

# Plastic Additives

Your key components for reliable performance  
in the textile & fiber industry



We create chemistry

# // Adding value to plastics

**The choice of the best plastic additives is a crucial factor for success in plastic applications. It calls for a reliable partner who not only offers a wide product portfolio but can also provide innovative solutions that can fulfill today's and tomorrow's requirements.**

Long-standing expertise and a toolbox approach make BASF the best partner for innovative and customized solutions. New developments and continuous improvement of its portfolio as well as close cooperation with its customers enables BASF Plastic Additives to drive sustainability and reliability in all kinds of plastic applications.

Plastics are valuable materials that offer safe, durable, and cost-efficient solutions. In many cases the use of plastics can be more sustainable than the use of other materials. BASF Plastic Additives offers products that can help to mitigate negative impacts on the environment and also by extending and closing the loop in the circular economy of plastics.

# / Table of contents

PAGE 02

**Adding value to plastics**

PAGE 04

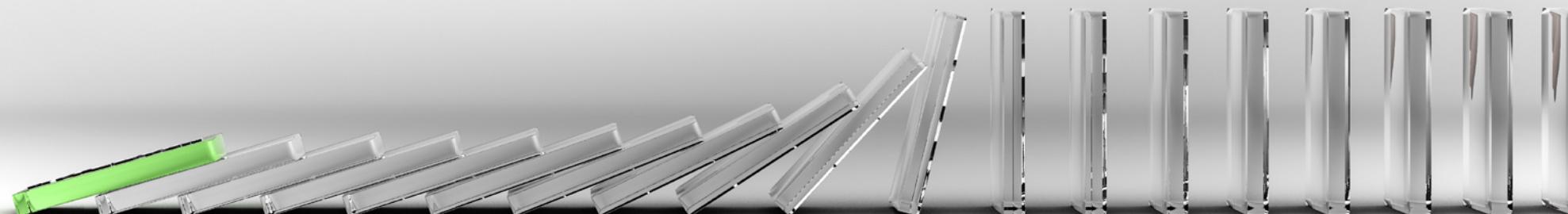
**Additives, the enablers for plastic**

PAGE 06

**VALERAS®**

PAGE 08

**Textile & Fiber**





# / Additives, the enablers for plastic

Plastics are an essential resource in a multitude of applications where they provide outstanding performance in light weighting, ease of use, and functionality. Offering high durability where needed, reliable quality, and safety, they play a vital role in raising living and hygiene standards as well as improving the resource and energy balance.

Public opinion usually associates plastic with single-use products, which might be a reason why plastics have a rather poor image, but plastics are used in many essential applications in various industries. Plastic additives are enablers that can actually contribute to more sustainability when incorporated in the value chain of present and future industries.

Plastics offer features and benefits that other materials do not, and in many cases the alternatives do not have a better sustainability profile. Therefore, the main challenges facing the plastics industry today are to improve sustainability along the entire value chain and to reduce or even eliminate plastic waste in the process.

BASF Plastic Additives supports that process by supplying solutions that contribute to longer product lifetimes, safe and reliable use, as well as resource and energy efficiency. Those properties allow to integrate plastics in a more sustainable way in modern value chains.

Adequately stabilized plastics enable a **very efficient** use of resources, especially during the use phase. At the end of their life, plastics are still very valuable **resources that can be transformed** into new feedstock or into energy.

## BASF Plastic Additives help to:

### Improve the sustainability profile

of plastic products by ...

... extending product lifetimes with solutions that increase durability, and improve resistance to thermal, UV and chemical exposure.

... enabling better processing and performance of recycled plastics with the IrgaCycle® toolbox.

### Provide cost-efficient solutions on a global scale by ...

... enabling applications where plastics last longer and require less maintenance than other materials.

... reducing the volume of raw materials and energy needed.



### Ensure the safety and reliability of plastics by ...

... reducing exposure to undesirable by-products and residues with high-quality and extensively tested products.

... enhancing the safety of applications which require fail-safe stability and flame retardancy.

... ensuring that BASF's customers can fulfill and meet regional requirements.



# / VALERAS® creating new VALue for plastics in an ERA of Sustainability

Join us on this journey. Take a look at our customer stories, featured products, and exceptional services to make sustainable plastics a reality.

Plastics fulfill essential tasks in modern industries, which is why they play a substantial role in the shift towards a more sustainable future. With society and customers becoming increasingly aware of the importance of a holistic view of the value chain and cradle-to-grave approaches, plastics can be seen for what they really are: valuable materials that, with the help of additives, become enablers of more sustainability for many industries.

BASF Plastic Additives aims to promote this sustainability and support its customers with high value plastic additives and solutions to meet market needs. Together we can make plastics lighter, stronger, more durable and safer. It is why BASF Plastic Additives has brought its most sustainable products, innovative solutions, regulatory support, and longtime experience under one brand: VALERAS®. The VALERAS® portfolio includes BASF plastics additives that offer significant sustainability benefits for the plastics industry in many categories including improved durability, energy savings, or by reducing emissions.

Beyond that, BASF promotes the acceleration to a circular economy by developing new and innovative solutions to extend and close the loop. Ensuring that the required properties of plastics are maintained over a longer product lifecycle helps to keep them in the loop and thereby save valuable resources. Innovative products such as IrgaCycle® enable recycling of plastics and by enhancing the quality of the resulting material to help close the loop.

BASF also provides support when it comes to compliance with regulatory requirements. RegXcellence® for plastic additives is part of the VALERAS® portfolio and offers targeted access to comprehensive global regulatory support for BASF customers.

VALERAS® by BASF Plastic Additives  
enables customers to achieve their  
sustainability goals.





## / Plastic additives for the **textile & fiber industry**

Synthetic fibers are a valuable part of people's everyday lives – they are used in the clothes we wear, sheets we sleep in, carpets we walk on and hygiene articles we use every day. The textile and fiber market is competitive and faces numerous challenges and increasing performance requirements, such as carrying out demanding fiber treatment processes or reducing the thickness of materials. Additionally, sustainability targets from authorities, such as including a higher percentage of recycled plastics in the end product, are gaining more and more importance.



The spectrum to which the textile and fiber industry can contribute is large – from functional clothing and home textiles or nonwoven fabrics that are essential for personal hygiene and medical products to artificial turf and construction materials. This product variety goes hand in hand with the properties that they require. BASF Plastic Additives enables manufacturers in the respective industries to equip their plastics with specific features that are crucial for the respective application. One

important benefit BASF Plastic Additives offers its customers is to ensure that polymer fibers possess the necessary features and quality to “do their job” in the most reliable way. BASF Plastic Additives supports its customers not only with innovative additives and solutions that contribute to sustainability but also with long-standing expertise and technical know-how to master the challenges of today’s and tomorrow’s markets.





## VALERAS®

Creating value for the  
textile & fiber industry

Synthetic fibers have an exceptional role to play in countless applications and materials. They are essential in hygiene products, incontinence supplies and medical products that keep us safe and healthy. Reliable quality is crucial and depends a great deal on additives. Not least because the needs of an increasingly aging society will bring further challenges for product performance in textiles, BASF Plastic Additives will be on hand to overcome those future challenges.

Plastic additives by BASF support the reduction of product impact on the environment. While in other applications additives can enhance the quality of plastics that are used as insulation in construction and help to lower energy consumption in the private sector, additives can also contribute on a more holistic level by enabling a reduction of raw materials consumed and allowing fibers and non-woven materials to become thinner – without affecting quality or performance. Furthermore, BASF Plastic Additives offers solutions that enhance the quality of recycled materials and thereby allows the inclusion of more used plastics in the formulation.

## How BASF Plastic Additives **add value to your products**

### **/ Reliable properties**

Additives help synthetic fibers to maintain their properties and sustain their quality for a longer time. This saves raw materials and other resources like energy and water that are used during sourcing and production. All of which adds up to cost savings.

### **/ Durability**

BASF Plastic Additives supports the durability and quality of synthetic fibers and non-woven plastic materials by extending both thermal and light stability. These properties are relevant for the wide array of end applications and the great variety of polymers used in plastic applications.

### **/ Safety**

The demands placed on synthetic fibers and non-woven plastic materials are becoming increasingly stringent. Features such as flame retardancy, low smoke density and low volatility are major criteria when it comes to the safety of construction materials, furnishing, as well as filters, hygiene products and workwear. These are qualities supported by BASF Plastic Additives.

### **/ Regulatory demands**

Reliable functions and performance under varying climate conditions are crucial for many applications that are a part of daily life and essential infrastructure. Plastic additives by BASF provide thermal and light stability as well as flame retardancy and antistatic performance that meet the latest regulations for different applications – from synthetic roofing and technical textiles to geotextiles and insulation materials or car seat belts.



**Safe and reliable performance are a must-have**

In ensuring today's industry quality as well as providing solutions for more ambitious future requirements, BASF Plastic Additives offers a broad portfolio that includes process, thermal, and light stabilizers as well as flame retardants and polymer modifiers to enhance safety, support prolongation of the product's lifetime, secure quality and enable an increased share of recycled material in the end product.

**Supporting sustainability in textile, fiber and non-woven materials**

Circularity is one aspect of sustainability that plays an important role in many industries nowadays – especially in those industries that produce disposable products such as hygiene products, incontinence underwear and masks. Recyclability and incorporation of steadily increasing amounts of recycled material in order to preserve resources are features that will help to enhance the overall sustainability of products that although they are disposable, are essential for the health, safety, and well-being of people. As such, they are indispensable. BASF Plastic Additives' solutions help its customers to achieve their goals without forfeiting product quality or performance.

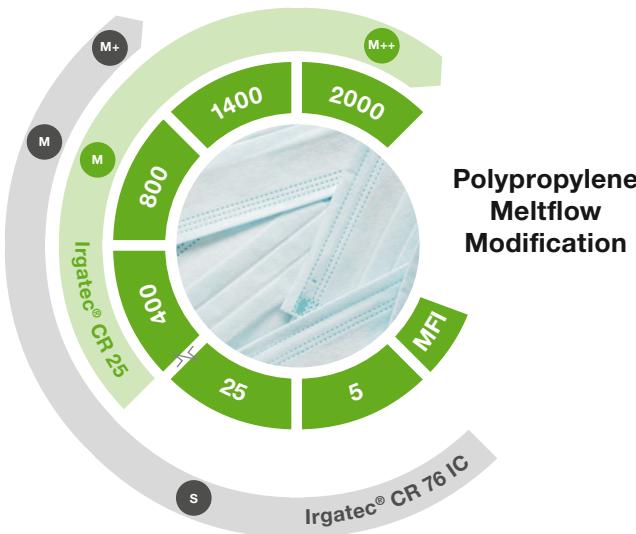


Innovative additives and solutions that **contribute to sustainability** combined with long-standing expertise and technical know-how.

# Case Study

Use of Irgatec® CR technology for nonwoven production and optimization

**Sustainability is a topic on the agenda of most industries nowadays. One key to achieving sustainability in the textile and fiber industry is to make plastics production processes more efficient and enabling materials to be recycled.**



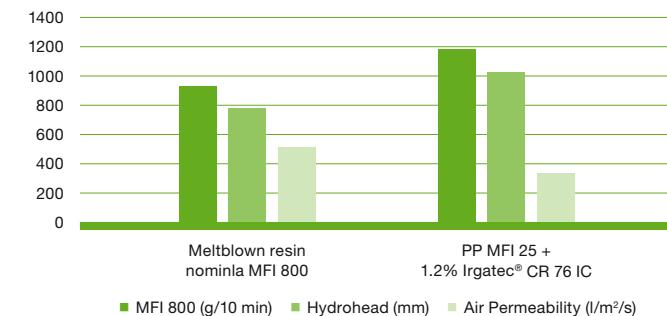
The production of nonwovens from polypropylene is achieved using well-defined rheology grades of well-defined viscosity and polydispersity. This is done either through direct production using adapted catalysts solutions or via vis-breaking using either peroxides or Irgatec® CR (Controlled Rheology) technology as a sustainable alternative. Irgatec® CR products offer a versatile solution for the production and modification of nonwoven PP fabrics.

Irgatec® CR products offer a unique chemical mechanism for vis-breaking to the desired melt flow rate which also makes it possible to create nonwoven structures/fabrics with superior barrier and enhanced mechanical properties. They are safer to handle compared to peroxide-containing alternatives, exhibit excellent storage stability, and allow a broad variety of feedstock to be converted according to the expressed demands.

**Two products are currently available:**  
Irgatec® CR 76 IC and Irgatec® CR 25.

Irgatec® CR 76 IC is the product of choice when targeting a conversion of a spunbond PP grade to a meltblown fabric directly on a commercial meltblown line. Outstanding barrier properties such as hydrohead and air permeability are achieved in accordance with market requirements and often surpass the performance of a commercial meltblown grade.

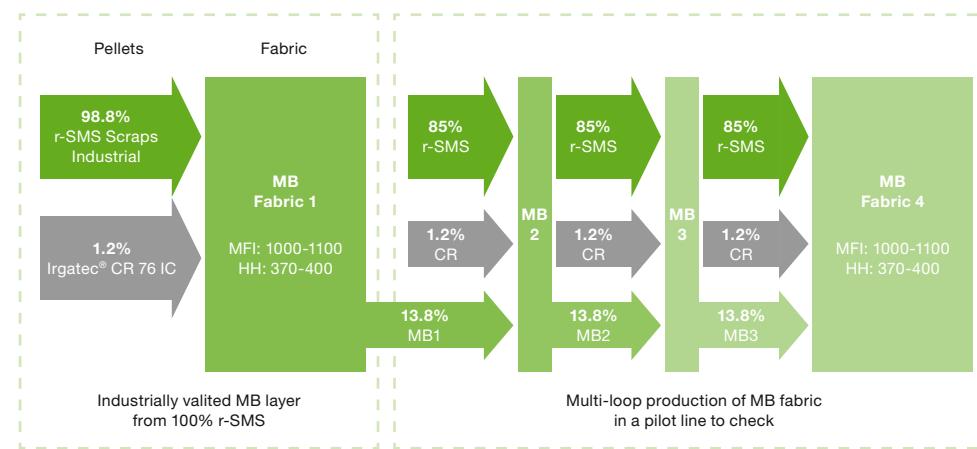
**Meltblown by vis-breaking spunbond PP**

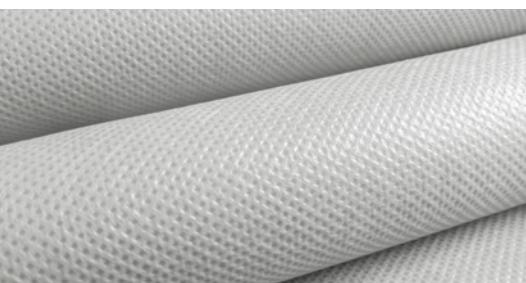




Irgatec® CR 76 IC can be the product of choice when aiming for a recycling of in-house nonwoven scraps arising from cut-offs or deficient production. The following example illustrates a cascade applied in the recycling of SMS scraps, where Irgatec® CR 76 IC could successfully contribute to the production of a high-quality meltblown product used either in a SMS structure or as a single nonwoven.

This meltblown fabric was re-fed multiple times with complementary SMS material combined with Irgatec® CR 76 IC and yielded a high-quality MB fabric after 4 cycles with barrier properties comparable to the first recycling step.

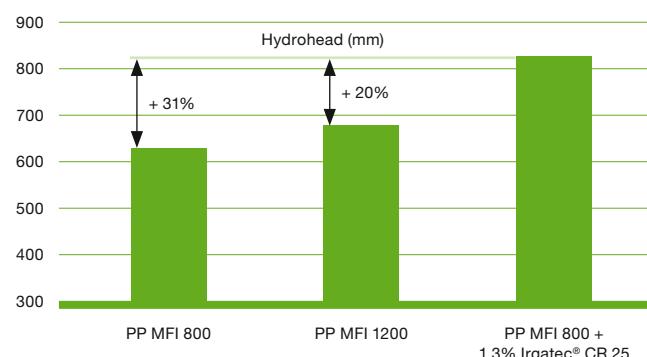




Increase in filter efficiency  
when applying Irgatec® CR 25.  
**Excellent filter efficiency**  
after charging.

To complement the vis-breaking technology offering, Irgatec® CR 25 has been introduced to respond to the industry need to further modify an existing meltblown grade to meet even more stringent requirements regarding barrier and filter properties.

As an example for hygiene product applications, Irgatec® CR 25 allows to modify a standard meltblown grade to a meltblown fabric with significantly improved hydrohead – up to 20% improved compared to a “high performance” MFR 1200 MB grade.

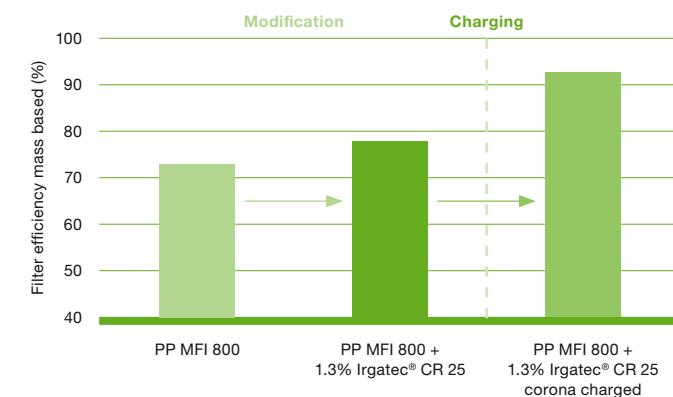


PP meltblown production: on a Reicofil meltblown line 20 gms,  
Processing done with optimized temperature parameters adapted to each polymer  
DCD = 220 mm, 40kg/h/m

#### Hydrohead compared to the usual PP resins

For filter applications, higher MFR PP grades are more common than in hygiene applications.

Irgatec® CR 25 makes it possible to create even fabrics with finer fibers suitable for filter applications.



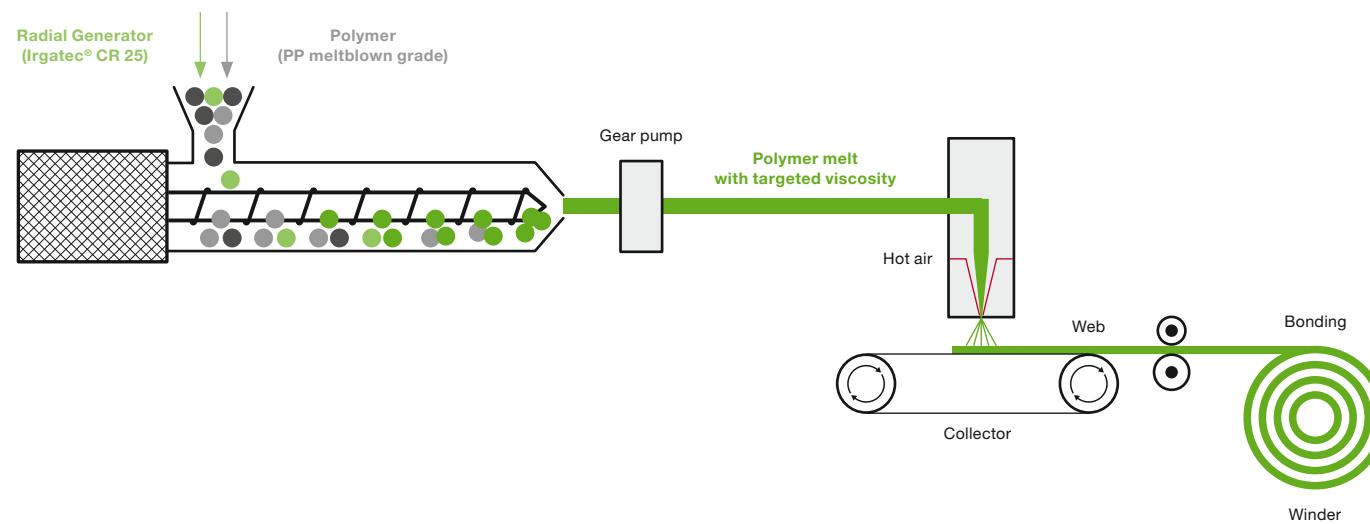
PP meltblown production: on a Reicofil meltblown line 2x20 gms,  
Processing done with optimized temperature parameters adapted to each polymer,  
All the samples contain additionally an electrocharging additive



Reliable quality and a broad portfolio of thermal and light stabilizers, flame retardants and polymer modifiers to **enhance safety, durability and sustainability.**

#### Modification of PP with Irgatec® CR

Meltflow process: simplified scheme



## Recommended additives for the textile &amp; fiber industry

	PP nonwoven applications				Artificial turf			Carpet & upholstery applications		
BENEFIT	Air filtration	Construction fabrics	Geotextiles/ agriculture	Hygiene	Indoor/outdoor PE monofilament/ tapes for sports or landscaping	PP monofilament/ tapes for sports or landscaping	Sports indoor/ outdoor PA monofilament/ tapes	Polypropylene fiber	Polyamide fiber	Polyester fiber
<b>Base stabilization</b>		Irgastab® FS 210 Irgastab® FS 301 Irgastab® FS 410 Irgastab® FS 533			Irganox® B 215 Irganox® B 225		Irganox® B 1171	Irgastab® FS 301 Irgastab® FS 410 Irgastab® FS 533 Irganox® 3114 Irgafos® 168	Irganox® 1098 Irganox® B 1171	Irganox® B 561 Irganox® 1010 Irgafos® 126
<b>Light stabilizers</b>	Chimassorb® 944	Chimassorb® 2020	Chimassorb® 2020 Tinuvin® XT 200		Chimassorb® 2020 Tinuvin® XT 55	Chimassorb® 2020 Tinuvin® 770 Tinuvin® XT 55 Uvinul® 4050	Chimassorb® 2020 Uvinul® 4050	Chimassorb® 2020 Tinuvin® 234	Chimassorb® 2020 Tinuvin® 234 Uvinul® 4050	Tinuvin® 234 Tinuvin® 1577 Tinuvin® 1600
<b>Flame retardants</b>		Flamestab® NOR® 116			Flamestab® NOR® 116			Flamestab® NOR® 116		
<b>Specialties</b>	Irgatec® CR 76 IC Irgatec® CR 25 Irgaclear® XT 386			Irgatec® CR 76 IC Irgatec® CR 25	Irgastat® P			Irgastat® P		

	Automotive fibers			Building & construction applications					Packaging
BENEFIT	Polypropylene fiber	Polyamide fiber	Polyester fiber	Polypropylene fiber	Polyamide fiber	Polyester fiber	PE monofilaments/ PE tapes	PP tapes	FIBC – PP/ PP tapes
<b>Base stabilization</b>	Irgastab® FS 301 Irgastab® FS 533 Irganox® 3114 Irgafos® 168	Irganox® 1098 Irganox® B 1171	Irgafos® 126 Irganox® B 561 Irganox® 1010	Irgastab® FS 301 Irgastab® FS 533 Irganox® 3114 Irgafos® 168	Irganox® 1098 Irganox® B 1171	Irganox® B 561 Irgafos® 168 Irgafos® 126 Irganox® 1010			Irganox® B 215 Irganox® B 225
<b>Light stabilizers</b>	Chimassorb® 2020 Tinuvin® 234	Chimassorb® 2020 Tinuvin® 234 Uvinul® 4050	Tinuvin® 1600 Tinuvin® 234 Tinuvin® 1577	Chimassorb® 2020 Tinuvin® 234	Chimassorb® 2020 Tinuvin® 234 Uvinul® 4050	Tinuvin® 1600 Tinuvin® 234 Tinuvin® 1577			Chimassorb® 2020 Tinuvin® 783 Tinuvin® XT 55 Uvinul® 5050
<b>Flame retardants</b>	Flamestab® NOR® 116			Flamestab® NOR® 116					
<b>Specialties</b>	Irgastat® P			Irgatec® CR 76 IC Irgatec® CR 25				Irgastat® P	

# / Terminology

<b>ABS</b>	Acrylonitrile Butadienestyrene	<b>PET</b>	Polyethylene Terephthalate
<b>EBA</b>	Ethylene Butyl Acrylate	<b>PMMA</b>	Polymethylmethacrylate
<b>EVA</b>	Ethylene-Vinyl Acetate	<b>PO</b>	Polyolefin
<b>HDPE</b>	High-Density Polyethylene	<b>POM</b>	Polyoxymethylene
<b>HIPS</b>	High-Impact Polystyrene	<b>PP</b>	Polypropylene
<b>LDPE</b>	Low-Density Polyethylene	<b>PS</b>	Polystyrene
<b>LLDPE</b>	Linear Low-Density Polyethylene	<b>PS</b>	Process Stabilizer
<b>LS</b>	Light Stabilizer	<b>PU</b>	Polyurethane
<b>LTTS</b>	Long-Term Thermal Stabilizer	<b>PVB</b>	Polyvinylbutyral
<b>PA</b>	Polyamide	<b>PVC</b>	Polyvinyl Chloride
<b>PBT</b>	Polybutylene Terephthalate	<b>TPO</b>	Thermoplastic Polyolefin
<b>PC</b>	Polycarbonate	<b>TPU</b>	Thermoplastic Polyurethane
<b>PE</b>	Polyethylene	<b>UVA</b>	UV Absorber
<b>PES</b>	Polyester		



# /Notes

Open space for your thoughts and notes



## **/ Global Headquarters and Asia Pacific**

BASF South East Asia Pte Ltd  
Plastic Additives  
128 Beach Road  
Guoco Midtown #18-01  
Singapore 189773  
Phone: +65 6337 0330

## **/ South America**

BASF S.A.  
Plastic Additives  
Sede Administrativa  
Av. das Nações Unidas  
14.171, Morumbi  
04794-000 São Paulo, SP  
Brasil  
Phone: +55 11 2039-3359

## **/ Europe**

BASF Lampertheim GmbH  
Plastic Additives  
Chemiestrasse 22  
68623 Lampertheim  
Germany  
Phone: +49 621 60-0

## **/ E-mail**

[plastic-additives@basf.com](mailto:plastic-additives@basf.com)

For more information on BASF Plastic Additives, please contact your account manager or visit

**[www.plasticadditives.bASF.com](http://www.plasticadditives.bASF.com)**

## **/ North America**

BASF Corporation  
Plastic Additives  
Energy Tower IV  
11750 Katy Freeway  
Houston, TX 77079  
USA  
Phone: +1 800 431 2360



The descriptions, designs, data and information contained herein are presented in good faith and are based on BASF's current knowledge and experience. They are provided for guidance only, and do not constitute the agreed contractual quality of the product or a part of BASF's terms and conditions of sale. Because many factors may affect processing or application/use of the product, BASF recommends that the reader carry out its own investigations and tests to determine the suitability of a product for its particular purpose prior to use. It is the responsibility of the recipient of product to ensure that any proprietary rights and existing laws and legislation are observed. No warranties of any kind, either expressed or implied, including, but not limited to, warranties of merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose, are made regarding products described or designs, data or information set forth herein, or that the products, descriptions, designs, data or information may be used without infringing the intellectual property rights of others. Any descriptions, designs, data and information given in this publication may change without prior information. The descriptions, designs, data and information furnished by BASF hereunder are given gratis and BASF assumes no obligation or liability for the descriptions, designs, data or information given or results obtained, all such being given and accepted at the readers' risk.



**BASF**

We create chemistry