

CCRB INVESTIGATIVE RECOMMENDATION

Investigator: Thomas Juliano	Team: Squad #11	CCRB Case #: 201806662	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Force	<input type="checkbox"/> Discourt.	<input type="checkbox"/> U.S.
			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Abuse	<input type="checkbox"/> O.L.	<input type="checkbox"/> Injury
Incident Date(s) Friday, 08/18/2017 3:15 AM	Location of Incident: § 87(2)(b) 25th Precinct stationhouse	Precinct: 25	18 Mo. SOL 2/18/2019	EO SOL 2/18/2019	
Date/Time CV Reported Mon, 08/13/2018 9:45 PM	CV Reported At: CCRB	How CV Reported: On-line website	Date/Time Received at CCRB Mon, 08/13/2018 9:45 PM		

Complainant/Victim	Type	Home Address
§ 87(2)(b)	§ 87(2)(b)	§ 87(2)(b)
§ 87(2)(b)	§ 87(2)(b)	§ 87(2)(b)

Witness(es)	Home Address
§ 87(2)(b)	§ 87(2)(b)

Subject Officer(s)	Shield	TaxID	Command
1. DT3 Raymond Low	4743	936985	NARCBMN
2. DT3 Manuel Cordova	00225	918880	NARCBMN
3. DT3 Xavier Reynoso	1488	939302	NARCBMN

Officer(s)	Allegation	Investigator Recommendation
A.DT3 Manuel Cordova	Force: In front of § 87(2)(b) in Manhattan, Detective Manuel Cordova used a chokehold against § 87(2)(b)	§ 87(2)(b)
B.DT3 Xavier Reynoso	Force: In front of § 87(2)(b) Manhattan, Detective Xavier Reynoso hit § 87(2)(b) against a metal gate.	§ 87(2)(b)
C.DT3 Xavier Reynoso	Force: In front of § 87(2)(b) Manhattan, Detective Xavier Reynoso used force against § 87(2)(b)	§ 87(2)(b)
D.DT3 Manuel Cordova	Force: In front of § 87(2)(b) Manhattan, Detective Manuel Cordova used physical force against § 87(2)(b)	§ 87(2)(b)
E.DT3 Raymond Low	Abuse: In front of § 87(2)(b) Manhattan, Detective Raymond Low strip-searched § 87(2)(b)	§ 87(2)(b)
F.DT3 Manuel Cordova	Force: In front of § 87(2)(b) Manhattan, Detective Manuel Cordova used physical force against § 87(2)(b)	§ 87(2)(b)
G.DT3 Raymond Low	Force: At the 25th Precinct stationhouse, Detective Raymond Low used a chokehold against § 87(2)(b)	§ 87(2)(b)
H.DT3 Raymond Low	Force: At the 25th Precinct stationhouse, Detective Raymond Low used physical force against § 87(2)(b)	§ 87(2)(b)
§ 87(4-b), § 87(2)(g)	§ 87(2)(b)	§ 87(2)(b)
§ 87(4-b), § 87(2)(g)	§ 87(2)(b)	§ 87(2)(b)
§ 87(4-b), § 87(2)(g)	§ 87(2)(b)	§ 87(2)(b)

Officer(s)	Allegation	Investigator Recommendation
§ 87(4-b), § 87(2)(g)		
§ 87(4-b), § 87(2)(g)		

Case Summary

On August 18, 2018, § 87(2)(b) a reporting non-witness, filed this complaint on behalf of her son § 87(2)(b). On October 16, 2018, a duplicate complaint was received from IAB. A sworn statement was not received until December 27, 2018. § 87(2)(b) was incarcerated and was moved to three different correctional facilities while attempting to contact him. On December 7, 2018 the investigation received the notarized written statement. A phone statement was not able to be obtained until December 27, 2018 due to limitations set by the NYS Department of Corrections.

On August 18, 2017, at 3:15 a.m., § 87(2)(b) was exiting his unidentified friend's apartment building located at § 87(2)(b) in Manhattan, when was approached by Det. Raymond Low, Det. Manuel Cordova, and PO Xavier Reynoso of the Narcotics Borough Manhattan North. The officers approached § 87(2)(b) and grabbed him. § 87(2)(b) put his hands in the air and asked what was going on. Det. Cordova wrapped his arm across § 87(2)(b)'s neck (**Allegation A: Force, § 87(2)(g)**). Det. Reynoso slammed § 87(2)(b)'s head into a metal gate approximately five times (**Allegation B: Force, § 87(2)(g)**). § 87(2)(b) then fell to the ground. On the ground, Det. Cordova and Det. Reynoso kicked and punched § 87(2)(b) on his back and head (**Allegation C: Force, § 87(2)(g)**; **Allegation D: Force, § 87(2)(g)**). § 87(2)(b) was then handcuffed and stood up. Det. Low searched § 87(2)(b)'s pockets and did not find anything. Det. Low then pulled open § 87(2)(b)'s pants and underwear and reached his hands into § 87(2)(b)'s underwear and searched under his testicles and by his buttocks (**Allegation E: Abuse of Authority, § 87(2)(g)**). While § 87(2)(b) was being strip searched, Det. Cordova kned § 87(2)(b) (**Allegation F: Force, § 87(2)(g)**). Det. Low recovered cocaine from § 87(2)(b)'s pants and he was transported to the 25th Precinct stationhouse. While § 87(2)(b) was being lodged in the holding cells, Det. Low asked § 87(2)(b) to remove his shoelaces and § 87(2)(b) refused. Det. Low, Det. Cordova, and PO Reynoso then entered the cells. Det. Low approached § 87(2)(b) and allegedly placed him into a headlock (**Allegation G: Force, § 87(2)(g)**). Det. Cordova and PO Reynoso pulled on § 87(2)(b)'s legs and sneakers. Det. Low allegedly punched § 87(2)(b) in the ribs (**Allegation H: Force, § 87(2)(g)**). The officers then removed § 87(2)(b)'s sneakers and exited the cells. § 87(4-b), § 87(2)(g)

§ 87(2)(b)

§ 87(2)(b)

§ 87(2)(b)

§ 87(2)(b)

§ 87(2)(b)

§ 87(2)(b) was charged with criminal possession of a controlled substance in the third degree. This case was tried in front of a jury, and § 87(2)(b) was found guilty of the charges and sentenced to § 87(2)(b) years in prison.

Video footage for this case was obtained from § 87(2)(b), § 87(2)(b)'s attorney. The video footage is surveillance footage taken from a store at the incident location.

Findings and Recommendations

Allegation (A) Force: In front of § 87(2)(b) in Manhattan, Detective Manuel Cordova used a chokehold against § 87(2)(b)

Allegation (B) Force: In front of § 87(2)(b) Manhattan, Detective Xavier Reynoso hit § 87(2)(b) against a metal gate.

It is undisputed that § 87(2)(b) was stopped after he allegedly sold narcotics inside of § 87(2)(b) in Manhattan.

§ 87(2)(b) stated that after exiting the apartment that he was rushed by Det. Low, Det. Reynoso, and Det. Cordova. Det. Low went into the building. The officers pushed § 87(2)(b) against a metal gate, which belonged to a closed pawn shop, with their bodies. § 87(2)(b) put his hands up and asked the officers what was happening. § 87(2)(b) did not run from the officers and did not resist. Det. Reynoso put one of his arms across § 87(2)(b)'s neck and his other arm on § 87(2)(b)'s arm. § 87(2)(b) was held like this for approximately thirty seconds and his breathing was not restricted as a result. Det. Cordova slammed § 87(2)(b)'s head into the metal gate approximately three times. § 87(2)(b) did not sustain any injuries as a result.

Det. Cordova testified that he and Det. Reynoso exited their van approached § 87(2)(b) and identified themselves as police officers, and told § 87(2)(b) to stop. § 87(2)(b) stopped. Det. Cordova grabbed § 87(2)(b)'s arm and felt that § 87(2)(b) tensed up his arm. Det. Cordova grabbed § 87(2)(b) because § 87(2)(b) was a lot younger, and Det. Cordova stated that if he ran, that only Det. Reynoso would have been able to keep up with him as Det. Cordova is “in the worst physical shape” out of the officers. Either Det. Cordova or Det. Reynoso then removed their handcuffs. There were two storefronts with closed metal gates that § 87(2)(b) was stopped in front of. Det. Cordova attempted to place § 87(2)(b) into handcuffs and § 87(2)(b) resisted being placed into handcuffs by tensing his body and refusing to provide his hands to the officers. Det. Cordova told § 87(2)(b) “Stop struggling. Police.” Det. Cordova placed his right arm over § 87(2)(b)'s right shoulder at a downward angle across his chest and his left arm was under § 87(2)(b)'s left armpit. Det. Cordova was attempting to interlock his own hands across § 87(2)(b)'s body. Det. Cordova's arm never went across § 87(2)(b)'s neck. Det. Cordova grabbed § 87(2)(b) in this manner so that he could pull him backwards and attempt to get him to the ground, as he felt that it would have been easier to control § 87(2)(b) if he was on the ground as it would have been harder for him to run away if he managed to break free from the officers. Det. Cordova was not successfully able to bring § 87(2)(b) to the ground. Det. Reynoso was in front of § 87(2)(b) and Det. Cordova did not know what he was doing, but assumed that he was attempting to control § 87(2)(b)'s arms. Det. Cordova stated that they hit into the metal gate a few times as a result of wrestling with § 87(2)(b) and that hitting § 87(2)(b) into the gate was not intentional. Det. Cordova did not see Det. Reynoso put his hand on § 87(2)(b)'s head and hit it into the metal gate. Det. Cordova explained that § 87(2)(b) was held up against the gate as to give § 87(2)(b) one less direction to run in.

Det. Reynoso testified that after he and Det. Cordova approached § 87(2)(b) that § 87(2)(b) began to run and Det. Reynoso ran after § 87(2)(b) for approximately one to one and a half car lengths before catching up to him. Det. Reynoso grabbed § 87(2)(b)'s upper body and pushed him against a metal gate covering the entrance of a closed bodega. § 87(2)(b) tried to get away

from the officers and rebounded off the metal gate several times. § 87(2)(b) tensed his body and refused to let Det. Reynoso move § 87(2)(b)'s hands behind his back. Det. Reynoso continued to push § 87(2)(b)'s upper body, especially around the arms and shoulders area, against the gate to gain control of § 87(2)(b)'s body. Det. Reynoso also pushed § 87(2)(b) against the gate because he did not want § 87(2)(b) to grab anything on Det. Reynoso's tactical holster. § 87(2)(b) did not attempt to grab any tools from Det. Reynoso's tactical holster, and Det. Reynoso's concern was a general concern that it may happen opposed to a specific concern derived from § 87(2)(b)'s actions. Det. Reynoso was not trying to hurt § 87(2)(b) and did not remember doing anything else to try to handcuff § 87(2)(b) other than pushing him against the gate. Det. Reynoso did not remember grabbing § 87(2)(b)'s head and pushing it into the gate. Det. Reynoso did not recall seeing Det. Cordova use a chokehold on § 87(2)(b). After reviewing video footage, Det. Reynoso stated that he pushed § 87(2)(b) on his upper body using "whatever [he] could get on § 87(2)(b)'s upper body." § 87(2)(b) pushes off the gate and Det. Reynoso is trying to control him to keep § 87(2)(b) against the gate. Det. Reynoso had no intention to hurt § 87(2)(b) by doing this.

On July 24, 2018, Det. Reynoso testified in § 87(2)(b)'s criminal trial and made the following statement under oath during cross examination with § 87(2)(b) which can be found on page 215 of the trial transcript:

"Q – Now, during the course of your arrest, did you have occasion to hit the defendant's head, § 87(2)(b)'s head into a metal gate?

A – Yes, I pushed him away, away from myself.

Court: That wasn't the question. Did you push his head into a metal grate?

The witness: I pushed him.

The court: Yes?

The witness: Yes." **(Board Review 01)**

Det. Low testified that while Det. Reynoso and Det. Cordova attempted to apprehend § 87(2)(b) that he went inside of the building and attempted to apprehend the unidentified buyer. Det. Low was unable to find the buyer and exited the building. Upon exiting the building Det. Low saw Det. Cordova and Det. Reynoso struggling with § 87(2)(b) and Det. Low assisted the officers in placing § 87(2)(b) into handcuffs. § 87(2)(b) was hunched over with his hands tensed near the front of his waist. Det. Low, Det. Cordova and Det. Reynoso repeatedly ordered § 87(2)(b) to give them his hands and § 87(2)(b) did not comply. Det. Reynoso pulled on § 87(2)(b)'s arms in an attempt to handcuff him and Det. Cordova held § 87(2)(b) by bear-hugging him from behind with his arms around his chest. Det. Low approached and grabbed § 87(2)(b)'s right arm and placed it in handcuffs. § 87(2)(b) was not attempting to physically fight the officers and did not resist in any other way besides not providing his hands to the officers. § 87(2)(b) and the officers were standing close to the gate of the closed business; however, they were not leaned against it. The officers and § 87(2)(b) were occasionally hitting into the gate; however, it was not intentional and was a byproduct of the physical struggle. Det. Low did not see Det. Reynoso put his hand on § 87(2)(b)'s head and hit it into the gate. Det. Low did not see Det. Cordova place his

arms around § 87(2)(b)'s neck. Neither Det. Low nor the other officers used any force besides pulling § 87(2)(b)'s hands behind his back.

Surveillance video 1 (00:12) shows Det. Cordova wrapping his right arm around § 87(2)(b)'s neck while placing his left arm under § 87(2)(b)'s left arm. Det. Cordova intertwines his hands while PO Reynoso attempts to pull § 87(2)(b)'s arms behind his back. § 87(2)(b) resists giving the officers his hands by holding his arms in front of him. At 00:35 Det. Cordova's right arm slips under § 87(2)(b)'s chin onto his neck while Det. Reynoso places his right hand against the side of § 87(2)(b)'s head and hits it into the metal gate five times. **(Board Review 02)**

NYPD Patrol Guide Procedure 221-01 states that officers "will use only the reasonable force necessary to gain control or custody of a subject," and, "In determining whether the use of force is reasonable, [officers] shall consider... actions taken by the subject... [and the] immediacy of the perceived threat or harm to the subject, [officers], and/or bystanders." A chokehold is defined as "any pressure to the throat or windpipe, which may prevent or hinder breathing or reduce intake of air," and states, "[officers] SHALL NOT use a chokehold." **(Board Review 03)**

§ 87(2)(g)

[REDACTED]

Allegation (C) Force: In front of § 87(2)(b) Manhattan, Detective Xavier Reynoso used force against § 87(2)(b)

Allegation (D) Force: In front of § 87(2)(b) Manhattan, Detective Manuel Cordova used physical force against § 87(2)(b)

§ 87(2)(b) testified that after he was then taken to the ground that Det. Cordova and Det. Reynoso kicked and punched him in his back and head. § 87(2)(b) allegedly sustained a small amount of bruising as a result. The officers then placed § 87(2)(b) into handcuffs.

Det. Reynoso and Det. Cordova denied kicking and punching § 87(2)(b) while he was on the ground. Det. Low did not see Det. Reynoso or Det. Cordova kick or punch § 87(2)(b) while he was on the ground.

Surveillance Video 2, 01:40-02:07, shows that § 87(2)(b) is taken to the ground, handcuffed, and stood up. The video does not depict any additional force used on § 87(2)(b) **(Board Review 04)**

§ 87(2)(g)

Allegation (E) Abuse of Authority: In front of § 87(2)(b) Manhattan, Detective Raymond Low strip-searched § 87(2)(b)

Allegation (F) Force: In front of § 87(2)(b) Manhattan, Detective Manuel Cordova used physical force against § 87(2)(b)

It is undisputed that in front of § 87(2)(b) after § 87(2)(b) was placed into handcuffs, that Det. Low pulled open the front of § 87(2)(b) s pants and underwear to search for narcotics.

§ 87(2)(b) testified that after he was handcuffed that Det. Low pulled open his pants and underwear and reached his bare hand down the front of § 87(2)(b) s pants and put his fingers under § 87(2)(b) s testicles and by his buttocks as if he was looking for something. § 87(2)(b) asked Det. Low what he was doing and was twisting his body in an attempt to stop Det. Low from touching his genitals. Det. Low then picked up drugs that were on the ground and said that he found them in § 87(2)(b) s pants. § 87(2)(b) did not have drugs in his pants and believed that the drugs were already on the ground. § 87(2)(b) stated that the officers did not use force on him after he was handcuffed.

Det. Low testified that while parked in front of the building located at § 87(2)(b) in Manhattan that he observed though the glass lobby door from approximately 25 feet away § 87(2)(b) remove a plastic sandwich bag from inside of the rear of his pants and sell narcotics to an unidentified individual. After § 87(2)(b) was placed into handcuffs, Det. Low searched § 87(2)(b) but did not find any contraband. Det. Low pulled open the front of § 87(2)(b) s pants to look for the narcotics. Det. Low did not see Det. Cordova knee § 87(2)(b) while he was being searched. Once opening § 87(2)(b) s pants he saw a clear plastic bag containing approximately 14 small zip lock bags of cocaine by § 87(2)(b) s groin. The bag matched the one that he saw while § 87(2)(b) was inside of the building. He did not recall if the narcotics were inside § 87(2)(b) s underwear. Det. Low removed the bag from § 87(2)(b) s pants and threw it on the ground. Det. Low stated that the bag was “right there” and that he did not have to touch § 87(2)(b) s body parts to obtain the bag. Det. Low was not wearing a glove which was why he immediately dropped the bag to the ground. Det. Low did not conduct any additional searches under § 87(2)(b) s clothing after finding the bag. Det. Low did not recall if he used a flashlight to look into § 87(2)(b) s pants. Det. Low did not contact his supervisor before going into § 87(2)(b) s pants. Det. Low stated that he went into § 87(2)(b) s pants at the arrest location so that § 87(2)(b) did not destroy any evidence and to ensure that there was not anything else, or a firearm inside of § 87(2)(b) s clothing. Det. Low was concerned that § 87(2)(b) potentially had a firearm due to § 87(2)(b) s demeanor during the incident and how he was protecting his groin area. Det. Low explained that although § 87(2)(b) was handcuffed, that he could still have destroyed the evidence by putting the handcuffs in front of him and destroyed it, or he could have potentially shaken it out of his pants while inside of the prisoner van and then the officers would not know who the narcotics belonged to. Det. Low did not consider opening § 87(2)(b) s pants to be a strip search as he understood a strip search to be when all of an individual’s clothing is removed.

On July 23, 2018 and July 24, 2018, Det. Low testified in § 87(2)(b)'s criminal trial and made the following statements under oath:

Page 58: Under direct examination by Prosecutor Daria Andyushchenko:

“Q – What if anything else did you recover from the defendant?

A – A cell phone.

Q – Anything else?

A – At that point, no.

Q – What happened then?

A – After that I began to continue to search. I unbuckled his belt because through my observation of the original transaction inside the building that's where I seen him retrieve the plastic item from. At that point as soon as I went to unbuckle the belt he immediately crunched over again forward. A brief tussle began between both of s at that point. I was eventually able to unbuckle the belt. When I pulled the pants forward and the underwear forward, there was a plastic bag that I seen him retrieve earlier inside the building.” **(Board Review 05)**

Page 145: Under cross examination by § 87(2)(b)

“Q – You decided to essentially open u his pants, and look at where his genitals were - - open up his pants, open up his underwear, and look at where his genitals were, in plain view of everybody on the street; right?

A – I decided to look in the direction where the drugs would be; yes. “**(Board Review 01)**

Det. Cordova testified that he could not recall if an officer went into § 87(2)(b)'s pants or if the drugs fell out of his pants. He stated that after the drugs were on the ground, and after § 87(2)(b) was in handcuffs, that § 87(2)(b) attempted to stomp on the drugs on the ground. Det. Cardova kned § 87(2)(b) in the inner-thigh in order to prevent § 87(2)(b) from destroying the evidence.

Det. Reynoso testified that § 87(2)(b) was frisked incident to arrest. During the frisk, an object fell from § 87(2)(b)'s pants. Det. Reynoso did not see where exactly the object came from and did not see the object removed from § 87(2)(b)'s pants. Det. Reynoso did not remember who recovered the object on the ground and he did not know what the object was. Det. Reynoso did not remember if any officer entered § 87(2)(b)'s pockets. Det. Reynoso did not remember whether Det. Low or any other officer opened § 87(2)(b)'s pants and searched him. Det. Reynoso did not see any officer knee § 87(2)(b) in the groin.

Surveillance Video 2 shows at 03:47 Det. Low looking into § 87(2)(b)'s pants. § 87(2)(b) is in handcuffs and is surrounded by Det. Low, Det. Cordova, and Det. Reynoso.

03:47: PO3 goes into § 87(2)(b)'s pants. An shines a flashlight into § 87(2)(b) pants. § 87(2)(b) jerks backwards. At 04:35 Det. Cordova cocks back his right leg. At 04:36 Det. Cordova hits § 87(2)(b)

§ 87(2)(b) with his knee. § 87(2)(b) does not lift either of his feet off the ground prior to being kneed. **(Board Review 04)**

NYPD Patrol Guide Procedure 208-05 states that a strip search is a search where an individual's undergarments and/or private parts are exposed. A supervisor will authorize a strip search only when an arresting officer has articulated objective reasoning that an individual is concealing evidence, contraband, or a weapon. A strip search shall be conducted in a secure area in utmost privacy and in the presence of only those members of service reasonably necessary to conduct the search. **(Board Review 06)**

NYPD Patrol Guide Procedure 221-01 states that officers "will use only the reasonable force necessary to gain control or custody of a subject," and, "In determining whether the use of force is reasonable, [officers] shall consider... actions taken by the subject... [and the] immediacy of the perceived threat or harm to the subject, [officers], and/or bystanders." **(Board Review 03)**

§ 87(2)(g)

[REDACTED]

Allegation (G) Force: At the 25th Precinct stationhouse, Detective Raymond Low used a chokehold against § 87(2)(b)

Allegation (H) Force: At the 25th Precinct stationhouse, Detective Raymond Low used physical force against § 87(2)(b)

§ 87(2)(b) testified that while he was being lodged in the holding cells, Det. Low asked § 87(2)(b) to remove his shoelaces. § 87(2)(b) was angry, and refused to remove his shoelaces as he wanted to keep them in his shoes. Det. Low told § 87(2)(b) that if they did not give them his shoelaces that they would take them from him. § 87(2)(b) told Det. Low that they could take it from him, and that if they touched him that he would file a complaint. Det. Low told § 87(2)(b) that there were no cameras in the holding cells and that the complaint would not hold up. Det. Low, Det. Cordova, and Det. Reynoso then entered the cells. § 87(2)(b) was sitting on a bench in the cell. Det. Low approached § 87(2)(b) from the side and placed him in a headlock and pulled him down in an attempt to pin him down against the bench. Det. Cordova and Det. Reynoso then pulled on § 87(2)(b)'s legs and sneakers. § 87(2)(b) resisted the officers and attempted to get them off of him by pushing the officers and attempting to stand up. Det. Low punched § 87(2)(b) in the ribs, which coupled with the headlock caused § 87(2)(b) difficulty breathing. § 87(2)(b)

stated that there was a witness in the holding cells who saw the use of force with the last name § 87(2)(b). After the officers obtained § 87(2)(b)'s sneakers they left the cells. § 87(2)(b) was then removed to § 87(2)(b).

§ 87(2)(b)'s Medical records, which were obtained from § 87(2)(b) show that on § 87(2)(b), § 87(2)(b) was taken to the § 87(2)(b) Emergency Department. § 87(2)(b) received x-rays of his chest, ribs, left hand, left wrist, and left shoulder and was diagnosed with an unspecified injury relating to early complications of trauma and was advised to follow up with his primary care physician. **(Board Review 07)**

Det. Low testified that while processing § 87(2)(b)'s arrest on a computer at the 25th Precinct hub site, that he heard a scuffle in the holding cells. Det. Low entered the holding cells and observed an officer attempting to pull § 87(2)(b)'s arms behind his back and handcuff him and § 87(2)(b) was resisting by not giving the officer his arms. Det. Low did not recall which officer was attempting to handcuff § 87(2)(b) and stated that there was only one officer in the holding cells. Det. Low entered the cell and handcuffed § 87(2)(b). Det. Low did not use any additional force besides pulling § 87(2)(b)'s hands behind his back to handcuff him. Det. Low did not place § 87(2)(b) into a chokehold nor did he wrap his arm around § 87(2)(b)'s neck. Det. Low did not punch § 87(2)(b) in the ribs. After § 87(2)(b) was handcuffed Det. Low left the holding cell area and went back to the computer. Det. Low did not hear § 87(2)(b) complain about pain or difficulty breathing. Det. Low learned that the officer was attempting to fingerprint § 87(2)(b) and § 87(2)(b) refused to leave the cell to be fingerprinted.

Det. Cordova testified that after § 87(2)(b)'s arrest that he went to the 25th Precinct hub site. Det. Cordova did not recall having any interaction with § 87(2)(b) at the 25th Precinct hub site. Det. Cordova did not recall an incident in which § 87(2)(b) refused to remove his shoes. Det. Cordova did not see Det. Low place § 87(2)(b) into a chokehold or punch him in the ribs.

Det. Reynoso testified that he never went to the 25th Precinct stationhouse and that he returned to the Narcotics Borough Manhattan North Stationhouse.

The command log was redacted by the NYPD and therefore no witnesses could be identified. The Prisoner Holding Pen Roster was ordered and is pending receipt. On January 24, 2018, an was sent to the IAB Liaison who confirmed that the document is still pending. A BADS search was conducted which returned negative results for § 87(2)(b) or potential witnesses. **(Board Review 08)**

§ 87(2)(g)
§ 87(2)(g)
§ 87(2)(g)

§ 87(4-b), § 87(2)(g)
§ 87(4-b), § 87(2)(g)
§ 87(4-b), § 87(2)(g)
§ 87(4-b), § 87(2)(g)

§ 87(4-b), § 87(2)(g) [Redacted text block]

§ 87(4-b), § 87(2)(g) [Redacted text block]

[Redacted text block]

[Redacted text block]

[Redacted text block]

§ 87(4-b), § 87(2)(g) [Redacted text block]

[Redacted text block]

[Redacted text block]

Allegations not Pled

A stop was not pled in this case due to the fact that this case was tried in New York County Supreme Court and § 87(2)(b) was found guilty by jury.

Civilian and Officer CCRB Histories

- § 87(2)(b) [REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
 - [REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
- § 87(2)(b) [REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
 - [REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
- Det. Low has been a member of the NYPD for 13 years and has been a subject in five additional CCRB complaints and nine allegations, none of which have been substantiated. § 87(2)(g) [REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
- Det. Reynoso has been a member of the NYPD for 13 years and has been a subject in three additional CCRB complaints and three allegations, none of which have been substantiated. § 87(2)(g) [REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
- Det. Cordova has been a member of the NYPD for 21 years and has been a subject in four additional CCRB complaints and four allegations, none of which have been substantiated. § 87(2)(g) [REDACTED]
[REDACTED]

Mediation, Civil and Criminal Histories

- This case was ineligible for mediation due to an arrest without a DAT.
- As of January 18, 2019, the New York City Office of the Comptroller has no record of a Notice of Claim being filed in regards this to complaint. (**Board Review 15**)

- § 87(2)(b) [REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]

Investigator: _____

Inv. Thomas Juliano

Squad Leader: