## CCRB INVESTIGATIVE RECOMMENDATION

Investigator:		Team:	CCRB Case #:	✓ Force	☑ Discourt.	U.S.
Andrew Ridge		Squad #5	201706597	<b>✓</b> Abuse	Ø O.L.	☐ Injury
In the Park (a)		I		Donato	10 M. COL	EO GOI
Incident Date(s)		Location of Incident:		Precinct:	18 Mo. SOL	EO SOL
Tuesday, 08/08/2017 1:07 AM		§ 87(2)(b) a Precinct stationhouse	and the 43rd	43	2/8/2019	2/8/2019
Date/Time CV Reported		CV Reported At:	How CV Reported:	Date/Time	Received at CCR	В
Fri, 08/11/2017 12:13 AM		CCRB	On-line website	Fri, 08/11/	/2017 12:13 AM	
Complainant/Victim	Type	Home Addre	ess			
Witness(es)		Home Addre	ess			
Wieness(es)		Home Huare	.55			
-						
Subject Officer(s)	Shield	TaxID	Command			
	03206	921025	ESS 04			
2. An officer			Unknown			
3. Officers			Unknown			
4. SGT Joseph Castaldo	00358	938189	CW T TF			
5. AC Fausto Pichardo	00000	923460	P S B			
6. POM Nelson Acevedo	06642	937937	043 PCT			
Witness Officer(s)			~			
1. POM Timothy Breheny	Shield N	o Tax No	Cmd Name			
,	<b>Shield N</b> 07943		Cmd Name 043 PCT			
2. DTS Jorge Salazar		959508				
· ·	07943	959508 923098	043 PCT			
2. DTS Jorge Salazar	07943 01253	959508 923098 907632	043 PCT ESS 09			
<ul><li>2. DTS Jorge Salazar</li><li>3. DT2 Gerard Abbene</li></ul>	07943 01253 01329	959508 923098 907632 961028	043 PCT ESS 09 ESS 08			
<ul><li>2. DTS Jorge Salazar</li><li>3. DT2 Gerard Abbene</li><li>4. POM Carlos Ochoa</li></ul>	07943 01253 01329 03505	959508 923098 907632 961028 941271	043 PCT ESS 09 ESS 08 043 PCT			
<ol> <li>DTS Jorge Salazar</li> <li>DT2 Gerard Abbene</li> <li>POM Carlos Ochoa</li> <li>POM Giovanni Delacruz</li> </ol>	07943 01253 01329 03505 15711	959508 923098 907632 961028 941271 959126	043 PCT ESS 09 ESS 08 043 PCT 043 PCT			
<ol> <li>DTS Jorge Salazar</li> <li>DT2 Gerard Abbene</li> <li>POM Carlos Ochoa</li> <li>POM Giovanni Delacruz</li> <li>POM Dionis Reyes</li> </ol>	07943 01253 01329 03505 15711 20613	959508 923098 907632 961028 941271 959126 962755	043 PCT ESS 09 ESS 08 043 PCT 043 PCT			

Witness Officer(s)	Shield No	Tax No	Cmd Name	
10. POF Krystal Snow	09644	961309	043 PCT	
11. POF Channelle Hunter	12607	956750	043 PCT	
12. POM Jeong Lee	21169	958805	043 PCT	
13. POM Rishi Joy	21171	951855	043 PCT	
14. POF Jessica Perez	01248	959065	043 PCT	
15. POF Amarinder Vucetovic	03379	954993	043 PCT	
16. POM Felix Rodriguez	07060	954281	043 PCT	
17. DTS Conway Reivers	06797	907132	ESS 03	
18. DT2 Walter Szachacz	05005	909475	ESS 03	
19. POM Christian Diaz	21111	958502	043 PCT	
Officer(s)	Allegation	<u> </u>	·	Investigator Recommendation
Δ Officers	Abusa: Offica	re draw thair as	ins inside \$87(2)(b)	

Officer(s)	Allegation	Investigator Recommendation
A. Officers	Abuse: Officers drew their guns inside \$87(2)(b) in the Bronx.	
B. Officers	Force: Officers pointed their guns at \$87(2)(b) inside \$87(2) in the Bronx.	
C. Officers	Force: Officers pointed their guns at \$87(2)(b) inside \$87(2)(b) in the Bronx.	
D. Officers	Discourtesy: Officers spoke discourteously to \$87(2)(b) in the Bronx.	
E. An officer	Discourtesy: An officer spoke discourteously to safety inside safety in Bronx.	
F. An officer	Off. Language: An officer made remarks to safe upon ethnicity inside safe in the Bronx.	
G. Officers	Force: Officers used physical force against §87(2)(b) in front of §87(2)(b) in the Bronx.	
H.SGT Kevin Odoherty	Abuse: Sergeant Kevin Odoherty entered \$87(2)(b) in the Bronx.	
I.SGT Kevin Odoherty	Abuse: Sergeant Kevin Odoherty searched § 87(2)(b) in the Bronx.	
J. Officers	Discourtesy: Officers spoke discourteously to \$87(2)(b) in side \$87(2)(b) in the Bronx.	
K. Officers	Discourtesy: Officers spoke discourteously to \$87(2)(b) inside \$87(2)(b) in the Bronx.	
L. Officers	Discourtesy: Officers spoke discourteously to \$87(2)(b) inside \$87(2)(b) in the Bronx.	
M. Officers	Abuse: Officers threatened \$87(2)(b) with the use of force inside \$87(2)(b) in the Bronx.	
N. Officers	Abuse: Officers threatened \$87(2)(b) with the use of force inside \$87(2)(b) in the Bronx.	
O. Officers	Abuse: Officers threatened \$87(2)(b) with the use of force inside \$87(2)(b) in the Bronx.	
P. An officer	Off. Language: An officer made remarks to based upon ethnicity inside safety in the Bronx.	
Q.SGT Joseph Castaldo	Abuse: Sergeant Joseph Castaldo detained § 87(2)(b)	
R.SGT Joseph Castaldo	Abuse: Sergeant Joseph Castaldo detained § 87(2)(b)	

Officer(s)	Allegation	Investigator Recommendation
S.SGT Joseph Castaldo	Abuse: Sergeant Joseph Castaldo detained § 87(2)(b)	
T.SGT Joseph Castaldo	Abuse: Sergeant Joseph Castaldo detained § 87(2)(b)	
U.SGT Joseph Castaldo	Abuse: Sergeant Joseph Castaldo detained § 87(2)(b)	
V.SGT Joseph Castaldo	Abuse: Sergeant Joseph Castaldo detained § 87(2)(b)	
W.SGT Joseph Castaldo	Abuse: Sergeant Joseph Castaldo detained § 87(2)(b) ai § 87(2)(b)	
X.SGT Joseph Castaldo	Abuse: Sergeant Joseph Castaldo detained § 87(2)(b)	
Y.SGT Joseph Castaldo	Abuse: Sergeant Joseph Castaldo detained § 87(2)(b)	
Z.SGT Joseph Castaldo	Abuse: Sergeant Joseph Castaldo detained § 87(2)(b)	
2A.SGT Joseph Castaldo	Abuse: Sergeant Joseph Castaldo detained § 87(2)(b)	
2B.SGT Joseph Castaldo	Abuse: Sergeant Joseph Castaldo detained § 87(2)(b)	
2C. Officers	Force: Officers used physical force against § 87(2)(b) in front of the 43rd Precinct stationhouse.	
2D.AC Fausto Pichardo	Discourtesy: Inspector Fausto Pichardo spoke discourteously to §87(2)(b) inside the 43rd Precinct stationhouse.	
2E.POM Nelson Acevedo	Abuse: Police Officer Nelson Acevedo entered in the Bronx.	
2F.POM Nelson Acevedo	Abuse: Police Officer Nelson Acevedo searched in the Bronx.	

### **Summary of Complaint**

On August 11 <sup>th</sup> , 2017, §87(2)(b) filed this complaint with the CCRB online.
On August 8th, 2017, at approximately 1:07AM, inside \$87(2)(b) in the
Bronx, officers drew their guns and eventually pointed them at \$87(2)(b) and and \$7(2)
(Allegations A-C: Abuse of Authority, \$87(2)(g) Officers spoke
discourteously to [887(2)(b)] (Allegation D: Discourtesy, [887(2)(g)]) and an officer called
a "fucking immigrant" (Allegation E: Discourtesy, \$87(2)(2)
Allegation F: Offensive Language, \$87(2)(g) ). Officers used physical force against
§ 87(2)(b) outside § 87(2)(b) (Allegation G: Force, § 87(2)(g)
Sgt. Kevin Odoherty of the Emergency Service Unit entered and searched \$87(2)(b)
(Allegations H and I: Abuse of Authority, \$87(2)(g) Officers cursed at \$87(2)(b)
and § 87(2)(b) (Allegations J-L: Discourtesy, § 87(2)(g) ) and
threatened to shoot them (Allegations M-O: Abuse of Authority, \$87(2)(9)). An
officer made a remark to \$87(2)(b) based upon his ethnicity (Allegation P:
Offensive Language, \$87(2)(g) ). Sergeant Jospeh Castaldo of the 43 <sup>rd</sup> Precinct
detained § 87(2)(b)
and § 87(2)(b) (Allegations Q-2B: Abuse of
Authority, \$87(2)(9) Officers used physical force against \$87(2)(6) in front of
the 43 <sup>rd</sup> Precinct stationhouse ( <b>Allegation 2C: Force</b> , § 87(2)(g) ). Inside the 43 <sup>rd</sup>
Precinct stationhouse, Inspector Fausto Pichardo of the 43 <sup>rd</sup> Precinct spoke discourteously to
(Allegation 2D: Discourtesy, \$37(2)(9)  Police Officer Nelson Acevedo entered
and searched \$87(2)(b) (Allegations 2E-2F: Abuse of Authority, \$87(2)(g)
There is no relevant video footage that captures this incident.
only speaks French. CCRB Inv. Julian Phillips, a French speaker, obtained a
phone statement in French from \$87(2)(b) and translated for \$87(2)(b) and Inv. Ridge during
§ 87(2)(b) s in-person interview.
·
Findings and Recommendations
Allegation A—Abuse of Authority: Officers drew their guns inside sa(2)(b)
the Bronx.
Allegation B—Force: Officers pointed their guns at \$87(2)(b) inside \$87(2)(b)
in the Bronx.
Allegation C—Force: Officers pointed their guns at \$87(2)(b) inside \$87(2)(b)
in the Bronx.
Allegation D—Discourtesy: Officers spoke discourteously to \$87(2)(b) inside \$87(2)(b)
in the Bronx.
TTI C II
The following account of events is undisputed: On August 7 <sup>th</sup> , 2017, at approximately
11:23PM, \$87(2)(b) conducted an armed robbery of the \$87(2)(b)
located at \$87(2)(b) in the Bronx, after which time he fled to the apartment on the 2 <sup>nd</sup>
floor of a private house at \$87(2)(b) where a group of about twelve of his friends were drinking. Shortly after officers from the 43 <sup>rd</sup> Precinct arrived on scene, they observed \$100.
standing outside \$87(2)(b) ran inside \$87(2)

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and was followed by several officers. § 87(2)(b)	ran into the 2 <sup>nd</sup>
floor apartment and shut and locked the door behind him.	
§ 87(2)(b) and § 87(2)(b)	all testified that they
voluntarily came out of the apartment upon hearing officers outside	de tell them to open the door.
(BR01-03). §87(2)(b) alleged that officers had their g	uns drawn when he left the
apartment. §87(2)(b) and §87(2)(b) alleged that officers	s pointed their guns at them as
they came out of the apartment. §87(2)(b) further alleged that office	rs told him to put his fucking
hands behind his back, but could not provide a description of whi	
PO Diaz testified to pointing his gun at the civilians as th	
(BR04). PO Diaz said, "Put your hands up," but denied using any	
Twelve other officers interviewed and who testified to be	ing present for the incident
denied pointing their guns at civilians or making the alleged state	
According to Patrol Guide Procedure 221-01, officers ma	y use force to ensure safety, to
protect human life, or when it is necessary to place a person in cu	
application of force must be reasonable given the circumstances.	
that the decision to draw and point a firearm should be based on t	he articulable belief that the
potential for serious physical injury is present.	
§ 87(2)(b), § 87(2)(g)	
8 97/0)(b) 8 97/0)(a)	
§ 87(2)(b), § 87(2)(g)	·
§ 87(2)(b), § 87(2)(g)	
§ 87(2)(b), § 87(2)(g)	
Allegation E—Discourtesy: An officer spoke discourteously to	
Allegation E—Discourtesy: An officer spoke discourteously to in the Bronx.	78.
Allegation E—Discourtesy: An officer spoke discourteously to in the Bronx.  Allegation F—Offensive Language: An officer made remarks	78.
Allegation E—Discourtesy: An officer spoke discourteously to in the Bronx.	78.
Allegation E—Discourtesy: An officer spoke discourteously to in the Bronx.  Allegation F—Offensive Language: An officer made remarks upon ethnicity inside [587(2)(6)] in the Bronx.	to \$87(2)(b) based
Allegation E—Discourtesy: An officer spoke discourteously to in the Bronx.  Allegation F—Offensive Language: An officer made remarks upon ethnicity inside \$87(2)(6) in the Bronx.  887(2)(6) testified that after he was placed in	to \$87(2)(b) based handcuffs, a male officer
Allegation E—Discourtesy: An officer spoke discourteously to in the Bronx.  Allegation F—Offensive Language: An officer made remarks upon ethnicity inside street in the Bronx.   [\$87(2)(6)	to \$87(2)(b) based handcuffs, a male officer
Allegation E—Discourtesy: An officer spoke discourteously to in the Bronx.  Allegation F—Offensive Language: An officer made remarks upon ethnicity inside standing behind him said "fucking immigrant." (BR01). 887(2)(b) did not know who among the officers said this.	handcuffs, a male officer turned around but
Allegation E—Discourtesy: An officer spoke discourteously to in the Bronx.  Allegation F—Offensive Language: An officer made remarks upon ethnicity inside street in the Bronx.   [\$87(2)(6)	handcuffs, a male officer turned around but bresent for the incident denied
Allegation E—Discourtesy: An officer spoke discourteously to in the Bronx.  Allegation F—Offensive Language: An officer made remarks upon ethnicity inside \$\frac{87(2)(6)}{2}\$ in the Bronx.  \$\frac{87(2)(6)}{2}\$ testified that after he was placed in standing behind him said "fucking immigrant." (BR01). \$\frac{87(2)(6)}{2}\$ did not know who among the officers said this.  Thirteen officers interviewed and who testified to being processing the same of the same	handcuffs, a male officer turned around but bresent for the incident denied
Allegation E—Discourtesy: An officer spoke discourteously to in the Bronx.  Allegation F—Offensive Language: An officer made remarks upon ethnicity inside (1972) in the Bronx.  S87(2)(6) testified that after he was placed in standing behind him said "fucking immigrant." (BR01). (S87(2)(6) did not know who among the officers said this.  Thirteen officers interviewed and who testified to being probability making the alleged statement or hearing any officers making the same content of	handcuffs, a male officer turned around but bresent for the incident denied
Allegation E—Discourtesy: An officer spoke discourteously to in the Bronx.  Allegation F—Offensive Language: An officer made remarks upon ethnicity inside standing behind him said "fucking immigrant." (BR01). 887(2)(b) did not know who among the officers said this.  Thirteen officers interviewed and who testified to being praking the alleged statement or hearing any officers making the alleged.	handcuffs, a male officer turned around but bresent for the incident denied
Allegation E—Discourtesy: An officer spoke discourteously to in the Bronx.  Allegation F—Offensive Language: An officer made remarks upon ethnicity inside standing behind him said "fucking immigrant." (BR01). 887(2)(b) did not know who among the officers said this.  Thirteen officers interviewed and who testified to being praking the alleged statement or hearing any officers making the alleged.	handcuffs, a male officer turned around but bresent for the incident denied
Allegation E—Discourtesy: An officer spoke discourteously to in the Bronx.  Allegation F—Offensive Language: An officer made remarks upon ethnicity inside standing behind him said "fucking immigrant." (BR01). 887(2)(b) did not know who among the officers said this.  Thirteen officers interviewed and who testified to being praking the alleged statement or hearing any officers making the alleged.	handcuffs, a male officer turned around but bresent for the incident denied

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#### Allegation G—Force: Officers used physical force against \$87(2)(5) in front of \$87(2) in the Bronx. testified that after officers brought him out of the house and he was placed in handcuffs, he was pushed against a fence and then brought to the ground in front of the gate of the house. (BR01), § 87(2)(b) was then slammed face-first onto the hood of a vehicle. § 87(2)(b) could not remember in any greater detail how these events occurred beyond that several officers were involved in using this force against him. § 87(2)(b) could not describe these officers. §87(2)(b) did not allege any injury sustained as a result of this use of force. § 87(2)(b) s medical records from a visit to §87(2)(b) s chief complaint was pain to his entire body. indicate that § 87(2)(b) (BR20, privileged document). § 87(2)(b) was diagnosed with acute pain due to trauma and had several small abrasions on his left shoulder. Thirteen officers interviewed and who testified to being present for the incident denied using any physical force or witnessing any other officer use the alleged force. (BR4-13, 15-18). Allegation H—Abuse of Authority: Sergeant Kevin Odoherty entered in the Bronx. Allegation I— Abuse of Authority: Sergeant Kevin Odoherty searched § 87(2)(b) in the Bronx. testified that he was in § 87(2)(b) s room with the second and a few other friends drinking and smoking marijuana. (BR21). At approximately 11:00PM, \$87(2)(b) and \$87(2)(b) came into §87(2)(b) s room and said the police were outside and looking for someone. About 10 minutes later, § 87(2)(b) heard knocking on the front door of the apartment. Voices from outside the apartment said "Open up. Police." §87(2)(b) and the second opened the door and saw a team of ESU officers in the hallway. The ESU officers told everyone to get down on the floor, entered the apartment, and placed all of the occupants in handcuffs. § 87(2)(b) and all of the other occupants of the apartment were removed from the apartment. § 87(2)(b), § 87(2)(g) Sgt. Odoherty testified that he received a call from the 43<sup>rd</sup> Precinct requesting ESU to respond to an incident involving an armed, barricaded perpetrator inside an apartment. (BR07). When Sgt. Odoherty arrived on scene, he briefly conferred with Sgt. Castaldo, who confirmed the information provided over the radio. As Sgt. Odoherty approached the apartment, [3] 97(2)(b) opened the door. Sgt. Odoherty made the decision to enter because one of the apartment's occupants was armed and so the apartment needed to be secured. Sgt. Odoherty and the other

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ESU officers entered the apartment, handcuffed its occupants, and removed them from the apartment.

Sgt. Castaldo confirmed that it was Sgt. Odoherty's decision to enter the apartment (BR08). PO Acevedo testified that when ESU arrived on scene, \$87(2)(b) had not been identified as the perpetrator, nor had the firearm been recovered (BR05).

People v. Greenleaf, 222 A.D.2d 838 (1995) outlines three requirements to justify a search and entry based on the emergency exception to the warrant requirement: (1) The police must have reasonable grounds to believe that there is an emergency at hand and an immediate need for their assistance for the protection of life or property. (2) The search must not be primarily motivated by intent to arrest and seize evidence. (3) There must be some reasonable basis, approximating probable cause, to associate the emergency with the area or place to be searched. (BR23).

In <u>Brigham City v. Stuart</u>, 547 U.S. 398 (2006), the Supreme Court of the United States overturned the second requirement of <u>People v. Greenleaf</u>. (BR52).

§ 87(2)(b), § 87(2)(g)
Allegation J— Discourtesy: Officers spoke discourteously to \$87(2)(b) inside \$87(2)
in the Bronx.
Allegation K—Discourtesy: Officers spoke discourteously to \$87(2)(b) inside \$87(2)
in the Bronx.  Allegation L— Discourtesy: Officers spoke discourteously to \$87(2)(5) inside \$87(2)
in the Bronx.
Allegation M— Abuse of Authority: Officers threatened 887(2)(6) with the use of force
inside § 87(2)(b) in the Bronx.
Allegation N— Abuse of Authority: Officers threatened 887(2)(b) with the use of force
inside § 87(2)(b) in the Bronx.
Allegation O— Abuse of Authority: Officers threatened 887(2)(b) with the use of force
inside § 87(2)(b) in the Bronx.
\$ 87(2)(b) testified that he was in \$ 87(2)(b) s room with \$ 87(2)(b)
and \$87(2)(0) eating, drinking, and watching T.V. when four ESU officers came inside.
(BR24). The four officers had their firearms drawn and two of them said "Don't fucking move,"
"Put your hands up or we'll fucking shoot you," and "Get the fuck on the floor." When
and his friends heard this, they all stood up. In response, the officers continued to issue
the same commands and brought \$87(2)(b) and his friends to the ground. \$87(2)(b) did not
physically resist the officers. §87(2)(b) and his friends remained on the ground for several
minutes as officers entered other rooms in the apartment. § 87(2)(b) could not describe the
officers beyond that they were white males. §87(2)(b) and his friends were placed in handcuffs and escorted out of the apartment.
and escorted out of the apartment.

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s and \$87(2)(b) s and \$87(2)(b) s testimony regarding these allegations was
essentially consistent with that of § 87(2)(b) although § 87(2)(b) added that the ESU officers
also said "If you move, I'm going to blow your fucking head off." (BR21-22).
testified that because he can only speak French, he could not understand what
the officers were saying, but that none of the occupants of the apartment resisted the officers.
(BR25).
Sgt. Odoherty testified that as he and other ESU officers entered the apartment, they told
the occupants to get down. (BR07). Occupants of the apartment were in several different rooms.
The occupants of the apartment followed these commands. Sgt. Odoherty denied saying or
hearing officers use any of the aforementioned profanity or threats of force.
Det. Salazar's testimony was essentially consistent with that provided by Sgt. Odohery.
(BR18).
§ 87(2)(b), § 87(2)(g)
Allegation P— Offensive Language: An officer made remarks to \$87(2)(6) based
upon ethnicity inside \$87(2)(b) in the Bronx.
in the bronz.
Signature in the state of the s
testified that after he was placed in handcuffs, he asked the
officers what was going on and told them that he needed his shoes. (BR03). \$87(2)(5)
was barefoot. One of the officers, who \$87(2)(b) described as light-skinned
black male, asked \$87(2)(b) if his ancestors in Africa used to wear shoes.
replied that he did not know. \$87(2)(b) told \$87(2)(b) to stop
arguing with the officers, so \$87(2)(b) had no further conversation with this officer.
s testimony regarding this allegation was essentially consistent with that
provided by § 87(2)(b) (BR22).
Thirteen officers interviewed and who testified to being present for the incident denied
any conversation regarding the alleged offensive language or witnessing this occur. (BR4-13, 15-
18). None of these officers is a light-skinned black male.
\$ 87(2)(b). \$ 87(2)(g)
3 01(-1(0), 3 01(-1(6)
·
Allegation Q— Abuse of Authority: Sergeant Joseph Castaldo detained 887(2)(6)
Allegation R — Abuse of Authority: Sergeant Joseph Castaldo detained 887(2)(b)
Allegation S — Abuse of Authority: Sergeant Joseph Castaldo detained 887(2)(b)
Allegation T — Abuse of Authority: Sergeant Joseph Castaldo detained §87(2)(b)
Allegation U — Abuse of Authority: Sergeant Joseph Castaldo detained \$87(2)(6)
Allegation V — Abuse of Authority: Sergeant Joseph Castaldo detained 887(2)(b)
Allegation W — Abuse of Authority: Sergeant Joseph Castaldo detained § 87(2)(6)
Allegation X — Abuse of Authority: Sergeant Joseph Castaldo detained § 87(2)(b)
Allegation Y — Abuse of Authority: Sergeant Joseph Castaldo detained \$87(2)(6)
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Allegation Z — Abuse of Authority: Sergeant Joseph Castaldo detained 887(2)(6)	
Allegation 2A — Abuse of Authority: Sergeant Joseph Castaldo detained \$87(2)(6)	
Allegation 2B — Abuse of Authority: Sergeant Joseph Castaldo detained \$87(2)(6)	

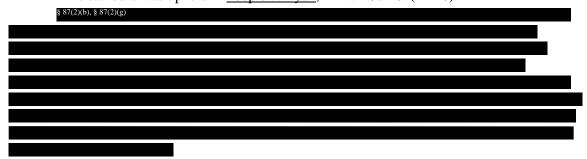
It is undisputed that all occupants of the apartment were handcuffed and that Sgt. Castaldo decided to have them transported to the 43<sup>rd</sup> Precinct stationhouse after a show-up was conducted on scene. It is undisputed that only was identified as being involved in the armed robbery, and that after the show-up, all of the civilians were transported to the stationhouse. It is undisputed that other than safe(2)(b) none of the civilians was under arrest at the time, but rather they were being detained while the armed robbery was being investigated. The arrest reports for all of the individuals arrested, aside from indicate that all of the civilians were arrested for the possession of a firearm in the fourth degree and the unlawful possession of marijuana. (BR26). It is undisputed that none of the detained civilians was under arrest until after the search warrant was executed, and that the civilians were detained from 1:07AM on August 8<sup>th</sup>, 2017 through 4:40PM the same day when the warrant was executed.

\$87(2)(6) and \$87(2)(6) testified that they were told they were not under arrest. (BR01-02, 22).

Sgt. Castaldo testified that after Sgt. Odoherty removed the civilians from the apartment, he brought him the strong floor landing and pointed out a number of shell casings which were on the ground about a foot past the threshold of the apartment. (BR08). Sgt. Castaldo told PO Acevedo to obtain a search warrant for the apartment because the firearm was likely still inside. All 12 civilians were transported to the 43<sup>rd</sup> Precinct stationhouse because none of them could explain why the bullets were on the ground, and as such, they needed to be brought to the stationhouse and held there for investigatory purposes. At some point, PO Acevedo requested an emergency search warrant, but a few hours after this request was made, it was denied. This caused the delay in holding the civilians in the precinct stationhouse until the execution of the search warrant in the afternoon.

<u>People v. Hicks</u>, 68N.Y.2d established that in evaluating whether an investigative detention is unreasonable, the test to be applied is whether a reasonable person, innocent of any crime, would have thought they were under arrest (as opposed to solely detained) had they been in the defendant's position. (BR27). The following factors are considered in determining the reasonableness of a detention: whether the person is handcuffed, whether they are taken to the stationhouse, the total time of the detention, the distance of the detention from the location of the initial stop, and whether the person is told if they are under arrest.

This standard was upheld in People v. Ryan, 12 N.Y.3d 28. (BR28).



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## Allegation 2C —Force: Officers used physical force against | \$87(2)(b) | in front of the 43<sup>rd</sup> Precinct stationhouse.

testified that after officers in the police van told him that he was not under arrest, he refused to leave the vehicle. (BR01). A white male officer, a white female officer, and other officers dragged him out of the police vehicle. (BR01) could provide no further description of the subject officers. (ST/2)(D) could not say where on his body officers took hold of him and could not further describe the force used by these officers. (ST/2)(D) did not move his legs or any other part of his body as he was dragged.

ST/2)(D) s medical records from a visit to (ST/2)(D) on (ST/2)(D) on (ST/2)(D) was diagnosed with acute pain due to trauma and had several small abrasions on his left shoulder.

PO Perez, a female officer, was the only officer present for the incident who matched the description of the white female officer. PO Perez testified that she did not transport any of the civilians to the precinct stationhouse, and denied using any force against the civilians. (BR16).

PO Rosario's and PO Peralta's memo books noted that they were involved in lodging civilians in the holding cells. (BR29-30).

PO Rosario testified that he transported several civilians back to the stationhouse, but could not recall if he was involved in escorting any of the civilians from the police vehicles to the stationhouse. (BR12). Once PO Rosario was inside the stationhouse, he saw several officers escorting a civilian who pushed them with his shoulders. PO Rosario could not recall the identity of the officers who were escorting the male civilian.

PO Peralta testified that he was not involved in escorting civilians from the police vehicles to the stationhouse. (BR13).

Thirteen officers interviewed and who testified to being present for the incident denied using any physical force or witnessing any other officer use the alleged force. (BR4-13, 15-18).

# § 87(2)(b), § 87(2)(g)

## Allegation 2D —Discourtesy: Inspector Fausto Pichardo spoke discourteously to inside the 43<sup>rd</sup> Precinct stationhouse.

testified that while in the holding cells, Ins. Pichardo spoke with him and the other occupants of the apartment. (BR22). Ins. Pichardo said that everyone needed to calm down because the officers had fucked up in bringing everyone back to the stationhouse.

During his initial phone statement, \$87(2)(b) testified that while in the holding cells, an officer told everyone that the officers had made a mistake, but alleged no profanity. (BR31).

Ins. Pichardo testified that he had no interactions with the civilians while they were in the holding cells and denied telling the civilians officers had "fucked up." (BR32). Ins. Pichardo spoke with four civilians involved in this incident several days after their release from custody. The civilians spoke with Ins. Pichardo in the civilian waiting room of the stationhouse and

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requested Ins. Pichardo provide them with information about a car that had been impounded during this incident. Ins. Pichardo provided the civilians with this information and had no further interaction with them.
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Allegation 2E —Abuse of Authority: Police Officer Nelson Acevedo entered 887(2)(b)
in the Bronx. Allegation 2F— Abuse of Authority: Police Officer Nelson Acevedo searched \$87(2)(b)
in the Bronx.
A copy of the search warrant for street, was requested by PO Acevedo, and was issued by the Honorable street, on the Bronx.  PO Acevedo testified that he was present during the execution of the warrant. (BR05).
§ 87(2)(b), § 87(2)(g)
Potential Issues
• On August 28 <sup>th</sup> , 2017, an individual who identified himself as \$87(2)(b) filed a duplicate complaint for this incident with the CCRB: Case 201707052. \$100 reported that he was among those arrested during this incident. \$100 reported that he was among those arrested during this incident. \$100 reported that he was among those arrested during this incident. \$100 reported that he was among those arrested during this incident. \$100 reported that he was among those arrested during this incident. \$100 reported that he was among those arrested during this incident. \$100 reported that he was among the arrestees. Despite multiple contact attempts, \$100 reported that he was among the arrestees. Despite multiple contact attempts are sidentity among the arrestees. It therefore follows that if \$100 reported that if \$100 reported that if \$100 reported that he was among those arrested during this incident. \$100 reported that he was among those arrested during this incident. \$100 reported that he was among those arrested during this incident. \$100 reported that he was among those arrested during this incident. \$100 reported that he was among those arrested during this incident. \$100 reported that he was among those arrested during this incident. \$100 reported that he was among those arrested during this incident. \$100 reported that he was among those arrested during this incident. \$100 reported that he was among those arrested during this incident. \$100 reported that he was among those arrested during this incident. \$100 reported that he was among those arrested during this incident. \$100 reported that he was among those arrested during this incident. \$100 reported that he was among those arrested during this incident. \$100 reported that he was among those arrested during this incident. \$100 reported that he was among those arrested during this incident. \$100 reported that he was among those arrested during this incident. \$100 reported that he was among those arrested during this incident. \$100 reported that he was among tho
Mediation, Civil, and Criminal Histories
<ul> <li>This case was not suitable for mediation due to arrests.</li> <li>The NYC Office of the Comptroller indicated that the following individuals filed notices of claim regarding false arrest, false imprisonment, assault, battery, malicious prosecution, and deprivation of civil rights, and have requested to compensated five million dollars: § 37(2)(b)</li> </ul>
and §87(2)(b) (BR51).
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•	§ 87(2)(b)
•	§ 87(2)(b)
•	§ 87(2)(b)
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•	§ 87(2)(b)

#### **Civilian and Officer CCRB Histories**

- This is the third CCRB complaint involving \$87(2)(b) and the second containing FADO allegations. (BR41). The first complaint involving \$87(2)(b) CCRB Case 2017100599, generated one entry allegation which was closed as Exonerated.
- This is the first CCRB complaint involving § 87(2)(b) (BR42).
- This is the first CCRB complaint involving § 87(2)(b) (BR43)
- This is the third CCRB complaint involving \$87(2)(b)
  served as a witness in the first CCRB Complaint. The second complaint involving \$87(2)(b)
  CCRB Case 201501818, generated one force allegation, which was closed as Complainant Uncooperative.
- This is the first CCRB complaint involving §87(2)(b) (BR45).
- This is the first CCRB complaint involving §87(2)(b) (BR46).
- This is the first CCRB complaint involving \$87(2)(b) (BR47).
- Sgt. Odoherty has been a MOS for 20 years, and this is the 14<sup>th</sup> CCRB complaint filed against him. (BR48). The previous 13 complaints generated a total of 32 allegations, one of which is Abuse Premises entered and/or searched. The CCRB has not substantiated any of these allegations, and the NYPD has not imposed any discipline pursuant to these CCRB cases.
- Sgt. Castaldo has been a MOS for 12 years, and this is the fourth of five CCRB complaints filed against him. (BR49). The previous three complaints and the fifth complaint together generated a total of six allegations, [857(2)(2)]

  The CCRB has not substantiated any of these allegations, and the NYPD has not imposed any discipline pursuant to these CCRB cases.
- Ins. Pichardo has been a MOS for 18 years, and this is the first CCRB complaint filed against him. (BR50).
- PO Acevedo has been a MOS for 12 years, and this is the sixth CCRB complaint filed against him. (BR14). The previous five complaints generated a total of five allegations,

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The CCRB has not substantiated any of these allegations, and the NYPD has not imposed any discipline pursuant to these CCRB cases.					
Squad No.: 5					
Investigator:	Signature	Print Title & Name	Date		
Squad Leader:	Signature	Print Title & Name	Date		
Reviewer:	Signature	Print Title & Name	 Date		

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