT Christophe Dixon	Force: At the 62nd precinct stationhouse, Sgt. Christopher Dixon used a chokehold against						

Officer(s)	Allegation	Investigator Recommendation
J.SGT Christophe Dixon	Force: At the 62nd precinct stationhouse, Sgt. Christopher Dixon restricted breathing.	
K.SGT Christophe Dixon	Discourtesy: At the 62nd precinct stationhouse, Sgt. Christopher Dixon spoke discourteously to	

**Case Summary** On December 2, 2015, at approximately  $\overline{11:00}$  p.m. was traveling alone to a friend's house located on in Brooklyn. During his drive, received a phone call from his ex-girlfriend, pulled over to answer the call, and parked his vehicle in front of a driveway located at in Brooklyn. As spoke on the phone, Sgt. Christopher Dixon, PO Joseph Lavelle, and PO John Wygand approached Sgt. Dixon's vehicle. Sgt. Dixon greeted requested his license to "get the fuck out of the car" (Allegation and registration, and allegedly instructed alleged that throughout their interaction, Sgt. Dixon made numerous discourteous statements to him involving the word fuck (Allegation A). exited from his vehicle, and Sgt. Dixon asked if he had anything illegal. disclosed that he had a small knife he used for work inside of his vehicle. Sgt. Dixon instructed to stand at the rear of his vehicle and face in the opposite direction. Around this time, PO Aniello Napoli and PO Thomas Citera of the 62<sup>nd</sup> precinct anti-crime team drove by the location and stopped to assist. While at the rear of his vehicle with PO Citera. attempted to turn around and watch Sgt. Dixon. PO Citera allegedly told fucking looking" (Allegation B). PO Lavelle and Sgt. Dixon recovered a gravity knife and scale containing drug residue from vehicle (Allegation C, Allegation D). was subsequently placed under arrest on a top charge of criminal possession of a weapon and transported to the 62<sup>nd</sup> precinct stationhouse (Board Review 1). At the 62<sup>nd</sup> precinct stationhouse, Sgt. Dixon authorized a strip search of (Allegation E). PO Lavelle and PO Wygand strip searched inside a bathroom at the 62<sup>nd</sup> precinct stationhouse. During the strip search, PO Lavelle informed observed something in his buttocks. denied that anything was concealed in his rectum. PO Lavelle allegedly attempted to remove the item from described that he moved his body back and forth which contact was made. prevented PO Lavelle from removing the object. Around this time, PO Lavelle called for assistance and multiple additional officers arrived at the bathroom, identified by the investigation as Sgt. Dixon, Lt. Adam Torres, Sgt. Eric Waldhelm, and Lt. Christopher Cunha. was tasered by Sgt. Waldhelm (Allegation F). was subdued by the taser and went down to the ground. While was on the ground, PO Lavelle allegedly stood with his head (Allegation G). Sgt. Dixon brought back into the bathroom, and allegedly pushed into a bathroom wall (Allegation H). Sgt. Dixon then allegedly grabbed by the throat, which partially restricted breathing (**Allegation I**, **Allegation J**). PO Lavelle then allegedly punched asked Sgt. Dixon if he could put on his the left side of his face (Allegation G). clothes, and Sgt. Dixon allegedly informed Dixon he "wasn't putting on shit" (Allegation **K**). An ambulance arrived at the 62<sup>nd</sup> precinct stationhouse, and was transported to Hospital where the taser prongs were removed from his body without additional incident. There is no video footage of the incident. This case was submitted for closure past the 90 day benchmark for the following reasons. Though the case was assigned to Investigator Fenkel on December 10, 2015, and contact attempts were on December 11, 2015, initiated to did not contact the CCRB until

Page 2

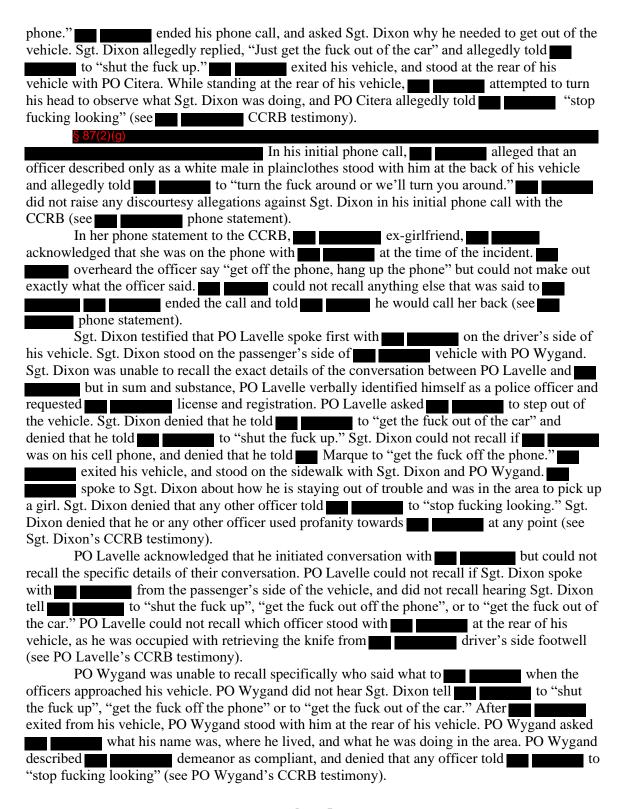
December 28, 2015. On December 28, 2015, scheduled a CCRB interview for January 4, 2016. However, cancelled this interview and was unavailable to be rescheduled prior to January 18, 2016. Ultimately appeared at the CCRB on January 18, 2016, nearly 6 weeks after his complaint was initially received. Additionally, complaint involved numerous officers, numerous allegations, and two incident locations, which resulted in lengthy and detailed officer interviews. This case was submitted for closure less than 2 weeks after the last officer interview was conducted.
<ul> <li>Mediation, Civil and Criminal Histories</li> <li>As a result of arrest without a desk appearance ticket, this case was unsuitable for mediation.</li> <li>has not filed a notice of claim regarding the incident (Board Review 2).</li> <li>§ 87(2)(b)</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Civilian and Officer CCRB Histories</li> <li>This is the first CCRB complaint involving (Board Review 4).</li> <li>Sgt. Dixon has been a member of service for 14 years and has had 10 prior CCRB complaints filed against him involving 20 allegations, none of which have been substantiated (Board Review 5).</li> <li>PO Lavelle has been a member of service for 7 years and has had 4 prior CCRB complaints filed against him involving 6 allegations, none of which have been substantiated (Board Review 5).</li> <li>Sgt. Waldhelm has been a member of service for 7 years and has had 3 prior CCRB complaints filed against him involving 3 allegations, none of which have been substantiated or (Board Review 5).</li> <li>PO Citera has been a member of service for 8 years and has had 2 prior CCRB complaints filed against him involving 3 allegations, none of which have been substantiated or (Board Review 5).</li> <li>PO Citera has been a member of service for 8 years and has had 2 prior CCRB complaints filed against him involving 3 allegations, none of which have been substantiated or (Board Review 5).</li> </ul>
Attempts to Identify Civilian Witnesses  The CCRB made the following attempts to identify civilian witnesses of the incident:  A search of Lexis Nexis for

## **Findings and Recommendations**

## **Explanation of Subject Officer Identification** described that during his interaction with Sgt. Dixon, PO Lavelle, and PO Wygand, approximately 2 to 3 additional officers arrived at the location. that one of these officers, described as a white male with reddish hair, standing approximately 5'6" tall, with a slightly muscular build, in his early thirties, and dressed in plainclothes, told to "stop fucking looking" while he stood at the rear of his vehicle. The investigation identified PO Citera and PO Napoli as the only additional officers who responded to arrest location. In his CCRB interview, PO Citera acknowledged that he spoke with at the rear of his vehicle. PO Citera provided his pedigree information in his CCRB interview report sheet, which identified him as a -year-old white male with blonde hair, blue eyes, weighting 190 pounds and standing 5'7" tall (Board Review 6). PO Citera's pedigree information is somewhat similar to the physical description provided by contrast, PO Napoli's pedigree information identified him as a vear-old white male, with brown hair and brown eyes, weighing 300 pounds and standing 5'10" tall (Board Review 7). Based on these factors, a discourtesy allegation has been pleaded against PO Citera. Allegation A – Discourtesy: At in Brooklyn, Sgt. Christopher Dixon spoke discourteously to ■ Allegation B – Discourtesy: Atl in Brooklyn, PO Thomas Citera spoke discourteously to It remains disputed as to whether or not Sgt. Dixon and PO Citera spoke discourteously in Brooklyn. In his CCRB statement, testified that Sgt. Dixon greeted him and asked for his license and registration, which he provided. Sgt. Dixon allegedly told "Do me a favor, get the fuck out of the car." Sgt. Dixon twice told to "get the fuck off the

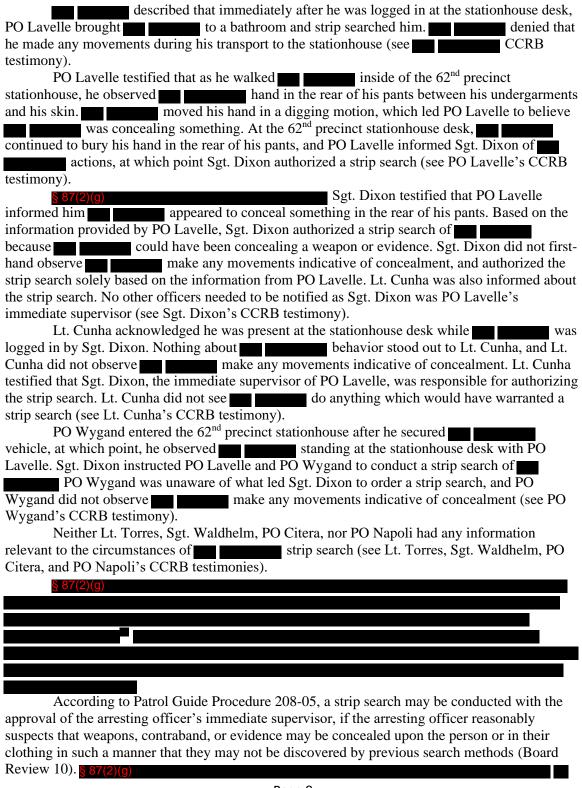
CCRB Case # 201510371

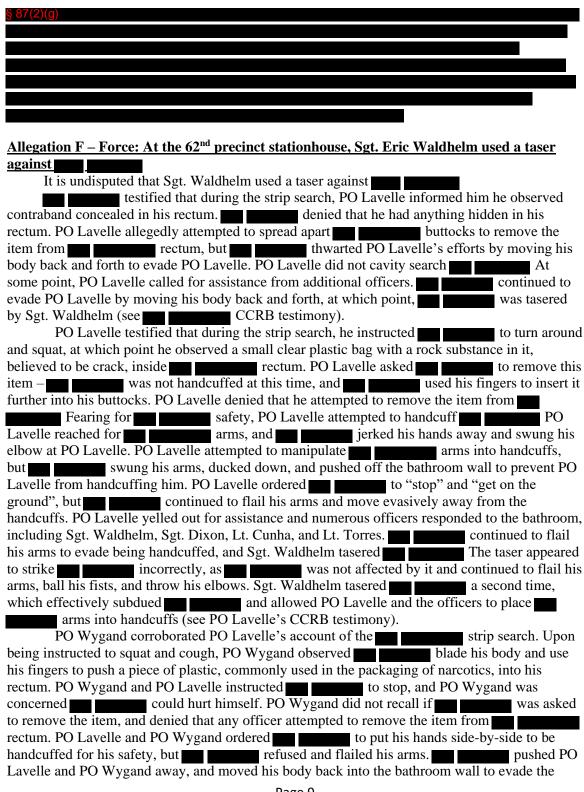
Page 4



PO Citera and PO Napoli testified that by the time they arrived on the scene was already outside of his vehicle. Neither PO Citera nor PO Napoli heard Sgt. Dixon use any profanity towards PO Citera acknowledged that he stood with at the rear of his vehicle, and saked why he was stopped and insisted he was not doing anything wrong. PO Citera could not recall where appeared to be looking, and noted that though was not permitted to "dance in the middle of the street" was able to turn his body. PO Citera denied that he told to "stop fucking looking". PO Napoli could not recall which officer stood with at the rear of his vehicle, and denied that he heard any officer tell to "stop fucking looking" (see PO Citera and PO Napoli's CCRB testimonies).
Allegation C – Abuse of Authority: At in Brooklyn, PO Joseph Lavelle searched the vehicle in which was an occupant.
Allegation D – Abuse of Authority: At in Brooklyn, Sgt. Christopher
Dixon searched the vehicle in which was an occupant.
It is undisputed that PO Lavelle and Sgt. Dixon searched vehicle. server vehicle.
testified that after he exited from his vehicle, Sgt. Dixon asked if he had anything illegal. disclosed that he had a small knife in his vehicle which he used for work. The knife was stored inside center console. described that his knife had a blade less than 4 inches long, and it required two hands to open. While standing at the rear of his vehicle, observed Sgt. Dixon search his vehicle and recover knife, and a scale containing drug residue. CCRB testimony).  PO Lavelle testified that as he approached the driver's side of vehicle, he observed look down by his right sneaker and move something near the floorboard. PO Lavelle shined his flashlight, and observed a glimpse of a knife handle. Believing there was a weapon in the vehicle, PO Lavelle feared for his safety, and immediately asked to step out of his vehicle. PO Lavelle could not recall if there was any conversation with regarding weapons prior to the observation of the knife, and PO Lavelle did not recall if disclosed he had the knife for work. After exited from the vehicle, PO Lavelle retrieved the knife from the drivers' side footwell. PO Lavelle did not recall if he or any other officers searched any other areas of vehicle. Upon retrieving the knife, PO Lavelle informed Sgt. Dixon that he recovered a gravity knife, and was placed under arrest. As PO Lavelle handcuffed Sgt. Dixon that he recovered a gravity knife, and we placed under arrest. As PO Lavelle handcuffed Sgt. Dixon informed PO Lavelle did not know more specifically where Sgt. Dixon recovered the scale from, and PO Lavelle could not recall if he had observed the scale in vehicle (see PO Lavelle's CCRB testimony).  Sgt. Dixon testified that as he approached on the passenger's side of vehicle, appeared to be "stooped down." Sgt. Dixon could not make out what
Page 6

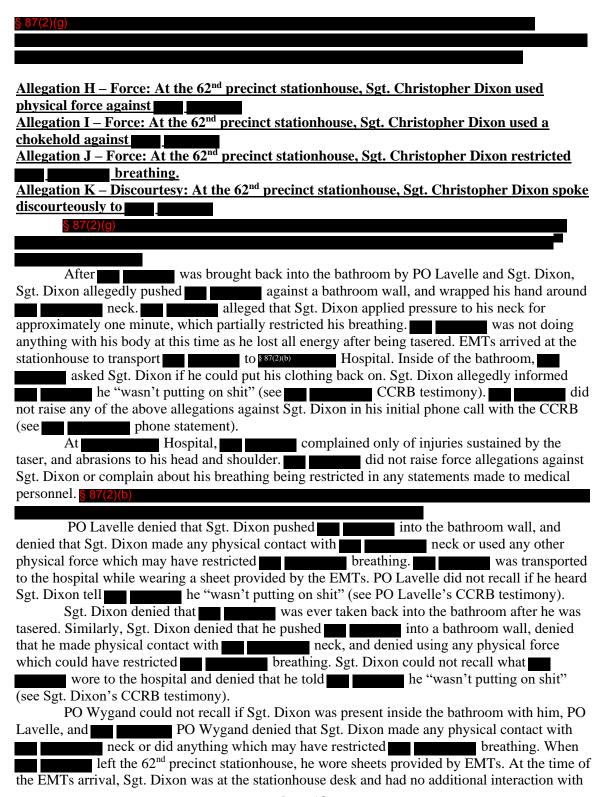
was doing, and hands were not visible. As PO Lavelle spoke with
on the driver's side, Sgt. Dixon stood on the passenger's side and observed a scale on
the front passenger's side floor of vehicle. Nearly simultaneously, PO Lavelle
informed Sgt. Dixon that there was a knife inside of vehicle. Sgt. Dixon did not
overhear disclose that he had a knife, and PO Lavelle did not inform Sgt. Dixon
where the knife was observed, how he learned of the knife, or what kind of knife it was. From the
passenger's side, the knife was not visible to Sgt. Dixon. PO Lavelle instructed to
exit his vehicle, and Sgt. Dixon conversed with on the sidewalk as PO Lavelle
retrieved the knife from the driver's side floor. Sgt. Dixon denied that PO Lavelle searched any
other areas of vehicle. PO Lavelle brought the knife to Sgt. Dixon, who
determined it was a gravity knife because it opened with centrifugal force. was
placed under arrest for criminal possession of a weapon, at which point Sgt. Dixon recovered the
scale from the front passenger's side floor. Sgt. Dixon denied that any additional areas of
vehicle were searched (see Sgt. Dixon's CCRB testimony).
PO Wygand testified that while he stood with at the rear of his vehicle, PO
Lavelle recovered a knife from vehicle. PO Wygand initially testified that the
knife was in plain view as soon as driver's side door was opened. However, later
in his interview, PO Wygand clarified that he never observed the knife first-hand, and was
informed of its location by PO Lavelle. PO Wygand never learned specifically where in
vehicle the knife was retrieved from. Upon discovery of the knife, was
placed under arrest for criminal possession of a weapon. Incident to what PO Wygand believed
was a lawful arrest, PO Lavelle searched vehicle and recovered a scale with drug
residue. PO Wyand could not describe the search, or what door of vehicle PO
Lavelle entered through. PO Wygand did not observe PO Lavelle recover the scale; PO Lavelle
informed PO Wygand of the scale's recovery later on. PO Wyand denied that he saw any other
officer search vehicle.
PO Citera did not observe any officers enter vehicle. PO Citera denied
that he participated in any search of vehicle, and did not see any officer recover
contraband from vehicle (see PO Citera's CCRB testimony). PO Napoli did not
recall if vehicle was searched, nor did he recall seeing any officers search
vehicle (see PO Napoli's CCRB testimony).
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§ 87(2)(g)
Allegation E – Abuse of Authority: At the 62 <sup>nd</sup> precinct stationhouse, Sgt. Christopher
Dixon authorized the strip search of the strip search of the strip search of the 62 <sup>nd</sup>
It is undisputed that Sgt. Dixon authorized the strip search of at the 62 <sup>nd</sup>
precinct stationhouse.





officers. Additional officers arrived for assistance, including Sgt. Waldhelm.
continued to ignore instructions to put his hands behind his back, and positioned his arms and
backside against the bathroom wall. Sgt. Waldhelm tasered PO Wygand stepped
back, not knowing how body would react to being tasered. When PO Wygand
stepped back, he accidentally stepped out of the bathroom for about one minute. PO Wygand
returned to the bathroom, and officers were successfully able to bring hands into handsuffs (see PO Wygord's CCPR testimony)
handcuffs (see PO Wygand's CCRB testimony).
Sgt. Waldhelm testified that he ran to the male prisoner bathroom after hearing an officer yell for help. Sgt. Waldhelm observed screaming, yelling, and swinging his arms in
a forward motion in an attempt to hit PO Lavelle. PO Lavelle ordered to stop
resisting and to turn around, but continued to flail his arms, and Sgt. Waldhelm
deployed his taser on Sgt. Waldhlem noted that only one of the taser prongs struck
Since the taser circuit was incomplete, it was not effective on who
continued to flail his arms. Sgt. Waldhelm utilized the taser in dry stun mode, and as a result,
immediately went down to his knees and officers ultimately were able to handcuff him
(see Sgt. Waldhelm's CCRB testimony).
Sgt. Dixon, Lt. Cunha, and Lt. Torres corroborated the testimonies provided by PO
Lavelle, PO Wygand, and Sgt. Waldhlem. Sgt. Dixon, Lt. Cunha, and Lt. Torres arrived at the
bathroom after hearing a commotion, specifically indescribable screaming and yelling sounds.
Sgt. Dixon, Lt. Cunha, and Lt. Torres each testified that flailed his arms, moved
around to evade the officers from gaining control of his hands, and disregarded multiple
commands to stop, at which point Sgt. Waldhelm deployed his taser (see Sgt. Dixon, Lt. Cunha,
and Lt. Torres' CCRB testimonies).
Sgt. Waldhelm's use of a taser against was consistently documented in
multiple police records such as the medical treatment of prisoner form, the UF49, Sgt.
Waldhelm's memo book, and the firearms discharge report (Board Review 13, Board Review 17,
Board Review 18, Board Review 19).
§ 87(2)(g)
AN A C T AND COND.
Allegation G – Force: At the 62 <sup>nd</sup> precinct stationhouse, PO Joseph Lavelle used physical
force against
§ 87(2)(g)
described that often be given to come down to the floor
described that after he was tasered, he went down to the floor.  Approximately 6 officers arrived and held to the ground, including PO Lavelle, who
stood with his foot on head for approximately 30 seconds. In his initial phone
statement, alleged that officers kicked him while he was on the ground;
did not describe this force in more detail or attribute it to PO Lavelle (see
phone statement). was then brought back into the bathroom by PO
Page 10

Lavelle and Sgt. Dixon, and PO Lavelle allegedly punched twice on the left side of his face with a closed fist. alleged that he sustained bruising to the side of his face as a result of PO Lavelle's punches (see CCRB testimony). In his initial phone statement, consistently alleged that PO Lavelle punched him (see phone statement).
§ 87(2)(b)
PO Lavelle testified that after arms and place them into handcuffs; was outside of the bathroom at this time. PO Lavelle denied that he or any other officers used any additional physical force to handcuff and PO Lavelle denied that he placed his foot on head. After was handcuffed, PO Lavelle brought back into the bathroom to wait until EMTs arrived, as was completely naked. PO Lavelle did not recall if any other officers were present inside the bathroom at this time. PO Lavelle denied that he punched was successfully subdued by the taser, at which point the officers were able to successfully handcuff set. Sqt. Dixon denied that PO Lavelle placed his foot on head or punched head or punched head or punched head. After was handcuffed, PO Wygand and PO Lavelle brought head. After was handcuffed, PO Wygand and PO Lavelle brought head. After was handcuffed, PO Wygand and PO Lavelle brought head. After had any additional physical contact with head any additional physical contact with head and denied that PO Lavelle place his foot on head. After in the face (see PO Wygand's CCRB testimony).  Lt. Cunha and Lt. Torres corroborated that was subdued by the taser, at which point officers were able to successfully place his hands into handcuffs. No additional physical force was necessary, and neither Lt. Cunha nor Lt. Torres saw PO Lavelle place his foot on head. Lt. Torres denied that was brought back into the bathroom, while Lt. Cunha did not recall. Neither Lt. Cunha nor Lt. Torres saw PO Lavelle place his foot on was brought back into the bathroom, while Lt. Cunha did not recall. Neither Lt. Cunha nor Lt. Torres desired that he was brought back into the bathroom, was alleged by say say and say and the stationhouse desk to prepare administrative paperwork after was handcuffed, and denied that he witnessed any of the allegations raised by say say and



	PO Wygand denied that Sg	t. Dixon told	he "wasn't putting on shit"
` ,	and's CCRB testimony).	-11 C-( D'	
_		•	any physical force as alleged
by		or Lt. Torres heard Sgt. D	
	g on shit" (see Lt. Cunha a		, 0
	e returned to the stationhou		
	handcuffed, and denied that		allegations raised by
(see	Sgt. Waldhelm's CCRB tes	timony).	
§ 87(2)	)(g)		
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Investigator:			
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Squad Leader			
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Reviewer:			
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