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#### 1. Identification

#### Product identifier used on the label

# Caprolactam liquid

#### Recommended use of the chemical and restriction on use

Recommended use\*: industrial chemicals

Recommended use\*: initial product for chemical syntheses; for the production of homopolymerisates

and copolymerisates

Unsuitable for use: Not intended for sale to or use by the general public.

# Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company:
BASF Canada Inc.
5025 Creekbank Road
Building A, Floor 2
Mississauga, ON, L4W 0B6, CANADA

Telephone: +1 289 360-1300

# **Emergency telephone number**

24 Hour Emergency Response Information

CHEMTREC: 1-800-424-9300

BASF HOTLINE: (800) 454-COPE (2673)

# Other means of identification

Synonyms: Caprolactam

#### 2. Hazards Identification

#### According to Hazardous Products Regulations (HPR) (SOR/2015-17)

#### Classification of the product

Acute Tox. 4 (Inhalation - dust) Acute toxicity

<sup>\*</sup> The "Recommended use" identified for this product is provided solely to comply with a Federal requirement and is not part of the seller's published specification. The terms of this Safety Data Sheet (SDS) do not create or infer any warranty, express or implied, including by incorporation into or reference in the seller's sales agreement.

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Acute Tox. 4 (oral) Acute toxicity

Skin Corr./Irrit. 2 Skin corrosion/irritation

Eye Dam./Irrit. 2A Serious eye damage/eye irritation

STOT SE 3 (irritating to Specific target organ toxicity — single exposure

respiratory system)

#### Label elements

#### Pictogram:



# Signal Word: Warning

#### Hazard Statement:

H319 Causes serious eye irritation.

H315 Causes skin irritation.

H335 May cause respiratory irritation. H302 + H332 Harmful if swallowed or if inhaled

#### Precautionary Statements (Prevention):

P271 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.

P280 Wear protective gloves and eye protection or face protection.

P261 Avoid breathing dust.

P261 Avoid breathing dust or fume.

P270 Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
P264 Wash contaminated body parts thoroughly after handling.

#### Precautionary Statements (Response):

P312 Call a POISON CENTER or physician if you feel unwell.

P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove

contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

P304 + P340 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for

breathing.

P302 + P352 IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water.

P330 Rinse mouth

P332 + P313 If skin irritation occurs: Get medical attention.
P337 + P313 If eye irritation persists: Get medical attention.

P362 + P364 Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

# Precautionary Statements (Storage):

P403 + P233 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.

P405 Store locked up.

# Precautionary Statements (Disposal):

P501 Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local regulations.

#### Hazards not otherwise classified

No specific dangers known, if the regulations/notes for storage and handling are considered.

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# 3. Composition / Information on Ingredients

#### According to Hazardous Products Regulations (HPR) (SOR/2015-17)

caprolactam

CAS Number: 105-60-2

Content (W/W): >= 100.0 - <= 100.0%

Synonym: Hexahydro-2H-azepin-2-one; ε-Carprolactam

#### 4. First-Aid Measures

### **Description of first aid measures**

#### **General advice:**

Immediately remove contaminated clothing. Avoid contact with the skin, eyes and clothing.

#### If inhaled:

Remove the affected individual into fresh air and keep the person calm. Assist in breathing if necessary. Seek medical attention.

#### If on skin:

Wash affected areas thoroughly with soap and water. Remove contaminated clothing. If irritation develops, seek medical attention.

#### If in eyes:

Hold eyes open and rinse slowly and gently with water for 15 to 20 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present, after first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing. Seek medical attention.

#### If swallowed:

Immediately rinse mouth and then drink 200-300 ml of water, seek medical attention.

#### Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Symptoms: Information, i.e. additional information on symptoms and effects may be included in the GHS labeling phrases available in Section 2 and in the Toxicological assessments available in Section 11.

Information on: caprolactam

Symptoms: Overexposure may cause:, headache, tachycardia, hypertension, hypotension (low blood pressure), fever, anorexia, epigastric distress, nausea, convulsions

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#### Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

# Note to physician

Treatment: Treat according to symptoms (decontamination, vital functions), no known specific antidote.

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# 5. Fire-Fighting Measures

Suitable extinguishing media: foam, carbon dioxide, water spray

# Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Hazards during fire-fighting:

hydrogen cyanide, nitrogen oxides

The substances/groups of substances mentioned can be released in case of fire.

# Advice for fire-fighters

#### Further information:

Collect contaminated extinguishing water separately, do not allow to reach sewage or effluent systems.

#### Impact Sensitivity:

Remarks: Substance/product is not impact sensitive at room temperature.

#### 6. Accidental release measures

#### Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Ensure adequate ventilation. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Use breathing apparatus if exposed to vapours/dust/aerosol. Information regarding personal protective measures, see section 8.

# **Environmental precautions**

Do not empty into drains. Retain and dispose of contaminated wash water.

# Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

For large amounts: Allow to solidify and sweep/shovel up.

For residues: Rinse away with water.

# 7. Handling and Storage

#### Precautions for safe handling

Ensure thorough ventilation of stores and work areas. During transportation in silo trucks the product is covered with nitrogen, do not climb in. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Wear suitable protective clothing and eye/face protection. Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

Protection against fire and explosion:

Electrostatic discharge may cause ignition.

#### Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Segregate from acids and bases. Segregate from oxidants.

Suitable materials for containers: Stainless steel 1.4301 (V2), Aluminium, Stainless steel 1.4401

Further information on storage conditions: Keep under nitrogen.

Storage stability:

Storage temperature: 75 - 90 °C

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The stated storage temperature should be noted.

# 8. Exposure Controls/Personal Protection

### Components with occupational exposure limits

caprolactam ACGIH, US: TWA value 5 mg/m3 Inhalable fraction and

vapor;

### Personal protective equipment

Respiratory protection:

Respiratory protection in case of vapour/aerosol release. Gas filter for gases/vapours of organic compounds (boiling point >65 °C, e. g. EN 14387 Type A)

Hand protection:

Chemical resistant protective gloves

### Eye protection:

Tightly fitting safety goggles (chemical goggles).

# **Body protection:**

Body protection must be chosen depending on activity and possible exposure, e.g. apron, protecting boots, chemical-protection suit (according to EN 14605 in case of splashes or EN ISO 13982 in case of dust).

#### General safety and hygiene measures:

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Wash soiled clothing immediately.

#### 9. Physical and Chemical Properties

Form:

Odour: faint specific odour Odour threshold: No data available.

Colour: colourless pH value: 7 - 8.5

(333 g/l, 20 °C)

69.3 °C solidification

temperature:

Melting point: 69.00 °C

Freezing point: No data available.

boiling temperature: 270.8 °C

(1,013 mbar)

Boiling point: No data available. Boiling range: No data available.

Sublimation point: No applicable information available.

Flash point: 141.5 °C (ISO 2719, closed

cup)

Flammability: not highly flammable (UN Test N.1 (ready

combustible solids))

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Lower explosion limit: (130.5 °C) (DIN EN 15794)

The lower explosion point of the substance/mixture has been determined. The explosion point describes the temperature of a flammable liquid at which the

concentration of the saturated vapour mixed with air equals the lower

explosion limit.

Upper explosion limit: For solids not relevant for

classification and labelling.

Autoignition: 395 °C (DIN 51794)

Vapour pressure: 0.0013 hPa ( 20 °C) 0.089 hPa

0.089 nPa ( 60 °C) 1.014 g/cm3 ( 80 °C)

Relative density: 1.105 (OECD Guideline

(20 °C) 109)

Vapour density: No data available.

Partitioning coefficient n- 0.12 (OECD Guideline

octanol/water (log Pow): (25 °C) 107)

Self-ignition The value has not be determined temperature: because of the low risk of self-ignition

in consequence of the low melting

point.

Based on its structural properties the product is not classified as self-

igniting.

Thermal decomposition: No decomposition if correctly stored and handled.

Viscosity, dynamic: 8.52 mPa.s

(80 °C)

Viscosity, kinematic: Study scientifically not justified.

Solubility in water: 4,650 g/l

( 20 °C)

Literature data. 113.16 g/mol No data available.

# 10. Stability and Reactivity

#### Reactivity

Molar mass:

Evaporation rate:

Density:

No hazardous reactions if stored and handled as prescribed/indicated.

Corrosion to metals:

No corrosive effect on metal.

Oxidizing properties:

Based on its structural properties the product is not classified as oxidizing.

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Reactions with

water/air:

Which flammable gases: Incomplete combustion results in

formation of toxic gases, containing

mainly carbon monoxide and

carbon dioxide. nitrogen oxides

Which toxic gases:

Which Peroxides:

Formation of

Remarks: flammable gases:

Forms no flammable gases in the

presence of water.

### Chemical stability

The product is stable if stored and handled as prescribed/indicated.

### Possibility of hazardous reactions

Reacts with oxidizing agents. Polymerization coupled with heat formation.

#### Conditions to avoid

Temperature: > 100 degrees Celsius

Avoid all sources of ignition: heat, sparks, open flame. Avoid formation of polymers in valves and

### Incompatible materials

strong oxidizing agents, acids, bases strong acids, bases, oxidizing agents

#### Hazardous decomposition products

Thermal decomposition:

No decomposition if correctly stored and handled.

# 11. Toxicological information

#### Primary routes of exposure

Routes of entry for solids and liquids are ingestion and inhalation, but may include eye or skin contact. Routes of entry for gases include inhalation and eye contact. Skin contact may be a route of entry for liquefied gases.

# **Acute Toxicity/Effects**

#### Acute toxicity

Assessment of acute toxicity: Of moderate toxicity after single ingestion. Of moderate toxicity after short-term inhalation. Of low toxicity after short-term skin contact.

Oral

Type of value: LD50 Species: rat (female)

Value: 1,475 mg/kg (Directive 84/449/EEC, B.1)

Inhalation

Type of value: LC50 Species: rat (male/female)

Value: approx. 8.16 mg/l (BASF-Test)

Exposure time: 4 h

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An aerosol with respirable particles was tested.

Dermal

Type of value: LD50 Species: rat (male/female)

Value: > 2,000 mg/kg (Directive 92/69/EEC, B.3)

#### Irritation / corrosion

Assessment of irritating effects: May cause slight irritation to the skin. May cause slight irritation to the eyes.

Skin

Species: human Result: Irritant.

<u>Eye</u>

Species: human Result: Irritant.

#### **Sensitization**

Assessment of sensitization: Skin sensitizing effects were not observed in animal studies.

modified Buehler test Species: guinea pig Result: Non-sensitizing. Method: OECD Guideline 406

Aspiration Hazard

No aspiration hazard expected.

## **Chronic Toxicity/Effects**

#### Repeated dose toxicity

Assessment of repeated dose toxicity: After repeated exposure the prominent effect is local irritation. The substance may cause damage to the upper respiratory tract after repeated inhalation, as shown in animal studies.

#### Genetic toxicity

Assessment of mutagenicity: The substance was not mutagenic in bacteria. The substance was not mutagenic in mammalian cell culture. The substance was not mutagenic in studies with mammals. Results from a number of genotoxicity studies with microorganisms, mammalian cell culture and mammals are available. Taking into account all of the information, there is no indication that the substance is genotoxic.

Genetic toxicity in vitro: other HGPRT assay V79 cells:with and without metabolic activation negative other Unscheduled DNA synthesis without metabolic activation negative

Genetic toxicity in vivo: OECD Guideline 475 Cytogenetic assay mouse (male/female) gavage negative

#### <u>Carcinogenicity</u>

Assessment of carcinogenicity: In long-term animal studies in which the substance was given in high concentrations by feed, a carcinogenic effect was not observed.

Experimental/calculated data: OECD Guideline 451 rat (Fischer 344) (male/female) oral feed ca. 187.5 and 375 mg/kg bw

Result: negative

OECD Guideline 451 mouse (B6C3F1) (male/female) oral feed ca. 1071 and 2143 mg/kg bw

Result: negative

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Reproductive toxicity

Assessment of reproduction toxicity: The results of animal studies gave no indication of a fertility impairing effect.

#### Reproduction

Experimental/calculated data: similar to OECD guideline 416 Fertility rat (Fischer 344) (male/female)

oral feed

NOAEL Mat.: 500 mg/kg NOAEL F1: approx. 100 mg/kg NOAEL F2: 100 mg/kg

#### Teratogenicity

Assessment of teratogenicity: The substance did not cause malformations in animal studies; however, toxicity to development was observed at high doses that were toxic to the parental animals.

#### **Development**

OECD Guideline 414 rat (Fischer 344) (female) gavage 100, 500, 1000 mg/kg

NOAEL Mat.: 100 mg/kg NOAEL Teratog.: 1,000 mg/kg

OECD Guideline 414 rabbit (New Zealand White) (female) gavage 50, 150, 250 mg/kg

NOAEL Mat.: 150 mg/kg NOAEL Teratog.: > 250 mg/kg

#### Experiences in humans

The symptoms/diagnosis/findings mentioned can occur in higher concentrations.

#### Other Information

Based on our experience and the information available, no adverse health effects are expected if handled as recommended with suitable precautions for designated uses.

# 12. Ecological Information

#### **Toxicity**

# Aquatic toxicity

# Assessment of aquatic toxicity:

There is a high probability that the product is not acutely harmful to aquatic organisms. The inhibition of the degradation activity of activated sludge is not anticipated when introduced to biological treatment plants in appropriate low concentrations.

#### Toxicity to fish

LC0 (96 h) 100 mg/l, Oryzias latipes (OECD Guideline 203, semistatic)

LC50 (96 h) 500 - 1,000 mg/l, Salmo gairdneri, syn. O. mykiss (OECD 203; ISO 7346; 84/449/EEC, C.1, static)

LC50 (96 h) 707.1 mg/l, Salmo gairdneri, syn. O. mykiss (OECD 203; ISO 7346; 84/449/EEC, C.1, static)

#### Aquatic invertebrates

EC50 (48 h) > 1,000 mg/l, Daphnia magna (OECD Guideline 202, part 1, static)

EC50 (48 h) > 500 mg/l, Daphnia magna (DIN 38412 Part 11, static)

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EC50 (48 h) > 500 mg/l, Daphnia magna (DIN 38412 Part 11, static)

#### Aquatic plants

No observed effect concentration (72 h) 1,000 mg/l (growth rate), Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (OECD Guideline 201, static)

EC50 (72 h) > 1,000 mg/l (growth rate), Selenastrum capricornutum (OECD Guideline 201, static)

EC50 (72 h) 427.5 mg/l (growth rate), Scenedesmus subspicatus (DIN 38412 Part 9, static)

EC50 (72 h) > 1,000 mg/l (biomass), Selenastrum capricornutum (OECD Guideline 201, static)

#### Chronic toxicity to fish

Study scientifically not justified.

#### Chronic toxicity to aquatic invertebrates

No observed effect concentration (21 d) 100 mg/l, Daphnia magna (OECD Guideline 211, semistatic)

#### Assessment of terrestrial toxicity

No data available.

Study scientifically not justified.

### Microorganisms/Effect on activated sludge

### Toxicity to microorganisms

other aquatic

bacterium/EC50 (17 h): 4,240 mg/l

### Persistence and degradability

#### Assessment biodegradation and elimination (H2O)

Readily biodegradable (according to OECD criteria).

#### Elimination information

82 % BOD of the ThOD (14 d) (OECD 301C; ISO 9408; 92/69/EEC, C.4-F) (aerobic, activated sludge) Readily biodegradable (according to OECD criteria).

### Assessment of stability in water

In contact with water the substance will hydrolyse slowly.

#### Information on Stability in Water (Hydrolysis)

 $t_{1/2} > 1$  a, (other, pH 7)

# Bioaccumulative potential

#### Assessment bioaccumulation potential

Because of the n-octanol/water distribution coefficient (log Pow) accumulation in organisms is not to be expected.

#### Bioaccumulation potential

Because of the n-octanol/water distribution coefficient (log Pow) accumulation in organisms is not to be expected.

#### Mobility in soil

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### Assessment transport between environmental compartments

The substance will not evaporate into the atmosphere from the water surface.

Adsorption to solid soil phase is not expected.

#### **Additional information**

Sum parameter

Chemical oxygen demand (COD): 1,960 mg/g

Biochemical oxygen demand (BOD): 1,110 mg/g

Other ecotoxicological advice:

Do not release untreated into natural waters.

# 13. Disposal considerations

Waste disposal of substance:

Contact manufacturer. Incinerate in suitable incineration plant, observing local authority regulations.

#### Container disposal:

Uncleaned empties should be disposed of in the same manner as the contents.

# 14. Transport Information

**Land transport** 

**TDG** 

Not classified as a dangerous good under transport regulations

Sea transport

**IMDG** 

Not classified as a dangerous good under transport regulations

Air transport IATA/ICAO

Not classified as a dangerous good under transport regulations

# 15. Regulatory Information

### **Federal Regulations**

Registration status:

Chemical DSL, CA released / listed

**NFPA Hazard codes:** 

Health: 2 Fire: 1 Reactivity: 0 Special:

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# 16. Other Information

### SDS Prepared by:

BASF NA Product Regulations SDS Prepared on: 2022/09/10

We support worldwide Responsible Care® initiatives. We value the health and safety of our employees, customers, suppliers and neighbors, and the protection of the environment. Our commitment to Responsible Care is integral to conducting our business and operating our facilities in a safe and environmentally responsible fashion, supporting our customers and suppliers in ensuring the safe and environmentally sound handling of our products, and minimizing the impact of our operations on society and the environment during production, storage, transport, use and disposal of our products.

**END OF DATA SHEET**