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## Material Safety Data Sheet

### Maleic acid MSDS

#### Section 1: Chemical Product and Company Identification

**Product Name:** Maleic acid

**Catalog Codes:** SLM1567

**CAS#:** 110-16-7

**RTECS:** OM9625000

**TSCA:** TSCA 8(b) Inventory: Maleic acid

**CI#:** Not available.

**Synonym:** (2)-Butenedioic acid (2Z); (Z)-Butenedioic Acid

**Chemical Name:** Maleic Acid

**Chemical Formula:** C<sub>4</sub>H<sub>4</sub>O<sub>4</sub>

#### Contact Information:

**Sciencelab.com, Inc.**

14025 Smith Rd.

Houston, Texas 77396

US Sales: 1-800-901-7247

International Sales: 1-281-441-4400

Order Online: ScienceLab.com

**CHEMTREC (24HR Emergency Telephone), call:**  
1-800-424-9300

**International CHEMTREC, call:** 1-703-527-3887

**For non-emergency assistance, call:** 1-281-441-4400

#### Section 2: Composition and Information on Ingredients

##### Composition:

Name	CAS #	% by Weight
Maleic acid	110-16-7	100

**Toxicological Data on Ingredients:** Maleic acid: ORAL (LD50): Acute: 708 mg/kg [Rat]. 2400 mg/kg [Mouse]. DERMAL (LD50): Acute: 1560 mg/kg [Rabbit]. DUST (LC50): Acute: >720 mg/m<sup>3</sup> 1 hours [Rat].

#### Section 3: Hazards Identification

##### Potential Acute Health Effects:

Very hazardous in case of eye contact (irritant), of ingestion, . Hazardous in case of skin contact (irritant), of inhalation (lung irritant). Slightly hazardous in case of skin contact (permeator). Corrosive to eyes and skin. The amount of tissue damage depends on length of contact. Eye contact can result in corneal damage or blindness. Skin contact can produce inflammation and blistering. Severe over-exposure can produce lung damage, choking, unconsciousness or death. Inflammation of the eye is characterized by redness, watering, and itching.

##### Potential Chronic Health Effects:

**CARCINOGENIC EFFECTS:** Not available. **MUTAGENIC EFFECTS:** Mutagenic for mammalian somatic cells. **TERATOGENIC EFFECTS:** Not available. **DEVELOPMENTAL TOXICITY:** Not available. The substance may be toxic to kidneys, lungs. Repeated or prolonged exposure to the substance can produce target organs damage. Repeated exposure of the eyes to a low level of dust can produce eye irritation. Repeated skin exposure can produce local skin destruction, or dermatitis. Repeated inhalation of dust can produce varying degree of respiratory irritation or lung damage. Repeated exposure to a highly toxic material may produce general deterioration of health by an accumulation in one or many human organs.

#### Section 4: First Aid Measures

**Eye Contact:**

Check for and remove any contact lenses. In case of contact, immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Cold water may be used. Get medical attention immediately.

**Skin Contact:**

In case of contact, immediately flush skin with plenty of water. Cover the irritated skin with an emollient. Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Cold water may be used. Wash clothing before reuse. Thoroughly clean shoes before reuse. Get medical attention.

**Serious Skin Contact:**

Wash with a disinfectant soap and cover the contaminated skin with an anti-bacterial cream. Seek immediate medical attention.

**Inhalation:**

If inhaled, remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Get medical attention immediately.

**Serious Inhalation:**

Evacuate the victim to a safe area as soon as possible. Loosen tight clothing such as a collar, tie, belt or waistband.

**WARNING:** It may be hazardous to the person providing aid to give mouth-to-mouth resuscitation when the inhaled material is toxic, infectious or corrosive. Seek immediate medical attention.

**Ingestion:**

Do NOT induce vomiting unless directed to do so by medical personnel. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If large quantities of this material are swallowed, call a physician immediately. Loosen tight clothing such as a collar, tie, belt or waistband.

**Serious Ingestion:** Not available.

#### Section 5: Fire and Explosion Data

**Flammability of the Product:** May be combustible at high temperature.

**Auto-Ignition Temperature:** Not available.

**Flash Points:** Not available.

**Flammable Limits:** Not available.

**Products of Combustion:** These products are carbon oxides (CO, CO<sub>2</sub>).

**Fire Hazards in Presence of Various Substances:**

Slightly flammable to flammable in presence of heat, of metals. Non-flammable in presence of shocks.

**Explosion Hazards in Presence of Various Substances:**

Risks of explosion of the product in presence of mechanical impact: Not available. Risks of explosion of the product in presence of static discharge: Not available. Slightly explosive in presence of heat.

**Fire Fighting Media and Instructions:**

**SMALL FIRE:** Use DRY chemical powder. **LARGE FIRE:** Use water spray, fog or foam. Do not use water jet.

**Special Remarks on Fire Hazards:** Contact with metals may evolve flammable hydrogen gas.

**Special Remarks on Explosion Hazards:**

When heated, vapors may form explosive mixtures with air. Containers may explode when heated.

#### Section 6: Accidental Release Measures

**Small Spill:** Use appropriate tools to put the spilled solid in a convenient waste disposal container.

**Large Spill:**

Corrosive solid. Poisonous solid. Stop leak if without risk. Do not get water inside container. Do not touch spilled material. Use water spray to reduce vapors. Prevent entry into sewers, basements or confined areas; dike if needed. Eliminate all ignition sources. Call for assistance on disposal.

**Section 7: Handling and Storage****Precautions:**

Keep locked up.. Keep container dry. Keep away from heat. Keep away from sources of ignition. Empty containers pose a fire risk, evaporate the residue under a fume hood. Ground all equipment containing material. Do not ingest. Do not breathe dust. Never add water to this product. In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment. If ingested, seek medical advice immediately and show the container or the label. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Keep away from incompatibles such as oxidizing agents, reducing agents, metals, alkalis.

**Storage:** Keep container tightly closed. Keep container in a cool, well-ventilated area. Do not store above 25°C (77°F).

**Section 8: Exposure Controls/Personal Protection****Engineering Controls:**

Use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to keep airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. If user operations generate dust, fume or mist, use ventilation to keep exposure to airborne contaminants below the exposure limit.

**Personal Protection:**

Splash goggles. Synthetic apron. Vapor and dust respirator. Be sure to use an approved/certified respirator or equivalent. Gloves.

**Personal Protection in Case of a Large Spill:**

Splash goggles. Full suit. Vapor and dust respirator. Boots. Gloves. A self contained breathing apparatus should be used to avoid inhalation of the product. Suggested protective clothing might not be sufficient; consult a specialist BEFORE handling this product.

**Exposure Limits:** Not available.

**Section 9: Physical and Chemical Properties**

**Physical state and appearance:** Solid. (Powdered solid.)

**Odor:** Acidulous (Slight.)

**Taste:** Characteristic. Astringent. Repulsive

**Molecular Weight:** 116.08 g/mole

**Color:** White.

**pH (1% soln/water):** Not available.

**Boiling Point:** Decomposition temperature: 135°C (275°F)

**Melting Point:** 138.5°C (281.3°F)

**Critical Temperature:** Not available.

**Specific Gravity:** 1.59 (Water = 1)

**Vapor Pressure:** Not applicable.

**Vapor Density:** 4 (Air = 1)

**Volatility:** Not available.

**Odor Threshold:** Not available.

**Water/Oil Dist. Coeff.:** The product is more soluble in water;  $\log(\text{oil/water}) = -0.5$

**Ionicity (In Water):** Not available.

**Dispersion Properties:** See solubility in water, acetone.

**Solubility:**

Easily soluble in cold water, hot water. Soluble in acetone. Very slightly soluble in diethyl ether. Freely soluble in alcohol. Soluble in Glacial Acetic Acid. Practically insoluble in Benzene. Insoluble in chloroform. Soluble in concentrated Sulfuric Acid.

## Section 10: Stability and Reactivity Data

**Stability:** The product is stable.

**Instability Temperature:** Not available.

**Conditions of Instability:** Excess heat (above 200 C), dust generation, incompatible materials, moisture

**Incompatibility with various substances:**

Reactive with oxidizing agents, reducing agents, metals, alkalis. Slightly reactive to reactive with moisture.

**Corrosivity:** Non-corrosive in presence of glass.

**Special Remarks on Reactivity:**

Contact with metals may evolve flammable hydrogen gas. Maleic Acid releases acrid smoke and fumes when heated to decomposition.

**Special Remarks on Corrosivity:** Not available.

**Polymerization:** Will not occur.

## Section 11: Toxicological Information

**Routes of Entry:** Absorbed through skin. Inhalation. Ingestion.

**Toxicity to Animals:**

WARNING: THE LC50 VALUES HEREUNDER ARE ESTIMATED ON THE BASIS OF A 4-HOUR EXPOSURE. Acute oral toxicity (LD50): 708 mg/kg [Rat]. Acute dermal toxicity (LD50): 1560 mg/kg [Rabbit]. Acute toxicity of the dust (LC50): >720 mg/m<sup>3</sup> 1 hours [Rat].

**Chronic Effects on Humans:**

MUTAGENIC EFFECTS: Mutagenic for mammalian somatic cells. May cause damage to the following organs: kidneys, lungs.

**Other Toxic Effects on Humans:**

Very hazardous in case of ingestion, . Hazardous in case of skin contact (irritant), of inhalation (lung irritant). Slightly hazardous in case of skin contact (permeator).

**Special Remarks on Toxicity to Animals:** Not available.

**Special Remarks on Chronic Effects on Humans:** May affect genetic material

**Special Remarks on other Toxic Effects on Humans:**

Acute Potential Health Effects: Skin: Contact with skin causes irritation with possible burns, especially if the skin is wet or moist. It may cause dermatitis. It may be absorbed through the skin and may be harmful if absorbed through skin. It may affect behavior if absorbed through the skin. Eyes: May cause severe irritation, and possible eye burns. May result in corneal injury. Inhalation: May cause severe irritation of the respiratory tract with sore throat, coughing, shortness of breath, and delayed lung edema. May cause chemical to the respiratory tract. Inhalation may also affect behavior and cause generalized inactivity, sedation, and other symptoms similar to ingestion. Ingestion: May be harmful if swallowed. May cause severe gastrointestinal tract irritation and burns. May cause severe and permanent damage to the digestive tract. Ingestion may also affect behavior and may cause dizziness, lightheadedness, muscle weakness, tremors, seizures, and coma. May cause kidney damage. Chronic Potential Health Effects: Repeated or prolonged overexposure may cause delayed kidney injury.

## Section 12: Ecological Information

**Ecotoxicity:** Not available.

**BOD5 and COD:** Not available.

**Products of Biodegradation:**

Possibly hazardous short term degradation products are not likely. However, long term degradation products may arise.

**Toxicity of the Products of Biodegradation:** The products of degradation are less toxic than the product itself.

**Special Remarks on the Products of Biodegradation:** Not available.

## Section 13: Disposal Considerations

**Waste Disposal:**

Waste must be disposed of in accordance with federal, state and local environmental control regulations.

## Section 14: Transport Information

**DOT Classification:** Class 8: Corrosive material

**Identification:** : Maleic acid UNNA: NA2215 PG: III

**Special Provisions for Transport:** Not available.

## Section 15: Other Regulatory Information

**Federal and State Regulations:**

Connecticut hazardous material survey.: Maleic acid Illinois toxic substances disclosure to employee act: Maleic acid Illinois chemical safety act: Maleic acid New York release reporting list: Maleic acid Pennsylvania RTK: Maleic acid Massachusetts RTK: Maleic acid New Jersey: Maleic acid New Jersey spill list: Maleic acid Louisiana spill reporting: Maleic acid TSCA 8(b) Inventory: Maleic acid CERCLA: Hazardous substances.: Maleic acid: 5000 lbs. (2268 kg)

**Other Regulations:**

OSHA: Hazardous by definition of Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200). EINECS: This product is on the European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances.

**Other Classifications:**

**WHMIS (Canada):** Not controlled under WHMIS (Canada).

**DSCL (EEC):**

R22- Harmful if swallowed. R36/37/38- Irritating to eyes, respiratory system and skin. S2- Keep out of the reach of children. S22- Do not breathe dust. S28- After contact with skin, wash immediately with plenty of [\*\*\*] S37- Wear suitable gloves.

**HMIS (U.S.A.):**

Health Hazard: 3

Fire Hazard: 1

Reactivity: 0

Personal Protection: j

**National Fire Protection Association (U.S.A.):**

Health: 3

Flammability: 0

**Reactivity: 1**

**Specific hazard:**

**Protective Equipment:**

Gloves. Synthetic apron. Vapor and dust respirator. Be sure to use an approved/certified respirator or equivalent. Splash goggles.

### **Section 16: Other Information**

**References:** Not available.

**Other Special Considerations:** Not available.

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