CCRB INVESTIGATIVE RECOMMENDATION

		ESTIGATIVE				
Investigator:		Team:	CCRB Case #:	✓ Force	☑ Discourt.	☐ U.S.
Caitlin Schwartz		Squad #10	201600381	☑ Abuse	O.L.	☐ Injury
Incident Date(s)		Location of Incident:	•	Precinct	: 18 Mo. SOL	EO SOL
Thursday, 09/18/2014 8:15 PM, Wednesday, 09/23/2015 , Monda 01/04/2016 , Thursday, 01/07/20		East 197th Street and E East 197th Street and E		52	3/18/2016	3/18/2016
Date/Time CV Reported		CV Reported At:	How CV Reported	: Date/Ti	me Received at CCl	RB
Wed, 01/06/2016 2:34 PM		IAB	Phone	Mon, 0	1/18/2016 3:03 PM	[
Complainant/Victim	Туре	Home Addre	ess	•		
Witness(es)		Home Addre	ess			
Subject Officer(s)	Shield	TaxID	Command			
1. LT Kevin Maloney	00000	904435	PBBX			
2. POF Maria Imburgia	15286	954960	PBBX			
3. POM Michael Carbone	12540	950159	052 PCT			
4. DT1 Marcos Vazquez	05547	898841	I.A.B.			
5. SGT Joseph Agosta	04544	934818	I.A.B.			
Witness Officer(s)	Shield No	o Tax No	Cmd Name			
1. POM James Hannigan	9586	954913	PBBX			
2. SGT William Tergesen	03083	946316	I.A.B.			
3. SGT Amy Morin	03144	946034	I.A.B.			
Officer(s)	Allegatio	n		In	vestigator Recon	nmendation
A.POM Michael Carbone		n September 18, 2014, age Avenue in the Bronx, 87(2)(b)				
B.LT Kevin Maloney		n September 18, 2014, age Avenue in the Bronx, 87(2)(6)				
C.LT Kevin Maloney	and Bainl	sy: On September 18, 2 oridge Avenue in the Br spoke discourteously to	onx, Lieutenant Ke			
D.LT Kevin Maloney		n September 18, 2014, a ge Avenue in the Bronx, 7(2)(b)				
E.LT Kevin Maloney		n September 18, 2014, a ge Avenue in the Bronx, 387(2)(b)				
F.LT Kevin Maloney	Precinct s	sy: On September 18, 2 stationhouse, Lieutenant busly to \$87(2)(b)				

Officer(s)	Allegation	Investigator Recommendation
G.POF Maria Imburgia	Force: On January 4, 2016, at East 197th Street and Briggs Avenue in the Bronx, Police Officer Maria Imburgia used a chokehold against § 87(2)(b)	
H.POF Maria Imburgia	Force: On January 4, 2016, at East 197th Street and Briggs Avenue in the Bronx, Police Officer Maria Imburgia restricted the breathing of §87(2)(b)	
I.LT Kevin Maloney	Abuse: On January 4, 2016, at East 197th Street and Briggs Avenue in the Bronx, Lieutenant Kevin Maloney threatened with the use of force.	
J.LT Kevin Maloney	Abuse: On January 4, 2016, at the 52nd Precinct stationhouse, Lieutenant Kevin Maloney authorized the strip-search of § 87(2)(b)	
K.DT1 Marcos Vazquez	Abuse: On January 7, 2016, Detective. Marcos Vazquez searched §87(2)(b) in the Bronx.	
L.SGT Joseph Agosta	Abuse: On January 7, 2016, Sergeant Joseph Agosta searched \$87(2)(b) in the Bronx.	

Case Summary

On January 6, 2016, \$87(2)(5) filed this complaint with the Internal Affairs Bureau, generating IAB log 16-513, which was received by the Civilian Complaint Review Board on January 18, 2016. \$87(2)(5) so original complaint was regarding his arrest on January 4, 2016. Upon \$87(2)(5) so interview at the CCRB on January 21, 2016, he made an additional complaint about a past incident involving one of the same officers, Lt. Kevin Maloney of Patrol Borough Bronx. \$87(2)(5) did not know the date of this past incident, but it was determined via investigation to be September 18, 2014.

On September 18, 2014, at approximately 8:15 p.m., at East 197th Street and Bainbridge Avenue in the Bronx, Lt. Maloney and PO Michael Carbone, of the 52nd Precinct, stopped § 87(2)(b) and and effected \$87(2)(b) s arrest (Allegations A and B). \$87(2)(b) placed against a nearby wall while \$87(2)(b) s arrest was effected. \$87(2)(b) complained about being placed against the wall, at which point Lt. Maloney allegedly told him, "I don't give a fuck. Get against the wall" (Allegation C). Once he was against the wall, Lt. Malonev allegedly and allegedly searched him by removing his wallet from his back pocket (Allegations D and E). §87(2)(b) was then placed in the police vehicle, and §87(2)(b) was released. Upon releasing \$87(2)(6) Lt. Maloney allegedly told him, "Get the fuck outta here and go home" (Allegation C). The investigation determined that \$37(2)(6) was in possession of a bag containing marijuana laced with PCP, and that he dropped this bag onto the ground upon seeing the officers' vehicle, even though \$67(2)(b) denied this account. The officers recovered the narcotics after \$87(2)(b) left the scene. They then checked the vicinity for \$87(2)(b) order to effect his arrest. [337(2)(b) alleged that while in the vehicle with Lt. Maloney and PO Carbone, Lt. Maloney allegedly repeatedly told him, "Shut the fuck up," and also, "Be quiet. Don't say shit" (Allegation F). \$27(2)(5) approached the officers because he wanted to retrieve some of his property that he left at the scene of \$87(2)(b) s arrest, and upon encountering § 87(2)(b) again, the officers effected his arrest.

On January 4, 2016, at approximately 11:26 p.m., Lt. Maloney observed make two distinct sales of crack cocaine to two different individuals at East 197th Street and Briggs Avenue in the Bronx. Lt. Maloney then picked up two officers assigned to Patrol Borough Bronx, PO Maria Imburgia and PO James Hannigan, who were working a foot post on East 194th Street. PO Imburgia and PO Hannigan got into Lt. Maloney's vehicle, and he apprised them of his observations of \$87(2)(b) Lt. Maloney drove back to where he had previously seen \$87(2)(b) and when they found him, they exited the vehicle to effect his arrest. \$87(2)(b) alleged that while the officers cuffed him, PO Imburgia placed her forearm across the back of his neck, causing his breathing to be restricted (Allegations G and H). \$87(2)(b) further alleged that after he was cuffed, Lt. Maloney told him, "If you move, I'll shoot you. I'm gonna hurt you" (Allegation I). At the 52nd Precinct stationhouse, Lt. Maloney authorized a strip-search of \$87(2)(b) (Allegation J). The strip-search was conducted by PO Hannigan, who was assisted by an officer.

Surveillance footage capturing the incident was obtained from 2830 Briggs Avenue in the Bronx. The video footage does not specifically capture any allegations (Board Review 43).

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On January 6, 2016, at approximately 9:25 p.m., \$\frac{837(2)(5)}{2}\$ called Group 22 of the Internal Affairs Bureau to complain about his arrest on January 4, 2016. IAB Det. Raul Rolon reported from the command center that \$\frac{87(2)(5)}{2}\$ had made threats against Lt. Maloney. On January 7, 2016, at approximately 8:40 a.m., Sgt. William Tergesen of IAB Group 22, accompanied by Sgt. Joseph Agosta, Sgt. Amy Morin and Det. Marcos Vazquez, went to \$\frac{87(2)(5)}{2}\$ shouse, \$\frac{87(2)(5)}{2}\$ in the Bronx, to interview \$\frac{87(2)(5)}{2}\$ regarding his complaint, and also to effect his arrest pursuant to the open UF61 prompted by his threats against Lt. Maloney. \$\frac{87(2)(5)}{2}\$ alleged that two officers, identified by the investigation to be Sgt. Agosta and Det. Vazquez, walked into other rooms of the house (Allegations K and L). \$\frac{87(2)(5)}{2}\$ reported that Det. Vazquez went into his kitchen, from where \$\frac{87(2)(5)}{2}\$ heard him "messing" with the forks and knives. He reported that Sgt. Agosta walked into the hallway, and looked into \$\frac{87(2)(5)}{2}\$ s bedroom and \$\frac{87(2)(5)}{2}\$ s parents' bedroom. \$\frac{87(2)(5)}{2}\$ was transported to the \$2^{nd}\$
Precinct stationhouse.
Mediation, Civil and Criminal Histories
• This complaint was deemed unsuitable for mediation \$87(2)(9)
 On April 12, 2016, an inquiry was sent to the NYC Comptroller's Office regarding whether \$87(2)(b) or \$87(2)(b) has filed a notice of claim regarding any of the pertinent incidents. Results are pending and will be included in the case file upon their receipt. \$87(2)(b)
§ 87(2)(b)
● § 87(2)(b)
● § 87(2)(b)
● § 87(2)(b)
○ § 87(2)(b)

Civilian and Officer CCRB Histories

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- This complaint is \$87(2)(b) s first complaint with the CCRB,\$87(2)(b)
- This complaint is \$87(2)(b) s first complaint with the CCRB (Board Review 21).
- PO Carbone has been a member of the NYPD for four years. He has eight CCRB allegations against him, pertaining to five CCRB cases. Among these allegations, there is neither a substantiated allegation §87(2)(9) (Board Review 23).
- Lt. Maloney has been a member of the NYPD for 22 years. There are 44 total CCRB allegations against him, involving 17 cases. Of these 44 allegations, eight were substantiated against Lt. Maloney. In CCRB case number 9601814, two discourtesy allegations were substantiated against Lt. Maloney. The Board recommended Command Discipline for both allegations; the NYPD dispositions and penalties are not listed. In CCRB case number 9602913, force and discourtesy allegations were substantiated against Lt. Maloney. The Board recommended Command Discipline for both of these allegations, but there is no NYPD disposition or penalty listed for either of them. In CCRB case number 200402794, strip-search and frisk allegations were substantiated against Lt. Maloney, and the Board recommended charges in regards to both. The NYPD disposition was instructions, and the NYPD implemented instructions as a penalty. In CCRB case number 200411152, two force allegations were substantiated against Lt. Maloney, and the Board recommended charges in regards to both. The NYPD did not take any disciplinary action, and no penalty was implemented (Board Review 24).
- PO Imburgia has been a member of the NYPD for two years. These CCRB allegations are the first against her (Board Review 25).
- Det. Vazquez has been a member of the NYPD for 25 years. There are six CCRB allegations against him, pertaining to three CCRB cases. Among these allegations, there is neither a substantiated allegation [887(2)(9)] (Board Review 26).
- Sgt. Agosta has been a member of the NYPD for eight years. There are eight CCRB allegations against him, pertaining to five cases. There is one substantiated allegation against Sgt. Agosta. In CCRB case number 200803579, a physical force allegation was substantiated against Sgt. Agosta, and the Board recommended Command Discipline in regards. The NYPD declined to take disciplinary action, and there is no corresponding penalty listed (Board Review 27).

Potential Issues

• §87(2)(b) was uncooperative with the investigation, and did not provide a verified statement (See Contact Attempts IA, Board Review 03).

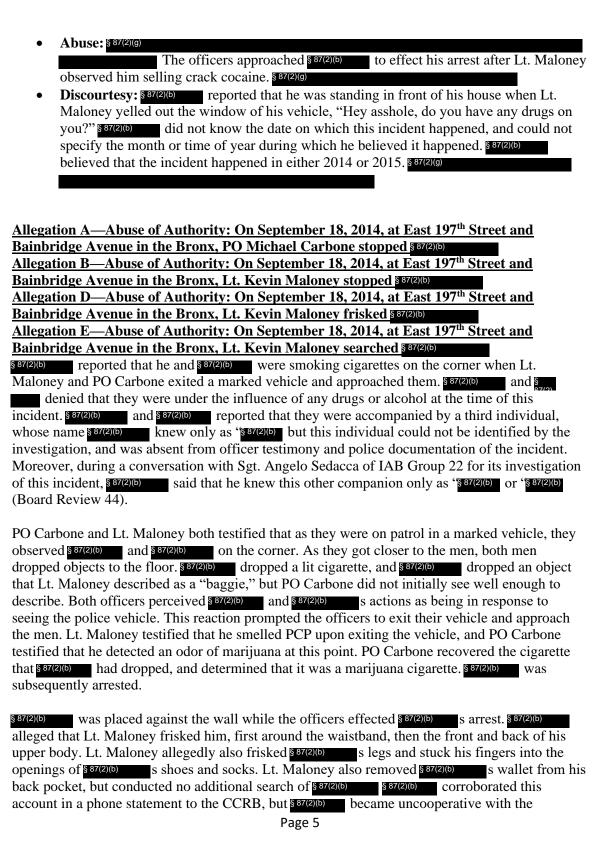
Findings and Recommendations

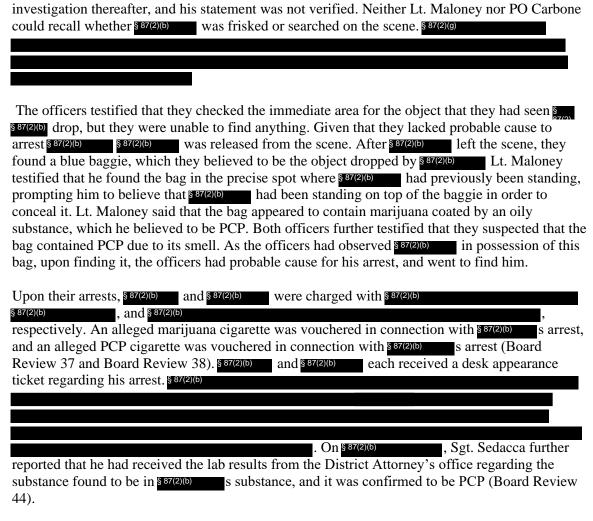
Allegations not pleaded

Abuse: \$87(2)(9)

The officers approached \$87(2)(b) to effect his arrest after observing him drop a marijuana cigarette. \$87(2)(9)

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A police officer needs only an objective credible reason to approach an individual and request information. In order to obtain explanatory information via a common-law inquiry, which may include questions of a more accusatory tone or nature, an officer must have founded suspicion that criminality is afoot. An officer may stop an individual when he has reasonable suspicion that said individual has committed, is committing, or is about to commit a crime. *People v. DeBour*, 40 N.Y.2d 210 (1976) (Board Review 30). A common-law inquiry only allows for a brief detention for the purpose of obtaining explanatory information. Reasonable suspicion of the defendant's commission of a crime is necessary to forcibly detain said defendant for investigation. *People v. Lee*, 96 A.D.3d 1522 (4th Dept. 2012) (Board Review 31). The courts have upheld that a police officer's observations of an individual acting startled upon noticing the police presence, in conjunction with an apparent attempt to discard an object, constituted sufficient basis for a founded suspicion that criminality was afoot. *In the Matter of Steven McC.*, *a Person Alleged to be a Juvenile Delinquent*, 304 A.D.2d 68 (1st Dept. 2003) (Board Review 32).

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§ 87(2)(g)
Allogation C. Discounts and On Contambon 19, 2014, at Fact 107th Street and Dainbuilds
Allegation C—Discourtesy: On September 18, 2014, at East 197 th Street and Bainbridge Avenue in the Bronx, Lt. Kevin Maloney spoke discourteously to §87(2)(b)
alleged that when he complained about being placed against the wall, Lt. Maloney told
him, "I don't give a fuck. Get against the wall." \$87(2)(b) further alleged that when Lt. Maloney
told him that he was free to go, he said, "Get the fuck outta here, and go home." In a phone statement, \$87(2)(6) and made his own discourtesy allegations against Lt. Maloney, and did not
independently make any on \$87(2)(b) s behalf. However, when asked about profane statements
that \$87(2)(b) reported Lt. Maloney making, \$87(2)(b) said that he believed Lt. Maloney said
something along the lines of, "Get the fuck against the wall," or, "Don't worry about it; get
against the fucking wall." \$87(2)(b) also confirmed that upon releasing \$87(2)(b) Lt. Maloney said, "Get the fuck outta here." As mentioned earlier, \$87(2)(b) became uncooperative after
providing a phone statement, and did not provide a CCRB statement in person. §87(2)(9)
Lt. Maloney and PO Carbone denied that Lt. Maloney made the alleged profane statements, or
used any profanity toward §87(2)(b) at any point during the incident. §87(2)(9)

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§ 87(2)(g)
Allogation E. Discountages On Contambon 19, 2014, on neutral to the 52nd Duscin of
Allegation F—Discourtesy: On September 18, 2014, en route to the 52 nd Precinct stationhouse, Lt. Kevin Maloney spoke discourteously to \$87(2)(b)
887(2)(b) alleged in his unverified phone statement to the CCRB that when he was in the police
vehicle with Lt. Maloney and PO Carbone, Lt. Maloney repeatedly told him, "Shut the fuck up."
\$87(2)(b) also alleged that Lt. Maloney told him, "Be quiet. Don't say shit." Lt. Maloney and PO
Carbone denied that Lt. Maloney made the alleged profane statements, or used any profanity
toward § 87(2)(b) during the incident § 87(2)(g)
AN A ST. O. T. A SOLO TO A
Allegation G—Force: On January 4, 2016, at East 197th Street and Briggs Avenue in the
Bronx, PO Maria Imburgia used a chokehold against \$87(2)(b) Allocation II. Forest On January 4, 2016, at Fact 107th Street and Briggs Avenue in the
Allegation H—Force: On January 4, 2016, at East 197 th Street and Briggs Avenue in the Bronx, PO Maria Imburgia restricted the breathing of \$87(2)(5)
Allegation I—Abuse of Authority: On January 4, 2016, at East 197 th Street and Briggs
Avenue in the Bronx, Lt. Maloney threatened \$87(2)(b) with the use of force.
alleged that while he was being handcuffed, PO Imburgia placed her forearm against
the back of his neck, creating pressure thereto that restricted his breathing. §87(2)(b) confirmed
that he could still speak, but each time he did, PO Imburgia applied additional pressure to his
neck. §87(2)(b) did not get a chance to tell the officers that he was having trouble breathing, but
he told PO Imburgia to take her arm off of his neck because she was hurting him. §87(2)(b)
further alleged that after he was cuffed, Lt. Maloney told him, "If you move, I'll shoot you. I'm
gonna hurt you."
PO Imburgia denied that she put her forearm against §87(2)(b) s neck in the manner alleged. She
denied using any forceful action against \$87(2)(b) Lt. Maloney and PO Hannigan denied that
PO Imburgia put her forearm against the back of \$87(2)(5) s neck, or used any force against \$7(2)
§87(2)(b) PO Imburgia could not recall whether §87(2)(b) complained that he was having trouble
breathing or that anything the officers were doing was hurting him. Lt. Maloney and PO
Hannigan denied that \$87(2)(b) made any such complaint.
Lt. Maloney denied making the alleged threatening statement toward \$87(2)(5) or threatening to
use any force against him. PO Imburgia and PO Hannigan further denied that Lt. Maloney made
the alleged threat or any other against § 87(2)(b)
§ 87(2)(g)
AND THE RESIDENCE OF THE PARTY
Allegation J—Abuse of Authority: On January 4, 2016, at the 52 nd Precinct stationhouse,
Lt. Kevin Maloney authorized the strip-search of \$87(2)(b)

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It is undisputed that Lt. Maloney authorized a strip-search of \$37(2) which was then conducted by PO Hannigan, who was assisted by another officer. It Maloney explained that he
conducted by PO Hannigan, who was assisted by another officer. Lt. Maloney explained that he authorized the strip-search for several reasons; the first of which was that he had observed \$\text{\$\text
Upon his arrest, \$87(2)(b) was charged with \$87(2)(b)
His case remains open, although some of the charges have been dismissed. PO Hannigan vouchered eight small clear plastic bags containing alleged crack cocaine in rock form in connection with \$87(2)(b) s arrest.
Lt. Maloney denied that any prior knowledge of \$87(2)(b) factored into his authorization of a strip-search. Lt. Maloney testified that although he had arrested \$87(2)(b) as a result of a prior incident (the September 18, 2014 incident analyzed above), he neither recognized \$87(2)(b) nor was reminded of their prior interaction at this time. Lt. Maloney denied that there was any discussion of \$87(2)(b) s past arrests or criminal history at the stationhouse. Lt. Maloney noted his authorization of a strip-search in the command log entry corresponding to \$87(2)(b) s arrest, and further noted in his memo book his authorization of the strip-search.
Patrol Guide Procedure 208-05 stipulates that a supervisor may authorize a strip-search subsequent to an arrest when an arresting officer has articulated a reasonable suspicion that the arrestee is concealing evidence, contraband, or a weapon. Other factors that should be considered include the nature of the crime, arrest circumstances, subject's reputation, acts of violence, any discoveries or information from previous searches of the same individual or others arrested with said individual (Board Review 29).
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Allegation K—Abuse of Authority: On January 7, 2016, Det. Marcos Vazquez searched in the Bronx. Allegation L—Abuse of Authority: On January 7, 2016, Sgt. Joseph Agosta searched in the Bronx. Four officers from IAB Group 22 arrived at \$37(2)(b) shouse in order to interview him in regards to the complaint he had made against officers, and to effect his arrest pursuant to an open complaint. Sgt. Tergesen testified that prior to going to \$87(2)(b) shouse, he had scheduled an appointment with \$37(2)(b) let Sgt. Tergesen, Det. Vazquez, Sgt. Agosta and Sgt. Morin into his house. Sgt. Tergesen effected \$87(2)(b) shouse arrest, and it was later processed by Det. John Ferretti of the 52nd Precinct Detective Squad. Upon his arrest, \$37(2)(b) was charged with the \$87(2)(b)
testified that he was interviewed by Sgt. Tergesen while Sgt. Morin sat next to him. While the officers were in his house, \$87(2)(b) observed an officer, determined via investigation to be Det. Vazquez walk into his kitchen, from where \$87(2)(b) heard him "messing with" the forks and knives. \$87(2)(b) additionally alleged that he saw another officer, identified via investigation to be Sgt. Agosta, walk in the hallway, and briefly stick his head into \$87(2)(b) s bedroom and that of his parents.
Sgt. Tergesen testified that after he handcuffed \$87(2)(b) he accompanied \$87(2)(b) to his bedroom, where he wanted to change his clothes. Sgt. Tergesen said that he also went into the kitchen on his way out in order to wash his hands, and that \$87(2)(b) had given him permission to do so. Sgt. Tergesen denied that any of the officers who accompanied him went into any other room besides the dining room, where the interview was conducted. Sgt. Tergesen did not believe that any officer touched any knife or fork inside \$87(2)(b) s house.
Det. Vazquez, Sgt. Agosta and Sgt. Morin were identified via Sgt. Tergesen's testimony. None were interviewed because a disposition could be reached without their testimony.
Police officers are legally permitted to conduct a protective sweep of a home as an incident to an in-home arrest, even without a search warrant, reasonable suspicion or probable cause. This protective sweep must be limited in duration and scope; it must consist of a brief visual examination of any place where a person may be hiding, and take no longer than it takes to effect the arrest. It is meant to be chronologically confined to the time needed to eliminate any reasonable suspicion of any prevailing threat to the officers' safety. <i>Maryland v. Buie</i> , 495 U.S. 325 (1990) (Board Review 28).

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§ 87(2)(g)			
Squad:			
Investigator: _			
· ·	Signature	Print	Date
Squad Leader: _			
-	Title/Signature	Print	Date
Reviewer:			
_	Title/Signature	Print	Date