CCRB INVESTIGATIVE RECOMMENDATION

Investigator:		Team:	CCRB Case #:	✓ Force	☐ Discourt.	
				-	_	<u>—</u>
Tessa Yesselman		Squad #12	201608576	✓ Abuse	O.L.	☐ Injury
Incident Date(s)		Location of Incident:	<u> </u>	Precinct:	18 Mo. SOL	EO SOL
Friday, 10/07/2016 9:30 PM, Saturday, 10/08/2016		West 140th Between Lenox Avenue and 7th Avenue		32	4/7/2018	4/7/2018
Date/Time CV Reported		CV Reported At:	How CV Reported:	Date/Ti	ne Received at CCI	RB
Tue, 10/11/2016 5:14 PM		CCRB	Call Processing System	Tue, 10/	/11/2016 5:14 PM	
Complainant/Victim	Type	Home Addre	ess			
Subject Officer(s)	Shield	TaxID	Command			
1. POM Jose Moreno	08305	949364	032 PCT			
Witness Officer(s)	Shield N	o Tax No	Cmd Name			
1. POM Jesse Zalewski	16876	958193	023 PCT			
2. POF Jenny Korotun	01988	954028	023 PCT			
Officer(s)	Allegatio	on		In	vestigator Recon	nmendation
A.POM Jose Moreno	Abuse: P	Abuse: Police Officer Jose Moreno stopped an individual.				
B.POM Jose Moreno	Abuse: P Jr.	Abuse: Police Officer Jose Moreno stopped § 87(2)(b)				
C.POM Jose Moreno		Force: Police Officer Jose Moreno pointed his gun at an individual.				
D.POM Jose Moreno	Force: Possible (1976)	Force: Police Officer Jose Moreno pointed his gun at \$87(2)(b) Jr.				
E.POM Jose Moreno		Abuse: Police Officer Jose Moreno threatened §87(2)(b) Jr. with the use of force.				

On October 11, 2016, \$87(2)(b) filed this complaint with the CCRB via the call processing system, on behalf of his \$87(2)(b) year old son, \$87(2)(b) (hereafter referred to as \$87(2)(b) and \$87(2)(b) year old goddaughter \$87(2)(b) (last name unknown). On October 7, 2016, \$87(2)(b) and \$87(2)(b) were playing basketball in a park located at West 140th Street and Lenox Avenue in Manhattan. Police Officer Jesse Zalewski and Police Officer Jenny Korotun, of the 23rd Precinct, entered the park and approached one of \$87(2)(b) so other friends, saying that they had received a call that someone in the park had a gun. \$87(2)(b) and \$87(2)(b) and \$87(2)(b) and \$87(2)(b) and \$87(2)(b) and \$87(2)(b) and \$87(2)(b) are ordered.

saying that they had received a call that someone in the park had a gun. \$87(2)(b) and \$87(2)(b) as they ran (Allegation C, Allegation D). PO Moreno pointed his firearm at \$87(2)(b) as they ran (Allegation C, Allegation D). PO Moreno allegedly told \$87(2)(b) to stop running or he would "shoot" him (Allegation E).

There is no video evidence regarding this case.

This case is being submitted after the 90-day mark because the case was returned to investigation from mediation.

There were no arrests made or summonses issued regarding this case.

Mediation, Civil and Criminal Histories

 On May 31, 2017, a Notice of Claim Inquiry returned negative results from the NYC Comptroller's Office (05 Board Review).

§ 87(2)(b)	

Civilian and Officer CCRB Histories

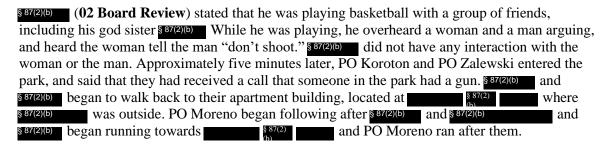
- § 87(2)(b)
- This is the first CCRB complaint to which \$87(2)(b) has been party (08 Board Review).
- PO Moreno has been a member of service for six years, and has no previous allegations.

Findings and Recommendations

Allegation A – Abuse of Authority: Police Officer Jose Moreno stopped an individual.

Allegation B- Abuse of Authority: Police Officer Jose Moreno stopped 887(2)(6)

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§ 87(2)(b) was not available to the investigation, and thus did not provide a statement.

PO Moreno (**04 Board Review**) stated that he and Sergeant Giorlys Alvarez responded to a call for a possible crime of a gun in a park. PO Moreno thought that the description provided was for males in their late teens wearing dark clothing. As PO Moreno and Sgt. Alvarez approached the park, PO Moreno observed PO Zelewski and PO Korotun approach a group of three individuals playing basketball. PO Zelewski, PO Korotun, and the three individuals were approximately twenty feet away from PO Moreno, on the basketball court. The basketball court was not well lit. PO Zelewski and PO Korotun engaged one of the individuals, and the other two walked away from the officers. PO Zelewski and PO Korotun did not attempt to stop either of the two individuals as they walked away. PO Moreno began walking after one of the individuals who walked away, because they were part of the original group that PO Korotun and PO Zelewski stopped. PO Moreno thought that the individual was alone. The individual was wearing tight black leggings and a black sweatshirt, with the hood up. PO Moreno did not speak to Sgt. Alvarez, or PO Zelewski and PO Korotun before pursuing the individual. PO Moreno followed the individual from approximately twenty feet away. The park is enclosed by fences that are approximately six feet high. After the individual had walked for approximately six seconds, they approached one of the fences, ran towards it, and jumped over it. PO Moreno then began to run after the individual, and discovered that the individual was a young female. PO Moreno was shown the CCRB photograph of \$37(2)(5) and stated that he did not see him while he was running after \$87(2)(b) but did observe him standing behind \$87(2)(b) when he caught up to her in front of

PO Korotun (**03 Board Review**) stated that she and PO Zelewski responded to a park in the vicinity of West 140th Street and Lenox Avenue for a report of a person in the park with a gun. PO Korotun did not recall the description of the person suspected to have a gun. PO Korotun was shown the CCRB photograph of **S**(**200**) and did not recall having interacted with him. PO Korotun did not recall interacting with a female in the park. PO Korotun is not familiar with PO Moreno and did not recall interacting with him in the park. PO Korotun and PO Zelewski stopped one black male in his late teens. PO Korotun left the park after interacting with the individual.

The ICAD (13 Board Review) shows that the call was made by an anonymous person. The description given was for two black males with dark complexions, one wearing a black hoody, black jeans, and white and red sneakers, and the other wearing a black hoody with their hands in their pocket.

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<u>People v De Bour,</u> 40 N.Y.2d201 (1976) (**06 Board Review**) allows officers to stop individuals whom they reasonably suspect are engaging in, have engaged in, or are about to engage in acts of criminality.

<u>People v. Yiv C. Choy,</u> 173 A.D.2d 883 (**12 Board Review**), see page 2 of attachment. <u>People v. Dawkins,</u> 163 A.D.2d 322 (**11 Board Review**), see page 3 of attachment. General descriptions (of alleged perpetrators) are not sufficient to constitute reasonable suspicion.

§ 87(2)(b), § 87(2)(g)
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Allegation C- Police Officer Jose Moreno pointed his gun at an individual.
Allegation D- Police Officer Jose Moreno pointed his gun at 887(2)(b)
stated that as PO Moreno ran after him and §87(2)(b) he had his firearm drawn and
pointed at their legs and backs as they ran. §87(2)(b) and §87(2)(b) ran to the front of
where \$87(2)(b) was standing. \$87(2)(b) ran directly inside of \$87(2)(b) and
shortly after she went inside, \$87(2)(b) instructed \$87(2)(b) to do so, and he complied. \$87(2)(b)
had no verbal interaction with PO Moreno.
PO Moreno stated that he drew his firearm as he ran after \$37(2)(5) but did not point it at her, or any other individuals. PO Moreno held his firearm down, and by his side. PO Moreno drew his firearm because he was alone, and because he was responding to a call for a possible firearm, and feared for his safety because he did not know if \$37(2)(5) had a gun. PO Moreno observed \$37(2)(5) run to and up to two males. PO Moreno did not know if \$37(2)(5) knew the two males, and did not know what the two males were doing, so he drew his firearm an additional time as he approached the group. PO Moreno then observed that \$37(2)(5) was a young female, and was crying and looked scared, and observed \$37(2)(5) for the first time at that time, and observed that he was also young. PO Moreno did not observe any bulges on \$37(2)(5) or \$37(2)(5) sperson. As PO Moreno approached the group, \$37(2)(5) and \$37(2)(5) went inside of \$37(2)(5) and had no further interaction with them. The two adult individuals were yelling at PO Moreno, and asking why he had pointed his firearm at \$37(2)(5) and \$37(2)(5) Sgt. Alvarez arrived, and told PO Moreno that they should leave, as a way to deescalate the situation.
87(2)(b), \$ 87(2)(g)

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<u>Police Department v Gliner</u>, OATH Index, #955/00 (**10 Board Review**), states that the policy of the Police Department is that an officer can draw his firearm and point it at another person so long as he has a reasonable fear for his own or another's personal safety. The determination as to when that exercise of discretion rises to the level of misconduct must be made by assessing the reasonableness of the officer's actions in the totality of the surrounding circumstances.

§ 87(2)(b), § 87(2)(g)			
<u>v</u>	Abuse of Authority: Police with the use of force. In that as he ran, PO Moreno		threatened \$87(2)(b) m and yelled, "Stop before I
gun pointed, b	tated that he yelled "stop run out denied saying, "Stop bef the use of force.		and \$87(2)(b) with his nerwise verbally threatening
§ 87(2)(b), § 87(2)(g)			
Squad: 12			
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Investigator:	Signature	Print	Date
Squad Leader	•		
- 1300 - 1000	Title/Signature	Print	Date
Reviewer:			
	Title/Signature	Print	Date

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