201504090 Wayne Ngor

Officer Ngor and his partner pulled over a corrections officer, allegedly because the driver's windows were tinted too darkly. After the corrections officer showed Officer Ngor his Corrections Department shield, Officer Ngor tossed the shield back into the car and did not issue a summons.

The corrections officer went to the precinct and complained about Officer Ngor. The supervisor in the precinct and Officer Ngor's partner both confirmed that the supervisor called Officer Ngor to discuss his tactics and conduct during the stop.

Less than an hour later, Officer Ngor pulled over the same person, again allegedly for having tinted windows, though at the time the man's windows were rolled all the way down. The man had video-recorded the second stop, showing his windows were down.

Officer Ngor stated in his CCRB interview that 1) the shift supervisor had not called him between the two stops, although the supervisor and his partner testified that he had, and 2) that he had stopped the car a second time because he saw the tinted windows and did not know it was the same person, even though this statement was contradicted by the video recording of the stop.

The CCRB substantiated an allegation that Officer Ngor had cursed at the victim (which Officer Ngor had conceded, stating that he had told the victim to "get the fuck out of here" because that language is a "word we use all the time.") It also found that he had made a false material statement in his CCRB interview.

The NYPD disciplined Officer Ngor with a Command Discipline B. He has since been assigned to the Critical Response Command, an anti-terrorism assignment.

	90 pound black male with black hair and brown eyes, was interviewed at the CCRB on October he time of the incident.
his windows down halfway rathe	was driving home from work to his home, located at
rear passenger's side window. Po had always presented him that he should have shown the handed his corrections shield, who be able to read it. then said, "You know, you fucking windows down." disrespecting me. Turn your radio	d officers with his identification before showing them his shield, and officers had told he shield before. Instead of presenting the requested license and registration, which was attached to a metal chain, to PO Ngor. PO Ngor looked at it carefully but seemed not to then handed PO Ngor his said, "How, officer?" PO Ngor read the work ID and high disrespected me." said, "How, officer?" PO Ngor said, "You didn't roll your immediately rolled all four windows down, all the way. PO Ngor then said, "You're still
PO Ngor threw attached to the shield hit his partner then walked away fro summons.	shield and work ID into the vehicle, and they flew past face. The chain on the left cheek. Both items fell in the foot well on the passenger's side. PO Ngor and vehicle without receiving his license or registration. He was not issued any of ask why he was stopped and the officers never told him.
told an officer, we PO4 told to his car and drove back to the in there when around the corner.	at had happened, drove to the 69 th Precinct stationhouse. He arrived there at approximately 3 am. who identified himself as a sergeant, what had taken place at the intersection of him that the incident had occurred within the 63 rd Precinct, not the 69 th . The returned incident location, where he saw a man sitting in the bus stop. It was the same man who had been stopped. The same man who had been stopped. The same man who had been stopped. The same man who had been stopped asked the man where the officers had gone, and the man said they went turned onto and saw PO Ngor standing in front of a Seven-Eleven, next to his the number on the RMP was
PO3, at the desk, if he could spead believed that PO Ngor had been very disresoutside the stationhouse. As and PO Ngor made e	discussed the incident with PO4, PO Ngor drove by the stationhouse, and
on and made a left turn intersection of and was PO Ngor again, so he rolled As he reached the intersection, he to pull over with his	he saw an RMP parked at that intersection. He believed it was likely that it his windows down all the way, turned his radio off, and began recording a video with his phone. e saw that it was PO Ngor. PO Ngor pulled out from where he was parked and signaled

PO Ngor said, "Oh, it's you again," and then aske				hy
did you pull me over?" PO Ngor said, "Your wind	dows are too dark."	asked, "Hov	can you see when my	
windows are rolled down?" PO Ngor said, "They	're too dark. Give me	your license and registration	n." pr <u>ovid</u> ed	1
them, and PO Ngor took	nentation and returned	to the RMP with PO2. PO	Ngor then returned to	
vehicle and told him to roll the wid	nows up.	did so, and PO Ngor te	sted each window with a tint	:
meter. PO Ngor then returned to the RMP with	docu	mentation and remained the	ere for about ten minutes.	ı
called the 63rd Precinct's desk and asl				
confirmed by looking later at his phone's call hist	tory.	told PO4 over the phone th	at he had been stopped by PC)
Ngor again and that he believed it was a form of t	retaliation. PO4 said, '	"Okay, I'll take care of it."	hung up the	
phone. PO Ngor then returned to	vehicle, returned hi	s documentation to him. PC	Ngor then returned to his	
RMP and drove away. was not is	ssued any summons.			
During his CCRB interview,	vided a video of the ir	ncident to the investigation.		

PO1 Ngor: m/a, 5'6", slim build, uniform

PO2: m, uniform PO3: m/w

PO4: m/w, 6'0", 220 pounds, medium build, brown hair, uniform with white shirt

PO Steven Varela of the 63rd Precinct, a 5'10", 190 pound Hispanic male with black hair and brown eyes, was interviewed at the CCRB on October 29th, 2015. He was 31 years old at the time of the incident.

PO Varela had not prepared any memo books entries in regards to this incident.

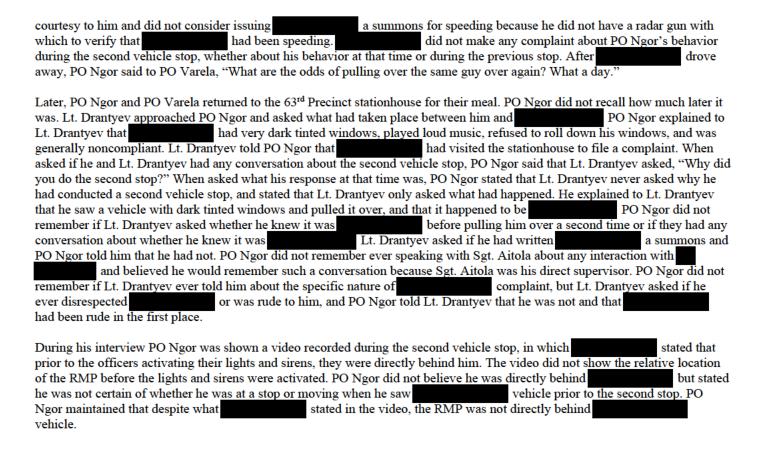
At approximately 3:30 am on May 21st, 2015, PO Varela and his partner, PO Wayne Ngor of the 63st Precinct were conducting conditions patrol in sectors G and H of the 63rd Precinct. They were in RMP 5431. PO Ngor was the operator and PO Varela was the recorder. They were specifically conducting patrol for tinted windows at the intersection of one of several precinct conditions at that time. PO Varela did not remember if any supervisor had given them specific instruction to patrol for that condition.
PO Varela and PO Ngor were parked at the intersection of vehicle turning from to westbound on the westbound on the was driving a black late-model Honda Accord. It appeared to have "very dark" tints on its windows. PO Varela believed the legal requirement for light transmittance windows appeared, based on his experience, to be illegally tinted. PO Varela pointed to the vehicle and said, "That one's very dark," referring to window tints. PO Ngor agreed and activated their RMP's lights behind who pulled over immediately.
PO Ngor approached on the driver's side and PO Varela approached on the passenger's side. passenger's side window was closed. PO Ngor said, "Open your windows," and PO Varela took that to mean that the driver's side window was also closed. However, he had not seen specifically. PO Varela shined his flashlight through the passenger's side window several seconds later and saw that window was rolled down halfway. PO Ngor asked him to turn the music down. For his license and registration. As PO Varela looked through the passenger's side window he saw hand PO Ngor a silver shield. PO Varela did not know if the shield had a chain on it. PO Ngor then asked to see corrections officer ID, and handed him an ID. PO Ngor looked at the ID and shield and asked, "Why did you disrespect me?" PO Varela did not know why PO Ngor said that. He did not hear passenger's side window was closed and the music was still playing quietly. PO Varela did not remember if PO Ngor said anything after that. PO Ngor returned the shield and ID to He did not see how PO Ngor returned the ID to He did not know if PO Ngor handed to ID and shield to He did not see PO Ngor throw the ID and shield into the vehicle. He was on the passenger's side but did not remember if he was looking through the window or watching PO Ngor over the roof of vehicle. He did not see the chain on shield hit him in the face and never heard their RMP. PO Varela did not hear PO Ngor use any profanity.
PO Varela did not know if asked why he had been stopped or if PO Ngor ever told why he had been stopped. Neither officer tested the tints on windows. PO Ngor was in possession of a tint meter and PO Varela was not, and PO Ngor did not know why PO Ngor did not test the tints. He never learned.
Inside the RMP PO Ngor said that he was upset that windows when stopped. They did not discuss tinted windows. PO Varela and PO Ngor then resumed patrol, remaining within a few blocks of the intersection of specifically if they stopped at a 7-11 market after conducting that vehicle stop but stated that there was a 7-11 on that he and PO Varela frequently visited in order to purchase food and use the restroom.

After the stop, PO Varela and PO Ngor conducted another vehicle stop. PO Varela did not remember where that stop took place or what the circumstances were. Afterward, PO Ngor received a phone call. PO Varela did not hear the phone conversation. PO Ngor hung up and told PO Varela that Sgt. Aitola of the 63rd Precinct, the Desk Officer for that tour, wanted them to return to the stationhouse. PO Ngor did not state if Sgt. Aitola explained why he wanted them to do so. PO Ngor and PO Varela proceeded toward the 63rd Precinct stationhouse and then PO Ngor received a phone call from Sgt. Aitola. PO Ngor told PO Varela that Sgt, Aitola instructed them to disregard his former request. PO Varela did not remember if they drove by the 63rd Precinct

stationhouse. PO Varela did not see outside of the 63 rd Precinct stationhouse and never learned if PO Ngor saw there.
PO Varela and PO Ngor resumed patrol, and PO Ngor received a third phone call from Sgt. Aitola via cell phone. After PO Ngor hung up the phone, he told PO Varela that Sgt. Aitola had explained that visited the 63 rd Precinct stationhouse to make a complaint about PO Ngor and PO Varela. PO Varela did not know if Sgt. Aitola told PO Ngor about the nature of complaint and he never learned about it. PO Varela and PO Ngor did not discuss their encounter with any further at that time.
PO Varela and PO Ngor then returned to the intersection of minutes without conducting any stops or taking any police action. They then observed a black late-model Honda Accord with dark tinted windows crossing on heading northbound. The windows were rolled up PO Varela did not recognize the vehicle as PO Ngor was still the operator of the RMP, and he activated the lights and sirens behind vehicle. PO Ngor made the decision to pull over without having any discussion with PO Varela.
pulled over. PO Ngor pulled the RMP behind him. PO Ngor and PO Varela exited the RMP, and PO Ngor approached on the driver's side while PO Varela approached on the passenger's side. When they arrived at vehicle the windows were all completely rolled down, the lights inside the passenger compartment were on, and the music was off. PO Varela realized upon arriving at the vehicle's side that it was are you pulling me over again?" PO Ngor said, "Your windows are too dark," and asked for his license and registration. They returned to their RMP and conducted a check which revealed that the vehicle was operating belonged to him. They returned to their RMP and conducted a check which revealed that the vehicle was operating belonged to him. They returned to their RMP and conducted a check which he stated had 4% light transmittance, which was illegal. PO Ngor informed that the tints were illegal as a warning and returned his license and registration to him. PO Ngor did not issue any summons to PO Varela believed this was as a courtesy to because he was a PO Ngor and PO Varela returned to their RMP and let go on his way.
PO Varela learned when he returned to the 63 rd Precinct later that night that had called the desk and informed Sgt. Aitola of the second vehicle stop. PO Ngor was present when Agt. Aitola told them this. PO Varela told Sgt. Aitola that he did not recognize vehicle when they stopped him a second time.
During his CCRB interview PO Varela was shown a video of the incident, recorded by stop. The video was labeled 201504090_201501001_1054_DM.mp4 and was linked to IA # 24 of the digital case file. The video showed that the RMP's lights were activated and then vehicle and told that his windows were too dark. The video shows were rolled down. PO Varela stated during his interview that he and PO Ngor were able to see the vehicle's windows before the activated the RMP's lights and before rolled the windows down.

PO Wayne Ngor, a 5'5", 135 pound Asian male with black hair and brown eyes, was interviewed at the CCRB on October 30, 2015. He was 41 years old at the time of the incident.
PO Ngor had prepared the following memo book entries in regards to this incident
0230 Car stop on Excessive tinted all 4 windows and windshield 0238 91 Courtesy to CO & warned
At approximately 2:30 am on May 21, 2015, PO Ngor was conducting conditions enforcement with PO Steven Varela in RMP 5431. They were parked facing northbound on in the area. They were not conducting enforcement specifically for tinted windows. PO Ngor believed that tinted windows were often an indication of criminality. However, he had not had any conversation with any supervisor regarding tinted windows. PO Ngor and PO Varela observed vehicle with very darkly tinted windows travelling southbound on PO Ngor recalled that he said to PO Varela, "Damn, those windows are dark. You cannot see shi—nothing." PO Varela agreed that they should stop the vehicle. PO Ngor, the operator of the RMP, made a U-turn to follow was playing music loudly and his windows were all rolled up, except for the front driver's side window, which was rolled down approximately three to four inches. The tints were so dark that is was difficult to see into the vehicle, which made PO Ngor fear for his safety.
To be heard over the music, PO Ngor yelled, "Sir, please roll down your windows. I need to see what's going on inside your vehicle." did not move. PO Ngor looked through the small opening in the window and saw that was holding a silver shield in his right hand. PO Ngor could not rear any writing on the shield. upward through the windshield, away from PO Ngor and did not make eye contact with PO Ngor. PO Ngor prepeated, "Please roll down all four of your windows, including the back. I cannot see anything." Again, PO Ngor feared for his safety due to the dark tinted windows because he did not know who many people were in the vehicle, what they were doing, or if he was in danger. PO Ngor was yelling in order to be heard over the music, and a civilian sitting a bus stop on the other side of vehicle looked at him. don't you know that when an officer stops you, you roll down all of your windows? It's dark and I cannot see what's going on inside the vehicle here. Do you have your driver's license?" In old down all of your windows? It's dark and I cannot see what's going on inside the vehicle here. Do you have your driver's license?" In old down all of your windows? It's dark and I cannot see what's going on inside the vehicle here. Do you have your driver's license and rolled the front driver's side window down halfway. PO Ngor looked at then handed PO Ngor his driver's license and rolled the front driver's side window down halfway. PO Ngor looked at the license and ID and then said, "Why are you so uncooperative? When I pull you over, roll down all of your windows and lowe the music so we can have a conversation and I can know what's going on." In the NYPD and PO Ngor told him that he understood, but would not be happy with the way he was behaving toward PO Ngor. PO Ngor told what has family would not be happy with the way he was behaving toward PO Ngor. PO Ngor told what has a said that PO Ngor dropped here." The shield and IDs landed on the shield having a chain and did not remember any summons. He did not us
PO Ngor did not remember if he said, "You fucking disrespected me." However, he told "Get the fuck out of here." When asked what his motivation for using profanity was, he said it was "normal motivation because it's a word we use all the time." He did not use any profanity other than the word "fuck." When asked if ever complained about the manner in which PO Ngor returned the shield to him, he said, "Not at the scene." When asked to clarify if this response meant

that made a complaint at some later time, he stated that he did not know about any such complaint made at the stationhouse.
When PO Ngor and PO Varela returned to their RMP, PO Ngor told PO Varela that he had found and disrespectful. They then resumed patrol, driving around within a few blocks of the initial stop. At some point shortly afterward they stopped to use a rest room. PO Ngor did not remember specifically where they stopped or if it was at a 7-Eleven. He stated that there was a 7-Eleven location at the intersection of which he and PO Varela visited to purchase food and use the rest room.
PO Ngor did not remember specifically if he drove the RMP to the vicinity of the 63 rd Precinct stationhouse, which was approximately one mile from the intersection of and and The stationhouse did fall within the boundaries of sectors G and H, which he and PO Varela were patrolling. PO Ngor did not make any trip specifically to the 63 rd Precinct stationhouse or its vicinity. After stopping he never received a phone call from Sgt. Aitola or Lt. Drantyev summoning him and PO Varela to the 63 rd Precinct stationhouse. PO Ngor did not learn at that time that visited the 63 rd Precinct stationhouse to make a complaint. PO Ngor stated during his CCRB interview that he usually communicated with his superiors via cell phone and sometimes texted them. He did not communicate with Lt. Drantyev or Sgt. Aitola at all during that time. He did not know if PO Varela did and did not learn at any time that PO Varela had. PO Ngor did not remember exactly how long he and PO Varela drove around on patrol but estimated it was approximately a half hour. He did not remember if they conducted any vehicle stops, responded to any radio communications, or spoke with any officers during that time.
Approximately thirty minutes after the first stop, PO Ngor and PO Varela were parked on the south side of between and and PO Ngor was the operator, and the RMP faced eastbound. The officers watched cars drive by in both directions. They had returned there because even at 3:00 am it was a busy area with a steady flow of traffic. PO Ngor saw a vehicle with very darkly tinted windows pass the RMP, travelling eastbound on the rear and was travelling approximately 45 miles per hour, which PO Ngor determined by a visual estimate. The speed limit on the street was 25 miles per hour. PO Ngor did not know how fast exactly, however, because he did not have a radar gun for measuring speed. He did not see the license plate number of the vehicle or recognize it as vehicle at that time. He did not suspect that it might have been vehicle. The vehicle was approximately fifty feet away.
PO Ngor said, "Wow, those tints are dark." PO Varela did not say anything and there was no further conversation about whether they would stop the vehicle. PO Ngor did not suspect of any crime other than his tinted windows. PO Ngor activated his lights and sirens to stop the vehicle. PO Ngor still did not know that it was side while PO Ngor still did not know that it was side while PO Varela approached the passenger's side. When PO Ngor reached the vehicle all of the windows were rolled down, and he saw that it was a second time. PO Ngor then explained to steering wheel and looked at PO Ngor. PO Ngor then told that he was stopped for his dark tints. The had both his hands on the steering wheel and looked at PO Ngor. PO Ngor then told that the way he was behaving was very polite and was the way he was supposed to behave during a vehicle stop. He asked for provided, and then returned with PO Varela to the RMP.
Inside the RMP, PO Ngor called the stationhouse for someone to perform a license check for vehicle. Lt. Drantyev came to the phone and said, "You pulled the same guy over again?" PO Ngor said, "How did you know we pulled this guy over before?" Lt. Drantyev said, "He came to the stationhouse." PO Ngor and Lt. Drantyev did not have any further conversation about or his visit to the stationhouse. PO Varela was inside the RMP and PO Ngor believed that PO Varela was aware of his conversation with Lt. Drantyev, although he did not remember if he and PO Varela had any conversation about the phone call. The license plate check revealed that was the owner of the vehicle. PO Ngor did not remember who performed the check or told him the result.
He then exited the RMP and returned to rear driver's and passenger's side windows, which all had either 3% or 4% light transmittance, which he told. The legal minimum was 70%, which he also explained to let go without issuing him a summons. He did not wish to issue a summons for the tints as a

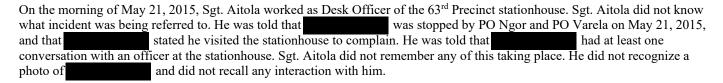


Sgt. Christopher Aitola of the 63rd Precinct, a 5'9", 220 pound white male with brown hair and brown eyes, was interviewed at the CCRB on November 6, 2015. He was 41 years old at the time of the incident.

Sgt. Aitola had prepared the following memo book entries for this tour:

5/21/15 2305 x 0802 Assign – 63 Desk 12 x 8 2305 PFD 2310 On desk 0802 EOT

Sgt. Aitola had not prepared any memo book entries in regards to this incident.



Sgt. Aitola did not recall any individual visiting the stationhouse on May 21, 2015 to complain about a vehicle stop. He did not remember any interaction with any individual who stated they were a officer. He did not remember any individual requesting to speak with the 63 Precinct's Commanding Officer. He believed the Commanding Officer at that time was Captain Burke. Sgt. Aitola was not aware of any interaction between Captain Burke and any civilian on May 21, 2015. Sgt. Aitola did not recall Lt. Drantyev speaking with a civilian in regards to a complaint. Sgt. Aitola was not aware that any civilian had complained about PO Ngor on May 21, 2015.

Sgt. Aitola did not recall having any phone conversation with PO Ngor on May 21, 2015. Sgt. Aitola did not recall any conversation with PO Ngor about PO Ngor's conduct. He did not witness any officers having a conversation about PO Ngor's conduct. He never learned about any incident involving and PO Ngor before the day of his CCRB interview. Neither PO Ngor nor PO Varela ever told Sgt. Aitola about making a vehicle stop or two vehicle stops with the same individual. Sgt. Aitola stated that he sometimes communicated with officers in the field with his cell phone and sometimes used the desk phone, especially if officers called the desk phone themselves. Sgt. Aitola did not recall any telephone conversation with PO Ngor on May 21, 2015. Sgt. Aitola did not recall notifying PO Ngor that an individual had visited the stationhouse to complain about him. Sgt. Aitola did not remember PO Ngor visiting the stationhouse for any reason during his tour on May 21, 2015.

Sgt. Aitola stated that if a civilian entered the stationhouse to make a formal complaint or requesting to speak with a supervisor, it could be handled one of two ways. The civilian could make a formal written complaint, or they could be given a phone number at which they could make a complaint on their own. It would be the desk officer's responsibility to take their complaint or to provide them with a phone number. Sgt. Aitola believed that another supervisor might become involved or have a conversation with a civilian depending on the severity of the allegations. Sgt. Aitola stated that if an individual visited the stationhouse to make a complaint there, he would usually make an entry in the command log and note their contact information there. However, if he only gave them a phone number or if they did not file a formal complaint, he would not make an entry.

Sgt. Aitola was shown a copy of the command log for tour 1 of the 63rd Precinct on May 21, 2015. He stated that the entry at 23:10, "Sgt. Aitola to desk," was in his handwriting. He stated that all of the entries between then and 00:30 were also in his handwriting. He stated that at 00:30, when he conducted a stationhouse inspection, that inspection constituted a five to ten minute inspection of the vicinity of the desk, including the cell area. He would not have been away from the desk for more than five to ten minutes, although he did not specifically recall that inspection. Sgt. Aitola stated that the following entry, at 02:35, was also in his handwriting, and that the entry after that, at 04:00, was also in his handwriting. He believed based on the command log that he did not leave the desk for any extended period of time between 2:35 am and 4:00 am. If he had left, another officer would have to take over on the desk and there would be an entry.

Lt. Valery Drantyev of the 63 rd Precinct, a 5'11", 215 pound white male with a bald head and blue eyes, was interviewed at the CCRB on December 10, 2015. He was 37 years old at the time of the incident.
Lt. Drantyev had not prepared any memo book entries in regards to this incident.
On May 21, 2015, at approximately 3:00 am, Lt. Drantyev was at the 63 rd Precinct stationhouse. He was working as the 63 rd Precinct's Platoon Commander. entered the stationhouse and approached Lt. Drantyev. said that he was a officer and had been pulled over at and approached Lt. Drantyev. said that in Brooklyn, NY. Lt. Drantyev did not initially remember what violation had been stopped for, but when asked if the violation was tinted windows, he stated that was correct. stated to Lt. Drantyev that, as a member of law enforcement, he did not like how the conversation had gone with the officer who stopped him. Drantyev knew that it was PO Ngor, as there were no other Asian male officers on duty at that time. Lt. Drantyev did not remember who PO Ngor's partner was at that time. He did not remember if it was PO Varela. Lt. Drantyev did not recall the details of complaint regarding PO Ngor's behavior. Lt. Drantyev did not recall if he learned how recently the stop had taken place. felt that PO Ngor should have shown him more courtesy and should have let him go as soon as he identified himself as a officer. Lt. Drantyev did not remember if had any complaint about a specific discourteous action. He did not recall mention of his shield and did not remember approximately ten minutes. Lt. Drantyev told for approximately ten minutes. Lt. Drantyev told from the stationhouse.
As soon as departed from the stationhouse, Lt. Drantyev then used his cell phone to call PO Ngor. He asked PO Ngor about the circumstances of the stop and what had taken place. PO Ngor stated that he had pulled over who had identified himself as a officer, and that was rude to him. PO Ngor did not specify how had been rude. Lt. Drantyev informed PO Ngor that the incident, and that was how Lt. Drantyev had learned about the vehicle stop. Lt. Drantyev did not have any further discussion with PO Ngor at that time. PO Ngor did not inform him of when the vehicle stop had taken place. The conversation lasted a few minutes. Lt. Drantyev did not know where PO Ngor was at the time of that phone conversation. He did not speak with PO Ngor's partner.
Lt. Drantyev did not hear anything from PO Ngor or call from at the stationhouse. It is a the stationhouse told Lt. Drantyev over the phone that he had been pulled over again by PO Ngor. It is did not provide the location of the second stop. It is at that time the told is at that time. He told to wait.
Lt. Drantyev immediately called PO Ngor's cell phone. Lt. Drantyev asked PO Ngor whom they had just pulled over. PO Ngor said that they had pulled over the same individual whom they had pulled over earlier that night—the middle of the stop. PO Ngor explained to lt., Drantyev that he had identified during the second stop when he visited vehicle. However, Lt. Drantyev did not know where PO Ngor was specifically when they spoke on the phone—whether in the RMP, near vehicle, or otherwise. Lt. Drantyev asked PO Ngor to explain what led to the second stop, and PO Ngor explained that it was for the same violation as the first stop. PO Ngor stated they he and his partner were going to issue a summons. Lt. Drantyev told PO Ngor that he should not issue a summons, as they had warned and admonished during the first stop. Lt. Drantyev believed that if the officers felt they should issue a summons, then that should have taken place during the first stop. PO Ngor told Lt. Drantyev that he would not issue a summons and the conversation ended. Lt. Drantyev did not have any interaction with afterward.
When PO Ngor and his partner's tours ended and they returned to the stationhouse, Lt. Drantyev spoke to them near the desk. He told PO Ngor that if he was going to issue a summons for a violation, it should have been done during the first stop. If he decided to use his discretion and not issue a summons during the first stop, there was no reason to issue a summons during the second stop. Lt. Drantyev was under the impression that PO Ngor had pulled over a second time because he observed

tinted windows, which was a traffic violation, and had not targeted him specifically. Lt. Drantyev did not have any conversation

