



OVATION

Version 3 / GB
102000037803

1/13

Revision Date: 12.12.2024
Print Date: 13.03.2025

SECTION 1: IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/MIXTURE AND OF THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING

1.1 Product identifier

Trade name OVATION
Product code (UVP) 86789574
UFI KPF1-E0Y7-K009-RH2Q (for Northern Ireland only)
1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Use Herbicide

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Supplier Bayer CropScience Limited
230 Cambridge Science Park
Milton Road
CB4 0WB Cambridge
United Kingdom

Telephone +44(0)1223 226500

Telefax +44(0)1223 426240

FOR IRELAND & NORTHERN IRELAND: Bayer CropScience Ltd
Bayer Ltd
1st Floor, The Grange Offices
The Grange, Brewery Road
Stillorgan
Co. Dublin
A94 H2K7
Ireland

Telephone +353 1 216 3300

Responsible Department Email: gb-bcs-crop-regulatory-affairs@bayer.com

1.4 Emergency telephone no.

Emergency telephone no. 0330 678 3382 (24 hr)

For Medical Professionals:
You can also contact the relevant NPIS.

For Members to the Public:
You can contact NHS111 (for GB) or your local GP (for Northern Ireland)

National Poisons Information Centre UK: 0344 892 0111
National Poisons Information Centre Dublin: +353 1 809 2166



OVATION

Version 3 / GB
102000037803

2/13

Revision Date: 12.12.2024
Print Date: 13.03.2025

SECTION 2: HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification in accordance with Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 on classification, labelling and packaging of substances and mixtures, as amended.

Eye irritation: Category 2

H319 Causes serious eye irritation.

Long-term (chronic) aquatic hazard: Category 2

H411 Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Classification according to specific UK regulations:

Eye irritation: Category 2

H319 Causes serious eye irritation.

2.2 Label elements

Labelling in accordance with Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 on classification, labelling and packaging of substances and mixtures, as amended.

Hazard label for supply/use required.



Signal word: Warning

Hazard statements

H319 Causes serious eye irritation.

H411 Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

EUH401 To avoid risks to human health and the environment, comply with the instructions for use.

Precautionary statements

P264 Wash hands thoroughly after handling.

P280 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

P234 Keep only in original container.

P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

P337 + P313 If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/ attention.

P501 Dispose of contents/container to a licensed hazardous-waste disposal contractor or collection site except for empty clean containers which can be disposed of as non-hazardous waste.

2.3 Other hazards

No additional hazards known beside those mentioned.

Potassium salt of glyphosate: This substance is not considered to be persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT). This substance is not considered to be very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB).

Ecological information: The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f)



OVATION

Version 3 / GB
102000037803

3/13

Revision Date: 12.12.2024
Print Date: 13.03.2025

or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

Toxicological information:

The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

SECTION 3: COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

3.2 Mixtures

Chemical nature

Soluble concentrate (SL)
Potassium salt of Glyphosate 441 g/l

Hazardous components

Hazard statements according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008

| Name | CAS-No. / EC-No. / REACH Reg. No. | Classification | Conc. [%] |
|--|---|---|------------|
| | | REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008 | |
| Potassium salt of glyphosate | 70901-12-1 | Aquatic Chronic 2, H411 | 35.5 |
| Fatty alkyl ether alkyl amine ethoxylate | 68478-96-6 | Acute Tox. 4, H302 Eye Dam. 1, H318 Aquatic Chronic 2, H411 | > 1 – < 10 |

Further information

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

Particle characteristics

This substance/ mixture does not contain nanoforms

SECTION 4: FIRST AID MEASURES

4.1 Description of first aid measures

General advice

Move out of dangerous area. Place and transport victim in stable position (lying sideways). Remove contaminated clothing immediately and dispose of safely.

Inhalation

Move to fresh air. Keep patient warm and at rest. Call a physician or poison control center immediately.

Skin contact

Wash off immediately with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Take off contaminated clothing and shoes immediately. Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists.



OVATION

Version 3 / GB
102000037803

4/13

Revision Date: 12.12.2024
Print Date: 13.03.2025

| | |
|---|--|
| Eye contact | Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present, after the first 5 minutes, then continue rinsing eye. Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists. |
| Ingestion | Do NOT induce vomiting. Rinse mouth. Call a physician or poison control center immediately. |
| 4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed | |
| Symptoms | Skin, eye and mucous membrane irritation |
| 4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed | |
| Risks | This product is not a cholinesterase inhibitor. |
| Treatment | Appropriate supportive and symptomatic treatment as indicated by the patient's condition is recommended. Treatment with atropine and oximes is not indicated. There is no specific antidote. |

SECTION 5: FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

5.1 Extinguishing media

| | |
|-------------------|--|
| Suitable | Use water spray, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical or carbon dioxide. |
| Unsuitable | High volume water jet |

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture In the event of fire the following may be released: Carbon monoxide (CO), Carbon dioxide (CO₂), Nitrogen oxides (NO_x), Oxides of phosphorus

5.3 Advice for firefighters

| | |
|--|--|
| Special protective equipment for firefighters | In the event of fire and/or explosion do not breathe fumes. In the event of fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus. |
| Further information | Contain the spread of the fire-fighting media. Do not allow water to come into direct contact with the product. |

SECTION 6: ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

| | |
|--------------------|---|
| Precautions | Avoid contact with spilled product or contaminated surfaces. Use personal protective equipment. |
|--------------------|---|

6.2 Environmental precautions Do not allow to get into surface water, drains and ground water.



OVATION

Version 3 / GB
102000037803

5/13

Revision Date: 12.12.2024
Print Date: 13.03.2025

6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Methods for cleaning up Soak up with inert absorbent material (e.g. sand, silica gel, acid binder, universal binder, sawdust). Collect and transfer the product into a properly labelled and tightly closed container. Clean contaminated floors and objects thoroughly, observing environmental regulations.

6.4 Reference to other sections Information regarding safe handling, see section 7.
Information regarding personal protective equipment, see section 8.
Information regarding waste disposal, see section 13.

SECTION 7: HANDLING AND STORAGE

7.1 Precautions for safe handling

Advice on safe handling Ensure adequate ventilation. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing.

Hygiene measures Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Keep working clothes separately. Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the product. Wash hands immediately after work, if necessary take a shower. Remove soiled clothing immediately and clean thoroughly before using again. Garments that cannot be cleaned must be destroyed (burnt).

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Requirements for storage areas and containers Store in original container. Store in a cool, dry place and in such a manner as to prevent cross contamination with other crop protection products, fertilizers, food, and feed. Store in a place accessible by authorized persons only. Reacts with galvanised steel or unlined mild steel to produce hydrogen, a highly flammable gas that could explode. Protect from frost. Partial crystallization may occur on prolonged storage below the minimum storage temperature. Freezing will affect the physical condition but will not damage the material. Thaw and mix before using.

Advice on common storage Keep away from food, drink and animal feedingstuffs.

Suitable materials HDPE (high density polyethylene)
HDPE - steel case

7.3 Specific end use(s) Refer to the label and/or leaflet.

SECTION 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

8.1 Control parameters

No known occupational limit values.

8.2 Exposure controls

Refer to COSHH assessment (Control of Substances Hazardous to Health (Amendment) Regulations 2004). Engineering controls should be used in preference to personal protective equipment wherever practicable. Refer also to COSHH Essentials.



OVATION

Version 3 / GB
102000037803

6/13

Revision Date: 12.12.2024
Print Date: 13.03.2025

Personal protective equipment

In normal use and handling conditions please refer to the label and/or leaflet. In all other cases the following recommendations would apply.

Respiratory protection

Respiratory protection is not required under anticipated circumstances of exposure.

Respiratory protection should only be used to control residual risk of short duration activities, when all reasonably practicable steps have been taken to reduce exposure at source e.g. containment and/or local extract ventilation. Always follow respirator manufacturer's instructions regarding wearing and maintenance.

Hand protection

Please observe the instructions regarding permeability and breakthrough time which are provided by the supplier of the gloves. Also take into consideration the specific local conditions under which the product is used, such as the danger of cuts, abrasion, and the contact time.

Wash gloves when contaminated. Dispose of when contaminated inside, when perforated or when contamination outside cannot be removed.

| | |
|----------------------|--|
| Material | Nitrile rubber |
| Rate of permeability | > 480 min |
| Glove thickness | > 0.4 mm |
| Protective index | Class 6 |
| Directive | Protective gloves complying with EN 374. |

Eye protection

Wear goggles (conforming to EN166, Field of Use = 5 or equivalent).

Skin and body protection

Wear standard coveralls and Category 3 Type 6 suit.

If there is a risk of significant exposure, consider a higher protective type suit.

Wear two layers of clothing wherever possible. Polyester/cotton or cotton overalls should be worn under chemical protection suit and should be professionally laundered frequently.

If chemical protection suit is splashed, sprayed or significantly contaminated, decontaminate as far as possible, then carefully remove and dispose of as advised by manufacturer.

SECTION 9: PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

| | |
|----------------------|----------------------------------|
| Form | Liquid, clear to slightly turbid |
| Colour | yellow to amber |
| Odour | slight amine odour |
| Odour Threshold | No data available |
| Melting point/ range | Not applicable |
| Boiling Point | No data available |
| Flammability | No data available |



OVATION

Version 3 / GB
102000037803

7/13

Revision Date: 12.12.2024
Print Date: 13.03.2025

| | |
|---|--|
| Upper explosion limit | No data available |
| Lower explosion limit | No data available |
| Flash point | does not flash |
| Auto-ignition temperature | No data available |
| Self-accelarating decomposition temperature (SADT) | No data available |
| pH | 4.5 - 5.5 (1 %) (23 °C) (deionized water) |
| Viscosity, dynamic | 8.0 mPa.s (20 °C) |
| Viscosity, kinematic | No data available |
| Water solubility | miscible |
| Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water | Potassium salt of glyphosate: log Pow: < -3.2 (25 °C) |
| Vapour pressure | No data available |
| Density | 1.25 g/cm ³ (20 °C) |
| Relative density | No data available |
| Relative vapour density | No data available |
| Assessment nano particles | This substance/ mixture does not contain nanoforms |
| Particle size | No data available |
| 9.2 Other information | |
| Explosivity | Not explosive |
| Oxidizing properties | No data available |
| Evaporation rate | No data available |
| Other physico-chemical properties | Further safety related physical-chemical data are not known. |

SECTION 10: STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

| | |
|--|--|
| 10.1 Reactivity | Stable under normal conditions. |
| Self heating | not self-heating |
| 10.2 Chemical stability | Stable under recommended storage conditions. |
| 10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions | Reacts with galvanised steel or unlined mild steel to produce hydrogen, a highly flammable gas that could explode. |



OVATION

Version 3 / GB
102000037803

8/13

Revision Date: 12.12.2024
Print Date: 13.03.2025

| | |
|--|---|
| 10.4 Conditions to avoid | Extremes of temperature and direct sunlight. |
| 10.5 Incompatible materials | Unlined mild steel, Carbon steel, Galvanised steel Store only in the original container. |
| 10.6 Hazardous decomposition products | No decomposition products expected under normal conditions of use. |

SECTION 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

11.1 Information on hazard classes as defined in regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

| | |
|--|--|
| Acute oral toxicity | LD50 (Rat) > 5,000 mg/kg Test conducted with a similar formulation. |
| Acute inhalation toxicity | LC50 (Rat) > 5.05 mg/l Exposure time: 4 h Test conducted with a similar formulation. |
| Acute dermal toxicity | LD50 (Rat) > 5,000 mg/kg Test conducted with a similar formulation. |
| Skin corrosion/irritation | Slight irritant effect - does not require labelling. (Rabbit) Test conducted with a similar formulation. |
| Serious eye damage/eye irritation | Severe eye irritation. (Rabbit) Test conducted with a similar formulation. |
| Respiratory or skin sensitisation | Skin: Non-sensitizing. (Guinea pig) OECD Test Guideline 406, Buehler test Test conducted with a similar formulation. |

Assessment STOT Specific target organ toxicity – single exposure

Potassium salt of glyphosate: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Assessment STOT Specific target organ toxicity – repeated exposure

Potassium salt of glyphosate did not cause specific target organ toxicity in experimental animal studies.

Assessment mutagenicity

Potassium salt of glyphosate is not considered mutagenic.

Assessment carcinogenicity

Potassium salt of glyphosate: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Assessment toxicity to reproduction

Potassium salt of glyphosate: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Assessment developmental toxicity

Potassium salt of glyphosate: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Aspiration hazard

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

11.2 Information on other hazards



OVATION

Version 3 / GB
102000037803

9/13

Revision Date: 12.12.2024
Print Date: 13.03.2025

Endocrine disrupting properties

Assessment

The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

SECTION 12: ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

12.1 Toxicity

Toxicity to fish

LC50 (Cyprinus carpio (Carp)) 12 mg/l
Exposure time: 96 h
Test conducted with a similar formulation.

Chronic toxicity to fish

Brachydanio rerio (zebrafish)
NOEC: 1.0 mg/l
Exposure time: 7 d
The value mentioned relates to the active ingredient glyphosate.

Toxicity to aquatic invertebrates

EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)) 56 mg/l
Exposure time: 48 h
Test conducted with a similar formulation.

Toxicity to aquatic plants

EC50 (Selenastrum capricornutum (green algae)) 14 mg/l
Exposure time: 72 h
Test conducted with a similar formulation.

NOEC (Selenastrum capricornutum (green algae)) 2.0 mg/l
Exposure time: 72 h
Test conducted with a similar formulation.

NOAEC (Lemna gibba (gibbous duckweed)) < 0.42 mg/l
Exposure time: 7 d
Test conducted with a similar formulation.

Toxicity to other organisms

LD50 (Apis mellifera (bees)) > 265 mcg/bee (contact)
Exposure time: 48 h
Test conducted with a similar formulation.

LD50 (Apis mellifera (bees)) > 285 mcg/bee (oral)
Exposure time: 48 h
Test conducted with a similar formulation.

LC50 (Eisenia fetida (earthworms)) > 2,700 mg/kg
Exposure time: 14 d
Test conducted with a similar formulation.

12.2 Persistence and degradability

Biodegradability

Potassium salt of glyphosate:
Not readily biodegradable.

Koc

Potassium salt of glyphosate: Koc: 884

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential



OVATION

Version 3 / GB
102000037803

10/13

Revision Date: 12.12.2024
Print Date: 13.03.2025

Bioaccumulation Potassium salt of glyphosate: Bioconcentration factor (BCF) < 1

12.4 Mobility in soil

Mobility in soil Potassium salt of glyphosate: Variable, depends on temperature, soil type, soil moisture, soil pH and organic matter content.

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

PBT and vPvB assessment Potassium salt of glyphosate: This substance is not considered to be persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT). This substance is not considered to be very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB).

12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties

Assessment The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

12.7 Other adverse effects

Additional ecological information No other effects to be mentioned.

SECTION 13: DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

13.1 Waste treatment methods

Product In accordance with current regulations and, if necessary, after consultation with the site operator and/or with the responsible authority, the product may be taken to a waste disposal site or incineration plant.

Contaminated packaging Triple rinse containers.
Do not re-use empty containers.
Not completely emptied packagings should be disposed of as hazardous waste.

SECTION 14: TRANSPORT INFORMATION

ADR/RID/ADN

| | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| 14.1 UN number | 3082 |
| 14.2 Proper shipping name | ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, LIQUID, N.O.S. (GLYPHOSATE POTASSIUM SALT SOLUTION) |
| 14.3 Transport hazard class(es) | 9 |
| 14.4 Packing group | III |
| 14.5 Environm. Hazardous Mark | YES |
| Hazard no. | 90 |
| Tunnel Code | - |

This classification is in principle not valid for carriage by tank vessel on inland waterways. Please refer to the manufacturer for further information.

IMDG

| | |
|----------------|-------------|
| 14.1 UN number | 3082 |
|----------------|-------------|



OVATION

Version 3 / GB
102000037803

11/13

Revision Date: 12.12.2024
Print Date: 13.03.2025

| | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| 14.2 Proper shipping name | ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, LIQUID, N.O.S. (GLYPHOSATE POTASSIUM SALT SOLUTION) |
| 14.3 Transport hazard class(es) | 9 |
| 14.4 Packing group | III |
| 14.5 Marine pollutant | YES |

IATA

| | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| 14.1 UN number | 3082 |
| 14.2 Proper shipping name | ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, LIQUID, N.O.S. (GLYPHOSATE POTASSIUM SALT SOLUTION) |
| 14.3 Transport hazard class(es) | 9 |
| 14.4 Packing group | III |
| 14.5 Environm. Hazardous Mark | YES |

UK 'Carriage' Regulations

| | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| 14.1 UN number | 3082 |
| 14.2 Proper shipping name | ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, LIQUID, N.O.S. (GLYPHOSATE POTASSIUM SALT SOLUTION) |
| 14.3 Transport hazard class(es) | 9 |
| 14.4 Packing group | III |
| 14.5 Environm. Hazardous Mark | YES |
| Emergency action code | 3Z |

14.6 Special precautions for user

See sections 6 to 8 of this Safety Data Sheet.

14.7 Transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

No transport in bulk according to the IBC Code.

SECTION 15: REGULATORY INFORMATION

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

UK and Northern Ireland Regulatory References

This material may be subject to some or all of the following regulations (and any subsequent amendments). Users must ensure that any uses and restrictions as indicated on the label and/or leaflet are followed.

Transport

Carriage of Dangerous Goods and Use of Transportable Pressure Equipment Regulations 2009 (SI 2009 No 1348)
Merchant Shipping (Dangerous Goods and Marine Pollutants) Regulations 1997 (SI 1997 No 2367)
Air Navigation Dangerous Goods Regulations 2002 (SI 2002 No 2786)

Supply and Use

Chemical (Hazard Information and Packaging for Supply) Regulations 2009 (SI 2009 No 716)
Chemical (Hazard Information and Packaging for Supply) (Northern Ireland) Regulations 2009
Control of Substances Hazardous to Health Regulations 2002 (SI 2002 No 2677)



OVATION

Version 3 / GB
102000037803

12/13

Revision Date: 12.12.2024
Print Date: 13.03.2025

EH40 Occupational Exposure Limits - Table 1 List of approved workplace exposure limits
Control of Pesticide Regulations 1986
Dangerous Substances and Explosive Atmospheres Regulations 2002

Waste Treatment

Environmental Protection Act 1990, Part II
Environmental Protection (Duty of Care) Regulations 1991
The Waste Management Licensing Regulations 1994 (as amended)
Hazardous Waste Regulations 2005 (Replacing Special Waste Regulations 1996 as amended)
Landfill Directive
Regulation on Substances That Deplete the Ozone Layer 1994 (EEC/3093/94)
Water Resources Act 1991
Anti-Pollution Works Regulations 1999

Further information

WHO-classification: U (Unlikely to present acute hazard in normal use)

SECTION 16: OTHER INFORMATION

Text of the hazard statements mentioned in Section 3

H302 Harmful if swallowed.
H318 Causes serious eye damage.
H411 Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Abbreviations and acronyms

| | |
|-----------|--|
| ADN | European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways |
| ADR | European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road |
| ATE | Acute toxicity estimate |
| CAS-Nr. | Chemical Abstracts Service number |
| Conc. | Concentration |
| EC-No. | European community number |
| ECx | Effective concentration to x % |
| EH40 WEL | Worker Exposure Limit |
| EINECS | European inventory of existing commercial substances |
| ELINCS | European list of notified chemical substances |
| EN | European Standard |
| EU | European Union |
| IATA | International Air Transport Association |
| IBC | International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships Carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk (IBC Code) |
| ICx | Inhibition concentration to x % |
| IMDG | International Maritime Dangerous Goods |
| LCx | Lethal concentration to x % |
| LDx | Lethal dose to x % |
| LOEC/LOEL | Lowest observed effect concentration/level |
| MARPOL | MARPOL: International Convention for the prevention of marine pollution from ships |
| N.O.S. | Not otherwise specified |
| NOEC/NOEL | No observed effect concentration/level |
| OECD | Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development |



OVATION

Version 3 / GB
102000037803

13/13

Revision Date: 12.12.2024
Print Date: 13.03.2025

| | |
|-----|--|
| RID | Regulations concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail |
| SI | Statutory Instrument |
| TWA | Time weighted average |
| UN | United Nations |
| WHO | World health organisation |

The information contained within this Safety Data Sheet is in accordance with the guidelines established by Regulation (EU) 1907/2006 and Regulation (EU) 2020/878 amending Regulation (EU) No 1907/2006 and any subsequent amendments. This data sheet complements the user's instructions, but does not replace them. The information it contains is based on the knowledge available about the product concerned at the time it was compiled. Users are further reminded of the possible risks of using a product for purposes other than those for which it was intended. The required information complies with current EEC legislation. Addressees are requested to observe any additional national requirements.

| |
|--|
| Changes since the last version are highlighted in the margin. This version replaces all previous versions. |
|--|