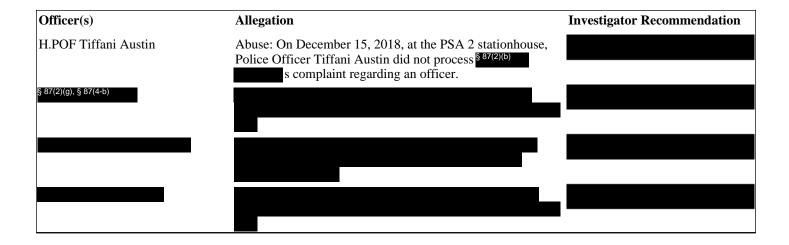
## CCRB INVESTIGATIVE RECOMMENDATION

Investigator:		Team:	CCRB Case #:	П	Force	$\overline{}$	Discourt.	□ U.S.
		Squad #1	201900062		Abuse	П	O.L.	☐ Injury
2004514411 201010		oquue1	201700002		110 400		0.2.	
Incident Date(s)		Location of Incident:		P	recinct:	18	Mo. SOL	EO SOL
Thursday, 12/13/2018 10:00 PM, Friday, 12/14/2018 12:21 AM, Saturday, 12/15/2018 2:00 AM		In front of 670 Rockaway Avenue; PSA 2 Stationhouse			73	6/	/13/2020	1/28/2021
Date/Time CV Reported		CV Reported At:	How CV Reported:		Date/Time	Rece	eived at CC	RB
Wed, 12/26/2018 10:32 AM		IAB	Phone		Thu, 01/03	3/2019	9 11:03 AN	1
Complainant/Victim	Type	Home Addre	ess					
Subject Officer(s)	Shield	TaxID	Command					
1. POM Volodymyr Burdeynyy	14915	954580	PSA 2					
2. POM Godwin Ngai	01239	954175	PSA 2					
3. POF Lisa Petrocelli	20020	959068	PSA 2					
4. An officer								
5. POF Tiffani Austin	21532	962232	PSA 2					
Witness Officer(s)	Shield N	o Tax No	Cmd Name					
1. POF Rosemarie Messiana	20048	965337	PSA 4					
Officer(s)	Allegatio	on			Inve	estiga	ator Recor	nmendation
A.POM Godwin Ngai		Abuse: On December 13, 2018, in front of 670 Rockaway Avenue in Brooklyn, Police Officer Godwin Ngai frisked						
B.POM Godwin Ngai	Avenue i	Abuse: On December 13, 2018, in front of 670 Rockaway Avenue in Brooklyn, Police Officer Godwin Ngai strip- searched § 87(2)(b)						
C.POM Volodymyr Burdeynyy	Abuse: On December 13, 2018, in front of 670 Rockaway Avenue in Brooklyn, Police Officer Volodymyr Burdeynyy frisked \$87(2)(b)							
D.POM Volodymyr Burdeynyy	Abuse: On December 13, 2018, in front of 670 Rockaway Avenue in Brooklyn, Police Officer Volodymyr Burdeynyy searched the vehicle in which \$\frac{8}{87(2)(b)}\$ was an occupant.							
E.POF Lisa Petrocelli	Abuse: On December 13, 2018, in front of 670 Rockaway Avenue in Brooklyn, Police Officer Lisa Petrocelli searched the vehicle in which \$\frac{87(2)(5)}{2}\$ was an occupant.							
F.POM Godwin Ngai		On December 13, 2018, in Brooklyn, Police Office s property.						
G. An officer	Abuse: On December 14, 2018, at the PSA 2 stationhouse, an officer threatened with the use of force.							



<u>Case Summary</u>
filed this complaint with IAB on December 26, 2018. IAB referred the case to the CCRB on January 3, 2019.
On December 13, 2018, PO Godwin Ngai, PO Volodymyr Burdeynyy, and PO Lisa Petrocelli of PSA 2 stopped \$87(2)(b)
At the PSA 2 stationhouse, PO Burdeynyy informed \$87(2)(b) that the officers seized his rental vehicle (Allegation F: Abuse of Authority, \$87(2)(b) \$87(2)(b) refused to stand up to leave the holding cell as instructed and an officer told \$87(2)(b) "Get up before I tase you" (Allegation G: Abuse of Authority, \$87(2)(b) \$87(2)(b) was released with summonses for \$87(2)(b) .
On December 15, 2019, ser(2)(5) returned to PSA 2 and asked PO Tiffani Austin to file a complaint. She refused but provided him with the CCRB's phone number (Allegation H: Abuse of Authority, ser(2)(5)
§ 87(2)(g), § 87(4-b)
Video footage regarding this incident was obtained from the exterior cameras of the Marcus Garvey Apartments in Brooklyn, as well as body-worn camera footage from PO Burdeynyy, PO Ngai, and PO Petrocelli (Board Reviews 01-04).

## **Findings and Recommendations**

Allegation (A) Abuse of Authority: On December 13, 2018, in front of 670 Rockaway Avenue in Brooklyn, Police Officer Godwin Ngai frisked 887(2)(b) Allegation (C) Abuse of Authority: On December 13, 2018, in front of 670 Rockaway Avenue in Brooklyn, Police Officer Volodymyr Burdeynyy frisked § 87(2)(b) Allegation (D) Abuse of Authority: On December 13, 2018, in front of 670 Rockaway Avenue in Brooklyn, Police Officer Volodymyr Burdeynyy searched the vehicle in which §87(2)(b) was an occupant. Allegation (E) Abuse of Authority: On December 13, 2018, in front of 670 Rockaway Avenue in Brooklyn, Police Officer Lisa Petrocelli searched the vehicle in which \$87(2)(b) was an occupant. It is undisputed that officers frisked \$87(2)(b) and searched \$87(2)(b) and searched vehicle. § 87(2)(g)

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denied smoking marijuana in the vehicle or that his clothing smelled like marijuana and testified that he did not think there was an odor of marijuana in the vehicle. §87(2)(b) acknowledged, however, that he smoked marijuana daily (Board Review 05).
PO Ngai, PO Petrocelli, and PO Burdeynyy all noted in their memo books and testified to smelling the odor of marijuana emanating from the vehicle (Board Reviews 06-11) PO Ngai and PO Petrocelli stated that \$87(2)(b) were frisked, and all the officers stated that \$87(2)(b) s vehicle was searched on scene due to the smell of marijuana; none recalled who conducted the frisks or the vehicle search (Board Review 06-08).
At 4:21 in the video player's timestamp of his body-worn camera footage, PO Burdeynyy states, "It smells like weed though in the car, so," and PO Petrocelli responds, "It does." PO Burdeynyy's body-worn camera footage showed that both he and PO Petrocelli searched \$\frac{887(2)(0)}{2}\$ s vehicle (Board Review 03). At 00:13 in the video player's timestamp, PO Petrocelli's body-worn camera footage captured PO Ngai patting down \$\frac{887(2)(0)}{2}\$ s legs (Board Review 04). At 00:16 in the video player's timestamp, PO Ngai's body-worn camera footage captured PO Burdeynyy frisking \$\frac{887(2)(0)}{2}\$ jacket pockets (Board Review 02).
<u>People v. Chestnut</u> , 43 A.D.2d 260 (1974) found that the odor of marijuana alone is sufficient to provide police officers with probable cause to search a vehicle and its occupants (Board Review 12).
§ 87(2)(g)
Allegation (B) Abuse of Authority: On December 13, 2018, in front of 670 Rockaway Avenue in
Brooklyn, Police Officer Godwin Ngai strip-searched \$37(2)(5)  stated that while being frisked, the officer, identified as PO Ngai, reached his fingers into his waistband and his pants, which were baggy and held up by a belt, fell to his knees, exposing his long johns. PO Ngai said nothing and patted the outside of \$37(2)(5) as buttocks and groin over his long johns. PO Ngai did not find anything unlawful (Board Review 05).
PO Petrocelli's body-worn camera captured PO Ngai frisking \$87(2)(b) outside of \$87(2)(b) s vehicle by the front driver-side from 00:16 to 00:20 in the video player's timestamp. \$87(2)(b) is standing with his arms raised above his head and PO Ngai is bending down and appears to be patting downward along the outside of \$87(2)(b) s legs. However, PO Petrocelli's footage did not capture the full extent of the frisk. PO Ngai and \$87(2)(b) are visible for fleeting moments in these four seconds, and \$87(2)(b) s vehicle partially obscures what happened (Board Review 04).  Surveillance footage captured PO Ngai's frisk of \$87(2)(b) and at several points from 2:08 to 2:25 in the video player's timestamp PO Ngai appears to move his hands upward along \$87(2)(b) s legs to his waist. However, the video is filmed from too great a distance to determine whether \$87(2)(b) are \$1.00

s pants fell from his waist or if PO Ngai patted down the outside of \$87(2)(6) s underwear over his buttocks or groin (Board Review 01).
PO Ngai did not recall who frisked \$87(2)(b) or when they did so, and after watching the security footage testified that he did not know which officer it captured frisking \$87(2)(b) (Board Review 06). PO Burdeynyy testified that after the vehicle was stopped PO Ngai approached and made contact with \$87(2)(b) (Board Review 07). Neither PO Burdeynyy, PO Ngai, nor PO Petrocelli recalled \$87(2)(b) s pants falling down, and denied that any officer intentionally pulled them down (Board Review 06-08).
NYPD Patrol Guide Procedure 208-05 states that any search in which an individual's undergarments are exposed or clothing removed, lifted, or pulled down to expose undergarments is a strip-search. Strip-searches can only be done with the knowledge and approval of the arresting officer's immediate supervisor or the borough Court Section supervisor, and must be conducted in a private, secure area (Board Review 13).
§ 87(2)(g)
Allegation (F) Abuse of Authority: On December 13, 2018, in front of 670 Rockaway Avenue in Brooklyn, Police Officer Godwin Ngai seized structure of the struct
Brooklyn, Police Officer Godwin Ngai seized \$87(2)(b) s property.  It is undisputed that \$87(2)(b) double-parked his vehicle when officers pulled him over. It is undisputed that \$87(2)(b) was driving a rental vehicle and that police seized this vehicle and

NYPD Patrol Guide Procedure 208-03, section 4 states that, following an arrest, officers may safeguard a person's vehicle if appropriate (Board Review 16). <u>Patrol Guide Procedure 218-12 states that vehicles may be safeguarded at a command for 48 hours when not needed as arrest evidence or as a subject in forfeiture proceedings, and then returned to the owner, the owner's representative, or removed a Property Clerk storage facility (Board Review 17).</u>

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§ 87(2)(g)
Allegation (G) Abuse of Authority: On December 14, 2018, inside of the PSA 2 stationhouse, an officer threatened street with the use of force.  S87(2)(b) alleged that after being placed in the holding cells at the PSA 2 stationhouse, two officers who were not present at his arrest entered the holding cell area and told him they wanted him to come downstairs to talk. A white, male officer who was 5'6" tall and of a medium build, wearing a gray sweatshirt, jeans, and sneakers, told s87(2)(b) that he was going to be transported to the 75 <sup>th</sup> Precinct stationhouse. S87(2)(b) sat on the floor of his cell in protest, and the officer verbally threatened to use his Taser on S87(2)(b) if he did not get up (Board Review 05).
testified that he was first taken to the 73 <sup>rd</sup> Precinct stationhouse, then to the PSA 2 stationhouse, and then to \$\frac{\$87(2)(b)}{\$87(2)(b)}\$. The PSA 2 command log and Prisoner Holding Pen Roster show that \$\frac{\$87(2)(b)}{\$87(2)(b)}\$ arrived at the PSA 2 stationhouse on December 13, 2018 at 11:21 PM. On December 14, 2018 at 12:21 AM, PO Burdeynyy and PO Ngai transported him to the 73 <sup>rd</sup> Precinct stationhouse (Board Review 18-19). \$\frac{\$87(2)(b)}{\$87(2)(b)}\$ then returned to the PSA 2 stationhouse at 12:55 AM on December 14, 2018 and was brought to \$\frac{\$87(2)(b)}{\$87(2)(b)}\$ at \$\frac{\$87(2)(b)}{\$87(2)(b)}\$ according to the Prisoner Holding Pen Roster (Board Review 19).
§ 87(2)(g)
PO Ngai did not recall saza refusing to leave his cell, or hearing any officer threaten to use a Taser against him. PO Ngai was not made aware of such an incident taking place (Board Review 06).
PO Burdeynyy denied threatening to use his Taser on \$87(2)(b) and testified that he did not hear any other officer make such a threat and that there were no plans to take \$87(2)(b) to the 75 <sup>th</sup> Precinct (Board Review 06).
The investigation attempted to identify officers who fit the description gave who were assigned to PSA 2 and the 73 <sup>rd</sup> Precinct during the time was moved. PO Michael Wallace, a 5'6" and 200-pound white male, was working as a field intelligence officer at PSA 2 during Tour 3 on December 13, 2018. PO Matthew Ingenito, a 5'11" and 205-pound white male was assigned to anti-crime for PSA 2 on the same tour (Board Review 20). At the 73 <sup>rd</sup> Precinct, PO Brett Woodard, a Hispanic male, was assigned to anti-crime during Tour 3 on December 13, 2018; he was the only officer in that command with a plainclothes assignment at that time (Board Review 21). The roll call for the PSA 2 command for Tour 1 on December 14, 2018 does not list any officers as being given a plainclothes assignment (Board Review 22).

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PO Wallace testified that he was working in plainclothes at the PSA 2 stationhouse on the evening of December 13, 2018 as a field intelligence officer (Board Review 23). PO Wallace did not recall being involved in the transfer of a prisoner and did not recognize from an arrest photo. PO Wallace testified that he was working in the basement of the stationhouse and the holding cells are located on the first floor, far away from where he was debriefing prisoners. PO Wallace's memo book entries from that day state that his tour ended at 11:35 PM, prior to [537(2)(6)] are removal at 12:21 AM on December 14, 2018 (Board Review 24).

PO Woodard's memo book entries from December 13, 2018 do not mention the PSA 2 stationhouse or transporting a prisoner, and state that his tour ended at 9:00 PM (Board Review 25).

PO Ingenito testified that he was assigned to an anti-crime team with two other officers for PSA 2 and that he was probably on duty from 5:30 PM on December 13, 2018 to 2:05 AM on December 14, 2018. PO Ingenito denied trying to remove a prisoner from the PSA 2 stationhouse who refused to leave, did not recall the incident as alleged, and stated that he did not think he was present for the incident (Board Review 26).

§ 87(2)(g)	

## Allegation (H) Abuse of Authority: On December 15, 2018, at the PSA 2 stationhouse, Police Officer Tiffani Austin did not process 587(2)(5) s complaint regarding an officer.

testified that on December 15, 2018, he returned to the PSA 2 stationhouse alone to retrieve his property. Approached the desk at the stationhouse and asked a black, uniformed female police officer who was 5'5" tall with a heavy build, identified by the investigation as PO Tiffani Austin, for his property. She retrieved his property, and he asked her for his arresting officer's name. PO Austin wrote PO Burdeynyy's name on the voucher. Austin told her that he wanted to make a complaint. PO Austin told him that nobody was there, that she would not do that for him, and that if he wanted to speak to someone else, he would have to return in the morning. The state of the state of the property voucher which had "PO Burdenyy" and "1800 341-2272 CCRB" written on it (Board Review 27).

PO Tiffani Austin, a black female who is approximately 5'6" and 215 pounds, was assigned as the telephone switchboard operator at PSA 2 on December 15, 2018. PO Austin testified that she would have returned a civilian's property in that role and interacted with any civilians who wanted to make complaints but did not recall speaking with any civilians that morning. PO Austin did not recognize from his arrest photograph (Board Review 28).

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PO Rosemarie Messiana, a Hispanic female who is approximately 5'2" and 142 pounds, testified that on December 15, 2018, PO Austin was training her in the duties of a telephone switchboard operator
(Board Review 29). According to PO Messiana's memo book, \$37(2)(b) received his property at 1:30 AM that day (Board Review 30). PO Messiana testified that \$87(2)(b) was in the waiting area of the PSA 2 stationhouse and she and PO Austin approached the window that opened to the waiting area to speak to him. PO Messiana went with PO Austin to retrieve \$87(2)(b) so property while \$7(2)(b) so propert
remained in the waiting area. PO Messiana then returned \$87(2)(b) s property and \$87(2)(b) left. PO Messiana did not recall \$87(2)(b) asking about any other officers or about making a complaint. PO Messiana denied that \$87(2)(b) asked to file a complaint only to have an officer tell him that it could not be done at that moment and he would have to return later that morning. PO Messiana did not recall \$87(2)(b) speaking to PO Austin. PO Messiana did not recall if there were any officers in the waiting area with \$87(2)(b) and testified that \$87(2)(b) would not have been able to speak to anyone else at the stationhouse desk from where he was (Board Review 29). There is no command log entry from that day regarding \$87(2)(b) retrieving his property at the stationhouse (Board Review 31).
NYPD Patrol Guide Procedure 207-31 states that upon receiving an in-person complaint from a civilian alleging misconduct by a uniformed member of service, officers must interview the complainant, have the complainant prepare a Civilian Complaint Report, and report the complaint to the CCRB via telephone (Board Review 32).
§ 87(2)(g)
§ 87(2)(g)
§ 87(4-b), § 87(2)(g)

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§ 87(4-b), § 87(2)(9)	
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Civilian and Officer CCRB Histories	
• This is the first complaint to which \$87(2)(b) and \$87(2)(b) have been a party.	
• PO Ngai has been a member-of-service for seven years and has been a subject in eight CCRB	
<ul> <li>complaints and 21 allegations, none of which were substantiated.</li> <li>PO Burdeynyy has been a member-of-service for six years and has been a subject in five CCRB</li> </ul>	<b>.</b>
complaints and 12 allegations, of which one was substantiated.	
o 201801245 involved substantiated allegations of a vehicle search against PO Burdeyny	y.
The Board recommended Command Discipline A and the NYPD imposed Formalized Training.	
<ul> <li>PO Petrocelli has been a member-of-service for four years and has been a subject in three CCRI</li> </ul>	3
complaints and five allegations, none of which were substantiated.	
PO Austin has been a member-of-service for three years and this is the first CCRB complaint to which the has been a subject.	١
which she has been a subject.	
Mediation, Civil and Criminal Histories	
This complaint was not suitable for mediation.	
[§ 87(2)(b)] [§§ 86(1)(3)&(4)] [§ 87(2)(c)]	
• On December 24, 2019, the New York City Office of the Comptroller has no record of a Notice Claim being filed in regards to this complaint (Board Review 35).	of
Claim being fried in regards to this complaint (Board Review 33).	
Squad No.: 1	•
Investigator: <u>Investigator Sebastian Torero</u>	
m. roughtor bounding rotero	

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	Signature	Print Title & Name	Date
Squad Leader:			
•	Signature	Print Title & Name	Date

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