

# US Patent & Trademark Office

## Patent Public Search | Text View

---

United States Patent Application Publication

20250257932

Kind Code

A1

Publication Date

August 14, 2025

Inventor(s)

Waltermire; Jamie et al.

---

### MODULAR BOX ASSEMBLY

---

#### Abstract

An inner box includes a center panel defining a plurality of vents, a first side flap panel attached to a first side of the center panel, a second side flap panel attached to a second side of the center panel opposite the first side of the center panel, a first locking panel on a third side of the center panel, and a second locking panel on a fourth side of the center panel opposite the third side of the center panel.

---

**Inventors:** Waltermire; Jamie (Peachtree City, GA), Ott; Paul (Atlanta, GA), Sollie; Greg (Sharpsburg, GA)

**Applicant:** Pratt Retail Specialties, LLC (Brookhaven, GA)

**Family ID:** 1000008560183

**Appl. No.:** 19/188779

**Filed:** April 24, 2025

#### Related U.S. Application Data

parent US continuation 17127102 20201218 parent-grant-document US 11940204 child US 18416949

parent US continuation 16561203 20190905 parent-grant-document US 10941977 child US 17127102

parent US continuation 15663905 20170731 parent-grant-document US 10551110 child US 16561203

parent US division 18416949 20240119 parent-grant-document US 12305911 child US 19188779

---

#### Publication Classification

**Int. Cl.:** F25D23/06 (20060101); B31B50/26 (20170101); B31B120/40 (20170101); B65D25/28 (20060101); B65D81/38 (20060101); F25D3/14 (20060101); F25D5/02 (20060101)

## U.S. Cl.:

CPC **F25D23/06** (20130101); **B31B50/26** (20170801); **B65D25/28** (20130101); **B65D81/3888** (20130101); **F25D23/067** (20130101); **F25D23/069** (20130101); B31B2120/402 (20170801); F25D3/14 (20130101); F25D5/02 (20130101); F25D2201/12 (20130101); F25D2323/061 (20130101)

---

## Background/Summary

REFERENCE TO RELATED APPLICATION [0001] This application is a divisional of U.S. application Ser. No. 18/416,949, filed Jan. 19, 2024, which is a continuation of U.S. application Ser. No. 17/127,102, filed on Dec. 18, 2020, which issued into U.S. Pat. No. 11,940,204 on Mar. 26, 2024, which is a continuation of U.S. application Ser. No. 16/561,203, filed Sep. 5, 2019, which issued into U.S. Pat. No. 10,941,977 on Mar. 9, 2021, which is a continuation of U.S. application Ser. No. 15/663,905, filed Jul. 31, 2017, which issued into U.S. Pat. No. 10,551,110 on Feb. 4, 2020, each of which is hereby specifically incorporated by reference herein in its entirety.

### JOINT RESEARCH AGREEMENT

[0002] The subject matter disclosed was developed and the claimed invention was made by, or on behalf of, one or more parties to a joint research agreement between MP Global Products LLC of Norfolk, NE and Pratt Retail Specialties, LLC of Conyers, GA, that was in effect on or before the effective filing date of the claimed invention, and the claimed invention was made as a result of activities undertaken within the scope of the joint research agreement.

### TECHNICAL FIELD

[0003] This disclosure relates to packaging. More specifically, this disclosure relates to a modular box assembly.

### BACKGROUND

[0004] Packaging and shipping temperature sensitive contents can pose challenges. The contents can spoil, destabilize, freeze, melt, or evaporate during storage or shipping if the temperature of the contents is not maintained or the packaging is not protected from hot or cold environmental conditions. In applications such as hot food delivery, customers can be dissatisfied if the contents have cooled to ambient temperature upon delivery. Contents such as food, pharmaceuticals, electronics, or other temperature sensitive items can be damaged if exposed to temperature extremes. Many insulated packages are bulky and difficult to store prior to use. Additionally, many insulated packages are specialized to ship or carry hot goods, chilled goods, or frozen goods, and shippers must maintain large stocks of specialized packaging for each application. Additionally, many insulated packages cannot be recycled and are often disposed of in landfills.

### SUMMARY

[0005] It is to be understood that this summary is not an extensive overview of the disclosure. This summary is exemplary and not restrictive, and it is intended to neither identify key or critical elements of the disclosure nor delineate the scope thereof. The sole purpose of this summary is to explain and exemplify certain concepts of the disclosure as an introduction to the following complete and extensive detailed description.

[0006] Disclosed is an inner box, including: a center panel including a plurality of vents; a first side flap panel attached to a first side of the center panel; a second side flap panel attached to a second side of the center panel opposite the first side of the center panel; a first locking panel on a third side of the center panel; and a second locking panel on a fourth side of the center panel opposite the third side of the center panel.

[0007] Various implementations described in the present disclosure may include additional

systems, methods, features, and advantages, which may not necessarily be expressly disclosed herein but will be apparent to one of ordinary skill in the art upon examination of the following detailed description and accompanying drawings. It is intended that all such systems, methods, features, and advantages be included within the present disclosure and protected by the accompanying claims. The features and advantages of such implementations may be realized and obtained by means of the systems, methods, features particularly pointed out in the appended claims. These and other features will become more fully apparent from the following description and appended claims, or may be learned by the practice of such exemplary implementations as set forth hereinafter.

---

## Description

### BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

[0008] The features and components of the following figures are illustrated to emphasize the general principles of the present disclosure. The drawings are not necessarily drawn to scale. Corresponding features and components throughout the figures may be designated by matching reference characters for the sake of consistency and clarity.

[0009] FIG. 1 is a perspective view of a modular box assembly comprising an insulated box, a box top, and a carrying accessory in accordance with one aspect of the current disclosure.

[0010] FIG. 2 is a perspective view of the modular box assembly of FIG. 1 with the insulated box of FIG. 1 in an open position.

[0011] FIG. 3 is a cross-section of the insulated box of FIG. 1 taken along line 3-3 shown in FIG. 2.

[0012] FIG. 4 is a cross-section of the modular box assembly of FIG. 1 taken along line 4-4 shown in FIG. 2.

[0013] FIG. 5 is a perspective view of a method for manufacturing an insulated panel in accordance with another aspect of the current disclosure.

[0014] FIG. 6A is a perspective view of another aspect of an insulated panel in accordance with another aspect of the current disclosure prepared for installation on the insulated box of FIG. 1.

[0015] FIG. 6B is a perspective view of the insulated panel of FIG. 6A partially installed on the insulated box of FIG. 1.

[0016] FIG. 6C is a perspective view of the insulated panel of FIG. 6A completely installed on the insulated box of FIG. 1.

[0017] FIG. 7 is a top view of a box blank of the insulated box of FIG. 1 without insulated panels.

[0018] FIG. 8 is a perspective view of the insulated box of FIG. 1 in a collapsed configuration.

[0019] FIG. 9 is a top view of the carrying accessory of the modular box assembly of FIG. 1.

[0020] FIG. 10 is a perspective view of the modular box assembly comprising the insulated box of FIG. 1 and another aspect of a box top in accordance with another aspect of the present disclosure.

[0021] FIG. 11 is a perspective view of the modular box assembly comprising the insulated box of FIG. 1 and another aspect of a box top in accordance with another aspect of the present disclosure.

[0022] FIG. 12 is a perspective view of the modular box assembly comprising the insulated box of FIG. 1 and another aspect of a box top in accordance with another aspect of the present disclosure.

[0023] FIG. 13 is a top view of a handle top in accordance with another aspect of the present disclosure.

[0024] FIG. 14 is a perspective view of another aspect of the modular box assembly in accordance with another aspect of the present disclosure comprising the box of the insulated box of FIG. 1 and the handle top of FIG. 13.

[0025] FIG. 15 is a perspective view of an inner box in accordance with one aspect of the present disclosure.

[0026] FIG. 16 is a top view of an inner box blank of the inner box of FIG. 15.

[0027] FIG. 17 is a perspective view of another aspect of the insulated box in accordance with another aspect of the present disclosure.

[0028] FIG. 18 is a perspective view of an outer sleeve of the modular box assembly in accordance with another aspect of the present disclosure.

[0029] FIG. 19 is a perspective view of a support bracket of the modular box assembly in accordance with another aspect of the present disclosure.

[0030] FIG. 20 is a downward cross-section of another aspect of the modular box assembly comprising the inner box of FIG. 15, the insulated box of FIG. 17, and the outer sleeve of FIG. 18 in accordance with another aspect of the present disclosure.

[0031] FIG. 21 is a side cross-section of the modular box assembly of FIG. 20, further comprising the handle top of FIG. 11 and a bottom insulated panel in accordance with another aspect of the present disclosure.

[0032] FIG. 22 is a side cross-section of another aspect of the modular box assembly comprising the insulated box of FIG. 17, the outer sleeve of FIG. 18, the support bracket of FIG. 19, a divider panel, and temperature maintaining packs in accordance with another aspect of the present disclosure.

[0033] FIG. 23 is an exploded perspective view of another aspect of the insulated box in accordance with another aspect of the present disclosure.

#### DETAILED DESCRIPTION

[0034] The present disclosure can be understood more readily by reference to the following detailed description, examples, drawings, and claims, and the previous and following description. However, before the present devices, systems, and/or methods are disclosed and described, it is to be understood that this disclosure is not limited to the specific devices, systems, and/or methods disclosed unless otherwise specified, and, as such, can, of course, vary. It is also to be understood that the terminology used herein is for the purpose of describing particular aspects only and is not intended to be limiting.

[0035] The following description is provided as an enabling teaching of the present devices, systems, and/or methods in its best, currently known aspect. To this end, those skilled in the relevant art will recognize and appreciate that many changes can be made to the various aspects of the present devices, systems, and/or methods described herein, while still obtaining the beneficial results of the present disclosure. It will also be apparent that some of the desired benefits of the present disclosure can be obtained by selecting some of the features of the present disclosure without utilizing other features. Accordingly, those who work in the art will recognize that many modifications and adaptations to the present disclosure are possible and can even be desirable in certain circumstances and are a part of the present disclosure. Thus, the following description is provided as illustrative of the principles of the present disclosure and not in limitation thereof.

[0036] As used throughout, the singular forms “a,” “an” and “the” include plural referents unless the context clearly dictates otherwise. Thus, for example, reference to “an element” can include two or more such elements unless the context indicates otherwise.

[0037] Ranges can be expressed herein as from “about” one particular value, and/or to “about” another particular value. When such a range is expressed, another aspect includes from the one particular value and/or to the other particular value. Similarly, when values are expressed as approximations, by use of the antecedent “about,” it will be understood that the particular value forms another aspect. It will be further understood that the endpoints of each of the ranges are significant both in relation to the other endpoint, and independently of the other endpoint.

[0038] For purposes of the current disclosure, a material property or dimension measuring about X or substantially X on a particular measurement scale measures within a range between X plus an industry-standard upper tolerance for the specified measurement and X minus an industry-standard lower tolerance for the specified measurement. Because tolerances can vary between different materials, processes and between different models, the tolerance for a particular measurement of a

particular component can fall within a range of tolerances.

[0039] As used herein, the terms “optional” or “optionally” mean that the subsequently described event or circumstance can or cannot occur, and that the description includes instances where said event or circumstance occurs and instances where it does not.

[0040] The word “or” as used herein means any one member of a particular list and also includes any combination of members of that list. Further, one should note that conditional language, such as, among others, “can,” “could,” “might,” or “may,” unless specifically stated otherwise, or otherwise understood within the context as used, is generally intended to convey that certain aspects include, while other aspects do not include, certain features, elements and/or steps. Thus, such conditional language is not generally intended to imply that features, elements and/or steps are in any way required for one or more particular aspects or that one or more particular aspects necessarily include logic for deciding, with or without user input or prompting, whether these features, elements and/or steps are included or are to be performed in any particular aspect.

[0041] Disclosed are components that can be used to perform the disclosed methods and systems. These and other components are disclosed herein, and it is understood that when combinations, subsets, interactions, groups, etc. of these components are disclosed that while specific reference of each various individual and collective combinations and permutation of these may not be explicitly disclosed, each is specifically contemplated and described herein, for all methods and systems. This applies to all aspects of this application including, but not limited to, steps in disclosed methods. Thus, if there are a variety of additional steps that can be performed it is understood that each of these additional steps can be performed with any specific aspect or combination of aspects of the disclosed methods.

[0042] Disclosed is an modular box assembly and associated methods, systems, devices, and various apparatus. The modular box assembly comprises a box, a box top, and a carrying accessory. It would be understood by one of skill in the art that the disclosed modular box assembly is described in but a few exemplary embodiments among many. No particular terminology or description should be considered limiting on the disclosure or the scope of any claims issuing therefrom.

[0043] FIG. 1 is a perspective view of a modular box assembly **100** in a closed position in accordance with one aspect of the present disclosure. The modular box assembly **100** can comprise a box **101** and a variety of accessories configured to adapt the box **101** for different applications, such as shipping hot goods, chilled goods, frozen goods, or goods at ambient temperature. FIGS. 1-23 depict these accessories as well as several different exemplary configurations for the box **101**.

[0044] In the present aspect, the modular box assembly **100** can comprise the box **101**, a carrying accessory **170**, and a box top **190**. The box **101** can be configured as one aspect of an insulated box **110** comprising a plurality of insulated panels **130a-d** (insulated panels **130c,d** shown in FIG. 3). The box **101** can comprise a rigid board material such as corrugated cardboard; however in other aspects, the box **101** can comprise other suitable rigid board materials, such as wood, plastic, metal, or any other material. The insulated box **110** can be configured to transport hot, chilled, or frozen goods, and the insulated panels **130a-d** can maintain a desired temperature within the insulated box **110**. In other aspects, the box **101** can be configured as an uninsulated box, such as when goods are transported at ambient temperature.

[0045] The box **101** can comprise a first pair of opposing side panels **112a,b** and a second pair of opposing side panels **122a,b**. The side panels **112a,b,122a,b** can each be a rigid panel. The side panel **112a** can be substantially parallel to the side panel **112b**, and the side panel **122a** can be substantially parallel to the side panel **122b**. Each side panel **112a,b** can be substantially perpendicular to both side panels **122a,b**. The box **101** can define a rectangular or square cross-sectional shape; however, in other aspects, the box **101** can define a different cross-sectional shape such as a circular, triangular, pentagonal, or hexagonal, shape or any other desired shape.

[0046] The box **101** can define a top end **102** and a bottom end **104**, and the top end **102** can be

disposed opposite from the bottom end **104**. The side panels **112a,b** can define lips **114a,b**, respectively, disposed proximate to the top end **102** of the insulated box **110**. The side panels **122a,b** can define lips **124a,b**, respectively, disposed proximate to the top end **102** of the insulated box **110**. The box **101** can define a box opening **106** at the top end **102**. The box top **190** can be sized and shaped to fit between the lips **114a,b** and the lips **124a,b** to cover the box opening **106** when the box **101** is in the closed position. The box top **190** can comprise an insulated panel **140** which can be substantially identical in construction to the insulated panels **130a-d**; however in other aspects, the insulated panel **140** can differ in construction from the insulated panels **130a-d**. [0047] The insulated panels **130a-d** can be attached to the side panels **112a,b,122a,b**. The insulated panels **130a,c** (**130c** shown in FIG. 3) can be respectively attached to the side panels **112a,b**, and the insulated panels **130b,d** (**130d** shown in FIG. 3) can be respectively attached to the side panels **122a,b**. Each insulated panel **130a-d** can define a border **158** extending around the respective insulated panel **130a-d**. An area encircled by the border **158** can define an insulated portion **161** of the respective insulated panel **130**.

[0048] The border **158** of each insulated panel **130a-d** can define a top seam **156a** and a bottom seam **156b** extending outwards from the insulated portion **161** of the respective insulated panel **130a-d**. The top seam **156a** can be attached to the adjacent side panel **112a,b,122a,b** of the box **101** proximate the top end **102** of the box **101**. In the present aspect, the top seam **156a** of each insulated panel **130a-d** can attach to the lip **114a,b,124a,b** of the adjacent side panel **112a,b,122a,b**. The bottom seam **156b** of each insulated panel **130a-d** can be attached to the adjacent side panel **112a,b,122a,b** along the bottom end **104** of the box **101**. The seams **156a,b** can be attached by an adhesive such as a glue, cement, epoxy, mastic, double-sided tape, cohesive, or any other suitable material, and the seams **156a,b** can secure the insulated panels **130a-d** to the respective adjacent side panels **112a,b,122a,b**.

[0049] The carrying accessory **170** can extend beneath the box **101** to facilitate hand carrying of the box **101**. The carrying accessory **170** can define a U-shape. A middle portion **180** can extend beneath the box **101**. A first side portion **172a** can extend upwards from the middle portion **180** and can be adjacent to the insulated panel **130a**. A second side portion **172b** can extend upwards from the middle portion **180** and can be adjacent to the insulated panel **130c** (shown in FIG. 3).

[0050] In the present aspect, the carrying accessory **170** can be attached to the box **101** or the insulated panels **130a,c** such as with an adhesive, such as a glue, cement, epoxy, mastic, double-sided tape, cohesive, or any other suitable material. In other aspects, the carrying accessory **170** can be mechanically attached, such as with a hook-and-loop fastener, stitching, or staples, and the mechanical attachment of the carrying accessory **170** can be configured to be selectively attached and detached from the box **101** such as with hook-and-loop fasteners. In other aspects, the carrying accessory **170** may not be attached to the box **101**. In some aspects, the side portions **172a,b** can extend upwards adjacent to the insulated panels **130b,d**. In some aspects, the carrying accessory **170** can have four side portions (not shown), and one side portion can be positioned adjacent to each of the four insulated panels **130a-d**.

[0051] The side portions **172a,b** can respectively define handles **178a,b**. In the present aspect, handle **178a** can be attached to an end **174a** of the first side portion **172a** by a base strip **176a**. Handle **178b** can be attached to an end **174b** of the second side portion **172b** by a base strip **176b**. The handles **178a,b** can comprise twisted paper rope, and the handles **178a,b** can be laminated between two layers of the respective base strip **176a,b**. In other aspects, the handles **178a,b** can be integrally formed with the base strips **176a,b**, and the handles **178a,b** and the base strips **176a,b** can comprise a common material. For example, the base strips **176a,b** and the handles **178a,b** can comprise a heavy kraft paper, plastic, posterboard, cardboard, or other suitable material. In other aspects, the handles **178a,b** can comprise a fiber such as cotton, hemp, jute, or bamboo fiber.

[0052] The base strips **176a,b** can be attached to the respective ends **174a,b** with an adhesive such as a glue, cement, epoxy, mastic, double-sided tape, cohesive, or any other suitable material. The

ends **174a,b** and the handles **178a,b** can extend upwards above the box opening **106**. In other aspects, the handles **178a,b** and the ends **174a,b** may not extend above the box opening **106**, and the handles **178a,b** can be positioned adjacent to the insulated panels **130b,d**. In other aspects, the handles **178a,b** can have a different shape and can be attached directly to the respective side portions **172a,b**. In some aspects, the handles **178a,b** can be formed integrally with the respective side portions **172a,b**, for example, by cutting a hand hole through the respective side portion **172a,b**.

[0053] FIG. 2 is a perspective view of the modular box assembly **100** of FIG. 1 with the box top **190** in an open position. In the open position, the box top **190** can be removed from the box opening **106**, thereby exposing a box cavity **206** defined within the box **101**. The first pair of opposing side panels **112a,b** and the second pair of opposing side panels **122a,b** of the box **101** can define the box cavity **206**. A pair of shoulders **222a,b** can extend inwards into the box cavity **206** from each of the side panels **122a,b**, as represented by the shoulder **222b** (shoulder **222a** shown in FIG. 3). The shoulders **222a,b** are configured to support the box top **190** when the box top **190** is positioned between the lips **114a,b,124a,b** in the closed position. In the closed position, the box top **190** can cover the box opening **106** and enclose the box cavity **206**.

[0054] In the present, aspect, the box top **190** can comprise the insulated panel **140** and a top panel **240**. The top panel **240** can be a rigid panel. The insulated panel **140** can be attached to the top panel **240** and positioned atop the top panel **240** as shown. In other aspects, the box top **190** can be flipped, and the insulated panel **140** can be positioned beneath the top panel **240**. In other aspects, the box top **190** can comprise a second insulated panel (not shown), and the box top **190** can be insulated on both sides for added insulation value. In other aspects, the box top **190** may not comprise the insulated panel **140**, and the top panel **240** can be uninsulated. The top panel **240** can comprise corrugated cardboard in the present aspect; however, in other aspects the top panel **240** can be comprise a suitable rigid board material such as wood, plastic, metal, or any other material.

[0055] FIG. 3 is a cross-section of the insulated box **110** of FIG. 1 taken along line 3-3 shown in FIG. 2, with the carrying accessory **170** and the box top **190** removed. As shown, each shoulder **222a,b** can comprise two sub-shoulders **322**. The shoulder **222a** can comprise the sub-shoulders **322a,b**, and the shoulder **222b** can comprise the sub-shoulders **322c,d**. The sub-shoulders **322a-d** can be defined by a plurality of first wings **312a-d** and a plurality of second wings **324a-d**. The first wings **312a,b** can be attached at opposite sides of the side panel **112a**, and the first wings **312c,d** can be attached at opposite sides of the side panel **112b**. The second wings **324a,b** can be attached at opposite sides of the side panel **122a**, and the second wings **324c,d** can be attached at opposite sides of the side panel **122b**.

[0056] The second wing **324a** can be folded inwards at a hinge **365a** and positioned adjacent to an inner side surface **326a** defined by the side panel **122a**, and the first wing **312c** can be folded at a hinge **370c** and positioned adjacent to the second wing **324a**. The second wing **324a** and the first wing **312c** can be secured in position, such as with an adhesive, to form the sub-shoulder **322a**. The second wing **324b** can be folded inwards at a hinge **365b** and positioned adjacent to the inner side surface **326a**, and the first wing **312a** can be folded at a hinge **370a** and positioned adjacent to the second wing **324b**. The second wing **324b** and the first wing **312a** can be secured in position, such as with an adhesive, to form the sub-shoulder **322b**.

[0057] For the sub-shoulder **322c** of shoulder **222b**, the second wing **324c** can be folded inward at a hinge **365c** and positioned adjacent to an inner side surface **326b** defined by the side panel **122b**. The first wing **312d** can then be folded at a hinge **370d** and positioned adjacent to the second wing **324c**. The first wing **312d** and the second wing **324c** can be secured in position, such as with an adhesive, to form the sub-shoulder **322c**. For the sub-shoulder **322d** of shoulder **222b**, the second wing **324d** can be folded inward at a hinge **365d** and positioned adjacent to the inner side surface **326b**. The first wing **312b** can then be folded at a hinge **370b** and positioned adjacent to the second wing **324d**. The first wing **312b** and the second wing **324d** can be secured in position, such as with

an adhesive, to form the sub-shoulder **322d**.

[0058] The formation of the sub-shoulders **322a-d** can also secure each side panel **112a,b** to each side panel **122a,b**, thereby defining the square or rectangular horizontal cross-section of the box **101**. The box **101** can further comprise a bottom panel **306**. The bottom panel **306** can be a rigid panel. The bottom panel **306** can be disposed at the bottom end **104** of the box **101**, and the bottom panel **306** can be attached to each of the side panels **112a,b,122a,b**. The bottom panel **306** can further define the box cavity **206**. The box **101** is but one example of a box, and the methods discussed below for insulating the box **101** to form the insulated box **110** can be applied to a box of another shape, size, or form.

[0059] In the present aspect, the bottom panel **306** can define a center subpanel **380** disposed at a center of the bottom panel **306**. The center subpanel **380** can be substantially rectangular in shape. A center fold line **382** can extend between the center subpanel **380** and each side panel **112a,b**, and the center fold line **382** can substantially bisect the bottom panel **306**, with the exception of within the center subpanel **380**. The center fold line **382** can also bisect each side panel **112a,b**, as shown and further described with respect to FIG. 7. Four corner fold lines **384a-d** can extend between the corners of the center subpanel **380** and the hinges **370a-d**. The corner fold line **384a** can extend from the hinge **370a** to the center subpanel **380**. The corner fold line **384b** can extend from the hinge **370b** to the center subpanel **380**. The corner fold line **384c** can extend from the hinge **370c** to the center subpanel **380**. The corner fold line **384d** can extend from the hinge **370d** to the center subpanel **380**.

[0060] A plurality of V-shaped fold lines **386a-f** can extend between the hinges **370a-d** and the center fold line **382**. The V-shaped fold lines **386a-c** can each extend from the hinge **370a** to center fold line **382** and then to the hinge **370b**. The V-shaped fold lines **386a-c** can be defined between the corner fold lines **384a** and **384b**. The V-shaped fold lines **386d-f** can each extend from the hinge **370c** to center fold line **382** and then to the hinge **370d**. The V-shaped fold lines **386d-f** can be defined between the corner fold lines **384c** and **384d**. The center subpanel **380**, the center fold line **382**, the corner fold lines **384a-d**, and the V-shaped fold lines **386a-f** can cooperate to collapse the insulated box **110** and to provide the bottom panel **306** with a truncated pyramidal shape when collapsed, as further discussed below with respect to FIG. 8.

[0061] The box **101** of the insulated box **110** can be clad with the insulated panels **130a-d**. The insulated panel **130a** can be attached to an outer side surface **328a** defined by the side panel **122a**. The insulated panel **130b** can be attached to an outer side surface **314a** defined by the side panel **112a**. The insulated panel **130c** can be attached to an outer side surface **328b** defined by the side panel **122b**. The insulated panel **130d** can be attached to an outer side surface **314b** defined by the side panel **112b**. In the present aspect, the box **101** can be externally clad with the insulated panels **130a-d**, however in other aspects, the box **101** can be internally clad, both internally and externally clad, or a mixed arrangement of partially internally clad and partially externally clad with insulated panels **130**.

[0062] In the present aspect, each insulated panel **130a-d** can comprise an insulation batt **350**, a first sheet **352**, and a second sheet **354**. The insulation batt **350** can be encapsulated in a panel cavity **351** defined between the first sheet **352** and the second sheet **354**. The insulation batt **350** can be encapsulated by the border **158** which can extend around a perimeter **359** of the insulation batt **350**, thereby sealing the panel cavity **351**. The panel cavity **351** containing the insulation batt **350** can define the insulated portion **161** of the respective insulated panel **130a-d**. The border **158** can be a seam formed by attaching a perimeter portion of the first sheet **352** which overhangs the perimeter **359** of the insulation batt **350** with a perimeter portion of the second sheet **354** which also overhangs the perimeter **359** of the insulation batt **350**. The first sheet **352** can be attached to the second sheet **354** with an adhesive such as a glue, cement, epoxy, mastic, cohesive, double-side tape or other suitable adhesive to form the border **158**. In some aspects, the border **158** can be formed by mechanically fastening the first sheet **352** to the second sheet **354**, such as by stapling,



stitching, or any other suitable method of fastening.

[0063] The border **158** can further define a first side seam **356a** and a second side seam **356b**. In the present aspect, the first side seam **356a** and the second side seam **356b** can be vertically oriented seams. The first side seam **356a** and the second side seam **356b** of the border **158** can be folded inwards and disposed between the insulation batt **350** of the insulated portion **161** and the outer side surface **328a,b** of the respective side panels **122a,b** or the outer side surfaces **314a,b** of the respective side panels **112a,b**. The first side seam **356a** and the second side seam **356b** can be attached to the adjacent side panel **112a,b,122a,b**, thereby further securing the insulated panel **130a-d** to the adjacent side panel **112a,b,122a,b** and enclosing the insulation batt **350** between the first sheet **352** and the adjacent side panel **112a,b,122a,b**. By folding the first side seam **356a** and the second side seam **356b** inwards, the insulation batt **350** and the insulated portion **161** can extend completely across or nearly completely across the width of the adjacent side panel **112a,b,122a,b** without leaving the first side seam **356a** and the second side seam **356b** sticking outwards beyond the side panel **112a,b,122a,b**. This configuration can provide full insulation or nearly full insulation over the width of the adjacent side panel **112a,b,122a,b**.

[0064] With the first side seam **356a** and the second side seam **356b** folded inwards, the first sheet **352** can be attached to the respective adjacent side panel **112a,b,122a,b** with an adhesive such as a glue, cement, epoxy, mastic, double-sided tape, cohesive, or other suitable material. A portion of the second sheet **354** extending between the first side seam **356a** and the second side seam **356b** can also be in facing contact with the adjacent side panel **112a,b,122a,b** and can optionally be attached with the adhesive. In other aspects, the insulated panels **130a-d** may not comprise the second sheet **354**, and either the insulation batt **350** can be in facing contact with the respective adjacent side panel **112a,b,122a,b**, or the first sheet **352** can fully encapsulate the insulation batt **350**.

[0065] FIG. 4 is a cross-section of the modular box assembly **100** of FIG. 1 taken along line 4-4 shown in FIG. 2. In the present view, the carrying accessory **170** has been removed. The modular box assembly **100** can further comprise an insulated cavity panel **430** which can be disposed within the box cavity **206**. The insulated cavity panel **430** can be constructed similar to the insulated panels **130a-d,190**; however, in the present aspect, the insulated cavity panel **430** can be a loose panel. The insulated portion **161** of the insulated cavity panel **430** can be shaped and sized complimentary to the horizontal cross-section of the box **101** in order to provide a close fit within the box cavity **206**.

[0066] As shown, the insulated cavity panel **430** can divide the box cavity **206** into a first sub-compartment **406a** and a second sub-compartment **406b**. In the present aspect, the insulated cavity panel **430** can be horizontally oriented, and the first sub-compartment **406a** can be an upper sub-compartment while the second sub-compartment **406b** can be a lower sub-compartment. In other aspects, the insulated cavity panel **430** can be vertically oriented to divide the box cavity **206** into side-by-side compartments. In some aspects, the insulated box **110** can comprise multiple cavity panels **430** disposed within the box cavity **206** to divide the box cavity **206** into more than two compartments or no insulated cavity panels **430** so that the box cavity **206** is a single compartment. Dividing the box cavity **206** into sub-compartments can be desirable in order to package both hot and cold contents in the same insulated box **110** or other contents that should be stored at different temperatures.

[0067] In the present aspect, the bottom panel **306** can be uninsulated. Optionally, the insulated cavity panel **430** can be placed atop the bottom panel **306** to provide insulation for the bottom end **104** of the insulated box **110**. In other aspects, the insulated box **110** can further comprise another insulated panel **130** (not shown) attached internally or externally to the bottom panel **306**. In aspects in which the box top **190** can be uninsulated, the insulated cavity panel **430** can be positioned adjacent to the box top **190** to provide insulation for the top end **102** of the insulated box **110**. In some aspects, the bottom panel **306** can be insulated and the insulated cavity panel **430** can

be placed atop the bottom panel **306** in order to provide additional insulation for example. In some aspects, the modular box assembly **100** can comprise multiple insulated cavity panels **430** positioned within the box cavity **206**. In other aspects, the modular box assembly **100** can comprise any or all of the insulated cavity panel **430**, a bottom insulated panel **2130** (shown in FIG. **21**), and a divider panel **2230** (shown in FIG. **22**).

[0068] The bottom seam **156b** and the top seam **156a** of the border **158** of each insulated panel **130a-d** can extend outwards from the perimeter **359** of the insulation batt **350** and the insulated portion **161**. As previously discussed, the bottom seams **156b** and the top seams **156a** can be attached to the respective adjacent side panel **112a,b,122a,b** with the adhesive in order to secure the insulated panels **130a-d**, to the box **101** proximate the top end **102** and the bottom end **104**. In such aspects, the second sheet **354** can be attached to the adjacent side panel **112a,b,122a,b**, and the first sheet **352** may not contact the adjacent side panel **112a,b,122a,b** at the bottom seam **156b** and the top seam **156a**; however, the insulation batt **350** remains enclosed between the first sheet **352** and the adjacent side panel **112a,b,122a,b**. Optionally, portions of the second sheet **354** disposed between the top seams **156a** and the bottom seam **156b** can also be attached to the respective adjacent side panel **112a,b,122a,b** with the adhesive.

[0069] The outward extending top seams **156a** can leave the lips **114a,b,124a,b** uninsulated; however, because the box top **190** rests below the box opening **106** on the shoulders **222a,b** (should **222b** shown in FIG. **3**), the top end **102** of the insulated box **110** can remain fully insulated.

Similarly, the bottom seams **156b** can leave a portion of the side panels **112a,b,122a,b** proximate the bottom panel **306** uninsulated. However, in aspects in which the insulated cavity panel **430** can be positioned atop the bottom panel **306**, the insulated cavity panel **430** can fully insulate the bottom end **104** of the insulated box **110**. In other aspects, either or both of the bottom seams **156b** and top seams **156a** can be folded inward towards the insulation batt **350** and the insulated portion **161**, and the insulation batt **350** can fully cover the height of the side panels **112a,b,122a,b**.

[0070] The outwardly extended bottom seams **156b** can define a bottom taper **458** extending around the insulated box **110** proximate the bottom end **104**. The bottom taper **458** can cooperate with the lips **114a,b,124a,b** to securely stack multiple insulated boxes **110** on top of one another. The lips **114a,b,124a,b** of a lower insulated box of the stack of insulated boxes can deflect outwards allowing the bottom taper **458** of an upper insulated box to nest between the lips **114a,b,124a,b** and atop the box top **190** of the lower insulated box. By nesting between the lips **114a,b,124a,b**, the lips **114a,b,124a,b** can prevent the upper insulated box from sliding sideways off the top end **102** of the lower insulated box. The insulated boxes **110** can also be conveyable, such as on a conveyor belt, and the insulated boxes **110** can be rigid and strong enough to resist collapse on the conveyor belt. In other aspects, the lips **114a,b,124a,b** can be configured to be flush with the top panel **240** of the box top **190** when the box top **190** is in the closed position.

[0071] FIG. **5** is a perspective view of a method of manufacturing for an insulated panel **510**. The method can apply to the manufacture of the insulated panels **130a-d,140,430** or an insulation wrap **1730** (shown in FIG. **17**). In a step **501**, the insulation batt **350** can be positioned between the first sheet **352** and the second sheet **354**. The first sheet **352** and the second sheet **354** can be sized and shaped complimentary to each other; however in some aspects, the sheets **352,354** can differ in size and shape. The insulation batt **350** and the sheets **352,354** can each be flat and substantially planar before assembly. In the present aspect, the insulation batt **350** can be approximately  $\frac{3}{8}$ " thick; however this thickness is not limiting. The thickness can range from  $\frac{1}{16}$ " to over 2" with a preferred range of  $\frac{1}{4}$ " to  $\frac{1}{2}$ ".

[0072] The first sheet **352** can define a first outer edge **552**, and a portion of the first sheet **352** proximate the first outer edge **552** can define a first perimeter portion **542**. The second sheet **354** can define a second outer edge **554**, and a portion of the second sheet **354** proximate the second outer edge **554** can define a second perimeter portion **544**. The sheets **352,354** can be sized to overhang the insulation batt **350** on all sides with the first perimeter portion **542** and the second

perimeter portion **544** extending beyond the perimeter **359** of the insulation batt **350**. The first perimeter portion **542** can encompass a first interior portion **536** of the first sheet **352**, and the second perimeter portion **544** can encompass a second interior portion **538** of the second sheet **354**. The interior portions **536,538** can be sized and shaped complimentary to the insulation batt **350**. [0073] Surfaces of the sheets **352,354** facing one another can be treated with an adhesive **530** such as a cohesive. In various aspects, the adhesive can be a glue, epoxy, cement, double-sided tape, or other suitable adhesive. The surfaces can be entirely treated with the adhesive **530** or selectively treated with the adhesive **530**. In the aspect shown, the perimeter portions **542,544** can be selectively treated with the adhesive **530**. In some aspects, the insulation batt **350** can also be adhered to the interior portions **536,538** of the sheets **352,354**.

[0074] In a step **502**, the sheets **352,354** can be aligned and positioned in facing engagement wherein the first perimeter portion **542** can be attached to the second perimeter portion **544** by the adhesive **530**. The insulation batt **350** can be aligned between the interior portions **536,538**. Attaching the perimeter portions **542,544** can form the border **158** of the insulated panel **510** around the perimeter **359** of the insulation batt **350**. As depicted in step **502**, the bottom seam **156b** has been formed, the first side seam **356a** and the second side seam **356b** are partially formed, and the top seam **156a** is yet to be formed.

[0075] The border **158** can seal the insulation batt **350** within the panel cavity **351** defined between the interior portions **536,538** of the sheets **352,354**, respectively. Portions of the insulated panel **510** containing the insulation batt **350** can define the insulated portion **161** of the insulated panel **510**. In some aspects, the insulation batt **350** can be aligned off-center from the sheets **352,354** wherein the border **158** can extend outwards further in some areas than others. In some aspects, the first side seam **356a**, the second side seam **356b**, the bottom seam **156b**, and the top seam **156a** can define different widths from one another. For example and without limitation, the first side seam **356a** can extend outwards from the insulation batt **350** further than the bottom seam **156b** or vice versa.

[0076] In a step **503**, the first perimeter portion **542** has been fully attached to the second perimeter portion **544**, thereby forming the completed border **158**. Each of the first side seam **356a**, the second side seam **356b**, the bottom seam **156b**, and the top seam **156a** are fully formed.

Manufacturing of the insulated panel **510** is thus completed; however in some aspects, the method can comprise additional steps such as cutting slots into the border **158**. The border **158** can fully encapsulate the insulation batt **350** within the panel cavity **351**; however in some aspects, the insulation batt **350** may not be fully encapsulated. In some aspects, the insulation batt **350** can define a complex shape which can comprise curves, notches, cutouts, or other features which can be reflected by complimentary shapes of the border **158** and the insulated portion **161**.

[0077] In other aspects, the border **158** may not fully encompass and encapsulate the insulation batt **350**. In some aspects, some portions of the perimeter **359** may be exposed at an unfinished side or a cutout of the border **158**. In some aspects, the insulated panel **510** may not define the border **158** on any portion of the perimeter of the insulated panel **510**, and the entire perimeter can define an unfinished edge. In such aspects, the insulated panel **510** can comprise pre-laminated paper and each of the sheets **352,354** can be attached in facing contact with the insulation batt **350** with, for example and without limitation, an adhesive. In some aspects in which the insulated panel **510** defines the border **158**, the insulation batt **350** can also be attached in facing contact with one or both of the sheets **352,354**. In some aspects, the pre-laminated paper can be provided in a roll, and the insulated panels **510** can be cut to size from the roll. In other aspects, the first sheet **352** and the second sheet **354** can be halves of a single sheet (not shown) which can be folded substantially in half. In such aspects, the insulation batt **350** can be encapsulated between the two halves of the single sheet. In other aspects, the second sheet **354** can be a board (not shown), such as a piece of cardboard, and the insulation batt **350** can be encapsulated between the first sheet **352** and the board.

[0078] In some aspects, either the second sheet **354** can be a board **2154** (shown in FIG. 21). In

such applications, the board **2154** can be rigid and the first sheet **352** can laminate and encapsulate the insulation batt **350** to the board **2154** to provide a rigid insulated panel, such as the bottom insulated panel **2130**.

[0079] FIGS. **6A-C** show perspective views of a method for attaching the insulated panel **130a** to the side panel **122a**. In FIG. **6A**, the insulated panel **130a** is shown partially attached to the side panel **122a**. In the present aspect, the insulated panel **130a** and the adjacent insulated panel **130b** can be separate and isolated insulation panels **130** which are not connected together. By using separate insulated panels **130**, manufacturing stress around corners of the insulated box **110** can be reduced during assembly of the insulated box **110**, thereby reducing the likelihood of ripping or tearing the insulated panels **130** during assembly. The insulated panel **130a** can be positioned adjacent to the side panel **122a**, and the bottom seam **156b** can be attached to a perimeter portion **656** of the outer side surface **328a**. The perimeter portion **656** can extend around the edges of the side panel **122a**. Specifically, the bottom seam **156b** can be attached to a bottom portion (not shown) of the perimeter portion **656** extending along the bottom end **104** of the side panel **122a**. The perimeter portion **656** can also define a first portion **658a** and a second portion **658b** extending upwards from the bottom portion towards a top portion **658c**. The top portion **658c** can extend along the lip **124a** proximate the top end **102** of the side panel **122a**.

[0080] The bottom seam **156b** of the border **158** can extend outwards from the insulated portion **161** of the insulated panel **130a**, and the second sheet **354** of the bottom seam **156b** can be attached to the outer side surface **328a**. In other aspects, the bottom seam **156b** can be folded inwards towards the insulation batt **350** (not shown) encapsulated within the insulated portion **161**. The bottom seam **156b** can be attached in facing contact with the side panel **122a** by an adhesive such as a glue, epoxy, cement, mastic, or any other suitable adhesive. In other aspects, the bottom seam **156b** can be mechanically attached to the side panel **122a** such as with a hook-and-loop fastener, stitching, or staples, or other suitable fasteners. In the present aspect, the first side seam **356a** and the second side seam **356b** (shown in FIG. **6B**) can be folded inwards towards the insulation batt **350** (not shown) encapsulated within the insulated portion **161**. The first side seam **356a** can be attached to the bottom portion (not shown) at an intersection between the bottom portion and the first portion **658a** of the perimeter portion **656**. The second side seam **356b** can be attached to the bottom portion (not shown) at an intersection between the bottom portion and the second portion **658b** of the perimeter portion **656**.

[0081] In FIG. **6B**, the insulated panel **130a** is shown with the bottom seam **156b** attached to the side panel **122a**, and the first side seam **356a** and the second side seam **356b** partially attached to the first portion **658a** and the second portion **658b** of the perimeter portion **656**, respectively. The first sheet **352** of the first side seam **356a** and the second side seam **356b** can be attached in facing contact to the perimeter portion **656** of the outer side surface **328a** by an adhesive such as a glue, epoxy, cement, mastic, double-sided tape, cohesive, or other suitable adhesive. In other aspects, the first sheet **352** of the first side seam **356a** and the second side seam **356b** can be mechanically attached to the perimeter portion **656** of the outer side surface **328a**, such as with a hook-and-loop fastener, stitching, or staples, or other suitable fasteners. In the aspect shown, the insulated panel **130a** is shown as first attached proximate the bottom end **104** and then subsequently attached upwards along the first side seam **356a** and the second side seam **356b** towards the top end **102**; however, this sequence and direction of attachment are not limiting. The insulated panel **130a** can first be attached at the first side seam **356a**, the second side seam **356b**, or the top seam **156a** and further attached in a sideways or downwards direction, or in any other suitable sequence. In some aspects, the second sheet **354** of the insulated portion **161** can also be attached to the outer side surface **328a** by an adhesive such as a glue, epoxy, cement, mastic, or any other suitable adhesive.

[0082] FIG. **6C** shows the insulated panel **130a** completely attached to the side panel **122a**. The first side seam **356a** (shown in FIG. **6B**) can be completely attached to the first portion **658a** (shown in FIG. **6B**) of the perimeter portion **656** (shown in FIG. **6B**) from the bottom end **104** to

the top end **102**. The second side seam **356b** (shown in FIG. 6B) can be completely attached to the second portion **658b** (shown in FIG. 6B) of the perimeter portion **656** (shown in FIG. 6B) from the bottom end **104** to the top end **102**. The top seam **156a** can be fully attached to the top portion **658c** (shown in FIG. 6B) by an adhesive such as a glue, epoxy, cement, mastic, double-sided tape, cohesive, or any other suitable adhesive. In other aspects, the top seam **156a** can be mechanically attached to the top portion **658c**, such as with a hook-and-loop fastener, staples, or stitching, or other suitable fasteners.

[0083] One method for attaching the insulated panel **130a** to the side panel **122a** shown in FIGS. 6A-C can apply to any of the insulated panels **130a-d**, **140** and any of the adjacent panels **112a,b,122a,b,240**. The method can also be used to attach the insulated panels **130a-d** to an inner surface, such as inner side surfaces **326a,b**, within the box cavity **206**. The method is demonstrated on the assembled box **101**, and the method is exemplary and not limiting. The various panels **112a,b,122a,b,306** of the box **101** can also be clad with individual insulated panels **130a-d** prior to assembly of the box **101**. For example, the insulated panels **130a-d**, can be attached to the respective panels **112a,b,122a,b** of an unfolded box blank **710** (shown in FIG. 7). It can be desirable to attach the insulated panels **130a-d** to the unfolded box blank **710** prior to assembly in order to reduce mechanical handling of the box **101**. In another aspect, the insulated box **110** can be formed by wrapping the insulation wrap **1730** around the box **101** as described relative to FIG. 17.

[0084] FIG. 7 is a top view of the box blank **710** which can be assembled to form the box **101** of the insulated box **110**. The box blank **710** can further define four corner fold lines **750a-d**, such as a scored crease. In other aspects, the box blank **710** can define cuts in place of the corner fold lines **750a-d**. A first corner fold line **750a** can extend outwards from the bottom panel **306** to separate the first wing **312a** from the second wing **324b**. A second corner fold line **750b** can extend outwards from the bottom panel **306** to separate the first wing **312b** from the second wing **324d**. A third corner fold line **750c** can extend outwards from the bottom panel **306** to separate the first wing **312c** from the second wing **324a**. A fourth corner fold line **750d** can extend outwards from the bottom panel **306** to separate the first wing **312d** from the second wing **324c**. In the present aspect, the adjacent wings **312a-d,324a-d** can be hingedly connected by the corner fold lines **750a-d**. In other aspects, the corner fold lines **750a-d** can be cuts which separate the adjacent wings **312a-d,324a-d**.

[0085] The box blank **710** can define a first length fold line **712a** and a second length fold line **712b** extending from the side panel **112a** to the side panel **112b**. The first length fold line **712a** can facilitate folding of the first wing **312a** relative to the side panel **112a**, the side panel **122a** relative to the bottom panel **306**, and the first wing **312c** relative to the second side panel **112b**. The second length fold line **712b** can facilitate folding of the first wing **312b** relative to the side panel **112a**, the side panel **122b** relative to the bottom panel **306**, and the first wing **312d** relative to the side panel **112b**.

[0086] The box blank **710** can further define a first width fold line **722a** and a second width fold line **722b**. The width fold lines **722a,b** can be defined substantially perpendicular to the length fold lines **712a,b**. The first width fold line **722a** can facilitate folding of the second wing **324a** relative to the side panel **122a**, the side panel **112b** relative to the bottom panel **306**, and the second wing **324c** relative to the side panel **122b**. The second width fold line **722b** can facilitate folding of the second wing **324b** relative to the side panel **122a**, the side panel **112a** relative to the bottom panel **306**, and the second wing **324d** relative to the side panel **122b**.

[0087] The center fold line **382** can extend across and bisect each side panel **112a,b**. The center fold line **382** facilitates each of the side panels **112a,b** folding inwards about the center fold line **382** and towards the bottom panel **306** to facilitate collapsing the insulated box **110** as shown in FIG. 8.

[0088] In some aspects, the insulated panels **130a-d** can be attached to the side panels **112a,b,122a,b** to the unfolded box blank **710** prior to assembly. In other aspects, a single insulated

panel **130a,b** can be attached to the unfolded box blank **710** to cover the side panels **112a,b,122a,b**, and in some aspects, the bottom panel **306** as well. In some aspects, the entire unfolded box blank **710** can be covered by a single insulated panel.

[0089] FIG. **8** is a perspective view of the insulated box **110** of FIG. **1** in a collapsed configuration. In the present view, the carrying accessory **170** is removed to better show the details of the bottom panel **306**. As the insulated box **110** collapses, the side panels **122a,b** (side panels **122a,b** shown in FIG. **1**) move inwards together and towards one another, and the side panels **112a,b** fold inwards towards one another (side panels **112a,b** shown in FIG. **1**). The V-shaped fold lines **386a-f** (V-shaped fold lines **386e,f** shown in FIG. **7**) cooperate to transition the bottom panel **306** from a substantially planar shape to the truncated pyramidal shape. In the truncated pyramidal shape, the center subpanel **380** extends outwards and away from the side panels **112a,b** and the side panels **122a,b** (shown in FIG. **7**). Exerting a force upon the center subpanel **380**, such as by pushing the box **101** against the ground can cause the insulated box **110** to self-expand into an expanded configuration (shown in FIG. **1**) with a substantially rectangular prism shape. The self-expanding action can be desirable to allow for quick and easy reconfiguration of the insulated box **110**, unlike many boxes which must be folded and taped together. The insulated boxes **110** can be shipped and stored in the collapsed configuration for space-efficient packing, and a user can simply press upon the center subpanel **380**, such as by pressing the center subpanel **380** against the ground, and the insulated box **110** can reconfigure to the expanded configuration.

[0090] FIG. **9** is a top view of the carrying accessory **170** of FIG. **1**. As previously described, the carrying accessory **170** can be configured to extend beneath the insulated box **110** (shown in FIG. **1**) to facilitate hand carrying of the insulated box **110**. The carrying accessory **170** can define two pairs of fold lines **910a,b**. A first pair of fold lines **910a** can be defined between the first side portion **172a** and the middle portion **180**, and a second pair of fold lines **910b** can be defined between the second side portion **172b** and the middle portion **180**. The fold lines of each pair of fold lines **910a,b** can be placed closely together, such as an inch apart or less, and can be substantially parallel to one another. The pairs of fold lines **910a,b** configure the carrying accessory **170** to closely conform to the bottom taper **458** (shown in FIG. **3**) of the bottom end **104** of the insulated box **110**. The middle portion **180** of the carrying accessory **170** can also define a pair of middle fold lines **912**. The middle fold lines **912** can configure the carrying accessory **170** to closely conform to the truncated pyramidal shape of the bottom panel **306** (shown in FIG. **8**) when the insulated box **110** is in the collapsed configuration as shown in FIG. **8**. In other aspects each or any of the pairs of fold lines **910a,b** and **912** can be substituted with single fold lines as desired.

[0091] FIG. **10** is a perspective view of the modular box assembly **100** comprising the insulated box **110** of FIG. **1** and another aspect of a box top **190** in accordance with another aspect of the present disclosure. In the present aspect, the box top **190** can be a tray top **1090**. The tray top **1090** can comprise a top panel **1092** and four side panels, as represented by side panels **1094a,b**, extending down from the top panel **1092**. The tray top **1090** can be configured to fit over the top end **102** of the box **101** (shown in FIG. **1**). The side panels **1094** can fit over the lips **114a,b,124a,b** (shown in FIG. **1**) to enclose the box cavity **206** (shown in FIG. **2**).

[0092] FIG. **11** is a perspective view of the modular box assembly **100** comprising the insulated box **110** of FIG. **1** and another aspect of a box top **190** in accordance with another aspect of the present disclosure. In the present aspect, the box top **190** can be a handle top **1190**. The handle top **1190** can comprise a top panel **1192** and a pair of side panels **1196a,b** attached at opposite sides of the top panel **1192**. In the present aspect, the top panel **1192** can be positioned between the lips **114a,b,124a,b** of the box **101**, and the side panels **1196a,b** can be positioned adjacent to the side panels **122a,b**. The side panels **1196a,b** can be hingedly attached to the top panel **1192**. The handle top **1190** can further comprise a pair of side tabs **1396a,b** (shown in FIG. **13**) which can be attached to the top panel **1192** and which can extend downwards into the box cavity **206** (shown in FIG. **2**), adjacent to the side panels **112a,b**. In some aspects, the side tabs of the handle top **1190** can be

glued to either the inside or the outside of the side panels **112a,b** to secure the handle top **1190** to the insulated box **110**. In other aspects, the handle top **1190** can be secured to the insulated box **110** by tape, banding, a strap, or other restraint mechanism.

[0093] A handle loop **1188a,b** can be attached to each side panel **1196a,b**, respectively, by a tape strip **1198a,b**. In the present aspect, the tape strips **1198a,b** can extend completely around the respective side panel **1196a,b** to secure the handle loop **1188a,b** to the side panel **1196a,b**. In the present aspect, the handle loops **1188a,b** can be rope loops. The handle loops **1188a,b** can allow a user to carry the modular box assembly **100**. In the present aspect, each handle loop **1188a,b** can comprise a rope, such as a paper rope, a hemp rope, a manila rope, a cotton rope, a flax rope, a plastic rope, or any other suitable type of rope.

[0094] In the present aspect, the top panel **1192** can further comprise a pair of folding tabs **1194a,b**. The folding tabs **1194a,b** can cover a pair of hand holes **1195a,b**, respectively. The folding tabs **1194a,b** can be hingedly connected to the top panel **1192**, and the folding tabs **1194a,b** can be pressed inwards towards the box cavity **206**. With the folding tabs **1194a,b** pressed inwards, a user can put a finger or fingers through each of the hand holes **1195a,b** to pick up the modular box assembly **100**. In some aspects, the hand holes **1195a,b** can be positioned close enough together that a user can insert a thumb through a first of the hand holes **1195a,b** and a finger through the second of the hand holes **1195a,b** to pick up the modular box assembly **100** with one hand. In some aspects, the handle top **1190** can comprise the handle loops **1188a,b** but may not comprise the folding tabs **1194a,b** or define the hand holes **1195a,b**. In other aspects, the handle top **1190** can comprise the folding tabs **1194a,b** and define the hand holes **1195a,b** but may not comprise the handle loops **1188a,b**.

[0095] FIG. **12** is a perspective view of the modular box assembly **100** comprising the insulated box **110** of FIG. **1** and another aspect of a box top **190** in accordance with another aspect of the present disclosure. The box top **190** can be a zipper top **1290**. The zipper top **1290** can comprise a top panel **1292** and a pair of side panels **1294**, as represented by the side panel **1294b**. The side panels **1294** can be hingedly attached to the top panel **1292**. In the present aspect, the side panels **1294** can overlap the lips **124a,b** of the side panels **122a,b** of the insulated box **110**. The side panels **1294** can be attached to the side panels **122a,b** by an adhesive, such as a glue, mastic, epoxy, cement, double-sided tape, or any other suitable material. In the present aspect, a strip of adhesive (not shown) can be covered by a backing strip (not shown), and the backing strip can be removed to adhere the side panels **1294** to the side panels **122a,b**. The zipper top **1290** can further comprise a pair of tabs (not shown) which can be inserted into the box cavity **206** (shown in FIG. **2**) and positioned adjacent to the side panels **112a,b** (side panel **112b** shown in FIG. **1**). In other aspects, the tabs can be disposed external to the side panels **112a,b**, similar to the side panels **1294**. The tabs can be attached to the side panels **112a,b** by the adhesive or the adhesive strip, and the tabs can seal the box cavity **206**.

[0096] The top panel **1292** can define a zipper **1280** which can be defined by a perforations extending around the zipper **1280**. The zipper **1280** can extend across the top panel **1292** and divide the top panel **1292** into a first top panel portion **1296a** and a second top panel portion **1296b**. The zipper **1280** can be divided into a first zipper portion **1284a** and a second zipper portion **1284b** by a center perforation line **1282**. A user can press inwards on the center perforation line **1282** to separate the first zipper portion **1284a** from the second zipper portion **1284b**. Each zipper portion **1284a,b** can then be ripped out of the top panel **1292** along the perforations, thereby detaching the first top panel portion **1296a** from the second top panel portion **1296b**. With the top panel portions **1296a,b** detached, the top panel **1292** can be opened to allow access to contents within the box cavity **206**.

[0097] FIG. **13** is a top view of another aspect of the handle top **1190** in accordance with another aspect of the present disclosure. In the present aspect, the handle top **1190** may not define the folding tabs **1194a,b** and the hand holes **1195a,b** of the aspect of the handle top **1190** of FIG. **11**.

The side panel **1196a** can be attached at a first side edge **1394a** of the top panel **1192** by a tape strip **1393a** and a tape strip **2192a** (shown in FIG. 21) attached at opposite sides of the side panel **1196a** and the top panel **1192**. An inner edge **1392a** of the side panel **1196a** can be spaced apart from the first side edge **1394a**, and the tape strips **1393a,2192a** can define a living hinge **1310a** between the side panel **1196a** and the top panel **1192**. The side panel **1196b** can be attached at a second side edge **1394b** of the top panel **1192** by a tape strip **1393b** and a tape strip **2192b** (shown in FIG. 21) attached at opposite sides of the side panel **1196a** and the top panel **1192**. An inner edge **1392b** of the side panel **1196b** can be spaced apart from the second side edge **1394b**, and the tape strips **1393b,2192b** can define a living hinge **1310b** between the side panel **1196b** and the top panel **1192**. [0098] The living hinges **1310a,b** formed by the tape strips **1393a,b,2192a,b** can be more flexible than hinges defined into the top panel **1192**, such as by a scored crease line. Hinges defined by a scored crease line can demonstrate positional memory which can resist folding completely in half, thereby preventing the side panels **1196a,b** from resting flat against the top panel **1192**. With the living hinges **1310a,b**, the side panels **1196a,b** and handle loops **1188a,b** can lie flat on the top panel **1192** which can be desirable for storage or stacking, for example. In other aspects, the side panels **1196a,b** can be attached directly to the top panel **1192** by hinges defined by scored crease lines.

[0099] The handle loop **1188a** can define a handle portion **1360a** and two base portions **1362a,b**. The base portions **1362a,b** of the handle loop **1188a** can be laminated to the side panel **1196a** by the tape strips **1393a, 2192a**, thereby attaching the handle loop **1188a** to the side panel **1196a**. The handle loop **1188b** can define a handle portion **1360b** and two base portions **1362c,d**. The base portions **1362c,d** of the handle loop **1188b** can be laminated to the side panel **1196b** by the tape strips **1393b,2192b**, thereby attaching the handle loop **1188b** to the side panel **1196b**.

[0100] In other aspects, the base portions **1362a,b,c,d** can be laminated in anchor strips (not shown) which can be laminated to the side panels **1196a,b** by the tape strips **1393a,b,2192a,b**. The anchor strips can provide increased surface area for the tape strips **1393a,b,2192a,b** to adhere to. In some aspects, the anchor strip can extend between the respective base portion pairs **1362a,b** and **1362c,d**; however in other aspect, each base portion **1362a,b,c,d** can be laminated in a separate anchor strip.

[0101] The side tabs **1396a,b** can be attached to opposite ends of the top panel **1192**. The side tab **1396a** can be attached by a hinge **1398a**, and the side tab **1396b** can be attached by a hinge **1398b**. In the present aspect, hinges **1398a,b** can be defined by a scored line which can facilitate folding relative to the top panel **1192**. The side tab **1396a** can be inset from the first side edge **1394a** by a side tab shoulder **1395a** and inset from the second side edge **1394b** by a side tab shoulder **1395c**. The side tab **1395b** can be inset from the first side edge **1394a** by a side tab shoulder **1395a** and inset from the second side edge **1394b** by a side tab shoulder **1395c**. The side tabs **1396a,b** can be inset from the side edges **1394a,b** to provide clearance for the side tabs **1396a,b** to fit along the side panels **112a,b** (shown in FIG. 2) and between the shoulders **222a,b** (shown in FIG. 2).

[0102] In the present aspect, the handle top **1190** can be uninsulated; however in other aspects, the top panel **1192** can be insulated. For example, in some aspects, the top panel **1192** can comprise the insulated panel **140** (shown in FIG. 1) which can be attached to a top or a bottom surface of the top panel **1192**, similar to the box top **190** of FIG. 1.

[0103] FIG. 14 is a perspective view of another aspect of the modular box assembly **100** comprising the box **101** of FIG. 1 and the handle top **1190** of FIG. 13. The handle top **1190** can be positioned to cover the box opening **106**. In the present aspect, the lips **114a,b,124a,b** (lips **124a,b** shown in FIG. 1) can extend upwards from the shoulders **222a,b** (shown in FIG. 3) by a height equal to a thickness of the top panel **1192** such that the top panel **1192** rests flush with the lips **114a,b,124a,b**. In other aspects, such as the aspect of FIG. 1, the lips **114a,b,124a,b** can extend upwards beyond the box top **190** (shown in FIG. 1).

[0104] Tape strips **1410a,b** can extend from the side panel **112a**, over the top panel **1192**, and down the side panel **112b** to secure the top panel **1192** to the box **101**. The tape strip **1410a** can be



positioned proximate to the side panel **1196a** of the handle top **1190**, and the tape strip **1410b** can be positioned proximate to the side panel **1196b** of the handle top **1190** to prevent the side panels **1196a,b** from pulling away from the box opening **106** when the handle loops **1188a,b** are held by a user **1400**.

[0105] Additionally tape strips **1420**, as represented by tape strip **1420b**, can attach the side panels **1196a,b** to the side panels **122a,b** (side panel **122a** shown in FIG. 1). As shown, tape strip **1420b** can define a first portion **1422a** and a second portion **1422b**. The first portion **1422a** of the tape strip **1420b** can be attached to the side panel **122b**, and the second portion **1422b** of the tape strip **1420b** can be attached to the side panel **1196b** to prevent the side panel **1196b** from pulling away from the box opening **106**, particularly when the box **101** contains heavy contents. The tape strips **1420** can transfer a load from the handle loops **1188a,b** to the side panels **122a,b**. In other aspects, the handle top **1190** can be secured to the box **101** by a different method or a different arrangement of tape strips **1410a,b,1420b**.

[0106] FIG. 15 is a perspective view of an inner box **1500**, and FIG. 16 is a top view of an inner box blank **1600** of the inner box **1500**. The inner box blank **1600** can comprise a center panel **1610**, a pair of side flap panels **1618a,b** attached at opposite ends of the center panel **1610**, and a first locking panel **1614** and a second locking panel **1616** disposed at opposite ends of the center panel **1610**. Each side flap panel **1618a,b** can comprise a side subpanel **1540a,b** respectively attached to the center panel **1610** and a flap subpanel **1640a,b** disposed opposite from the center panel **1610**. Each side subpanel **1540a,b** can comprise a side tab **1642a,b**, respectively. Each side tab **1642a,b** can be cut out from the respective flap subpanel **1640a,b** by a side tab cutout **1643a,b**, respectively. Each side tab **1642a,b** can be configured to extend outwards from the flap subpanel **1640a,b** when the side tabs **1642a,b** are folded relative to the flap subpanels **1640a,b**.

[0107] The first locking panel **1614** can comprise a side subpanel **1532a** attached to the center panel **1610** and a first locking subpanel **1510** disposed opposite from the center panel **1610**. The first locking subpanel **1510** can comprise a pair of wings **1512a,b**, and each wing **1512a,b** can define a locking slot **1514a,b**. The first locking subpanel **1510** can also comprise a channel tab **1530a** which can be cut out from the side subpanel **1532a**. The channel tab **1530a** can be configured to extend outwards from the side subpanel **1532a** when the first locking subpanel **1510** is folded relative to the side subpanel **1532a**.

[0108] The second locking panel **1616** can comprise a side subpanel **1532b** attached to the center panel **1610** and a second locking subpanel **1520** disposed opposite from the center panel **1610**. The second locking subpanel **1520** can comprise a pair of locking tabs **1522a,b** which can be hingedly attached to the second locking subpanel **1520**. A pair of locking notches **1624a,b** can be defined between the second locking subpanel **1520** and the locking tabs **1522a,b**. The second locking subpanel **1520** can also comprise a channel tab **1530b** which can be cut out from the side subpanel **1532b**. The channel tab **1530b** can be configured to extend outwards from the side subpanel **1532b** when the second locking subpanel **1520** is folded relative to the side subpanel **1532b**.

[0109] In an assembled configuration shown in FIG. 15, the side subpanels **1532a,b,1540a,b** can define four sides of the inner box **1500**. The center panel **1610** can define a bottom panel of the inner box **1500**. The first locking subpanel **1510** and the second locking subpanel **1520** can overlap to define a top panel of the inner box **1500**. The side flap panels **1618a,b** can be folded inwards so that the flap subpanels **1640a,b** lie flat against the first locking subpanel **1510** and the second locking subpanel **1520**. The side tabs **1642a,b** can engage the locking slots **1514a,b** of the first locking subpanel **1510** to prevent the side flap panels **1618a,b** from unfolding. Additionally, locking tabs **1522a,b** can extend through the locking slots **1514a,b** and through openings defined by the side tap cutouts **1643a,b** to prevent the side flap panels **1618a,b** from unfolding.

[0110] With the locking tabs **1522a,b** extending through the locking slots **1514a,b**, the first locking subpanel **1510** can be secured to the second locking subpanel **1520**. The locking notches **1624a,b** can engage the locking slots **1514a,b** to prevent withdrawal of the locking tabs **1522a,b** from the

locking slots **1514a,b**. The second locking subpanel **1520** can be positioned overlapping the first locking subpanel **1510**, and the locking tabs **1522a,b** can be inserted through the locking slots **1514a,b** to secure the first locking subpanel **1510** to the second locking subpanel **1520**.

[0111] The inner box **1500** can contain a temperature maintaining material **2110** (shown in FIG. 21) within a cavity **2108** (shown in FIG. 21) of the inner box **1500**, and the inner box **1500** can be configured to secure the temperature maintaining material **2110** within the insulated box **110**. In some aspects, the inner box **1500** can contain a cooling material, such as carbon dioxide dry ice for example and without limitation, configured to keep contents of the insulated box **110** cold or frozen. In such aspects, as the dry ice sublimates into carbon dioxide gas, the cold carbon dioxide gas can pass downwards from the inner box **1500** through a plurality of vent holes **1612** defined by the center panel **1610**, which can be oriented as the bottom panel. The inner box **1500** can prevent a user from making direct contact with the dry ice by which can cause burns to bare skin. In other aspects, the inner box **1500** can contain a different temperature maintaining material configured to cool the insulated box **110**. For example, in some aspects, the temperature maintaining material **2110** can be a mixture of materials configured to undergo a controlled endothermic reaction. For example and without limitation, the temperature maintaining material **2110** can comprise water, ammonium nitrate, calcium ammonium nitrate, and/or urea in a container which can undergo an endothermic reaction as the water dissolves solid material in the container, as commonly used in so-called “instant ice packs”. In such aspects, the temperature maintaining material **2110** can absorb heat through the endothermic reaction.

[0112] In other aspects, the temperature maintaining material **2110** can be a heat emitting material configured to keep contents of the insulated box **110** warm or hot. For example and without limitation, the inner box **1500** can contain heat packs which emit residual heat from a heated material defining a high specific heat capacity. For example, a heated water bottle or bag can emit residual heat over time. In other aspects, the inner box **1500** can contain a heat emitting material which can undergo a controlled exothermic reaction to produce heat within the insulated box **110**. One example can include a pouch of supersaturated crystallizing solution, such as sodium acetate for example and without limitation, which release heat as crystallization occurs as seen in some hand warmers. Another example can be a mixture which is commonly used in hand warmers which can comprise cellulose, iron, activated carbon, vermiculite, and/or salt which can release heat as oxygen oxidizes the iron as seen in other hand warmers. In such aspects, the temperature maintaining material **2110** can produce heat through the exothermic reaction.

[0113] FIG. 17 is a perspective view of another aspect of the insulated box **110** in accordance with another aspect of the present disclosure. In the present aspect, the insulated box **110** can comprise the insulation wrap **1730** configured to wrap or extend around the side panels **112a,b,122a,b** of the box **101**. In the present aspect, the insulation wrap **1730** may not cover the bottom end **104** of the box **101**; however, in other aspects, the insulation wrap **1730** can cover the bottom end **104** as well. The insulation wrap **1730** can comprise an insulation batt **2051** (shown in FIG. 20) which can be thicker than the insulation batt **350** (shown in FIG. 3) of the insulation panels **130a-d** (shown in FIG. 3). In some aspects, the insulation batt **2051** can be 2” in thickness or greater.

[0114] In the present aspect, the insulation wrap **1730** can be defined by one insulated panel **510** (shown in FIG. 5); however, in other aspects, the insulation wrap **1730** can comprise a plurality of insulated panels **510** attached together to encircle the box **101**. In other aspects, the insulation wrap **1730** can be formed differently from the insulated panels **510**. In the present aspect, opposite ends of the insulation wrap **1730** can be attached together to form a seam **1732** which secures the insulation wrap **1730** around the box **101**. In the present aspect, the insulation wrap **1730** can fit snugly around the box **101**, and friction between the insulation wrap **1730** and the box **101** can prevent the insulation wrap **1730** from slipping off of the box **101**. In other aspects, the insulation wrap **1730** can be attached to the box **101** through a mechanism such as staples, an adhesive, tape, hook-and-loop fasteners, or any other suitable attachment mechanism.

[0115] FIG. 18 is a perspective view of an outer sleeve 1800 of the modular box assembly 100. The outer sleeve 1800 can be configured to fit over the insulated box 110 of FIG. 1, FIG. 17, or any other aspect. With the outer sleeve 1800 fit over the insulated box 110, the insulation wrap 1730 (shown in FIG. 17) or insulated panel 130a-d (shown in FIG. 3) can be positioned between the box 101 and the outer sleeve 1800. The outer sleeve 1800 can comprise four sides 1812a,b, 1822a,b configured to align with the side panels 112a,b, 122a,b, respectively. In the present aspect, the side 1822a can comprise a pair of side subpanels 1824a,b joined by a seam 1830. In other aspects, the seam 1830 can be positioned at a corner of the outer sleeve 1800.

[0116] In the present aspect, the outer sleeve 1800 can comprise a rigid material, such as corrugated cardboard for example and without limitation. The outer sleeve 1800 can provide protection to the insulated box 110, particularly the insulated panels 130a-d or insulation wrap 1730 of the insulated box 110. In the present aspect, the insulated panels 130a-d and the insulation wrap 1730 can each comprise sheets of material, such as kraft paper for example and without limitation, and the outer sleeve 1800 can prevent the sheets of material from being damaged or torn during shipping or handling of the modular box assembly 100. The outer sleeve 1800 can also provide substantially flat surfaces which can define graphics or indicia, such as logos, advertisements, decorations, indications of the contents, handling warnings such as “Fragile” or “This Side Up”, or any other indicia for example and without limitation. The outer sleeve 1800 can also provide additional insulation value to the insulated box 110.

[0117] FIG. 19 is a perspective view of a support bracket 1910 of the modular box assembly 100 mounted within the box cavity 206 of the box 101. The support bracket 1910 can be configured to support items within the box cavity 206 such as the insulated cavity panel 430, the inner box 1500, the divider panel 2230 (shown in FIG. 22), or any other item, partition, insulation, or barrier. As demonstrated by the shoulder 222a, each shoulder 222a,b (shoulder 222b shown in FIG. 20) can define a shoulder channel 1922a,b (shoulder channel 1922b shown in FIG. 20). The shoulder channel 1922a can be representative of both shoulder channels 1922a,b. The shoulder channel 1922a can be defined by the side panel 122a and the two sub-shoulders 322a,b of the shoulder 222a.

[0118] The bracket 1910 can comprise a channel tab 1912 and a support shelf 1914, and the channel tab 1912 can be folded to be substantially perpendicular to the support shelf 1914. In the aspect shown, the bracket 1910 can further comprise a brace 1920 which can extend between the support shelf 1914 and the channel tab 1912. The brace 1920 can be folded inward between the channel tab 1912 and the support shelf 1914 to prevent the support shelf 1914 from folding in half towards the channel tab 1912 when a downward load is applied to the support shelf 1914.

[0119] The channel tab 1912 can be configured to frictionally engage the sub-shoulders 322a,b to secure the bracket 1910 within the shoulder channel 1922a. The channel tab 1912 can define a top end 1916 and a bottom end 1918. The support shelf 1914 can be attached to the channel tab 1912 at the top end 1916 in the present aspect. In some aspects, the channel tab 1912 can taper from the top end 1916 to the bottom end 1918. The taper can ensure that the bottom end 1918 can easily be inserted into the shoulder channel 1922a while still providing sufficient friction between the sub-shoulders 322a,b and the channel tab 1912 to secure the channel tab 1912 within the shoulder channel 1922a.

[0120] In the present aspect, the first wings 312a,c can be substantially flush with the second wings 324a,b of the sub-shoulders 322a,b. In other aspects, the first wings 312a,c can extend further into the support channel 1922a than the second wings 324a,b to provide a groove (not shown) between the first wing 312a, the second wing 324b, and the side panel 122a and another groove between the first wing 312c, the second wing 324b, and the side panel 122a. In such aspects, the grooves can capture the channel tab 1912 such that a portion of the channel tab 1912 is positioned between the first wing 312a and the side panel 122a and another portion of the channel tab 1912 is positioned between the first wing 312c and the side panel 122a. By capturing the channel tab 1912, the

grooves can prevent the bracket **1910** from being pulled outwards from the shoulder channel **1922a** in a direction away from the side panel **122a**.

[0121] FIG. **20** is a downward cross-section of another aspect of the modular box assembly **100**. In the present aspect, the modular box assembly **100** can comprise the insulated box **110** of FIG. **17** which can be nested within the outer sleeve **1800** of FIG. **18**. The inner box **1500** of FIG. **15** can be disposed within the box cavity **206** of the box **101** of the insulated box **110**. The aspect of FIG. **20** is but one possible combination of elements which demonstrates the modularity and flexibility of the modular box assembly **100**.

[0122] The insulation wrap **1730** of the insulated box **110** can be positioned between the box **101** and the outer sleeve **1800** in the present aspect. The insulation wrap **1730** can comprise the insulation batt **2051** which can be encapsulated between a first sheet **2052** and a second sheet **2054** of the insulation wrap **1730** by a border **2058**. The border **2058** can attach the first sheet **2052** to the second sheet **2054**, and the border **2058** can fully enclose the insulation batt **2051**. A first border portion **2032a** of the border **2058** can be attached to a second border portion **2032b** of the border **2058** to form the seam **1732** which can secure the insulation wrap **1730** around the box **101**. The first border portion **2032a** and the second border portion **2032b** can be defined at opposite ends of the insulation wrap **1730**.

[0123] In the present aspect, the first sheet **2052** can be in facing contact with the outer sleeve **1800**, and the second sheet **2054** can be in facing contact with the box **101**. In some aspects, the second sheet **2054** of the second border portion **2032b** can be attached to the box **101**, such as with an adhesive, and then the first border portion **2032a** can be attached to the second border portion **2032b**, such as with an adhesive, to secure the insulation wrap **1730** around the box **101**.

[0124] The inner box **1500** can be sized to fit closely within the box cavity **206**. The wings **1512a,b** can contact the side panels **112a,b**. The channel tabs **1530a,b** can extend outwards from the inner box **1500** and into the shoulder channels **1922a,b**. The channel tabs **1530a,b** can be sized and configured to frictionally engage the shoulder channels **1922a,b** to secure and suspend the inner box **1500** within the box cavity **206**, as further shown in FIG. **21**.

[0125] FIG. **21** is a side cross-section of the modular box assembly **100** of FIG. **20**, further comprising the handle top **1190** of FIG. **11**. As described above, the inner box **1500** can be suspended within the box cavity **206**, and the inner box **1500** can divide the box cavity **206** into a first sub-compartment **2106a** and a second sub-compartment **2106b**. In aspects in which the temperature maintaining material **2110** can be a cooling material, such as dry ice, the first sub-compartment **2106a** can contain frozen goods, and the second sub-compartment **2106b** can contain chilled goods. Dense, cold air from the temperature maintaining material **2110** can descend downwards from the temperature maintaining material **2110** through the vent holes **1612** (shown in FIG. **16**) into the first sub-compartment **2106a** to maintain a colder temperature in the first sub-compartment **2106a** compared to the second sub-compartment **2106b**.

[0126] In aspects in which the temperature maintaining material **2110** can be a heat emitting material, the second sub-compartment **2106b** can maintain a temperature higher than the first sub-compartment **2106a** due to rising hot air from the temperature maintaining material **2110**. In such aspects, the inner box **1500** can be turned upside down with the center panel **1610** facing upwards to promote convection through the vent holes **1612** within the second sub-compartment **2106b**. In some aspects, the insulated cavity panel **430** (shown in FIG. **4**) can be placed beneath the handle top **1190** to resist heat transfer through the handle top **1190**.

[0127] As shown, a portion of the first tape strip **1393a** can attach to a portion of the second tape strip **2192a** between the side panel **1196a** and the top panel **1192** to form the living hinge **1310a** of the handle top **1190**. A portion of the first tape strip **1393b** can attach to a portion of the second tape strip **2192b** between the side panel **1196b** and the top panel **1192** to form the living hinge **1310b**.

[0128] In the present aspect, the modular box assembly **100** can further comprise the bottom insulated panel **2130**. The bottom insulated panel **2130** can comprise a sheet **2152**, a board **2154**,

and an insulation batt **2150**. In the present aspect, the insulation batt **2150** can be encapsulated and laminated to the board **2154** by the sheet **2152**. The sheet **2152** can comprise a thin, flexible material such as a film, a paper, a fabric, a mesh, or any other suitable material. The board **2154** can comprise a rigid material, such as cardboard, a plastic, a metal, a rigid foam, or any other suitable material. The bottom insulated panel **2130** can rest atop the bottom panel **306** of the box **101**, and the bottom insulated panel **2130** can provide insulation for the bottom end **104** of the box **101**.

[0129] The rigidity of the board **2154** can be desirable to prevent collapse of the box **101** or insulated box **110** during shipping or handling of the box **101** or insulated box **110**. Collapse of one aspect of the insulated box **110** is demonstrated in FIG. 8. Inadvertent or accidental collapse of the box **101** or insulated box **110** during shipping or handling can crush or damage the contents of the box **101** or insulated box **110**. By placing the board **2154** against the bottom panel **306**, the rigidity of the board **2154** can prevent folding of the bottom panel **306** along the center fold line **382** (shown in FIG. 7), the corner fold lines **384a-d** (shown in FIG. 7), and the V-shaped fold lines **386a-f** (shown in FIG. 7), thereby preventing collapse of the insulated box **110** or box **101**. In some applications, the board **2154**, without the insulation batt **2150** and sheet **2152**, can be placed atop the bottom panel **306** to prevent collapse as shown in FIG. 22.

[0130] FIG. 22 is a side cross-section of another aspect of the modular box assembly **100**. In the present aspect, the modular box assembly **100** can comprise the handle top **1190** and the insulated box **110** of FIG. 17 which can be nested within the outer sleeve **1800** of FIG. 18. The modular box assembly **100** can further comprise the support brackets **1910** of FIG. 19 which can engage the shoulder channels **1922a,b** of the box **101**. The modular box assembly **100** can further comprise the divider panel **2230** which can be suspended within the box cavity **206** by the support brackets **1910**.

[0131] The divider panel **2230** can comprise a first sheet **2252**, a second sheet **2254**, a pair of insulation batts **2250a,b**, and a board **2256**. In the present aspect, the board **2256** can be a rigid board; however in other aspects, the board **2256** can be a flexible or resilient board. The board **2256** can be positioned between the insulation batts **2250a,b**, and the board **2256** and the insulation batts **2250a,b** can be encapsulated between the first sheet **2252** and the second sheet **2254**. The first sheet **2252** and the second sheet **2254** can be joined by a border **2258** which can extend around the divider panel **2230** to fully enclose the board **2256** and insulation batts **2250a,b**. The divider panel **2230** can divide the box cavity **206** into a first sub-compartment **2206a** and a second sub-compartment **2206b**, and the divider panel **2230** can insulate the first sub-compartment **2206a** from the second sub-compartment **2206b**. The border **2258** can also form a seal with the box **101** to isolate the first sub-compartment **2206a** from the second sub-compartment **2206b**. In other aspects, the divider panel **2230** may not be suspended by the support brackets **1910** but can instead rest upon contents of the first sub-compartment **2206a**, and the compressible nature of the lower insulation batt **2250b** can allow the divider panel **2230** to conform to the contents of the first sub-compartment **2206a**. The divider panel **2230** can provide increased rigidity compared to the insulated cavity panel **430** (shown in FIG. 4) which can be desirable for applications in which the divider panel **2230** supports a load.

[0132] In the present aspect, the modular box assembly **100** can further comprise a bag **2200** disposed within the second sub-compartment **2206b**. In other aspects, the bag **2200** can be disposed within the first sub-compartment **2206a**, or the bag **2200** can fill the box cavity **206** in undivided applications. In the present aspect, the bag **2200** can be sealed by a roll top seal **2204** to enclose a bag cavity **2202**. In the present aspect, the bag **2200** can comprise a thermally reflective material or radiant barrier, such as a metal foil or a metalized plastic such as mylar, for example and without limitation. The bag **2200** can be configured to maintain higher or lower temperatures within the bag cavity **2202** relative to a temperature within the box cavity **206**.

[0133] The modular box assembly **100** can further comprise temperature maintaining packs **2208** which can each comprise a temperature maintaining material **2210** enclosed in a container **2212**.

The temperature maintaining material **2210** can be similar to the temperature maintaining material **2110** (shown in FIG. **21**), or the temperature maintaining material **2210** can comprise a different material than the temperature maintaining material **2110**. The container **2212** can be a soft container such as a plastic bag, foil pack, fabric sack, or any other suitable soft container, or the container **2212** can be a hard container such as a plastic bottle, metal case, or any other suitable hard container.

[0134] The temperature maintaining packs **2208** can be configured to maintain higher or lower temperatures within the box cavity relative to an ambient temperature outside of the box cavity **206**. For example, in cooling applications, the temperature maintaining material **2210** can absorb heat through a phase change such as melting ice or subliming dry ice, an endothermic reaction such as dissolving solid solute within a solvent, or warming of a chilled material, heat sink, or cold plate defining a temperature below the ambient temperature. In heating applications, the temperature maintaining material **2210** can release heat through a phase change such as condensation or solidification, an exothermic reaction such as oxidation or solid crystal nucleation in a supersaturated solution, or cooling of a heated material or heat source defining a temperature above the ambient temperature.

[0135] The temperature maintaining packs **2208** can be sized and shaped to cover the board **2154** or the bottom panel **306** of the box **101**, similar to bricks, to form a first layer. In other aspects, an insulated panel, such as the insulated cavity panel **430** or the bottom insulated panel **2130** can be placed between the temperature maintaining packs **2208** and the bottom panel **306** to reduce heat transfer through the bottom end **104** of the box **101**. Contents of the box **101** can be placed atop the temperature maintaining packs **2208**, or in some aspects, another layer of temperature maintaining packs **2208** can be placed atop the first layer of temperature maintaining packs **2208** to provide increased heating or cooling time for contents of the box cavity **206**. The temperature maintaining packs **2208** can be placed in both or either of the first sub-compartment **2206a** and the second sub-compartment **2206b** or in undivided applications, the temperature maintaining packs **2208** can be placed anywhere within the box cavity **206**. In some aspects, the temperature maintaining packs **2208** can be used in the same box cavity **206** with the inner box **1500** and the temperature maintaining material **2110**, for example and without limitation, to provide increased heating or cooling time for contents of the box cavity **260**.

[0136] FIG. **23** is an exploded perspective view of another aspect of the insulated box **110** in accordance with another aspect of the present disclosure. The insulated box **110** of the present aspect can be an internally insulated box. The insulated box **110** can comprise an A-B liner **2310** which can comprise a first liner **2312a** and a second liner **2312b**. The first liner **2312a** and the second liner **2312b** can each be defined by insulated panels **510** which can each be folded into a C-shape.

[0137] The first liner **2312a** can define a center panel **2314a** disposed between a first side panel **2316a** and a second side panel **2316b**. A border **158** of the first liner **2312a** can comprise a first end border portion **2320a** defined by the first side panel **2316a** and a second end border portion **2320b** defined by the second side panel **2316b** and disposed opposite from the first end portion **2320a**. A fold **2318a** can be defined between the first side panel **2316a** and the center panel **2314a**, and a fold **2318b** can be defined between the second side panel **2316b** and the center panel **2314a**. A pair of side border portions **2322a,b** of the border **158** can be defined by the side panels **2316a,b** and the center panel **2314a**, and the side border portions **2322a,b** can extend between the respective end border portions **2320a,b**.

[0138] The second liner **2312b** can define a center panel **2314b** disposed between a first side panel **2316c** and a second side panel **2316d**. A border **158** of the second liner **2312b** can comprise a first end border portion **2320c** defined by the first side panel **2316c** and a second end border portion **2320d** defined by the second side panel **2316d** and disposed opposite from the first end border portion **2320c**. A fold **2318c** can be defined between the first side panel **2316c** and the center panel

**2314b**, and a fold **2318d** can be defined between the second side panel **2316d** and the center panel **2314b**. A pair of side border portions **2322c,d** of the border **158** can be defined by the side panels **2316c,d** and the center panel **2314b**, and the side border portions **2322c,d** can extend between the respective end border portions **2320c,d**.

[0139] The liners **2312a,b** can fit together to define a substantially cubic or rectangular prism shape with an inner insulated cavity (not shown) defined by the A-B liner **2310**. The end border portions **2320a,b** of the border **158** of the first liner **2312a** can contact the center panel **2314b** of the second liner **2312b**, and the end border portions **2320c,d** of the border **158** of the second liner **2312b** can contact the center panel **2314a** of the first liner **2312a**. The side border portions **2322c,d** of the border **158** of the second liner **2312b** can each extend around the sides of a different one of the side panels **2316a,b**. The side border portions **2322a,b** of the border **158** of the first liner **2312a** can each extend around the sides of a different one of the side panels **2316c,d**.

[0140] In the present aspect, the A-B liner **2310** can be oriented so that the center panel **2314a** of the first liner **2312a** covers the box opening **106** of the box **101**, the center panel **2314b** of the second liner **2312b** covers the bottom panel **306**, and the side panels **2316a,b,c,d** cover the side panels **112a,b,122a,b** of the box **101**. In the present aspect, the side panels **2316a,b** can cover the side panels **122a,b**, and the side panels **2316c,d** can cover the side panels **112a,b**. In other aspects, the side panels **2316a,b** can cover the side panels **112a,b**, and the side panels **2316c,d** can cover the side panels **122a,b**.

[0141] In still other aspects, the A-B liner **2310** can be orientated such that the first side panel **2316a** of the first liner **2312a** covers the box opening **106**, and the second side panel **2316b** of the first liner **2312a** covers the bottom panel **306** of the box **101**. The side panels **112a,b,122a,b** of the box **101** can be covered by the second liner **2312b** and the center panel **2314a** of the first liner **2312a**. Such a configuration can be desirable because the first side panel **2316a** can act as a lid which can be folded about the fold **2318a** to open and close the inner insulated cavity of the A-B liner **2310** without requiring removal of either of the liners **2312a,b** from the box **101**.

[0142] In the present aspect, the sheets **352,354,2052,2054,2152,2252,2254** can comprise paper, such as kraft paper; however, in other embodiments, the sheets can comprise posterboard, cardboard, plastic sheeting, cellulose film, cloth, or any other suitable material. In some aspects, the sheets can comprise a water-proof or water-resistant material, such as water-proof paper. In some aspects, a one of the sheets **352,354,2052,2054,2152,2252,2254** of the modular box assembly **100** can comprised a material different from another of the sheets **352,354,2052,2054,2152,2252,2254**. In the present aspect, the box **101** can comprise a paper fiber-based material such as corrugated cardboard or poster board; however, the box **101** can be comprised of any suitable rigid board material such as wood, plastic, metal, or any other material.

[0143] The insulation batts **350,2051,2150,2250a,b** can comprise paper or other paper fiber materials; however, in other aspects, the insulation batts can comprise cotton, foam, rubber, plastics, fiberglass, mineral wool, or any other flexible insulation material. In the present application, the insulation batts can be repulpable. In the present aspect, the modular box assembly **100** can be 100% recyclable. In the present aspect, the modular box assembly **100** can be single-stream recyclable wherein all materials comprised by the modular box assembly **100** can be recycled by a single processing train without requiring separation of any materials or components of the modular box assembly **100**. In the present aspect, the modular box assembly **100** can be compostable. In the present aspect, the modular box assembly **100** can be repulpable. In the present aspect, the modular box assembly **100** and each of the insulated box **110**, the box top **190**, the insulated panels **130a-d,430,140,510**, the insulation wrap **1730**, the bottom insulated panel **2130**, the divider panel **2230**, and the liners **2312a,b** can be repulpable in accordance with the requirements of the Aug. 16, 2013, revision of the "Voluntary Standard For Repulping and Recycling Corrugated Fiberboard Treated to Improve Its Performance in the Presence of Water and Water Vapor" provided by the Fibre Box Association of Elk Grove Village, IL which is hereby

incorporated in its entirety. In the present aspect, the modular box assembly **100** and each of the insulated box **110**, the box top **190**, the insulated panels **130a-d, 430, 140, 510**, the insulation wrap **1730**, the bottom insulated panel **2130**, the divider panel **2230**, and the liners **2312a,b** can be recyclable in accordance with the requirements of the Aug. 16, 2013, revision of the “Voluntary Standard For Repulping and Recycling Corrugated Fiberboard Treated to Improve Its Performance in the Presence of Water and Water Vapor” provided by the Fibre Box Association of Elk Grove Village, IL.

[0144] Recyclable and repulpable insulation materials are further described in U.S. Patent Application No. 62/375,555, filed Aug. 16, 2016, U.S. Patent Application No. 62/419,894, filed Nov. 9, 2016, and U.S. Patent Application No. 62/437,365, filed Dec. 21, 2016, which are each incorporated by reference in their entirety herein.

[0145] The modular box assembly **100** can be used in applications in which a user or mail carrier transports perishable or temperature-sensitive goods, such as frozen, chilled, or hot goods. For example and without limitation, the modular box assembly **100** can be used to transport groceries, medications, electronics, or any other goods. The modular box assembly **100** can improve upon a common cardboard box by providing insulation to prevent spoilage of the contents. The modular box assembly **100** can also be used to deliver hot goods, such as warm foods.

[0146] In order to ship temperature-sensitive goods, common cardboard boxes are often packed with insulating materials made of plastics or foams which are not accepted by many recycling facilities or curb-side recycling programs in which a waste management service collects recyclables at a user's home. Consequently, shipping temperature-sensitive goods often produces non-recyclable waste which is deposited in landfills. The insulation materials often decompose very slowly, sometimes over the course of several centuries. In some instances, non-recyclable and non-biodegradable insulating materials can enter the oceans where the insulation materials can remain for years and harm marine life. In some aspects, the modular box assembly **100** can reduce waste and pollution by comprising materials which are recyclable or biodegradable. In aspects in which the modular box assembly **100** is curb-side or single-stream recyclable, the user may be more likely to recycle the modular box assembly **100** due to the ease of curb-side collection.

[0147] One should note that conditional language, such as, among others, “can,” “could,” “might,” or “may,” unless specifically stated otherwise, or otherwise understood within the context as used, is generally intended to convey that certain embodiments include, while other embodiments do not include, certain features, elements and/or steps. Thus, such conditional language is not generally intended to imply that features, elements and/or steps are in any way required for one or more particular embodiments or that one or more particular embodiments necessarily include logic for deciding, with or without user input or prompting, whether these features, elements and/or steps are included or are to be performed in any particular embodiment.

[0148] It should be emphasized that the above-described embodiments are merely possible examples of implementations, merely set forth for a clear understanding of the principles of the present disclosure. Any process descriptions or blocks in flow diagrams should be understood as representing modules, segments, or portions of code which include one or more executable instructions for implementing specific logical functions or steps in the process, and alternate implementations are included in which functions may not be included or executed at all, may be executed out of order from that shown or discussed, including substantially concurrently or in reverse order, depending on the functionality involved, as would be understood by those reasonably skilled in the art of the present disclosure. Many variations and modifications may be made to the above-described embodiment(s) without departing substantially from the spirit and principles of the present disclosure. Further, the scope of the present disclosure is intended to cover any and all combinations and sub-combinations of all elements, features, and aspects discussed above. All such modifications and variations are intended to be included herein within the scope of the present



disclosure, and all possible claims to individual aspects or combinations of elements or steps are intended to be supported by the present disclosure.

## Claims

1. An inner box for use in a cavity defined by an outer box, the inner box comprising: a center panel comprising a plurality of vents; a first side flap panel attached to a first side of the center panel; a second side flap panel attached to a second side of the center panel opposite the first side of the center panel; a first locking panel on a third side of the center panel; and a second locking panel on a fourth side of the center panel opposite the third side of the center panel.
  2. The inner box of claim 1, wherein the first locking panel further comprises: a side subpanel attached to the center panel; and a first locking subpanel disposed opposite from the center panel.
  3. The inner box of claim 2, wherein the second locking panel further comprises: a side subpanel attached to the center panel; and a second locking subpanel disposed opposite from the center panel.
  4. The inner box of claim 3, wherein: the first locking subpanel and the second locking subpanel overlap to define a top panel of the inner box and the center panel defines a bottom panel of the inner box; and the first locking subpanel and the second locking subpanel overlap to define a bottom panel of the second sub-compartment; and the center panel defines a top panel of the first sub-compartment.
  5. The inner box of claim 1, further comprising a temperature maintaining material within an inner cavity of the inner box.
  6. The inner box of claim 1, further comprising a cooling material within an inner cavity of the inner box.
  7. The inner box of claim 6, wherein the cooling material comprises carbon dioxide dry ice.
  8. The inner box of claim 1, wherein the inner box is suspended within the cavity of the outer box and divides the cavity of the outer box into a first sub-compartment below a second sub-compartment.
  9. The inner box of claim 8, wherein the inner box further comprises a channel tab that is sized and configured to frictionally engage the outer box.
  10. The inner box of claim 8, further comprising a temperature maintaining material within an inner cavity of the inner box, wherein the temperature maintaining material is directed downwards from the inner box through the vent holes and into the first sub-compartment.
  11. The inner box of claim 8, further comprising a temperature maintaining material within an inner cavity of the inner box, wherein the temperature maintaining material is configured to absorb heat through an endothermic reaction.
  12. The inner box of claim 8, further comprising a temperature maintaining material within an inner cavity of the inner box, wherein the temperature maintaining material is a heat emitting material configured to produce heat through an exothermic reaction.
  13. The inner box of claim 1, wherein both the first side flap panel and the second side flap panel each comprises a side subpanel, and a flap subpanel, wherein a side tab is cut out from each flap subpanel by a side tab cutout and each side tab is configured to extend outwards from the corresponding flap subpanel when the side tab is folded relative to the corresponding flap subpanel.
  14. The inner box of claim 1, wherein each of the first locking panel and the second locking panel comprises: a first pair of wings; a first pair of locking slots; and a channel tab cut out from a side subpanel.
-