CCRB INVESTIGATIVE RECOMMENDATION

| F | | l _m | GGDD G # | | | _ | D' . | — | |
|--|--|--|---|-----------------|-------------|--------|-------------|----------|-------|
| Investigator: | | Team: | CCRB Case #: | I_ | Force | ✓ | Discourt | _ | |
| Carter Garfield | | Squad #10 | 202001537 | V | Abuse | | O.L. | ☐ Inj | jury |
| Incident Date(s) | | Location of Incident: | | | 18 N | Ao. SC | OL | Prec | inct: |
| Friday, 02/21/2020 5:22 PM, W 12/02/2020 11:42 AM | ednesday, | 720 Westchester Aven Street | ue and 100 Church | | 4/ | 7/2022 | 2 | 4 | 0 |
| Date/Time CV Reported | | CV Reported At: | How CV Reported | : | Date/Tim | e Rece | eived at CC | RB | |
| Mon, 02/24/2020 5:22 PM | | CCRB | Phone | | Mon, 02/ | 24/202 | 20 4:44 PN | 1 | |
| Complainant/Victim | Type | Home Addre | ess | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| Subject Officer(s) | Shield | TaxID | Command | | | | | | |
| 1. POM Joseph Canale | 10524 | 960317 | PSA 7 | | | | | | |
| 2. POM Shawn Moynihan | 03202 | 953147 | PSA 7 | | | | | | |
| 3. POM Victor Carrasquillo | 16720 | 963904 | PSA 7 | | | | | | |
| Officer(s) | Allegatio | on | | | Inv | estiga | tor Reco | nmenda | tion |
| A . POM Joseph Canale | | On February 21, 2020, at | | | | | | | |
| | Police O § 87(2)(b) | fficer Joseph Canale sto § 87(2)(6) | pped the vehicle in v and § 87(2)(6) | | n | | | | |
| | | were occupants. | | | | | | | |
| B . POM Shawn Moynihan | | On February 21, 2020, at | | | e, | | | | |
| | which §8 | fficer Shawn Moynihan (2)(b) were occupants. | | 111 § 87(2)(| (b) | | | | |
| C . POM Victor Carrasquillo | Abuse: C | On February 21, 2020, at | 720 Westchester Av | venu | e. - | | | | |
| | Police Officer Victor Carrasquillo stopped the vehicle in | | | | | | | | |
| | which § 8 | (2)(b) § 87(2)(b) were occupants. | and | § 87(2)(| (0) | | | | |
| D . POM Joseph Canale | Abuse: C | on February 21, 2020, at | 720 Westchester A | venu | е, | | | | |
| • | | fficer Joseph Canale sea | rched the vehicle in | whic | | | | | |
| | \$ 87(2)(0) | were occupants. | and § 87(2)(b) | | | | | | |
| E . POM Joseph Canale | Abuse: On February 21, 2020, at 720 Westchester Avenue, | | | | | | | | |
| - | Police O | fficer Joseph Canale into | | | | | | | |
| F . POM Joseph Canale | Abuse: (| use of a recording of the Dn February 21, 2020, at | | venu | Α | | | | |
| r . FOW Joseph Canale | | fficer Joseph Canale sea | | venu | - | | | | |
| | recording | | | | | | | | |
| G . POM Joseph Canale | Abuse: On February 21, 2020, at 720 Westchester Avenue, Police Officer Joseph Canale deleted information on electronic device. | | | | | | | | |
| H . POM Joseph Canale | Discourt | esy: On February 21, 20 | 20, at 720 Westches | ster | | | | | |
| | Avenue, Police Officer Joseph Canale spoke discourteously to \$87(2)(0) | | | | | | | | |
| I . POM Joseph Canale | Abuse: On February 21, 2020, at 720 Westchester Avenue, Police Officer Joseph Canale threatened to arrest \$87(2)(b) | | | | | | | | |

| Officer(s) | Allegation | Investigator Recommendation |
|-----------------------|--|-----------------------------|
| J . POM Joseph Canale | Abuse: On February 21, 2020, at 720 Westchester Avenue Police Officer Joseph Canale refused to provide his shield number to \$87(2)(6) | |
| K . POM Joseph Canale | Abuse: On February 21, 2020, at 720 Westchester Avenue, Police Officer Joseph Canale failed to provide with a business card. | |
| L . POM Joseph Canale | Abuse: On February 21, 2020, at 720 Westchester Avenue, Police Officer Joseph Canale failed to provide with a business card. | |
| M . POM Joseph Canale | Abuse: On February 21, 2020, at 720 Westchester Avenue, Police Officer Joseph Canale failed to provide with a business card. | |
| N . POM Joseph Canale | Untruthful Stmt.: On December 2, 2020, at 100 Church Street, Police Officer Joseph Canale provided a false official statement to the CCRB. | |
| § 87(2)(g), § 87(4-b) | § 87(2)(g), § 87(4-b) | |
| § 87(2)(g), § 87(4-b) | § 87(2)(g), § 87(4-b) | |
| § 87(2)(g), § 87(4-b) | § 87(2)(g), § 87(4-b) | |
| § 87(2)(g), § 87(4-b) | § 87(2)(g), § 87(4-b) | |
| § 87(2)(g), § 87(4-b) | § 87(2)(g), § 87(4-b) | |

Case Summary

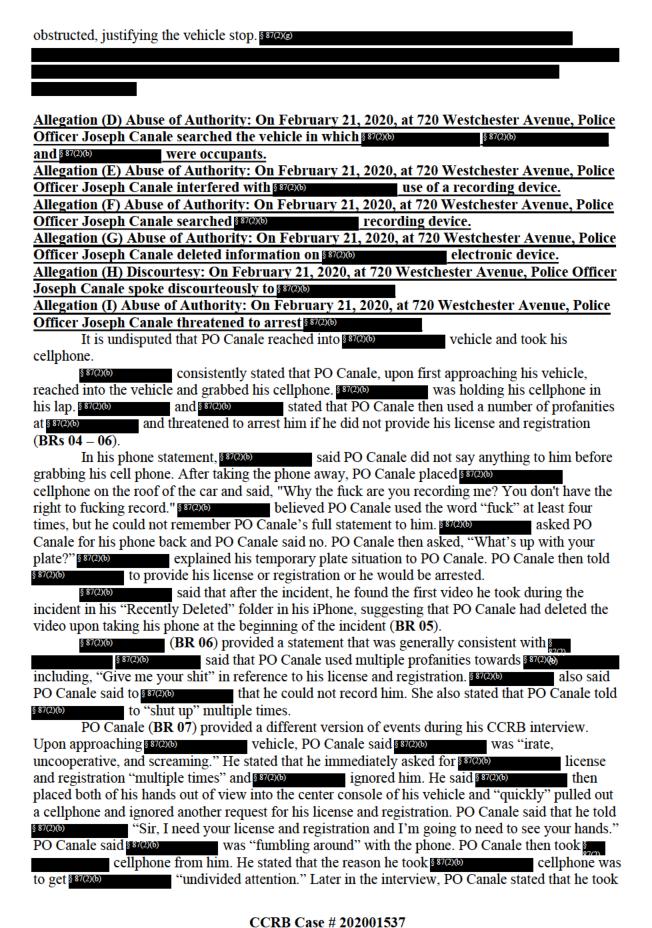
| On February 24, 2020, \$87(2)(6) called the CCRB to file the following |
|---|
| complaint. |
| On February 21, 2020, at approximately 5:22 p.m., was driving with his |
| friends \$87(2)(6) and \$87(2)(6) near 720 Westchester Avenue or the Jackson |
| Avenue 2/5 train station in the Bronx. PO Canale, PO Moynihan, and PO Carrasquillo, all of the |
| PSA-7 command, pulled him over for an allegedly obstructed license plate (Allegations A, B, C: |
| Abuse of Authority – Vehicle stop, \$87(2)(2) |
| PO Canale approached the driver's side window where \$87(2)(0) was filming the |
| incident on his cellphone. PO Canale reached into \$87(2)(6) vehicle and took |
| cellphone (Allegation D: Abuse of Authority – Vehicle search, SSTOXE) |
| (Allegation E: Abuse of Authority – Interference with recording device, STOICE PO |
| Canale searched through \$87000 phone, located the video and deleted it (Allegation F: |
| Abuse of Authority – Search of recording device, [887@] (Allegation G: Abuse of |
| Authority – Electronic device information deletion, \$87000 PO Canale allegedly said to |
| "What the fuck are you recording me? You don't have the right to fucking record." |
| (Allegation H: Discourtesy – Word, \$87000 PO Canale then allegedly told |
| that if he did not provide his license and registration, he would be arrested (Allegation |
| I: Abuse of Authority – Threat of arrest, \$87000 provided his |
| information and PO Canale returned to his vehicle. |
| PO Canale returned to \$87(2)(6) which without issuing a summons. \$87(2)(6) asked PO Canale for his shield number and he did not |
| without issuing a summons. Serco asked PO Canale for his shield number and he did not |
| provide it (Allegation J: Abuse of Authority - Refusal to provide shield number, |
| § 87(2)(g) |
| No summons was issued, and no arrest was made. PO Canale left the area without |
| providing \$87(2)(6) or \$87(2)(6) with a business card (Allegation K, |
| L, M: Abuse of Authority – Failure to provide RTKA card, Salva 1 (1) |
| On December 2, 2020, at approximately 11:42 a.m., at 100 Church Street in Manhattan, PO |
| Canale provided a false official statement to the CCRB (Allegation N: Untruthful Statement – |
| False official statement, § 87(2)(g) |
| § 87(2)(g), § 87(4-b) |
| |
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| |
| There is cellphone footage of the incident from \$87(2)(6) and \$87(2)(6) (BRs 01) |
| - 03). SECTION first video (BR 01, 03) captures Allegations B and C, while his second |
| video (BRs 02, 03) captures Allegation H. 557(2)(0) video (BRs 02, 03) captured no |
| allegations. Relevant portions will be discussed below. |
| anegarious. Refevant portions will be diseassed below. |
| Findings and Recommendations |
| Allegation (A) Abuse of Authority: On February 21, 2020, at 720 Westchester Avenue, Police |
| Officer Joseph Canale stopped the vehicle in which \$87(2)(6) |
| and § 87(2)(b) were occupants. |
| Allegation (B) Abuse of Authority: On February 21, 2020, at 720 Westchester Avenue, Police |
| Officer Shawn Moynihan stopped the vehicle in which \$87(2)(6) |
| and § 87(2)(6) were occupants. |
| Allegation (C) Abuse of Authority: On February 21, 2020, at 720 Westchester Avenue, Police |
| Officer Victor Carrasquillo stopped the vehicle in which \$87(2)(6) |
| and § \$7(2)(b) were occupants. |
| It is undisputed that \$3000 was operating a vehicle that had temporary license |

plates. mention anything regarding an obstructed plate. However, at no point did § 87(2)(6) He said PO Canale inquired about the validity of his temporary plates and said the plates could not be temporary because they did not say "temporary" on them (BR 04, 05). He did not provide a photo of his temporary plate to the investigation. (BR 06) did not make any mention of an obstructed plate and was not sure what reason was the stop was for. could not be reached for this investigation to provide a statement. In his interview, PO Canale (BR 07) described \$87(2)(6) license plate as appearing to be made out of paper, with the license plate number written in magic marker. He stated that the license plate holder obstructed the view of the state that issued the plate. PO Canale later said the was to confirm the legitimacy of his license plates. only reason he stopped § 87(2)(6) According to PO Canale's statement, he did not inform \$87(2)(6) that his license plates were obstructed during the stop. PO Canale also could not recall where PO Carrasquillo or PO Moynihan were positioned in the vehicle or during the stop. PO Canale's memo book (BR 10) consistently stated that \$87(2)(6) vehicle was stopped due to an obstructed license plate (BR 07). PO Carrasquillo could not recall the majority of the incident (BR 08). The only facts PO Carrasquillo could provide were that the stop was due to an obstructed plate and where the officers were positioned during the incident. Specifically, he stated that PO Canale was driving, PO Moynihan was in the front passenger seat and he was in the back seat. PO Carrasquillo stated that when they pulled § 87(2)(6) vehicle over, all three officers approached the vehicle in the same formation that they were seated in their vehicle – so PO Moynihan approached the front passenger window, PO Canale the driver's window, and PO Carrasquillo remained by the trunk. From where he was positioned, PO Carrasquillo stated he could not hear or see anything that was going on during the incident. He could not recall if \$87(2)(6) license and registration was taken or if an officer ran § 87(2)(b) information. He could not recall if officers returned to their vehicle and approached [87(2)(b) vehicle a second time. PO Carrasquillo made no mention of temporary license plates. PO Moynihan (BR 09) had no recollection of the incident and could provide no additional information. cellphone video (BR 02, 03) documents the majority of the officers' first interaction with § 87(2)(b) after PO Canale took his cellphone. The video is filmed from lap (as she did not want her phone taken away) so it is mainly audio. PO Canale asks for license and registration and § 87(2)(b) says he has it. At the 1:50 mark, PO Canale says, "You have anything that says you own this car?" § 87(2)(6) replies, "I have the registration, here it is." At 2:30, PO Canale, \$87(2)(b) and another officer are discussing § 87(2)(b) paperwork. At 2:32, an officer says, "The license plate that you have on the back over there. What does it say? Temporary." At 3:35, it appears as though the officers have returned to their vehicle to information, as the passengers in the vehicle begin talking amongst themselves about what is happening. § 87(2)(6) says she's been recording the incident the whole time, and § 87(2)(6) says, "Yeah, he took my phone. You saw that, right?" says she did. The video ends shortly after. At no point does anyone make any mention of an obstructed plate. New York VTL Section 402 (b) states that "Number plates shall be kept clean and in a condition so as to be easily readable and shall not be covered by glass or any plastic material, and shall not be knowingly covered or coated with any artificial or synthetic material or substance that

The investigation could not determine if \$87(2)(6) license plate was indeed

conceals or obscures such number plates or that distorts a recorded or photographic image of such number plates, and the view of such number plates shall not be obstructed by any part of the vehicle

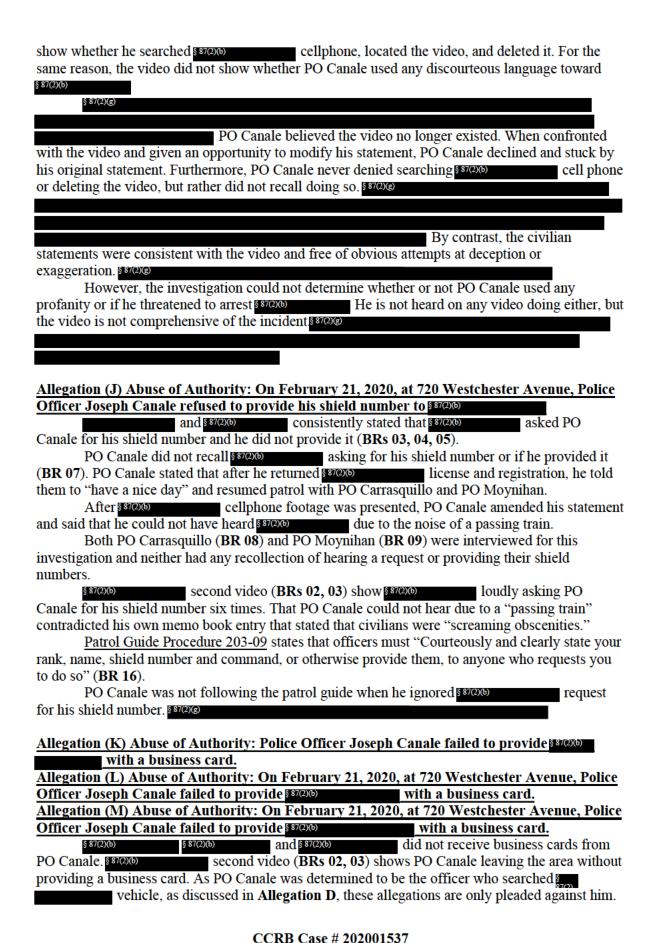
or by anything carried thereon (BR 13).



the cellphone because he needed to see \$87(2)(6) hands. PO Canale did not recall deleting anything off of \$87(2)(6) phone nor did he recall PO Canale added that there was never an appropriate using any profanity towards § 87(2)(b) time for an officer to delete a video from a civilian's recording device. He did not recall threatening but stated if \$87(2)(6) had not provided his license and registration, he could have been arrested for Obstruction of Government Administration (BR 07). PO Canale noted in his memo book (BR 10) that § 87(2)(6) was "very uncooperative" and "obstructing" the officer's ability to do their job. PO Carrasquillo (BR 08) stated that he could not remember if he saw PO Canale reach into vehicle and take his cellphone. He had no entries in his memo book regarding the incident (BR 11). PO Moynihan (BR 09) did not have any recollection of the incident and attempts to refresh his memory by providing details of the incident and showing cellphone footage were unsuccessful. He also had no memo book entries regarding the incident (BR 12). first cellphone video of the incident (BRs 01, 03) documents PO Canale's is holding his cellphone in his lap, the camera facing first approach to the vehicle. § 87(2)(b) him. For the first ten seconds, § 87(2)(b) is silently holding his phone, appearing to wait for the officers to approach his vehicle. He does not appear to make any sudden movements or "fumble" around with his hands. This is supported by the steadiness of the camera footage. At the 00:12 second mark, PO Canale is seen approaching the vehicle, reaching into the vehicle through the driver's window, and grabbing \$87(2)(b) cellphone. PO Canale does not identify himself or say anything before doing so. The video ends with PO Canale holding the phone outside the vehicle. This video was presented to PO Canale after he provided his statement. After viewing the video, PO Canale said it "refreshed his memory" of the incident but he did not wish to add or revise any details provided in his original statement (BR 07). According to People v. Hernandez, 238 A.D.2d 131, an officer breaching the plane of the car doorway with his body or arm to reach inside the vehicle constitutes a search of a vehicle. There must be probable cause that a vehicle contains contraband, weapons, or evidence of a crime to justify a warrantless search of a vehicle (BR 14). Riley v. California, 573 U.S. 373, (2014), says that officers must obtain a search warrant to search a cell phone seized (BR 29). The NYPD Patrol Guide procedure 203-29 (BR 15) states that officers shall not: 1. Threaten, intimidate, or otherwise discourage an observer from recording the police officer's activities; or 2. Intentionally block or obstruct cameras or other recording devices when there is no legitimate law enforcement reason to do so; or 3. Delete any pictures or recordings from observer's recording device or order observer to delete such pictures or recordings. Furthermore, the Patrol Guide states that "this right to observe and/or record police action can be limited for reasons such as the safety of officers or other members of the public, or when a violation of law is committed by the individual(s) who are observing/videotaping" (BR 15). first video showed that, at the point in time when \$87(2)(b) recording the interaction, \$87(2)(6) presented no safety concern for officers nor was he interfering with any police actions taking place. While PO Canale said he wanted STOOK undivided attention, as he took the phone immediately upon seeing it, there was no evidence that phone was distracting him from PO Canale's instructions. Therefore, PO Canale was not following the Patrol Guide when he reached into \$87(2)(6) vehicle, took cellphone, and turned off § 87(2)(b) video recording. § 87(2)(g)

video recording, the cell phone video did not

Since PO Canale ended \$87(2)(b)



CCRB CTS – Confidential Page 5

PO Canale did not recall if he provided a business card during this incident (BR 07).

PO Carrasquillo (BR 08) did not remember if PO Canale provided a business card.

PO Moynihan did not recall the incident (BR 09).

<u>Patrol Guide Procedure 203-09</u> (effective June 12, 2018) states that officers must "Offer pre-printed RIGHT TO KNOW BUSINESS CARD upon conclusion of law enforcement activities, except in cases when a summons is issued or an arrest is made, or exigent circumstances are present," including "Search of persons or property, including vehicles" (**BR 16**).

New York City Admin Code 14-174 "Identification of police officers" states "During a law enforcement activity, an officer shall: 1. Identify himself or herself to the person who is the subject of such law enforcement activity by providing his or her name, rank and command; 2. Provide to such person an explanation of the reason for such law enforcement activity, unless providing such information would impair a criminal investigation; 3. Offer a business card to such person at the conclusion of any such activity that does not result in an arrest or summons." It includes "Searches of persons or property, including vehicles" under the definition of "law enforcement activity" (BR 17).

When PO Canale reached into \$87(2)(0) vehicle to remove his cell phone, he searched \$87(2)(0) vehicle and therefore was required as to provide \$87(2)(0) and \$87(2)(0) with business cards, which the video showed he did not do \$87(2)

Allegation (N) Untruthful Statement: On December 2, 2020, at 100 Church Street, Police Officer Joseph Canale provided a false official statement to the CCRB.

Of the three officers on scene for the incident, PO Canale (**BR 07**) provided the most detailed statement to the CCRB and was the only officer who had a memo book entry regarding the incident (**BR 10**). However, several details in PO Canale's statement and memo book [8870]

| PO Canale (BR 07) said during his CCRB interview that upon approaching |
|--|
| vehicle, \$87(2)(a) was "irate, uncooperative, and screaming." He stated that he |
| immediately asked for \$87(2)(6) license and registration "multiple times" and \$200 |
| ignored him. He said stoom then placed both of his hands out of view into the |
| center console of his vehicle and "quickly" pulled out a cellphone and ignored another request for |
| his license and registration. PO Canale said that he told \$87(2)(0) "Sir, I need your license" |
| and registration and I'm going to need to see your hands." PO Canale said was |
| "fumbling around" with his cellphone. PO Canale stated that the reason he took \$87(2)(b) |
| cellphone was to get \$87(2)(0) "undivided attention." Later in the interview, PO Canale |
| stated that he took the cellphone because he needed to see \$87(2)(6) hands. |
| fort all land aid a of the incident (DD a 01 02) decreased DO Constant |

first cellphone video of the incident (BRs 01, 03) documents PO Canale's first approach to the vehicle. Solve is holding his cellphone in his lap, the camera facing him. For the first ten seconds, solve is silently holding his phone, appearing to wait for the officers to approach his vehicle. He does not appear to make any sudden movements or "fumble" around with his hands. This is supported by the steadiness of the camera footage. At the 00:12 second mark, PO Canale is seen approaching the vehicle, reaching into the vehicle through the driver's window, and grabbing cellphone. PO Canale does not identify himself or say anything before doing so. The video ends with PO Canale holding the phone outside the vehicle.

This video was presented to PO Canale after he provided his statement. After viewing the video, PO Canale said it "refreshed his memory" of the incident but he did not wish to add or revise any details provided in his original statement.

In his original statement, PO Canale said that after he obtained save license and registration, he went back to his vehicle to check that save license plates were

legitimate. After doing so, PO Canale stated that he returned to second vehicle and returned the information without any issues (BR 07).

In his memo book, PO Canale had the following notes regarding the incident: "Pulled car over for handwritten license plate that was covered, driver very uncooperative obstructing officers ability to do his job. After car stop, numerous subjects exited their car yelling while aggressively approaching RMP screaming obscenities in the middle of the street causing a hazardous condition while recording officers on mobile devices as officers resumed patrol." (BR 10).

During his official interview, the undersigned inquired about PO Canale's memo book entry (which PO Canale had read into the record at the beginning of the interview). PO Canale stated the entry refreshed his memory of what occurred, but he did not interact with stated or the other civilians at that point. When asked to go into further detail of the memo book entry, specifically regarding "numerous subjects exited their car yelling while aggressively approaching RMP," PO Canale said, "you would have to ask them" (BR 07).

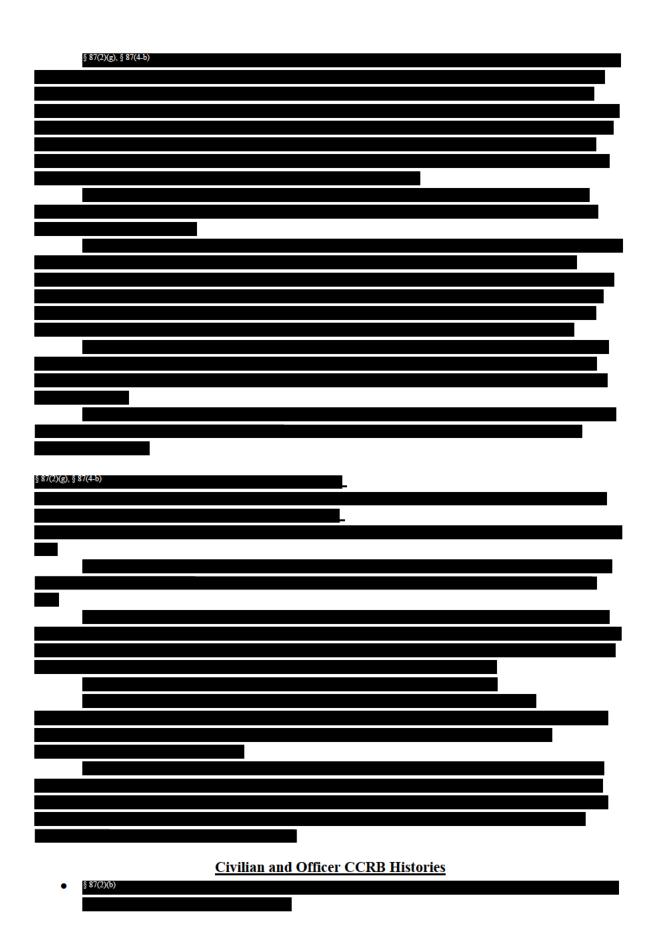
second cellphone video (BRs 02, 03) PO Canale is seen returning to vehicle and returning his license and summons at the 1:36 minute mark. PO Canale says, "Alright, everything checks out" and walks away. "STOW immediately asks, "What's your badge number?" PO Canale walks away without answering. The says, "What's your badge number?" five more times. PO Canale gets into the driver's seat and PO Carrasquillo gets into the passenger seat of their vehicle. Neither officer responds to The video ends with The video ends with filming the license plate of the vehicle and PO Canale's window. No other civilian is seen on the video. No profanity is heard on video.

This video was also presented to PO Canale after he provided his statement. After viewing the video, PO Canale did not revise any of the details he provided in his original statement but added that he could not hear strong asking for his shield number because of the train passing above them (**BR 07**).

The <u>NYPD Patrol Guide</u> procedure 203-08, defines examples of a false official statement to be lying under oath during "an interview pursuant to Patrol Guide 211-14, 'Investigations by Civilian Complaint Review Board;' and lying in an official Department document or report" (**BR** 18).

PO Canale's memo book entry and his statement to the CCRB contradict the video evidence and each other. PO Canale's two different versions of events, both in his memo book entry and his statement to the CCRB, equally contradict the video evidence with which PO Canale was confronted.

| was confronted. |
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| § 87(2)(g), § 87(4-b) |
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| This isPO Car | | which service for five years an | en a party (BR 21). been a party (BR 21). nd has been a subject in four have been substantiated. |
| compla • PO Mo | int in which he is liste ynihan has been a me | ed as a subject. | rears and this is the first CCRB ars and has been a subject of 12 d. \$3700 |
| 0 0 | discourtesy (word) at recommended and th 201903141 involved | llegation, all of which were see NYPD enforced Command | d Discipline – B. ch was substantiated. The Board |
| • [§ \$7(2)(0)] [| se was not suitable for | quest for any Notice of Clain | n regarding this incident was filed ne case file upon receipt (BR 25). |
| Squad No.: | 10 | | |
| Investigator: | Carter Garfield Signature | Inv. Garfield Print Title & Name | |
| Squad Leader: | Eric Rigie Signature | IM Eric Rigie Print Title & Name | 6/3/2021 Date |
| Reviewer: | Signature | Print Title & Name | Date |