

**SECTION 1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION**

Product name : SPECIAL LIQUID ALKALI

Other means of identification : Not applicable

Recommended use : Cleaning product

Restrictions on use : Reserved for industrial and professional use.

Product dilution information : 0.0 % - 1.4 %

Company : Ecolab Inc.  
1 Ecolab Place  
St. Paul, Minnesota USA 55102  
1-800-352-5326

Emergency health information : 1-800-328-0026 (US/Canada), 1-651-222-5352 (outside US)

Issuing date : 11/20/2018

**SECTION 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION**
**GHS Classification**
**Product AS SOLD**

Corrosive to Metals : Category 1

Skin corrosion : Category 1A

Serious eye damage : Category 1

**Product AT USE DILUTION**

Skin irritation : Category 2

Eye irritation : Category 2A

**GHS label elements**
**Product AS SOLD**

Hazard pictograms :



Signal Word : Danger

Hazard Statements : May be corrosive to metals.  
Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

Precautionary Statements : **Prevention:**  
Keep only in original container. Wash skin thoroughly after handling.  
Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection.  
**Response:**  
IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting. IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower. IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor. IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several

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## SPECIAL LIQUID ALKALI

minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. Absorb spillage to prevent material damage.

### Storage:

Store locked up. Store in corrosive resistant container with a resistant inner liner.

### Disposal:

Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant.

### Product AT USE DILUTION

Hazard pictograms

:



Signal Word

: Warning

Hazard Statements

: Causes skin irritation.  
Causes serious eye irritation.

Precautionary Statements

: **Prevention:**

Wash skin thoroughly after handling. Wear protective gloves/ eye protection/ face protection.

### Response:

IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water. IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/ attention. If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/ attention. Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.

### Product AS SOLD

Other hazards

: None known.

## SECTION 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

### Product AS SOLD

Pure substance/mixture : Mixture

#### Chemical name

Sodium hydroxide

#### CAS-No.

1310-73-2

#### Concentration (%)

30 - 60

### Product AT USE DILUTION

#### Chemical name

Sodium hydroxide

#### CAS-No.

1310-73-2

#### Concentration (%)

0.1 - 1

## SECTION 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

### Product AS SOLD

In case of eye contact : Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Get medical attention immediately.

In case of skin contact : Wash off immediately with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Use a mild soap if available. Wash clothing before reuse. Thoroughly clean shoes before reuse. Get medical attention immediately.

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If swallowed	: Rinse mouth with water. Do NOT induce vomiting. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Get medical attention immediately.
If inhaled	: Remove to fresh air. Treat symptomatically. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.
Protection of first-aiders	: If potential for exposure exists refer to Section 8 for specific personal protective equipment.
Notes to physician	: Treat symptomatically.
Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed	: See Section 11 for more detailed information on health effects and symptoms.

#### Product AT USE DILUTION

In case of eye contact	: IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/ attention.
In case of skin contact	: Wash off immediately with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Use a mild soap if available. Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists.
If swallowed	: Rinse mouth. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.
If inhaled	: Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

### SECTION 5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

#### Product AS SOLD

Suitable extinguishing media	: Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.
Unsuitable extinguishing media	: None known.
Specific hazards during fire fighting	: Not flammable or combustible.
Hazardous combustion products	: Decomposition products may include the following materials: Carbon oxides
Special protective equipment for fire-fighters	: Use personal protective equipment.
Specific extinguishing methods	: Fire residues and contaminated fire extinguishing water must be disposed of in accordance with local regulations. In the event of fire and/or explosion do not breathe fumes.

### SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

#### Product AS SOLD

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures	: Ensure adequate ventilation. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak. Avoid inhalation, ingestion and contact with skin and eyes. When workers are facing concentrations above the exposure limit they must use appropriate certified respirators. Ensure clean-up is
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conducted by trained personnel only. Refer to protective measures listed in sections 7 and 8.

Environmental precautions : Do not allow contact with soil, surface or ground water.

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up : Stop leak if safe to do so. Contain spillage, and then collect with non-combustible absorbent material, (e.g. sand, earth, diatomaceous earth, vermiculite) and place in container for disposal according to local / national regulations (see section 13). Flush away traces with water. For large spills, dike spilled material or otherwise contain material to ensure runoff does not reach a waterway.

#### Product AT USE DILUTION

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures : Ensure clean-up is conducted by trained personnel only. Refer to protective measures listed in sections 7 and 8.

Environmental precautions : Do not allow contact with soil, surface or ground water.

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up : Stop leak if safe to do so. Contain spillage, and then collect with non-combustible absorbent material, (e.g. sand, earth, diatomaceous earth, vermiculite) and place in container for disposal according to local / national regulations (see section 13). Flush away traces with water. For large spills, dike spilled material or otherwise contain material to ensure runoff does not reach a waterway.

### SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

#### Product AS SOLD

Advice on safe handling : Do not ingest. Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Do not breathe dust/ fume/ gas/ mist/ vapors/ spray. Use only with adequate ventilation. Wash hands thoroughly after handling.

Conditions for safe storage : Do not store near acids. Keep out of reach of children. Store in suitable labeled containers.

Storage temperature : -30 °C to 50 °C

#### Product AT USE DILUTION

Advice on safe handling : Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Wash hands thoroughly after handling.

Conditions for safe storage : Do not store near acids. Keep out of reach of children. Store in suitable labeled containers.

### SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

#### Product AS SOLD

##### Ingredients with workplace control parameters

Components	CAS-No.	Form of exposure	Permissible concentration	Basis
sodium hydroxide	1310-73-2	Ceiling	2 mg/m3	ACGIH
		Ceiling	2 mg/m3	NIOSH REL
		TWA	2 mg/m3	OSHA Z1

Engineering measures : Effective exhaust ventilation system. Maintain air concentrations below occupational exposure standards.

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#### Personal protective equipment

Eye protection	: Wear eye protection/ face protection.
Hand protection	: Wear the following personal protective equipment: Standard glove type. Gloves should be discarded and replaced if there is any indication of degradation or chemical breakthrough.
Skin protection	: Personal protective equipment comprising: suitable protective gloves, safety goggles and protective clothing
Respiratory protection	: When workers are facing concentrations above the exposure limit they must use appropriate certified respirators.
Hygiene measures	: Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Remove and wash contaminated clothing before re-use. Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling. Provide suitable facilities for quick drenching or flushing of the eyes and body in case of contact or splash hazard.

#### Product AT USE DILUTION

Engineering measures	: Good general ventilation should be sufficient to control worker exposure to airborne contaminants.
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#### Personal protective equipment

Eye protection	: Safety glasses with side-shields
Hand protection	: Wear the following personal protective equipment: Standard glove type. Gloves should be discarded and replaced if there is any indication of degradation or chemical breakthrough.
Skin protection	: No special protective equipment required.
Respiratory protection	: No personal respiratory protective equipment normally required.

### SECTION 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

	Product AS SOLD	Product AT USE DILUTION
Appearance	: liquid	liquid
Color	: cloudy, tan	tan
Odor	: slight	slight
pH	: 12.7 - 13.4, (100 %)	12.2 - 13.3
Flash point	: Not applicable, Does not sustain combustion.	
Odor Threshold	: No data available	
Melting point/freezing point	: No data available	
Initial boiling point and boiling range	: > 100 °C	
Evaporation rate	: No data available	
Flammability (solid, gas)	: No data available	

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Upper explosion limit	: No data available
Lower explosion limit	: No data available
Vapor pressure	: No data available
Relative vapor density	: No data available
Relative density	: 1.498 - 1.528
Water solubility	: soluble
Solubility in other solvents	: No data available
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	: No data available
Autoignition temperature	: No data available
Thermal decomposition	: No data available
Viscosity, kinematic	: No data available
Explosive properties	: No data available
Oxidizing properties	: No data available
Molecular weight	: No data available
VOC	: No data available

### SECTION 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

#### Product AS SOLD

Chemical stability	: Stable under normal conditions.
Possibility of hazardous reactions	: No dangerous reaction known under conditions of normal use.
Conditions to avoid	: None known.
Incompatible materials	: Metals Acids Organic materials
Hazardous decomposition products	: Decomposition products may include the following materials: Carbon oxides

### SECTION 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Information on likely routes of exposure : Inhalation, Eye contact, Skin contact

#### Potential Health Effects

#### Product AS SOLD

Eyes	: Causes serious eye damage.
Skin	: Causes severe skin burns.
Ingestion	: Causes digestive tract burns.
Inhalation	: May cause nose, throat, and lung irritation.
Chronic Exposure	: Health injuries are not known or expected under normal use.

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#### Product AT USE DILUTION

Eyes	: Causes serious eye irritation.
Skin	: Causes skin irritation.
Ingestion	: Health injuries are not known or expected under normal use.
Inhalation	: Health injuries are not known or expected under normal use.
Chronic Exposure	: Health injuries are not known or expected under normal use.

#### Experience with human exposure

#### Product AS SOLD

Eye contact	: Redness, Pain, Corrosion
Skin contact	: Redness, Pain, Corrosion
Ingestion	: Corrosion, Abdominal pain
Inhalation	: Respiratory irritation, Cough

#### Product AT USE DILUTION

Eye contact	: Redness, Pain, Irritation
Skin contact	: Redness, Irritation
Ingestion	: No symptoms known or expected.
Inhalation	: No symptoms known or expected.

#### Toxicity

#### Product AS SOLD

##### Product

Acute oral toxicity	: No data available
Acute inhalation toxicity	: No data available
Acute dermal toxicity	: No data available
Skin corrosion/irritation	: No data available
Serious eye damage/eye irritation	: No data available
Respiratory or skin sensitization	: No data available
Carcinogenicity	: No data available
Reproductive effects	: No data available
Germ cell mutagenicity	: No data available
Teratogenicity	: No data available
STOT-single exposure	: No data available
STOT-repeated exposure	: No data available
Aspiration toxicity	: No data available

### SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

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#### Product AS SOLD

##### Ecotoxicity

Environmental Effects : Harmful to aquatic life.

##### Product

Toxicity to fish : No data available

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates : No data available

Toxicity to algae : No data available

##### Components

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates : Sodium hydroxide  
48 h EC50: 40 mg/l

##### Persistence and degradability

#### Product AS SOLD

Not applicable - inorganic

#### Product AT USE DILUTION

Not applicable - inorganic

##### Bioaccumulative potential

No data available

##### Mobility in soil

No data available

##### Other adverse effects

No data available

### SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

#### Product AS SOLD

Disposal methods : Do not contaminate ponds, waterways or ditches with chemical or used container. Where possible recycling is preferred to disposal or incineration. If recycling is not practicable, dispose of in compliance with local regulations. Dispose of wastes in an approved waste disposal facility.

Disposal considerations : Dispose of as unused product. Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal. Do not re-use empty containers. Dispose of in accordance with local, state, and federal regulations.

#### Product AT USE DILUTION

Disposal methods : Where possible recycling is preferred to disposal or incineration. If recycling is not practicable, dispose of in compliance with local regulations. Dispose of wastes in an approved waste disposal facility.

Disposal considerations : Dispose of as unused product. Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal. Do not re-use empty containers. Dispose of in accordance with local, state, and federal regulations.

### SECTION 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION



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#### Product AS SOLD

The shipper/consignor/sender is responsible to ensure that the packaging, labeling, and markings are in compliance with the selected mode of transport.

#### Land transport (DOT)

UN number : 1824  
Description of the goods : Sodium hydroxide solution  
Class : 8  
Packing group : II  
Environmentally hazardous : no

#### Sea transport (IMDG/IMO)

UN number : 1824  
Description of the goods : SODIUM HYDROXIDE SOLUTION  
Class : 8  
Packing group : II  
Marine pollutant : no

### SECTION 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

#### Product AS SOLD

#### EPCRA - Emergency Planning and Community Right-to-Know

##### CERCLA Reportable Quantity

Components	CAS-No.	Component RQ (lbs)	Calculated product RQ (lbs)
Sodium hydroxide	1310-73-2	1000	2117

##### SARA 304 Extremely Hazardous Substances Reportable Quantity

This material does not contain any components with a section 304 EHS RQ.

**SARA 311/312 Hazards** : Corrosive to Metals  
Skin corrosion or irritation  
Serious eye damage or eye irritation

**SARA 302** : This material does not contain any components with a section 302 EHS TPQ.

**SARA 313** : This material does not contain any chemical components with known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.

#### California Prop. 65

This product does not contain any chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth, or any other reproductive defects.

#### The ingredients of this product are reported in the following inventories:

##### United States TSCA Inventory :

On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

##### Canadian Domestic Substances List (DSL) :

All components of this product are on the Canadian DSL

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**Australia Inventory of Chemical Substances (AICS) :**

On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

**New Zealand. Inventory of Chemical Substances :**

On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

**Japan. ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances Inventory :**

On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

**Korea. Korean Existing Chemicals Inventory (KECI) :**

On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

**Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances (PICCS) :**

On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

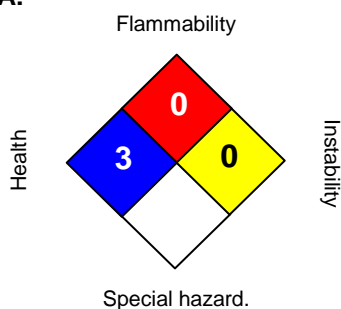
**China. Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China (IECSC) :**

On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

**Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory (TCSI) :**

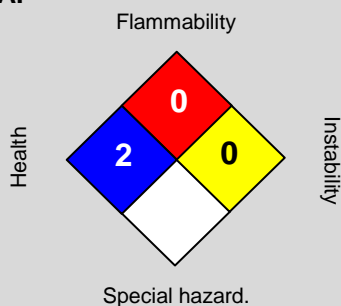
not determined

### SECTION 16. OTHER INFORMATION

**Product AS SOLD****NFPA:****HMIS III:**

HEALTH	3
FLAMMABILITY	0
PHYSICAL HAZARD	0

0 = not significant, 1 = Slight,  
2 = Moderate, 3 = High  
4 = Extreme, \* = Chronic

**Product AT USE DILUTION****NFPA:****HMIS III:**

HEALTH	2
FLAMMABILITY	0
PHYSICAL HAZARD	0

0 = not significant, 1 = Slight,  
2 = Moderate, 3 = High  
4 = Extreme, \* = Chronic

Issuing date : 11/20/2018  
Version : 1.0  
Prepared by : Regulatory Affairs

## **SAFETY DATA SHEET**

### **SPECIAL LIQUID ALKALI**

REVISED INFORMATION: Significant changes to regulatory or health information for this revision is indicated by a bar in the left-hand margin of the SDS.

The information provided in this Material Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.