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Inventor(s)	Lee; John David

PORTABLE DEVICE ACCESSORY

Abstract

An accessory for a portable electronic device comprises an attachment mechanism including a protective casing that is releasably attachable to the electronic device. The casing has a rear panel and a peripheral lip extending about and perpendicularly from a perimeter of the rear panel for wrapping around the edges of the electronic device. When the accessory is attached to the electronic device, the rear panel has a panel inner surface directed toward a rear face of the electronic device and a panel outer surface opposite the panel inner surface. The rear panel includes an opening aligned with a camera located on the rear face of the electronic device when the accessory is attached to the electronic device. The accessory further comprises an item holder disposed on the panel outer surface. The item holder includes opposed first and second retaining lips which define a channel therebetween for receiving a user item.

Inventors:	Lee; John David (Toronto, CA)
Applicant:	ConfivoX Inc. (Toronto, CA)
Family ID:	1000008574932
Assignee:	ConfivoX Inc. (Toronto, CA)
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Background/Summary

CROSS-REFERENCE TO RELATED APPLICATIONS [0001] This application is a continuation of U.S. application Ser. No. 18/624,432, filed Apr. 2, 2024, which is a continuation of U.S. application Ser. No. 17/946,404, filed Sep. 16, 2022 (now issued U.S. Pat. No. 11,974,118), which is a continuation of U.S. application Ser. No. 16/930,048, filed Jul. 15, 2020 (now issued U.S. Pat. No. 11,483,703), which is a continuation of U.S. application Ser. No. 16/393,262, filed Apr. 24, 2019 (now issued U.S. Pat. No. 10,728,754), which is a continuation of U.S. application Ser. No. 15/953,401, filed Apr. 13, 2018 (now issued U.S. Pat. No. 10,728,752), which is a continuation-in-part of U.S. application Ser. No. 15/893,690, filed Feb. 11, 2018, which is a continuation of U.S. application Ser. No. 15/285,812, filed Oct. 5, 2016, which claims the benefit of U.S. Provisional Application No. 62/304,550, filed Mar. 7, 2016 and U.S. Provisional Application No. 62/240,840, filed Oct. 13, 2015. The complete disclosure of each of the above-referenced applications are incorporated herein by reference.

FIELD

[0002] The described embodiments relate to portable device accessories, and in particular to portable device accessories for blocking the screen of the portable device.

BACKGROUND

[0003] The evolution of computers is currently quite active in the portable electronic device environment. As the portable electronic devices evolve, portable electronic devices have adopted various different forms and functionality. One general trend is that portable electronic devices configured for mobile communications, such as mobile phones, are being put into ever smaller cases as microphone and other technology allows for the portable electronic devices to be physically further from a sound source without substantial degradation of sound quality.

[0004] Portable electronic devices such as mobile phones and tablet computers are ubiquitous. According to one source, there are 2.5 billion smartphone users and 1.2 billion tablet users worldwide.

[0005] Many people purchase cases for portable devices to protect the portable devices from damage, if and when they are dropped or otherwise subject to external shocks.

[0006] Some people purchase stands for portable devices to prop them up in orientations to

facilitate viewing videos or otherwise operating the device.

SUMMARY

[0007] In one aspect, some embodiments provide a portable device accessory for blocking at least a portion of a screen of a portable device. The accessory includes an attachment mechanism, a hinge member, and a privacy shield. The attachment mechanism is for attaching the accessory to a rear face of the portable device. The rear face is opposite a front face of the portable device. The front face includes the screen of the portable device. The hinge member is pivotably attached to the attachment mechanism. The privacy shield is pivotably attached to the hinge member and movable between a storage position and a blocking position. When the privacy shield is in the blocking position, the privacy shield extends over the front face of the portable device and blocks at least a portion of the screen. When the privacy shield is in the storage position, the privacy shield extends over the rear face of the portable device and is proximate to the attachment mechanism.

[0008] In some embodiments, when the privacy shield is in the storage position, the privacy shield extends over the rear face of the portable device and is positioned against the attachment mechanism.

[0009] In some embodiments, the accessory further includes at least one flap. Each flap is pivotably attached to the privacy shield and movable between a storage position and a blocking position. When a flap is in the blocking position, that flap extends away from the privacy shield and blocks at least at least a portion of the screen. When a flap is in the storage position, that flap is positioned against the privacy shield.

[0010] In some embodiments, the privacy shield includes at least one recess located on the privacy shield. When a flap is in the storage position, that flap is positioned within a recess of the privacy shield.

[0011] In some embodiments, the at least one flap includes two flaps.

[0012] In some embodiments, the privacy shield has a first thickness, the at least one flap has a second thickness, and the first thickness is greater than the second thickness.

[0013] In some embodiments, the privacy shield is further movable to a stand position. When the privacy shield is in the stand position, the privacy shield extends over the rear face of the portable device and is positioned away from attachment mechanism.

[0014] In some embodiments, the privacy shield is further movable to a screen protector position. When the privacy shield is in the screen protector position, the privacy shield is positioned against the front face of the portable device.

[0015] In some embodiments, the privacy shield has a first length, the portable device has a second length, and the first length is less than the second length.

[0016] In some embodiments, the attachment mechanism is removably attachable to the rear face of the portable device.

[0017] In some embodiments, the attachment mechanism includes a case for attaching the accessory to the rear face of the portable device and encasing at least a portion of the portable device.

[0018] In some embodiments, the attachment mechanism includes at least one of a clip, a hook and pile fastening system, and a magnetic attachment system.

[0019] In some embodiments, the attachment mechanism includes a moveable element for moving the hinge member and the privacy shield relative to the attachment mechanism.

[0020] In some embodiments, the attachment mechanism includes a mounting plate and the moveable element allows the hinge member and the privacy shield to move relative to the mounting plate.

[0021] In some embodiments, the accessory further includes a cloth removably attached to the privacy shield. When the privacy shield is in the blocking position, the cloth extends away from the privacy shield and blocks at least at least a portion of the screen.

[0022] In some embodiments, the attachment mechanism has a first length, the portable device has

a second length, and the first length is less than the second length.

[0023] In some embodiments, the portable device includes a camera positioned on the rear face of the portable device. The attachment mechanism includes a camera opening for permitting light to enter the camera through the camera opening.

[0024] In some embodiments, the portable device includes a camera positioned on the rear face of the portable device. The privacy shield includes a camera opening for permitting light to enter the camera through the camera opening when the privacy shield is in the storage position.

[0025] In some embodiments, the hinge member includes at least one pin-type hinge.

[0026] In some embodiments, the hinge member includes at least one stop for restricting a movement of the privacy shield relative to the attachment mechanism.

[0027] In some embodiments, the accessory further includes at least one magnet for holding the privacy shield in the blocking position.

[0028] In some embodiments, the accessory further includes at least one of a spring, a clip, and an adhesive for holding the privacy shield in the blocking position.

[0029] In some embodiments, the portable device includes a portable device case. The attachment mechanism is attachable to the rear face of the portable device case.

Description

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

[0030] Reference will now be made, by way of example only, to the accompanying drawings in which:

[0031] FIG. 1 is a representation of an apparatus for a portable electronic device in a storage position in accordance with an embodiment;

[0032] FIG. 2 is a representation of the apparatus shown in FIG. 1 in a blocking position;

[0033] FIG. 3 is a representation of an apparatus of a portable electronic device in a storage position in accordance with another embodiment;

[0034] FIG. 4 is a representation of the apparatus shown in FIG. 3 in an intermediate position;

[0035] FIG. 5 is a representation of the apparatus shown in FIG. 3 in a blocking position;

[0036] FIG. 6 is a representation of an apparatus for a portable electronic device in a storage position in accordance with another embodiment;

[0037] FIG. 7 is a representation of the apparatus shown in FIG. 6 in an intermediate position;

[0038] FIG. 8 is a representation of an apparatus for a portable electronic device in accordance with another embodiment;

[0039] FIG. 9 is a representation of an apparatus shown in FIG. 8 in use with a portable electronic device in a first configuration;

[0040] FIGS. 10a-b is a representation of an apparatus shown in FIG. 8 in use with a portable electronic device in other configurations;

[0041] FIGS. 11a-b is a representation of an apparatus for a portable electronic device in accordance with another embodiment;

[0042] FIGS. 12a-b is a representation of an apparatus for a portable electronic device in accordance with another embodiment;

[0043] FIG. 13 is a representation of an apparatus for a portable electronic device in accordance with another embodiment;

[0044] FIG. 14 is a view of the phone holder of the embodiment shown in FIG. 13;

[0045] FIG. 15 is a view of the privacy shield of the embodiment shown in FIG. 13;

[0046] FIG. 16 is a cross sectional view of the apparatus of the embodiment shown in FIG. 13 about the line 16-16;

[0047] FIG. 17 is a representation of an apparatus shown in FIG. 13 in a first configuration;

[0048] FIGS. **18a-e** is a representation of an apparatus shown in FIG. **13** in other configurations;
[0049] FIG. **19** is a representation of an apparatus for a portable electronic device in accordance with another embodiment;
[0050] FIG. **20** illustrates an exploded view of one embodiment of an inner member;
[0051] FIG. **21** illustrates one embodiment of an inner member containing a portable electronic device;
[0052] FIG. **22** illustrates one embodiment of a base member, the inner cavity being face up in the illustration;
[0053] FIG. **23** illustrates one embodiment of a base member, the inner cavity being face down in the illustration;
[0054] FIG. **24** illustrates one embodiment of an extension member, the inner cavity being face up in the illustration;
[0055] FIG. **25** illustrates an exploded view of one embodiment of an outer member, the inner cavity being face up in the illustration;
[0056] FIG. **26** illustrates one embodiment of a case comprising an outer member and an inner member;
[0057] FIG. **27** illustrates one embodiment of a case being removed from a pants pocket;
[0058] FIG. **28** illustrates one embodiment of the case configured as a portrait stand;
[0059] FIG. **29** illustrates one embodiment of the case configured as a portrait stand;
[0060] FIG. **30** illustrates one embodiment of the case configured as a portrait stand;
[0061] FIG. **31** illustrates one embodiment of the case configured as a portrait stand;
[0062] FIG. **32** illustrates one embodiment of the case configured as a portrait stand;
[0063] FIG. **33** illustrates one embodiment of the case configured as a portrait stand;
[0064] FIG. **34** illustrates one embodiment of the case configured as a landscape stand;
[0065] FIG. **35** illustrates one embodiment of the case configured as a landscape stand;
[0066] FIG. **36** illustrates one embodiment of the case configured as a landscape stand;
[0067] FIG. **37** illustrates one embodiment of the case configured as a landscape stand;
[0068] FIG. **38** illustrates one embodiment of the case configured with a grip;
[0069] FIG. **39** illustrates one embodiment of the case configured as a screen shield;
[0070] FIG. **40** illustrates one embodiment of the case configured as a screen shield with draped cloth;
[0071] FIG. **41** illustrates one embodiment of the case having a short base member;
[0072] FIG. **42** illustrates one embodiment of the case configured as a voice privacy shield;
[0073] FIG. **43** illustrates one embodiment of an outer member with an integrated container, the inner cavity being face down in the illustration;
[0074] FIG. **44** illustrates one embodiment of an outer member with an integrated receptacle for a 4-dose container, the inner cavity being face down in the illustration; and
[0075] FIG. **45** illustrates one embodiment of an outer member with an integrated receptacles for blister packs, the inner cavity being face down in the illustration.
[0076] The drawings, described below, are provided for purposes of illustration, and not of limitation, of the aspects and features of various examples of embodiments described herein. For simplicity and clarity of illustration, elements shown in the drawings have not necessarily been drawn to scale. The dimensions of some of the elements may be exaggerated relative to other elements for clarity. It will be appreciated that for simplicity and clarity of illustration, where considered appropriate, reference numerals may be repeated among the drawings to indicate corresponding or analogous elements or steps.

DESCRIPTION OF EXEMPLARY EMBODIMENTS

[0077] It will be appreciated that numerous specific details are set forth in order to provide a thorough understanding of the example embodiments described herein. However, it will be understood by those of ordinary skill in the art that the embodiments described herein may be

practiced without these specific details. In other instances, well-known methods, procedures and components have not been described in detail so as not to obscure the embodiments described herein. Furthermore, this description and the drawings are not to be considered as limiting the scope of the embodiments described herein in any way, but rather as merely describing the implementation of the various embodiments described herein.

[0078] It should be noted that terms of degree such as “substantially”, “about” and “approximately” when used herein mean a reasonable amount of deviation of the modified term such that the end result is not significantly changed. These terms of degree should be construed as including a deviation of the modified term if this deviation would not negate the meaning of the term it modifies.

[0079] In addition, as used herein, the wording “and/or” is intended to represent an inclusive-or. That is, “X and/or Y” is intended to mean X or Y or both, for example. As a further example, “X, Y, and/or Z” is intended to mean X or Y or Z or any combination thereof.

[0080] It should be noted that the term “coupled” used herein indicates that two elements can be directly coupled to one another or coupled to one another through one or more intermediate elements.

[0081] As used herein, any usage of terms that suggest an absolute orientation (e.g. “top”, “bottom”, “front”, “back”, etc.) are for illustrative convenience and refer to the orientation shown in a particular figure. However, such terms are not to be construed in a limiting sense as it is contemplated that various components will, in practice, be utilized in orientations that are the same as, or different than, those described or shown.

[0082] Referring to FIG. 1, a representation of an apparatus **50** for enhancing privacy during operation of a portable electronic device **100** is generally shown. It is to be understood that the apparatus **50** is purely exemplary and it will be apparent to those skilled in the art that variations are contemplated. In the present embodiment, the apparatus **50** includes a privacy shield **55**, a moveable element **57**, a sound guide **60**, and an attachment mechanism **65**.

[0083] It is to be appreciated that the portable electronic device **100** is not particularly limited and that the apparatus **50** can be configured for use on a wide variety of portable electronic devices **100**. For example, the portable electronic device **100** can include, without limitation, a cellular telephone, a portable email paging device, a portable audio recorder/player, a portable video recorder/player, a personal digital assistant, a tablet computer or any other device where enhancing privacy may be desired. In the present embodiment, the portable electronic device **100** includes a speaker **102** generally configured to output audio to an ear of a user and a microphone **104** for receiving audio input from a user. In other embodiments where audio output is not required, such as for an audio recording device, a person of skill in the art with the benefit of this description will recognize that the portable electronic device **100** can be modified such that the speaker **102** is omitted.

[0084] The privacy shield **55** is generally configured to block sound from the mouth of a user. Accordingly, the privacy shield **55** is generally positioned directly in front of the mouth in close proximity. In the present embodiment, the privacy shield **55** is made of plastic, but other materials can be used. In particular, the privacy shield **55** is made from an opaque plastic material. It is to be appreciated by a person of skill in the art with the benefit of this description that by using an opaque material, the privacy shield **55** can cover the mouth of a user to limit the range of angles from which the lips can be read to further enhance privacy. It is to be understood that the privacy shield **55** is not particularly limited and that variations are contemplated. As an example of a variation, the privacy shield can be modified to include sound absorbing materials to dampen sounds from the mouth. For example, the privacy shield can be lined with the sound absorbing material.

[0085] In the present embodiment, it is to be appreciated by a person of skill in the art that the privacy shield **55** can be additionally configured to reduce external noise, such as environmental

noise, from reaching the microphone **104**. For example, the privacy shield **55** can include sound absorbing materials on the exterior surface or be shaped to deflect sound away from the microphone **104**.

[0086] In the present embodiment, the optional moveable element **57** is generally configured to connect the privacy shield **55** to the attachment mechanism **65**. The moveable element **57** provides a translational motion along a track as well as pivot point **92** such that the privacy shield **55** can move from the storage position shown in FIG. **1** to the blocking position shown in FIG. **2**. It is to be appreciated that the moveable element **57** is not particularly limited and that variations are contemplated. For example, the moveable element **57** can include a linear guide with ball bearings to provide translational motion and a hinge disposed proximate to the bottom end of the moveable element **57** to provide the pivotal motion. As an example of a variation, the moveable element **57** can alternatively include a track that provides for frictional sliding. It is to be appreciated by a person of skill in the art with the benefit of this description that additional features can be added to hold the moveable element **57** in one or both of the storage position or the blocking position, such as by using magnets, clips, or an over the top mechanism. For example, two sturdy and flexible plastic bands which can roll up/extend when one device moves can be used to hold a position.

[0087] In the present embodiment, when the moveable element **57** is in the storage position, the apparatus **50** is generally configured to allow access to substantially most of the input and output devices of the portable electronic device **100**. For example in the present embodiment, the microphone **104** is not obstructed when the moveable element **57** is in the storage position such that the portable electronic device **100** can be used without moving the privacy shield **55**.

[0088] It is to be appreciated by a person of skill in the art with the benefit of this description that the moveable element **57** is optional and can be omitted. For example, in some embodiments, the apparatus can be a separate add-on device that can be attached in the blocking position and removed when not in use.

[0089] The sound guide **60** is disposed on the privacy shield **55** and generally configured to direct sound from the mouth of the user to the microphone **104** of the portable electronic device **100**. It is to be appreciated that the sound guide is not particularly limited. For example, in the present embodiment, the sound guide **60** comprises the surface of the privacy shield **55** that is configured to reflect sound waves and angled such that sound would generally be reflected from the mouth and directed toward the microphone **104**. It is to be appreciated by a person of skill in the art that in embodiments where a sound absorbing material is used in the privacy shield **55**, the sound guide **60** is used to reduce the dampening effect for the microphone **104**. In other embodiments, the sound guide **60** can include a plurality of ridges configured to direct sound from the mouth to the microphone **104**.

[0090] The attachment mechanism **65** is generally configured to attach the privacy shield **55** to the portable electronic device **100**. The manner by which the attachment mechanism **65** attaches the privacy shield **55** to the portable electronic device **100** is not particularly limited. The attachment mechanism **65** can allow for rapid attachment to or detachment from the portable electronic device **100**. For example, the attachment mechanism **65** can include a hook and pile fastening system, or a magnetic attachment system. In one embodiment, the attachment mechanism **65** comprises an attachment magnet that is configured to interact with a device magnet. Alternatively, attachment mechanism **65** can provide a more permanent attachment of the apparatus **50** to the portable electronic device **100**. For example, the attachment mechanism **65** can include a screw for securing the apparatus **50** to the portable electronic device. It is to be appreciated by a person of skill in the art with the benefit of this description that the attachment mechanism **65** can be configured to be universally operable with a large number of portable electronic devices or to be specifically designed for one type of device.

[0091] Referring now to FIGS. **3** to **5**, another embodiment of an apparatus **50a** for enhancing privacy during operation of a portable electronic device **100** is generally shown. Like components

of the apparatus **50a** bear like reference to their counterparts in the apparatus **50**, except followed by the suffix “a”. For example, the apparatus **50a** includes a privacy shield **55a**, a moveable element **57a**, a sound guide **60a**, and an attachment mechanism **65a**. In addition, the privacy shield **55a** further includes a top flap **70a** and an end flap **72a**.

[0092] It is to be appreciated by person of skill in the art with the benefit of this description that the apparatus **50a** is substantially similar to the apparatus **50** with the addition of the top flap **70a** and the end flap **72a** disposed on the main portion of the privacy shield **55a**. The top flap **70a** is not particularly limited and can be constructed from similar materials as the privacy shield and generally configured to block sound from the mouth of the user that may escape around the main portion of the privacy shield **55a**. Similarly, the end flap **72a** is not particularly limited and can be constructed from similar materials as the privacy shield and generally configured to block sound from the mouth of the user that may escape around the main portion of the privacy shield **55a**.

[0093] In the present embodiment, the top flap **70a** and the end flap **72a** are both pivotally attached to the main portion of the privacy shield **55a** such that the top flap **70a** and the end flap **72a** can be folded to allow the privacy shield **55a** to be collapsed for storage. Accordingly, in the present embodiment, the moveable element **57a** provides a translational motion along a track as well as pivot point **92a** such that the privacy shield **55a** can move from the storage position shown in FIG. 3 to an intermediate position shown in FIG. 4. The top flap **70a** and the end flap **72a** can be pivoted open so that the apparatus is converted to the blocking position shown in FIG. 5.

[0094] Referring now to FIGS. 6 and 7, another embodiment of an apparatus **50b** for enhancing privacy during operation of a portable electronic device **100** is generally shown. Like components of the apparatus **50b** bear like reference to their counterparts in the apparatus **50**, except followed by the suffix “b”. For example, the apparatus **50b** includes a privacy shield **55b**, a moveable element **57b**, and a sound guide **60b**. In the present embodiment, the apparatus **50b** includes a pair of attachment mechanisms **65b-1** and **65b-2** for attaching a mounting plate **66b**.

[0095] It is to be appreciated by person of skill in the art with the benefit of this description that the apparatus **50b** is substantially similar to the apparatus **50** except that the moveable element is slidably connected to the mounting plate **66b** instead of directly to the portable electronic device **100**.

[0096] In the present embodiment, the top flap **70a** and the end flap **72a** are both pivotally attached to the main portion of the privacy shield **55a** such that the top flap **70a** and the end flap **72a** can be folded to allow the privacy shield **55a** to be collapsed for storage. Accordingly, in the present embodiment, the moveable element **57a** provides a translational motion along a track as well as pivot point such that the privacy shield **55a** can move from the storage position shown in FIG. 3 to an intermediate position shown in FIG. 4. The top flap **70a** and the end flap **72a** can be pivoted open so that the apparatus is converted to the blocking position shown in FIG. 5.

[0097] It is to be re-emphasized that the structures described are a non-limiting representation only. In particular, it is to be understood that various features of the embodiments described can be combined or modified. For example, it is to be appreciated by a person of skill in the art with the benefit of this description that either one of the top flap **70a** or the end flap **72a** of the apparatus **50a** can be omitted. As another example of a variation, the top flap **70a** and/or the end flap **72a** of the apparatus **50a** can be incorporated into the apparatus **50b**. Further variations can include the addition of more flaps and sound guides to the apparatus.

[0098] As another example of a variation, it is to be appreciated that the apparatus **50** can be directly built into a portable electronic device as an additional feature of the device. In such a variation, it may be possible to omit the attachment mechanism **65** if the apparatus were to be formed on a unitary body of the portable electronic device **100**.

[0099] As another example of a variation, it is to be appreciated that the apparatus **50** can be converted from a storage position to a blocking position or vice versa using other means, such as a motor, or a spring. Furthermore, the other means can either be manually operated or via an

electronic signal from the portable electronic device.

[0100] Various advantages will now be apparent to a person of skill in the art. Of note is the ability to carry out a conversation in a public place with enhanced privacy. It is to be understood that the apparatus **50** can be designed to be sufficiently compact to fit within standard carrying cases. Accordingly, the apparatus **50** provides a compact solution that does not require substantial additional storage when carrying a portable electronic device. Therefore, it is to be appreciated that this ability would be especially beneficial when, for example, conducting a business call while on public transit, while walking down a public street, or while in an airport waiting area.

[0101] Another advantage would be that background noise can be substantially reduced during a phone call to improve call quality. Furthermore, in embodiments with a moveable element **57**, it is to be appreciated with the benefit of this description that the moveable element **57** can be used to provide adjustments of the privacy shield **55** to accommodate for various users as well as portable electronic devices.

[0102] Referring to FIG. **8**, a representation of another embodiment of an apparatus **50c** for enhancing privacy during operation of a portable electronic device is generally shown. It is to be understood that the apparatus **50c** is purely exemplary and it will be apparent to those skilled in the art that variations are contemplated. In the present embodiment, the apparatus **50c** includes a privacy shield **55c**, an attachment mechanism **60c**, and a hinge **65c**.

[0103] The privacy shield **55c** is generally configured to block sound from the mouth of a user of the portable electronic device. Accordingly, the privacy shield **55c** is generally positioned directly in front of the mouth of the user and in close proximity. In the present embodiment, the privacy shield **55c** is moveable between a position for storage and a position for covering the mouth of the user. In the present embodiment, the privacy shield **55c** is made from a tinted polycarbonate plastic. However, it is to be appreciated by a person of skill in the art that the material of the privacy shield **55c** is not particularly limited. For example, the privacy shield **55c** can be modified to be made from rubber, metal, or other composite material capable of blocking and/or dampening sound. In other embodiments, the privacy shield **55c** can be opaque or clear.

[0104] The attachment mechanism **60c** is generally configured to attach the privacy shield **55c** to a portable electronic device **100c**. The manner by which the attachment mechanism **60c** attaches to the portable electronic device is not particularly limited. In the present embodiment, the attachment mechanism **60c** is made from a flexibly resilient material that is configured to wrap around the edge of the portable electronic device. For example, the attachment mechanism **60c** can be made from the same plastic material as the privacy shield **55c**. In other embodiments, the attachment mechanism **60c** can be made from different materials such as rubber, silicone, or metal.

Furthermore, the attachment mechanism **60c** can be connected to an optional casing **62c** for protecting the portable electronic device.

[0105] In the present embodiment, the attachment mechanism **60c** is designed for a specific portable electronic device **100c** and includes openings to allow for access to various controls of the portable electronic device **100c**. It is to be appreciated that the attachment mechanism **60c** is not particularly limited and can be modified for other portable electronic devices. For example, several modified attachment mechanisms can be designed such that each design is dimensioned accordingly and configured to attach to a specific portable electronic device. In other embodiments, the attachment mechanism **60c** can be configured to be universally adaptable to multiple portable electronic devices. For example, the attachment mechanism **60c** can include various adjustments that allow it to wrap around portable electronic devices within a specified range of length, width, and/or thickness. Accordingly, but allowing the attachment mechanism **60c** to be adjustable, most common models of portable electronic devices, such as smartphones, can be fitted with the apparatus **50c**.

[0106] The hinge **65c** connects the privacy shield **55c** and the attachment mechanism **60c**. Furthermore, the hinge **65c** is generally configured to provide pivotal movement of the privacy

shield 55c relative to the portable electronic device between at least two positions. In the present embodiment, the hinge 65c is a flexible material connecting the privacy shield 55c and the attachment mechanism 60c and provides a substantially pivotal motion by deforming. The material of the hinge 65c is not particularly limited and can include any material with the proper mechanical properties to allow for a rotational motion between the privacy shield 55c and the attachment mechanism 60c. For example, the hinge 65c can be made from a plastic, rubber, or silicone. In other embodiments, the hinge 65c can include a pin-type hinge.

[0107] Referring to FIG. 9, the apparatus 50c is generally shown in use with a portable electronic device 100c where the privacy shield 55c is in a position for storage. It is to be appreciated that the portable electronic device 100c is not particularly limited and that the apparatus 50c can be configured for use on a wide variety of portable electronic devices 100c as discussed above. For example, the portable electronic device 100c can include, without limitation, a cellular telephone, a portable email paging device, a portable audio recorder/player, a portable video recorder/player, a personal digital assistant, a tablet computer or any other device where enhancing privacy may be desired. In the present embodiment, the portable electronic device 100c includes a speaker 102c generally configured to output audio to an ear of a user and a microphone 104c for receiving audio input from a user. In other embodiments where audio output is not required, such as for an audio recording device, a person of skill in the art with the benefit of this description will recognize that the portable electronic device 100c can be modified such that the speaker 102c is omitted.

[0108] In the present embodiment, the privacy shield 55c is stored against a touchscreen of the portable electronic device 100c as shown in FIG. 9. Accordingly, the privacy shield 55c also serves as a screen protector for the touchscreen of the portable electronic device 100c. For example, when in this storage position, the privacy shield 55c can protect the portable electronic device 100c from scratches as well as dampen any shock to the portable electronic device 100c, such as from a fall. It is to be appreciated by a person of skill in the art with the benefit of this description that when the apparatus 50c includes the optional casing 62c, the apparatus 50c can form a shell encasing the portable electronic device 100c when the privacy shield 55c is in the storage position shown in FIG. 9 to provide protection on substantially all sides of the portable electronic device 100c. In the present embodiment, the apparatus 50c can also include an opening 70c for allowing access to portions of the portable electronic device 100c. For example, the opening 70c can allow for access to various control buttons, such as a volume control, of the portable electronic device 100c. Other openings can also allow sound to be emitted from a speaker 102c or for sound to be received by a microphone 104c. In addition, the privacy shield 55c can be made from a material that allows for the operation of the touchscreen through the privacy shield 55c. For example, the tinted polycarbonate plastic can be tinted such that light from the touchscreen is still easily viewable by a user through the privacy shield 55c while the polycarbonate plastic allows for touch inputs to be detectable by the touchscreen underneath.

[0109] In the present embodiment, the privacy shield 55c is generally configured to couple with the attachment mechanism 60c to encase the portable electronic device 100c as shown in FIG. 9. The manner by which the privacy shield 55c couples to the attachment mechanism is not particularly limited. For example, the privacy shield 55c can snap into place using a resiliently deformable lip (not shown) disposed on at least either one of the privacy shield 55c or the attachment mechanism 60c. In other embodiments, the hinge 65c can be configured to bias the privacy shield 55c to seal against the attachment mechanism 60c. In further embodiments, the privacy shield 55c can be magnetically coupled to the attachment mechanism 60c.

[0110] Referring to FIG. 10a, the apparatus 50c is generally shown in use with a portable electronic device 100c where the privacy shield 55c is in a position for covering the mouth of a user of the portable electronic device 100c. In the present embodiment, it is to be appreciated by a person of skill in the art with the benefit of this description that the tint of the privacy shield 55c allowing for operation of the touchscreen can be sufficiently dark obscure the mouth of the user from view.

Accordingly, in addition to providing a physical barrier to dampen sound escaping to the ambient environment, the tinting can provide additional protection against third parties being able to read the lips of the user by covering the lips of the user and obstructing the view of the lips. The manner by which the privacy shield 55c remains in the position shown in FIG. 10a is not particularly limited. For example, the privacy shield 55c can be biased toward the position shown in FIG. 9 and that the privacy shield 55c rests on the face of the user.

[0111] Referring to FIG. 10b, the apparatus 50c is generally shown in use with a portable electronic device 100c where the privacy shield 55c is in an optional position for storing the privacy shield 55c against the back of the portable electronic device 100c. It is to be appreciated by a person of skill in the art with the benefit of this description that this additional position allows for the user to directly interact with the portable electronic device 100c, such as for operating the touchscreen. The manner by which the privacy shield 55c remains in the position shown in FIG. 10b is not particularly limited. For example, the hinge 65c can be configured to bias the privacy shield 55c toward this position. In further embodiments, the privacy shield 55c can be magnetically coupled, such as to either the portable electronic device 100c, the attachment mechanism 60c, or the casing 62c.

[0112] It is to be re-emphasized that the apparatus 50c described above is a schematic, non-limiting representation only and that variations are contemplated. Furthermore, the method of manufacturing the apparatus 50c is not particularly limited. Some examples of manufacturing include using a molding technique and 3D printing. Furthermore, the design of the apparatus 50c can be varied as well. For example, the apparatus 50c can be of a universal design or a device specific design. It is to be appreciated by a person of skill in the art with the benefit of this description that although a universal design can be more versatile, the additional components that allow for adjustability can make the manufacturing process more complicated. In contrast, the manufacturing process for a single rigid design compatible with a specific device may be simpler, but the device specific design can become obsolete quickly if the portable electronic device manufacturer changes the dimensions of subsequent new devices.

[0113] Referring now to FIGS. 11a and 11b, another embodiment of an apparatus 50d for enhancing privacy during operation of a portable electronic device 100d is generally shown. Like components of the apparatus 50d bear like reference to their counterparts in the apparatus 50c, except followed by the suffix “d”. For example, the apparatus 50d includes a privacy shield 55d, a clip 60d, and a hinge 65d.

[0114] It is to be appreciated by person of skill in the art with the benefit of this description that the apparatus 50d is substantially similar to the apparatus 50c. In the present embodiment, the privacy shield 55d can be dimensioned differently from the privacy shield 55c; however, the general functionality of the privacy shield 55d remains the same.

[0115] In the present embodiment, the attachment mechanism is a clip 60d configured to attach to a portion of the portable electronic device 100d. The manner by which the clip 60d attaches to the portable electronic device 100d is not particularly limited and the clip 60d can be designed for specific device models or can be a universal clip capable of attaching to most portable electronic devices. As shown in FIG. 11a, the clip 60d attaches to the bottom portion of the portable electronic device 100d from the side. It is to be appreciated by a person of skill in the art with the benefit of this description that the clip 60d can be modified to attach from the bottom instead of the side. In the present embodiment, the clip 60d is generally configured for quick attachment and removal.

[0116] The hinge 65d is generally configured to allow the privacy shield 55d to move from a storage position against the back of the portable electronic device 100d as shown in FIG. 11a to a position for covering the mouth of the user as shown in FIG. 11b. Since the privacy shield 55d is positioned in front of the mouth of a user, it is possible that the surface of the privacy shield 55d can accumulate saliva droplets as well as other potential debris from the user's mouth. Accordingly,

by folding the privacy shield 55d against the back of the portable electronic device 100d, the unclean surface of the privacy shield 55d would not be placed against the touchscreen of the portable electronic device 100d.

[0117] Referring now to FIGS. 12a and 12b, another embodiment of an apparatus 50e for enhancing privacy during operation of a portable electronic device 100e is generally shown. Like components of the apparatus 50e bear like reference to their counterparts in the apparatus 50c, except followed by the suffix “e”. For example, the apparatus 50e includes a privacy shield 55e, a clip 60e, and a hinge 65e.

[0118] It is to be appreciated by a person of skill in the art with the benefit of this description that the apparatus 50e is substantially similar to both the apparatus 50c and the apparatus 50d. In particular, the apparatus 50e includes a clip 60e for easy removal and attachment to a portable electronic device 100e. In addition, the privacy shield 55e is stored on the front of the portable electronic device similar to the apparatus 50c.

[0119] Referring to FIG. 13, a representation of another embodiment of an apparatus 50f for enhancing privacy during operation of a portable electronic device is generally shown. It is to be understood that the apparatus 50f is purely exemplary and it will be apparent to those skilled in the art that variations are contemplated. In the present embodiment, the apparatus 50f includes a phone holder 54f, and a privacy shield 70f.

[0120] Referring to FIG. 14, the phone holder 54f is shown in greater detail. It is to be understood that the phone holder 54f is purely exemplary and it will be apparent to those skilled in the art that variations are contemplated including other embodiments discussed herein. In the present embodiment, the phone holder 54f includes a lip 56f, extraction dimples 58f, a plurality of case magnets 60f-1, 60f-2, 62f-1, and 62f-2 a camera opening 64f and openings 66f-1 and 66f-2.

[0121] The lip 56f is generally configured to attach the phone holder 54f to the portable electronic device 100f. The manner by which the lip 56f attaches the phone holder 54f to the portable electronic device 100f is not particularly limited. In the present embodiment, the lip 56f is made of a flexibly resilient material to snap over an edge of the portable electronic device 100f. It is to be appreciated that this allows for rapid attachment to and/or detachment from the portable electronic device 100f. The lip 56f can be configured to be universally operable with a large number of portable electronic devices having similar dimensions or to be specifically designed for one type of device where the specific dimensions of the device are known. In embodiments, the lip 56f can be substituted with other attachment mechanisms, such as a clip or hooking mechanism. The lip 56f can also be omitted in other embodiments where the portable electronic device can be secured using a friction fit.

[0122] In the present embodiment, the optional extraction dimples 58f are generally configured to provide a means for easily removing the portable electronic device 100f from the phone holder 54f. The extraction dimples 58f are not particularly limited and can be disposed at any location around the portable electronic device 100f to allow for greater access with a finger and/or tool for removing the portable electronic device 100f. Although the present embodiment shows two extraction dimples 58f, it is to be appreciated that more or less extraction dimples 58f can be included.

[0123] The plurality of case magnets 60f-1, 60f-2, 62f-1, and 62f-2 is embedded within or attached to the phone holder 54f and generally configured to interact with the magnets 76f, 78f, and 80f in the privacy shield 70f to position the phone holder 54f relative to the privacy shield 70f. It is to be appreciated that the case magnets 60f-1, 60f-2, 62f-1, and 62f-2 are not particularly limited and can be any type of ferromagnetic material. For example, the case magnets 60f-1, 60f-2, 62f-1, and 62f-2 can be a rare earth magnet or another type of permanent magnet. In other embodiments, the case magnets 60f-1, 60f-2, 62f-1, and 62f-2 can be substituted with other ferromagnetic materials capable of coupling with the magnets 76f, 78f, and 80f in the privacy shield 70f. In further embodiments, the magnetic positioning system can be omitted or substituted with another

mechanism capable of positioning the phone holder **54f** relative to the privacy shield **70f**.

[0124] The camera opening **64f** of the phone holder **54f** is generally configured to provide an unobstructed line of sight to the camera of the portable electronic device **100f**. It is to be appreciated that the position and the dimensions of the camera opening **64f** is not particularly limited and would be varied depending on the portable electronic device **100f**.

[0125] The openings **66f-1** and **66f-2** of the phone holder **54f** is generally configured to receive the tabs **89f-1** and **89f-2** of the privacy shield **70f** when used in a horizontal stand position as discussed in greater detail below. It is to be appreciated that the position and the dimensions of the openings **66f-1** and **66f-2** not particularly limited and can be varied depending on the dimensions of the privacy shield. In other embodiments, the openings **66f-1** and **66f-2** can be substituted with another attachment mechanism, or omitted in other embodiments.

[0126] Referring to FIG. **15**, the privacy shield **70f** is shown in greater detail. It is to be understood that the privacy shield **70f** is purely exemplary and it will be apparent to those skilled in the art that variations are contemplated including other embodiments discussed herein. In the present embodiment, the privacy shield **70f** includes a hinge **72f**, protrusions **74f**, a plurality of shield magnets **76f-1**, **76f-2**, **78f-1**, **78f-2**, **80f-1**, and **80f-2**, hinge magnets **82f-1**, **82f-2**, **84f-1**, and **84f-2**, camera openings **86f-1** and **86f-2**, and stops **88f-1** and **88f-2** to stop the phone holder **54f** from moving too far.

[0127] The hinge **72f** connects two portions of the privacy shield **70f** and is generally configured to provide pivotal movement of the privacy shield **70f** between at least two positions. In the present embodiment, the hinge **72f** is a pin-type hinge. It is to be appreciated that the hinge is not particularly limited and that in other embodiments, the hinge **72f** can be a flexible material, such as plastic, rubber, or silicone, connecting the two portions of the privacy shield **70f** to provide a substantially pivotal motion by deforming.

[0128] In the present embodiment, the optional protrusions **74f-1** and **74f-2** are disposed on the side of the privacy shield **70f** and are generally configured to provide for a comfortable grip of the apparatus **50f**. In particular, the protrusions **74f-1** and **74f-2** allow for the hand to ergonomically hold the apparatus **50f** when the portable electronic device is in use. The protrusions **74f-1** and **74f-2** are not particularly limited and can be disposed at alternative locations or be modified to be depressions. Although the present embodiment shows two protrusions **74f-1** and **74f-2**, it is to be appreciated that more or less protrusions can be included.

[0129] The plurality of shield magnets **76f-1**, **76f-2**, **78f-1**, **78f-2**, **80f-1**, and **80f-2** is embedded within or attached to the privacy shield **70f** and generally configured to interact with the case magnets **60f-1**, **60f-2**, **62f-1**, and **62f-2** in the phone holder **54f** to position the phone holder **54f** relative to the privacy shield **70f**. It is to be appreciated that the shield magnets **76f-1**, **76f-2**, **78f-1**, **78f-2**, **80f-1**, and **80f-2** are not particularly limited and can be any type of ferromagnetic material. For example, the shield magnets **76f-1**, **76f-2**, **78f-1**, **78f-2**, **80f-1**, and **80f-2** can be a rare earth magnet or another type of permanent magnet. In other embodiments, the shield magnets **76f-1**, **76f-2**, **78f-1**, **78f-2**, **80f-1**, and **80f-2** can be substituted with other ferromagnetic materials capable of coupling with the case magnets **60f-1**, **60f-2**, **62f-1**, and **62f-2** of the phone holder **54f**. In further embodiments, the magnetic positioning system can be omitted or substituted with another mechanism capable of positioning the phone holder **54f** relative to the privacy shield **70f**.

[0130] The hinge magnets **82f-1**, **82f-2**, **84f-1**, and **84f-2** are disposed proximate to the hinge **72f** and generally configured to hold the privacy shield **70f** in a bent position. When the two portions of the privacy shield **70f** are pivoted to an angle, such as 90 degrees in the present embodiment, the hinge magnets **82f-1** and **82f-2** magnetically couple with the hinge magnets **84f-1** and **84f-2** to hold the privacy shield **70f** at the angle. It is to be appreciated that the hinge **72f** and the privacy shield **70f** are not particularly limited and that the angle can be greater or less than 90 degrees in other embodiments. Furthermore, it is to be appreciated that the hinge magnets **82f-1**, **82f-2**, **84f-1**, and **84f-2** are not particularly limited and can be any type of ferromagnetic material. For example, the

hinge magnets **82f-1**, **82f-2**, **84f-1**, and **84f-2** can be a rare earth magnet or another type of permanent magnet. In other embodiments, some of the hinge magnets **82f-1**, **82f-2**, **84f-1**, and **84f-2** can be substituted with other ferromagnetic materials capable of coupling with each other. In further embodiments, the hinge **72f** can be held in place using mechanical means, such as a spring, a clip, or an adhesive.

[0131] The camera openings **86f-1** and **86f-2** of the privacy shield **70f** are generally configured to provide an unobstructed line of sight to the camera of the portable electronic device **100f**. It is to be appreciated that the position and the dimensions of the camera openings **86f-1** and **86f-2** are not particularly limited and would be varied depending on the portable electronic device **100f**.

Furthermore, each of the camera openings **86f-1** and **86f-2** are configured to work in conjunction with the camera opening **64f** as will be discussed in greater detail below. For example, when the apparatus **50f** is in the configuration shown in FIG. **13**, the camera opening **64f** is substantially in line with the camera opening **86f-2**.

[0132] Referring to FIG. **16**, the tracks **90f-1** and **90f-2** for guiding the phone holder **54f** along the privacy shield **70f** is shown in greater detail. In the present embodiment, the tracks **90f-1** and **90f-2** are similar. The privacy shield **70f** includes a channel with a ridge substantially in the center. The phone holder **54f** is generally configured to fit within the channel and includes a groove into which the ridge can slidably mate. It is to be appreciated that the tracks **90f-1** and **90f-2** are not particularly limited to this design and variations are contemplated. For example, the tracks **90f-1** and **90f-2** can be modified to have more ridges/grooves, including ball bearings for improved slidability.

[0133] Referring to FIG. **17**, the apparatus **50f** is generally shown in a position for covering the mouth of a user of the portable electronic device **100f**. In the present embodiment, it is to be appreciated by a person of skill in the art with the benefit of this description that the privacy shield **70f** also functions to obscure the mouth of the user from view. Accordingly, in addition to providing a physical barrier to dampen sound escaping to the ambient environment, the tinting can provide additional protection against third parties being able to read the lips of the user by covering the lips of the user and obstructing the view of the lips. In the present configuration, the hinge magnets **82f-1** and **82f-2** magnetically couple with the hinge magnets **84f-1** and **84f-2** to hold the privacy shield **70f** in the shown position. In addition, the phone holder **54f** is held in place by having the case magnets **60f-1** and **60f-2** magnetically couple with the shield magnets **78f-1** and **78f-2**, respectively. It is to be appreciated by a person of skill in the art, with the benefit of this description, that the privacy shield **70f** can also function as a stand to hold the portable electronic device **100f** substantially upright.

[0134] Referring to FIG. **18a**, the apparatus **50f** is generally shown in another position for protecting the privacy of the portable electronic device **100f** by shielding the screen. In particular, it can be used to prevent a person positioned in front of the user from reading the screen of the portable electronic device **100f**. In the present configuration, it is to be appreciated by a person of skill in the art with the benefit of this description that the privacy shield **70f** can also block out glare or other elements such as rain when used outdoors. In the present configuration, the hinge magnets **82f-1** and **82f-2** magnetically couple with the hinge magnets **84f-1** and **84f-2** to hold the privacy shield **70f** in the shown position. In addition, the privacy shield **70f** is held in place by having the case magnets **62f-1** and **62f-2** magnetically couple with the shield magnets **78f-2** and **78f-1**, respectively. It is to be appreciated by a person of skill in the art, with the benefit of this description, that the camera opening **64f** is substantially in line with the camera opening **86f-1** to allow for use of the camera on the portable electronic device **100f**.

[0135] Referring to FIG. **18b**, the apparatus **50f** is generally shown in another position for use as a horizontal stand. In the present configuration, it is to be appreciated by a person of skill in the art with the benefit of this description that the tabs **89f-1** and **89f-2** of the privacy shield **70f** can be rotated upward and engaged with the openings **66f-1** and **66f-2**.

[0136] Referring to FIG. **18c**, the apparatus **50f** is generally shown in another position for use as a vertical stand. In the present configuration, it is to be appreciated by a person of skill in the art with the benefit of this description that the phone holder **54f** is using a portion of the tracks **90f-1** and **90f-2** of the privacy shield **70f**. It is to be appreciated by a person of skill in the art that the angle of the phone holder **54f** is not particularly limited and can be modified such that the phone holder **54f** is at a smaller or greater angle.

[0137] Referring to FIG. **18d**, the apparatus **50f** is generally shown in another position for use as a vertical stand. In the present configuration, it is to be appreciated by a person of skill in the art with the benefit of this description that the phone holder **54f** is supported above the surface by having the case magnets **60f-1** and **60f-2** magnetically couple with the shield magnets **80f-1** and **80f-2**, respectively. It is to be appreciated by a person of skill in the art that by raising the phone holder **54f**, it allows for access to the bottom of the portable electronic device **100f**, such as for connecting a wire for charging.

[0138] Referring to FIG. **18e**, the apparatus **50f** is generally shown in another position for protecting the privacy of the portable electronic device **100f** by shielding the screen. In particular, it can be used to prevent a person positioned at a side of the user from reading the screen of the portable electronic device **100f**. In the present configuration, it is to be appreciated by a person of skill in the art with the benefit of this description that the privacy shield **70f** can also block out glare or other elements such as rain from the side when used outdoors. In the present configuration, the hinge magnets **82f-1** and **82f-2** magnetically couple with the hinge magnets **84f-1** and **84f-2** to hold the privacy shield **70f** in the shown position. In addition, the phone holder **54f** is held in place by having the case magnets **62f-1** and **62f-2** magnetically couple with the shield magnets **78f-2** and **78f-1**, respectively. Alternatively, in another configuration, the phone holder **54f** can be held in place by having the case magnets **60f-1** and **60f-2** magnetically couple with the shield magnets **78f-1** and **78f-2**, respectively. It is to be appreciated by a person of skill in the art, with the benefit of this description, that the camera opening **64f** is substantially in line with the camera opening **86f-1** to allow for use of the camera on the portable electronic device **100f**.

[0139] Referring to FIG. **19**, another embodiment of a privacy shield **70g** is shown. In the present embodiment, the privacy shield **70g** includes all the features discussed above in connection the privacy shield **70f** and can be used in combination with the phone holder **54f**. In the present embodiment, the privacy shield **70g** includes stops **200g** at the hinge to restrict the angle of movement. In addition, the privacy shield **70g** also includes a plurality of clips **210g-1**, **210g-2**, and **210g-3** for holding items **215g-1**, **215g-2**, and **215g-3**, respectively. In the present embodiment the items **215g-1**, **215g-2**, and **215g-3** are pillboxes where the portable electronic device **100f** can be used to provide notifications and reminders for a user to take medications that would then be conveniently stored on the device providing the reminder. However, it is to be appreciated that the items **215g-1**, **215g-2**, and **215g-3** are particularly not limited and can be anything else associated with a reminder system. In other embodiments, the items **215g-1**, **215g-2**, and **215g-3** can be modified to store other essential items, such as credit and bank cards.

[0140] Various advantages will now be apparent to a person of skill in the art. Of note is the ability to carry out a conversation in a public place with enhanced privacy. It is to be understood that any of the above described apparatus can be designed to also function as a carrying case with a clip for a belt. Accordingly, the apparatus provides a compact solution to enhancing privacy and reducing background noise for phone calls that does not require substantial additional storage when carrying a portable electronic device. Therefore, it is to be appreciated that this ability would be especially beneficial when conducting a business call on public transit.

[0141] Referring now to FIGS. **20-45**, shown therein is an apparatus for use with a portable device. In preferred embodiments, the apparatus is a case for a mobile phone or tablet device. In other embodiments, the apparatus is configured for use with portable devices other than mobile phones or tablets.

[0142] Some portable devices have a display. A user may configure the case according to a configuration as described herein to view the display.

[0143] Some portable devices have a keyboard, or a touch-sensitive display configurable as an electronic keyboard. A user may configure the case according one configuration as described herein to use the keyboard.

[0144] In some embodiments, the case may be used as a stand to hold the portable device in various portrait or landscape orientations on various surfaces such as a desk or table, or more unusual surfaces such as on a blanket, leg, or backpack.

[0145] The case includes an inner member **1102** and an outer member **1103**. The outer member includes a base member pivotally coupled to an extension member.

[0146] In a preferred embodiment, the inner member **1102** retains a portable device within a cavity and is configured to slide within the outer member **1103** through an opening at the periphery of the base member or the extension member.

[0147] When the base member **1104** and the extension member **1105** receive the inner member **1102**, it is through outer member tracks **1115** which mate with and guide the inner member's rails **1112**.

[0148] FIG. **20** shows one embodiment of an inner member **1102**.

[0149] The inner member **1102** has a cavity configured to receive a portable device (not shown) and one or more lips **1111** surrounding the cavity that retains the portable device within the inner member **1102**. The lips **1111** extend up from the back of the inner member and over a portable device **1101** (not shown).

[0150] The lips **1111** surround an opening in the inner member **1102** configured to expose a display and/or keyboard on the portable device **1101**.

[0151] In preferred embodiments, the inner member **1102** has rails **1112** extending laterally outward for slideably engaging with opposing tracks **1115** (not shown) on the lateral sides of the interior surface of the outer member **1103** (described herein).

[0152] The inner member **1102** has a camera opening **1108** positioned to allow for a rear camera **1107** (see e.g., FIG. **44**) on the portable device **1101** to capture images through the camera opening **1108** while the portable device is contained within the inner member **1102** in one or more of the exemplary configurations described herein.

[0153] Gaps between the lips **1111** on the periphery of the inner member **1102**, and other openings on the inner member **1102**, may be positioned to allow for operation of various features of the portable device **1101** while it is contained in the case in one or more of the configurations described herein. These features include but are not limited to buttons **1113**, ports **1114** for data and power, microphones, speakers, ambient light sensors and fingerprint sensors.

[0154] Case magnets **1110** are positioned near four corners of the inner member **1102**. These case magnets **1110** are positioned to magnetically couple with case magnets **1110** arranged on the interior surface of the outer member **1103** as the inner member **1102** slides along the tracks **1106** at one or more positions within the outer member **1103** as described herein. The case magnets **1110** of the inner member **1102** are oriented to have a polarity that attracts the case magnets **1110** of the outer member **1103** as they approach each other.

[0155] The magnetic attraction causes some “stickiness” at the positions where one or more case magnets **1110** are adjacent to each other. This stickiness does not prevent a user from moving the inner member **1102** past those positions within the outer member **1103**, but may tend to hold the inner member **1102** in the position as described herein. The force is dependent on the strength of the selected case magnets **1110**.

[0156] In some embodiments, the case magnets **1110** are secured within the inner member **1102** using glue. In other embodiments, the shape of the case magnets **1110** have one or more lateral protrusions such that when they are inserted into the inner member **1102** the protrusions snap into a receptacle within inner member **1102** that secures the case magnet **1110** in place. In other

embodiments, the case magnets **1110** are secured using a spring or clip.

[0157] Magnet indicators **1120** are marks on the top of the lips **1111** at points along the rails **1112** that provide a visual indicator as to where the case magnet **1110** is located. This makes it easier for a user to align the case magnets **1110** of the inner member **1102** and the outer member **1103** when sliding the inner member **1102** on the tracks **1115**.

[0158] The inner member **1102** has a pair of base connectors **1109**. In some embodiments, the base connectors **1109** are openings within the inner member **1102** shaped to receive hinge protrusions from the extension member **1105** as described herein.

[0159] The lips are generally configured to secure the portable device within the inner member **1102**. In some embodiments, the lip is made of flexibly resilient materials to snap over an edge of the portable device to retain it within the inner member **1102**. In some embodiments, the portable device **1101** is removed from the inner member **1102** by peeling back the sides of the inner member **1102** with fingers or a tool.

[0160] In other embodiments, the lips can be substituted with a clip or hooking mechanism. The lip can also be omitted in other embodiments where the portable device can be secured using a friction fit.

[0161] FIG. **21** illustrates an inner member **1102** containing a portable device **1101** having buttons **1113** and ports **1114** made accessible through gaps and openings in the inner member **1102**. In some embodiments, the positions of the gaps and openings are designed to accommodate the features of one or more particular models of portable devices.

[0162] Case magnets **1110** are positioned within the inner member **1102** on the periphery near each of the four corners of the inner member **1102**.

[0163] In preferred embodiments, the inner member **1102** has rails **1112** extending laterally outward for slideably engaging with opposing tracks **1115** (not shown) on the lateral sides of the interior surface of the outer member **1103** (described herein).

[0164] FIG. **22** illustrates one embodiment of the base member **1104**.

[0165] The outer member **1103** includes a base member **1104** and an extension member **1105** coupled so that the tracks **1115** of the base member **1104** and the tracks **1115** of the extension member **1105** can be substantially aligned with each other in one configuration and at substantially right angles to each other in a second configuration.

[0166] In a preferred embodiment, the base member and extension member are coupled to each other using a hinge rotating around an axis that is substantially perpendicular to the axis along the length of the tracks on lateral sides of outer member **1103**.

[0167] The base member **1104** includes tracks **1115** along opposing interior lateral sides of the base member **1104**. Each track **1115** is positioned to receive a rail **1112** from the inner member **1102** so that the inner member **1102** is slidable along the track **1115** within the base member **1104**.

[0168] At one end of each of the lateral sides of the outer member are bumpers **1122** that are positioned to stop the inner member **1102** from sliding in the direction of the bumper **1122** when the edge of the inner member runs up against the bumper **1122**.

[0169] At the other end of the lateral sides of the outer member are knuckles **1119**. The knuckles **1119** of the base member **1104** are laterally spaced apart to allow for knuckles **1119** of the extension member **1105** and the knuckles **1119** of the base member **1104** to be interleaved. A hinge pin **1137** is inserted through the core of the interleaved knuckles **1119** to form a hinge. The core of the interleaved knuckles can be sealed with a cover to prevent the hinge pin **1137** from sliding out.

[0170] Hinge stops **1117** of the base member **1104** are positioned to butt up against corresponding hinge stops **1117** on the extension member **1105** when the extension member **1105** is at an angular position with respect to the base member **1104**. This first angular position associated with the hinge stops is used for configurations as described below.

[0171] Hinge magnets **1116** are positioned within each hinge stop **1117**. In some embodiments, the hinge magnets **1116** are secured within the hinge stop **1117** using glue. In other embodiments, the

shape of the hinge magnets **1116** have one or more lateral protrusions such that when it is inserted into the hinge stop **1117**, the protrusions snap into a receptacle that retains the hinge magnet **1116**. [0172] The hinge magnets **1116** of the extension member **1105** are oriented to have a polarity that attracts the corresponding hinge magnets **1116** of the base member **1104** as the hinge magnets butt up against each other. In a preferred embodiment, the hinge magnets **1116** are stronger than the case magnets **1110**.

[0173] FIG. **23** shows a perspective view of the back side of one embodiment of the base member **1104**. This perspective view shows the knuckles **1119**, the hinge stops **1117** and the hinge magnets **1116**.

[0174] A hinge stop **1118** limits the angular motion of the hinge in the opposite angular direction as the hinge stops **1117**. In the illustrated embodiment, the hinge stop **1118** is a long narrow protrusion across the width of the hinge. The operation of the hinge stop **1118** is described below. This second angular position associated with the hinge stop is used for configurations as described below.

[0175] A ledge **1139** is positioned at lateral sides adjacent to each of the two hinge stops **1117**. The ledge **1139** opens up the area around the gaps in between the lips **1111** in the inner member **1102** when the inner member **1102** is fully inserted into the outer member **1103**. This allows for easier access for fingers to reach buttons **1113** on the side of the portable device **1101**.

[0176] The ledge **1139** also acts as a hinge stop in certain configurations. This third angular position associated with the hinge stops is used for configurations as described below.

[0177] FIG. **24** shows a perspective view of one embodiment of the extension member **1105**.

[0178] The extension member **1105** has knuckles **1119** positioned to interleave with the knuckles **1119** of the base member **1104**.

[0179] In some embodiments, the extension member **1105** is at a substantially 90 degree angle relative to the base member **1104** at the first angular stop position.

[0180] In a preferred embodiment, adjacent to the hinge on lateral sides of the base member and adjacent to the hinge on lateral sides of the extension member are pairs of hinge stops **1117** each containing a magnet. When the extension member **1105** is at a substantially right angle to the base member **1104**, the corresponding magnets of the base member **1104** and the extension member **1105** on lateral sides of the outer member **1103** are magnetically coupled to each other to hold the extension member **1105** at a substantially right angle relative to the base member **1104**. The strength of the selected hinge magnets **1116** are a matter of design choice depending on factors such as the weight of the portable device **1101** and the separation forces expected in the ordinary use of the device as described herein. Separation forces are forces that tend to separate the hinge magnets **1116** during normal operation in various configurations. These separation forces might be the result of shocks and impacts on the case containing the portable device.

[0181] In a preferred embodiment, the extension member **1105** has a length (measured parallel to the track) about one-fifth the length of the base member **1104**. This relationship is a matter of design choice to be optimized for the size and weight of the portable device **1101**, and the range of configurations to be used with that portable device **1101**.

[0182] A camera opening **1108** is positioned to allow for a rear camera **1107** on the portable device **1101** to capture images through the camera opening **1108** while the portable device is contained within the inner member **1102** in one or more of the exemplary configurations described herein.

[0183] The dimensions of the inner cavity of the inner member **1102**, and the size and position of various openings of the inner member **1102** may be customized for particular brands and models of mobile phone and tablet devices. In some embodiments, several versions of inner members **1102** are developed each having an inner cavity that is designed to accommodate more than one brand and/or models of portable devices, while the outer dimensions are compatible with an outer member **1103** that is configured to work with several of the various versions of the inner members. This may reduce the number of stock keeping units required to support broad compatibility with many portable devices.

[0184] A rail guide **1121** extends past the end of the tracks **1115** opposite the hinge on the extension member **1105** to help guide the inner member into the tracks **1115**. The rail guide **1121** is at one of the openings used to receive the inner member **1102** into the extension member **1105**.

[0185] FIG. **25** shows one embodiment of an exploded view of the outer member **1103** including a base member **1104** and an extension member **1105** pivotally coupled to each other by a hinge. The hinge includes knuckles **1119** integrated into the base member **1104** and the extension member **1105**, and a hinge pin inserted into the core of the interleaved knuckles **1119**.

[0186] The base member and extension member includes case magnets **1110** positioned along the tracks **1115**, magnet indicators **1120**, and hinge magnets **1116**, knuckles **1119** and a hinge pin **1137**.

[0187] FIG. **26** shows one embodiment of the case where the inner member **1102** is contained within the outer member **1103**.

[0188] The base member **1104** and the extension member **1105** are substantially aligned so that rails of the inner member **1102** can slide through the tracks **1115** of the extension member **1105** and the base member **1104**. In this embodiment, the angular position of the extension member **1105** is approximately 180 degrees relative to the base member **1104**.

[0189] In a preferred embodiment, the inner member **1102** is received onto the rail guide **1121** and slides through the extension member **1105** guided by the tracks **1115** past the hinge and onto the tracks **1115** of the base member **1104**. In a preferred embodiment, the inner member **1102** fits within the outer member **1103** when the inner member **1102** slides along the tracks **1115** of the extension member **1105** and the base member **1104** to the bumpers **1122**.

[0190] FIG. **27** shows one embodiment of the case in the first configuration being removed from a pocket.

[0191] In a preferred embodiment, the corners of the case are rounded and the sides of the exposed portions of the outer member **1103** and the inner member **1102** are flat or gradually slanted so as to avoid catching on clothing when the case is inserted or removed from a pocket, for example.

[0192] The inner member can slide into the open end of the outer member **1103** either top first (like the configuration illustrated in FIG. **27**) or bottom first like shown in FIG. **26**. In this FIG. **27** configuration, the top portion, not the bottom portion, of the inner member butts up against the bumper **1122**.

[0193] In some embodiments, in this reversed orientation, the camera opening **1108** of the inner member **1102** is not aligned with the camera opening **1108** of the outer member **1103**. In some embodiments camera openings can be positioned to be aligned in either or both configurations.

[0194] In the illustrated embodiment, the portable device is playing music within the pocket. In this arrangement, the headphones are connected via an audio cable **1135** to an audio port at the bottom of the portable device **1101**.

[0195] The gaps between the hinge stops **1117** on lateral sides of the outer member **1103** provide for a convenient place to position fingers to grip the case and pull it out of the pocket or push it into the pocket. The fingers may also grip the case at these gaps when holding it up against one's ear during a phone conversation, or when holding it in one hand while typing a text message with the other hand. This grip point may be particularly helpful in snowy or rainy conditions when the case may become more wet and slippery.

[0196] In alternative embodiments, a portion of the outer member **1103** may be widened to allow for a better grip on the case **1100**.

[0197] FIG. **28** shows an embodiment of the case configured as a stand.

[0198] The extension member **1105** is oriented at a substantially right angle to the base member **1104**. The inner member **1102** is inserted into the track **1115** within the extension member **1105** until the bottom of the inner member **1102** rests on the base member **1104**. Since the portable device is retained within the cavity at a raised position from the base member **1104** and there is a gap **1308** in the periphery of the inner member **1102** at the bottom of the portable device **1101**, any speakers and microphones **1304** positioned on the bottom of the portable device **1101** are not

obstructed.

[0199] The angular position is determined by the hinge stops **1117**. These hinge stops **1117** butt up against each other when the extension member **1105** has a particular angular position relative to the base member **1104**. The hinge magnets **1116** are oriented such that they are attracted to the corresponding hinge magnet **1116** in the opposing hinge stop **1117**.

[0200] It is contemplated that the substantially right angle can be between 80 and 90 degrees. In a preferred embodiment, the extension member **1105** has an angular position of about 85 degrees relative to the base member **1104**.

[0201] The slightly forward bias of the extension member **1105** and the phone contained within the inner member **1102** when in this configuration, allows gravity to work in support of the hinge magnets **1116** in remaining butted up against each other and maintaining the angular position.

[0202] As the angular position approaches 90 degrees, physical disturbances are more likely to cause the weight of the mobile phone cross over above 90 degrees thereby having gravity work against the magnets and cause the hinge to open up.

[0203] When positioned on a raised surface such as on top of a computer tower, on top of a desk, shelf or stack of books, the portable device **1101** would be approximately at the elevation of one's eyes. This orientation may be used for a hands-free video chat through the portable device **1101** (e.g., with the front-facing camera **1300** and speaker **102c** shown on FIG. **28**).

[0204] FIG. **29** shows an embodiment of the apparatus configured to act as a stand.

[0205] The base member **1104** is face down on the surface and the extension member is bent backwards at an angular position of more than 270 degrees relative to the inner cavity of the base member **1104**. In a preferred embodiment, the angular position is about 300 degrees. In other embodiments, the angular position is between 280 and 320 degrees in this configuration.

[0206] This angular position is set by the second hinge stop. The second hinge stop butts up against the back of the extension member when the extension member **105** has a particular angular position relative to the base member **1104**.

[0207] The inner member **1102** slides through the track of the extension member **105** until the base of the inner member rests on the support surface.

[0208] The weight of the extension member **1105** and the portable device **1101** contained within the inner member **1102** allows gravity to maintain the extension member **1105** and the hinge stop **1118** butted up against each other and maintaining the angular position defined by the hinge stop **1118**.

[0209] FIG. **30** shows an embodiment of the case configured as a stand.

[0210] The base member **1104** is face down on the surface and the extension member is bent backwards at an angular position of more than 270 degrees relative to the inner cavity of the base member **1104**. In a preferred embodiment, the angular position is about 300 degrees. In other embodiments, the angular position is between 280 and 320 degrees in this configuration.

[0211] This angular position is set by the hinge stop **1118**. The hinge stop **1118** butts up against the back of the extension member **1105** when the extension member **1105** has a particular angular position relative to the base member **1104**.

[0212] The inner member **1102** slides through the track of the extension member **1105** but remains raised above the support surface.

[0213] The weight of the extension member **1105** and the portable device **1101** contained within the inner member **1102** allows gravity to maintain the extension member **1105** and the hinge stop **1118** butted up against each other and maintaining the angular position.

[0214] The weight of the extension member **1105** and the portable device **1101** contained within the inner member **1102** hangs over the edge of the extension member **1105**. The edge of the extension member **1105** acts as a pivot point thereby causing the bottom of the inner member **1102** to be pressed up against the track **1115** within the extension member **1105**. This force increases friction and tends to hold the portable device in the raised position.

[0215] In this position, the case magnets **1110** at the bottom of the inner member **1102** are aligned with the case magnets **1110** that are position second from the bottom edge of the outer member **1103**. The attraction between these adjacent case magnets **1110** tends to hold the portable device in the raised position above the bottom edge of the outer member **1103**. The user can easily see that the magnets are aligned by lining up the magnet indicator **1120** of the inner member **1102** with the magnet indicator **1120** of the outer member **1103**.

[0216] The raised position allows the ports **1114** at the bottom of the portable device **1101** to be more accessible to power cables **1134** and audio cables **1135**, for example. The portable device **1101** is positioned for use while continuing to be charged. Thus, the user does not have to choose between charging and using the phone. This may reduce the likelihood of a dead battery when leaving the office for some use cases.

[0217] The raised position allows the ports **1114** at the bottom of the portable device **1101** to be less accessible to contaminants from the surrounding environment that might get into the ports **1114**. For example, when positioned on a kitchen countertop, there may be contaminants such as sugar, salt and flour that might get into ports **1114** for data and power, speakers or other openings near the bottom of the portable device **1101**.

[0218] FIG. **31** shows an embodiment of the case configured as a stand.

[0219] The outer member **1103** is laid with the cavity face up. The inner member **1102** is inserted into the track **1115** from the hinge side of the extension member **1105**.

[0220] In this position, the case magnets **1110** at the bottom of the inner member **1102** are aligned with the case magnets **1110** that are positioned second from the bottom edge of the outer member **1103**. The attraction between these adjacent case magnets **1110** tends to hold the portable device in the position above the bottom edge of the outer member **1103**.

[0221] The ledges **1139** (not shown) act as a hinge stop in this configuration.

[0222] The base member **1104** is face up on the surface and the ledges **1139** catch the rails **1112** of the inner member **1102**. In a preferred embodiment, the angular position is about 330 degrees. In other embodiments, the angular position is between 325 and 335 degrees in this configuration.

[0223] FIG. **32** shows an embodiment of the case configured to act as a stand.

[0224] The extension member **1105** is bent backwards and is used as a support to raise one end of the base member **1104** off of the support surface. The rail guide **1121** causes the extension member **1105** to lean in one direction.

[0225] With the extension member **1105** out of the way, the inner member **1102** can directly into the base member **1104** until the inner member **1102** reaches the bumper **1122**. This position allows data or power cables to run underneath the device on a crowded desk, if working next to the phone.

[0226] FIG. **33** shows an embodiment of the case configured as a stand.

[0227] The base member **1104** is face down on the surface and the extension member is bent backwards at an angular position of more than 270 degrees relative to the inner cavity of the base member **1104**. In a preferred embodiment, the angular position is about 300 degrees. In other embodiments, the angular position is between 280 and 320 degrees in this configuration.

[0228] In the illustrated embodiment, the blanket **1136** has an uneven surface where the portion in contact with the inner member **1102** is lower than the portion underneath the base member **1104**. One can see that it slides further through the extension member **1105** than it does as shown in FIG. **29**.

[0229] The inner member **1102** slides through the track of the extension member **105** until the base of the inner member rests on the support surface. Compare this to FIG. **29** which shows a configuration that might be expected when the case is positioned on a flat surface such as a desk or table.

[0230] The weight of the extension member **1105** and the phone contained within the inner member **1102** allows gravity to maintain the extension member **1105** and the hinge stop **1118** butted up against each other, maintaining the angular position. The “U”-shaped structure of base member

1104, when in this position, allows for it to also be stably placed on knees or thighs when seated in the backseat of a car, where the knee is slightly elevated from the thigh. The ledge **1139** on base member **1104** serves as stabilizers for the contours of the leg or knee. It may also be used on the contoured armrests of many couches and loveseats.

[0231] FIG. **34** shows an embodiment of the case configured as a landscape stand.

[0232] The base member **1104** is face down on a support surface (not shown) and the extension member **1105** is bent backwards.

[0233] Base connectors **1109** are openings in the inner member **1102** positioned to receive the protrusions from the hinge. When extension member **1105**'s outer tabs are inserted in the holes, the back of portable device **1101** stops the extension member **1105**. The tips of the extension member **1105** then catch the base connectors **1109** when inserted into the base connectors **1109**. Because extension member **1105** is flexed back, a stabilizing "lean" angle is created for viewing and/or manipulating the screen. The angular position of the hinge can be adjusted to cause the angle of the inner member **1102** to be more vertical or slanted as desired within a predetermined range.

[0234] FIG. **35** shows an embodiment of the case configured as a landscape stand.

[0235] The base member **1104** is inserted into the outside edge of the extension member **1105**, and the hinge is bent at a substantially right angle relative to the base member **1104**.

[0236] FIG. **36** shows an embodiment of the case configured as a landscape stand.

[0237] The extension member **1105** is bent backwards and the inner member **1102** is inserted into the hinge end of the extension member **1105**.

[0238] The extension member **1105** is positioned near the middle of the inner member **1102**, in the illustration shown in FIG. **36**, but it can be positioned at other points as the extension member **1105** slides along the rails **1112**.

[0239] The base member **1104** extends outward from the inner member to support the vertical landscape position of the inner member **1102**. The base member **1104** extends back from the inner member **1102** in the illustration shown in FIG. **36**, but the angular position can be adjusted so that the base member **1104** extends back in other directions.

[0240] One can slide the base member **1104** to the end of the inner member **1102** and bend the hinge forward so that the base member **1104** up to the first hinge stop **1117** as shown in FIG. **35**. One can bend the hinge backward so that the base member **1104** runs up against the hinge stop **1118**.

[0241] FIG. **37** shows an embodiment of the case configured as a landscape stand.

[0242] The extension member **1105** is bent backwards and the inner member **1102** is inserted directly into the base member **1104**.

[0243] The extension member **1105** extends back from the inner member **1102** to support the landscape position of the inner member **1102**. The extension member **1105** extends back from the inner member **1102** in the illustration shown in FIG. **37**, but the angular position can be adjusted so that the base member **1104** extends back in other directions.

[0244] FIG. **38** shows an embodiment of the case configured with a handle.

[0245] The extension member **1105** is bent backwards and the inner member **1102** is inserted directly into the base member **1104**.

[0246] The extension member **1105** extends back from the inner member to act as a handle that can be positioned between fingers when the case is held in a hand. The extension may allow someone to more securely hold the portable device.

[0247] FIG. **39** shows an embodiment of the case configured with a display shield.

[0248] The extension member **1105** is oriented at a substantially right angle to the base member **1104**. The top of the inner member **1102** is inserted into the extension member **1105**.

[0249] The base member **1104** overhangs the display of the portable device **1101**.

[0250] The display shield may be used to block sunlight so that the display can be better viewed. It may allow for the screen intensity to be turned down thereby saving power and extending battery

life.

[0251] FIG. **40** shows an embodiment of the case configured with a display shield.

[0252] The extension member **1105** is oriented at a substantially right angle to the base member **1104**. The top of the inner member **1102** is inserted into the extension member **1105**.

[0253] The base member **1104** overhangs the display of the portable device **1101**.

[0254] A towel **1132** is used to drape over the display shield to provide shielding from, for example, ambient sunlight, or protection from unwanted viewing of the display by nearby persons.

[0255] In some embodiments the towel **1132** and the base member **1104** has hook and loop tape **1133** attached to securely attach the towel **1132** to the base member **1104** so that it will remain attached even as the phone is moved around.

[0256] The display shield may be used to block sunlight so that the display can be better viewed. It may allow for the screen intensity to be turned down thereby saving power and extending battery life.

[0257] FIG. **41** shows an embodiment of the case configured with a display shield.

[0258] The extension member **1105** is oriented at a substantially right angle to the base member **1104**. The top of the inner member **1102** is inserted into the extension member **1105**.

[0259] The base member **1104** overhangs the display of the portable device **1101**. In this illustrated example, the base member **1104** is short as compared to the base member in FIG. **39**, for example.

[0260] In some embodiments, the base member **1104** comprises a detachably engageable portion such that the base member **1104** without the detachably engaged portion is about one-fifth the length of the base member **1104** with the detachably engageable portion attached.

[0261] In other embodiments, the user switches between an outer member **1103** with a base member **1104** that is short and outer member **1103** with a base member **1104** that is long. The short and long lengths can be a matter of design choice.

[0262] FIG. **42** shows an embodiment of the case configured with a voice shield.

[0263] The extension member **1105** is oriented at a substantially right angle to the base member **1104**. The bottom of the inner member **1102** is inserted into the extension member **1105**.

[0264] The base member **1104** covers a user's mouth as they talk into a microphone on the portable device **1101**.

[0265] FIG. **43** shows an embodiment of the case configured with a container **1123**.

[0266] The container **1123** is integrated on the back of the base member **1104**. The container **1123** includes moveable lid **1124**.

[0267] In a preferred embodiment, the corners of the box are rounded and the sides of the exposed portions of the outer member **1103** and the inner member **1102** are flat or gradually slanted so as to avoid catching on clothing when case is inserted or removed from a pocket, for example.

[0268] The size and shape of the container is a matter of design choice. In some embodiments, the container has a lower profile which tends to make it less burdensome to carry and less difficult to insert into and remove from pockets. In other embodiments, the container has a higher profile to allow for more to be contained within.

[0269] One anticipated application for the box is to carry medication. Since a mobile phone tends to always be nearby the apparatus is a convenient location to store daily medication. Software applications on the portable device might generate alarms and other notifications to remind someone to take the medication at the appropriate times.

[0270] Patients' non-adherence to a medication schedule is a serious issue. Many people keep their mobile phone on their person or nearby at all times. Applications on the phone can issue reminder notifications to take their medication. By storing the medication in a container on a mobile phone case, one is more likely to have the medication with them as necessary.

[0271] The size of anticipated items (e.g. items **1125** and **1126**) may drive the choice of box size. For example, standard pharmaceutical containers may be considered.

[0272] FIG. **44** shows an embodiment of the outer member **1103** with a receptacle for a standard

daily four-dose prescription medication pill box **1127**.

[0273] In a preferred embodiment, the corners of the receptacle are rounded and the sides of the exposed portions of the outer member **1103** and the inner member **1102** are flat or gradually slanted **1128** so as to avoid catching on clothing when the case is inserted or removed from a pocket, for example. As another example, FIG. **44** shows ramps **1128** that smooth the transition from the base member **1104** to the medication pill box **1127**.

[0274] FIG. **45** illustrates one embodiment of an outer member **1103** having three blister pack receptacles **1131** on the backside of the case. Blister packs **1130** are one way to distribute pre-sorted daily medications. In one embodiment, the receptacles are labeled “breakfast,” “lunch” and “dinner” to associate each blister pack with a medication schedule.

[0275] The blister packs have a cardboard base of a standard dimension. The lips of the receptacle receive the cardboard member and a retaining bump **1140** secures it from falling out.

[0276] The phone can be inserted into and removed from a pocket with the blister packs.

[0277] The cases described herein are purely exemplary and it will be apparent to those skilled in the art that variations are contemplated.

[0278] The magnets used herein may be made of any number of well-known magnetic materials.

[0279] The use of case magnets for positioning the inner member may be substituted with other mechanisms of locking the phone in position. For example, one might have a mechanism for removably inserting a locking pin between the inner member **1102** and the outer member **1103** to lock them in position.

[0280] When the locking pin is removed, the inner member **1102** would slide within the outer case as described herein.

[0281] The hinge can be substituted with other methods changing the angular relationship between the extension member **1105** and the base member **1104** between at least two positions. In some embodiments the hinge may be a flexible material such as plastic, rubber or silicone, connecting the extension member **1105** and the base member **1104** to provide at least two positions by deforming. This angular motion may be alternatively described as pivoting or pivotal motion.

[0282] The illustrated embodiments show a rail and track for supporting the sliding of the inner member **1102** within the outer member **1103**. In other embodiments, more rails and tracks are used on either side of the inner member **1102**. In other embodiments, ball bearings or other means may be used to improve slideability. In yet other embodiments, the path of the motion may deviate from a linear path.

[0283] While specific embodiments have been described and illustrated, such embodiments should be considered illustrative only and should not serve to limit the accompanying claims.

[0284] A number of variations may be made in the disclosed embodiments, all without departing from the scope of the invention, which is defined solely by the appended claims.

Claims

1. An accessory for a portable electronic device, the portable electronic device having opposed front and rear device faces, the front device face including a device screen, the accessory comprising: an attachment mechanism including a protective casing that is releasably attachable to the portable electronic device, the protective casing having a rear panel and a peripheral lip extending about and perpendicularly from a perimeter of the rear panel for wrapping around at least one edge of the portable electronic device, wherein, when the accessory is attached to the portable electronic device, the rear panel has a panel inner surface directed toward the rear device face and a panel outer surface opposite the panel inner surface, the rear panel including a camera opening and, when the accessory is attached to the portable electronic device, the camera opening is aligned with a device camera located on the rear device face for permitting unobstructed operation of the device camera; and a user item holder disposed on the panel outer surface, the item holder including

opposed first and second retaining lips which define a channel therebetween for receiving a user item, wherein the user item holder is spaced apart from the camera opening to limit obstruction of the device camera when the user item is received in the channel.

2. The accessory of claim 1, wherein the channel of the user item holder has a closed first end and an open second end opposite the closed first end.

3. The accessory of claim 1, wherein the user item holder includes a third retaining lip extending between a first end of the first retaining lip and a corresponding first end of the second retaining lip, the third retaining lip closing the first end of the channel.

4. The accessory of claim 2, wherein the user item holder includes a retaining bump disposed on the panel outer surface proximate the open second end of the channel to limit unintended disengagement of the user item from the open second end.

5. The accessory of claim 1, wherein each of the first and second retaining lips are slanted relative to the panel outer surface.

6. The accessory of claim 1, wherein each of the first and second retaining lips are configured as a ramp, each ramp having a ramp outer surface that slopes upwardly from the panel outer surface to an upper end that is elevated from the panel outer surface.

7. The accessory of claim 1, wherein the first and second retaining lips of the user item holder engage opposite sides of the user item to hold the user item in the channel.

8. The accessory of claim 1, wherein at least one of the rear panel and the peripheral lip are made of a resiliently flexible material.

9. The accessory of claim 8, wherein the resiliently flexible material comprises plastic or silicone.

10. The accessory of claim 1, wherein the peripheral lip is wrappable around each edge of the portable electronic device.

11. The accessory of claim 1 wherein the peripheral lip includes at least one access opening and, when the accessory is attached to the portable electronic device, the at least one access opening is aligned with one or more components of the portable electronic device for permitting unobstructed access to those one or more components.

12. The accessory of claim 1, wherein the camera opening is located proximate the perimeter of the rear panel.

13. The accessory of claim 12, wherein the rear panel has a panel upper end and a panel lower end, the panel upper end including the camera opening.

14. The accessory of claim 13, wherein the user item holder is spaced below the camera opening when the accessory is oriented with the panel upper end above the panel lower end.

15. The accessory of claim 1, wherein the first and second retaining lips of the user item holder are spaced apart by a distance associated with a dimension of the user item.

16. The accessory of claim 15, wherein the user item holder is configured to hold a pharmaceutical product.

17. An accessory for a portable electronic device, the portable electronic device having opposed front and rear device faces, the front device face including a device screen, the accessory comprising: an attachment mechanism including a protective casing that is releasably attachable to the portable electronic device, the protective casing having a rear panel and a peripheral lip extending about and perpendicularly from a perimeter of the rear panel for wrapping around at least one edge of the portable electronic device, wherein, when the accessory is attached to the portable electronic device, the rear panel has a panel inner surface directed toward the rear device face and a panel outer surface opposite the panel inner surface; and a user item holder disposed on the panel outer surface, the user item holder including opposed first and second retaining lips which define a channel therebetween for receiving a user item, wherein the first and second retaining lips of the user item holder are spaced apart by a distance associated with a dimension of the user item.

18. The accessory of claim 17, wherein the rear panel includes a camera opening and, when the accessory is attached to the portable electronic device, the camera opening is aligned with a device

camera located on the rear device face for permitting unobstructed operation of the device camera.

19. The accessory of claim 18, wherein: the camera opening is located proximate the perimeter of the rear panel, the rear panel has a panel upper end and a panel lower end, the panel upper end including the camera opening, and the user item holder is spaced below the camera opening when the accessory is oriented with the panel upper end above the panel lower end.

20. The accessory of claim 17, wherein the channel of the user item holder has a closed first end and an open second end opposite the closed first end.
