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Inventor(s)	Furuno; Masataka

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### Power supply system and connection structure between connection terminal and busbar

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#### Abstract

In a power supply system, a first busbar is positioned such that a surface of a first terminal portion is in indirect contact with a first connection terminal and a surface of a second terminal portion of a second busbar is in direct contact with a second connection terminal. A joint portion of the first busbar and a joint portion of the second busbar sandwich the first and second connection terminals in a direction parallel or substantially parallel to surfaces of the first and second connection terminals.

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<b>Inventors:</b>	<b>Furuno; Masataka (Nagaokakyo, JP)</b>
<b>Applicant:</b>	<b>Murata Manufacturing Co., Ltd. (Nagaokakyo, JP)</b>
<b>Family ID:</b>	<b>1000008751378</b>
<b>Assignee:</b>	<b>MURATA MANUFACTURING CO., LTD. (Kyoto, JP)</b>
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*Primary Examiner:* Leong; Susan D

*Attorney, Agent or Firm:* Keating & Bennett, LLP

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## Background/Summary

CROSS REFERENCE TO RELATED APPLICATIONS (1) This application claims the benefit of priority to Japanese Patent Application No. 2020-126077 filed on Jul. 27, 2020 and is a Continuation application of PCT Application No. PCT/JP2021/026200 filed on Jul. 13, 2021. The entire contents of each application are hereby incorporated herein by reference.

## BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION

### 1. Field of the Invention

(1) The present invention relates to a connection structure between a busbar and a terminal and to a power supply system including the connection structure.

### 2. Description of the Related Art

(2) Japanese Unexamined Patent Application Publication No. 2013-5570 describes a configuration in which a plurality of power supply modules are connected by two types of busbars. The plurality of power supply modules are arrayed in a predetermined pattern. The two types of busbars are selectively used in accordance with a shape of a connection portion in this arrayed pattern.

(3) However, in the configuration described in Japanese Unexamined Patent Application Publication No. 2013-5570, since there is a plurality of types of busbars having different configurations and different attachment methods, a connecting operation is complicated.

## SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

(4) Preferred embodiments of the present invention provide connection structures each connecting a busbar and a terminal, which each facilitate work efficiency of a connection.

(5) A power supply system according to a preferred embodiment of the present invention includes a plurality of power supply modules positioned side by side in order of a first power supply module, a second power supply module, and a third power supply module in a predetermined direction, a first busbar, and a second busbar. The first busbar connects the first power supply module and the second power supply module. The second busbar connects the second power supply module and the third power supply module. The first power supply module includes a first connection terminal including a first surface orthogonal or substantially orthogonal to the predetermined direction. The second power supply module includes a second connection terminal including a second surface orthogonal or substantially orthogonal to the predetermined direction. The third power supply module includes a third connection terminal including a third surface orthogonal or substantially orthogonal to the predetermined direction.

(6) Each of the first busbar and the second busbar includes a first terminal portion and a second terminal portion each including a pair of surfaces opposed to each other, and a joint portion connecting the first terminal portion and the second terminal portion such that the surface of the first terminal portion and the surface of the second terminal portion face each other. The first busbar is positioned such that the surface of the first terminal portion of the first busbar is in contact with the first surface of the first connection terminal and another surface of the second terminal portion of the first busbar is in direct or indirect contact with the second surface of the second connection terminal. The second busbar is positioned such that the surface of the first terminal portion of the second busbar is in direct or indirect contact with the second surface of the second connection terminal and another surface of the second terminal portion of the second busbar is in direct or indirect contact with the third surface of the third connection terminal. The joint portion of the first busbar and the joint portion of the second busbar sandwich the first connection terminal, the second connection terminal, and the third connection terminal in a direction parallel or substantially parallel to the first surface.

(7) In this configuration, a plurality of power supply modules are connected by a plurality of busbars in which a positional relationship between the first terminal portion and the second terminal portion is the same.

(8) According to preferred embodiments of the present invention, a connecting operation between the busbar and the terminal can be facilitated.

(9) The above and other elements, features, steps, characteristics and advantages of the present invention will become more apparent from the following detailed description of the preferred embodiments with reference to the attached drawings.

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## Description

### BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

- (1) FIGS. **1A** to **1E** are five-sided views of a busbar according to a first preferred embodiment of the present invention.
- (2) FIG. **2** is an external perspective view of the busbar according to the first preferred embodiment of the present invention.
- (3) FIG. **3** is a diagram illustrating a portion of a configuration of a power supply system according to the first preferred embodiment of the present invention.
- (4) FIGS. **4A** and **4B** are diagrams illustrating a forming portion of a connection terminal in a battery module used in the power supply system.
- (5) FIG. **5** is an enlarged view of a connection structure between the busbar and the connection terminal according to the first preferred embodiment of the present invention.
- (6) FIG. **6** is a diagram illustrating a portion of another configuration of the power supply system according to the first preferred embodiment of the present invention.
- (7) FIGS. **7A** to **7E** are five-sided views of a busbar according to a second preferred embodiment of the present invention.
- (8) FIG. **8** is a diagram illustrating an example of a connection configuration of the busbar according to the second preferred embodiment of the present invention.
- (9) FIGS. **9A** to **9E** are five-sided views of a busbar according to a third preferred embodiment of the present invention.

### DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENTS

- (10) Preferred embodiments of the present invention will be described below with reference to the drawings.

#### First Preferred Embodiment

- (11) A power supply system according to a first preferred embodiment of the present invention will be described with reference to the accompanying drawings. In the present preferred embodiment, the power supply system will be described as an example. However, as long as a connection structure in which a plurality of power supply modules arrayed at predetermined intervals are connected by a plurality of busbars is included, the following configuration and advantageous operational effects are applicable not only to the power supply system.

#### (12) Structure of Busbar **10**

- (13) FIGS. **1A** to **1E** are five-sided views of a busbar according to the first preferred embodiment. FIG. **1A** is a first plan view, FIG. **1B** is a first side view, FIG. **1C** is a second plan view, FIG. **1D** is a second side view, and FIG. **1E** is a third side view. FIG. **2** is an external perspective view of the busbar according to the first preferred embodiment.

- (14) As illustrated in FIGS. **1** and **2**, a busbar **10** includes a first terminal portion **11**, a second terminal portion **12**, and a joint portion **13**. The first terminal portion **11** and the second terminal portion **12** are connected by the joint portion **13**. The first terminal portion **11**, the second terminal portion **12**, and the joint portion **13** are integrally provided.

- (15) The first terminal portion **11** is a rectangular or substantially rectangular flat plate and includes a flat plate surface **111** and a flat plate surface **112** that are parallel or substantially parallel to an xb-axis direction and a yb-axis direction. The first terminal portion **11** has a thickness direction in a zb-axis direction.

- (16) A plurality of through holes **101** are provided in the first terminal portion **11**. The plurality of through holes **101** are arrayed in the xb-axis direction and in the yb-axis direction. The plurality of through holes **101** are arranged in three columns in the yb-axis direction and two rows in the xb-axis direction. The plurality of through holes **101** are arranged at an interval PL in the yb-axis direction and arranged at an interval PW in the xb-axis direction. Among the plurality of through

holes **101**, a first set and a second set of three through holes **101** arranged in the yb-axis direction are arranged in line symmetry with respect to a center line of the first terminal portion **11** parallel to the yb-axis direction. The number and arrangement of the through holes **101** are not limited thereto. (17) The second terminal portion **12** is a rectangular or substantially rectangular flat plate and includes a flat plate surface **121** and a flat plate surface **122** that are parallel or substantially parallel to the xb-axis direction and the yb-axis direction. That is, the second terminal portion **12** has a thickness direction in the zb-axis direction.

(18) A plurality of through holes **102** are provided in the second terminal portion **12**. The plurality of through holes **102** are arrayed in the xb-axis direction and in the yb-axis direction. The plurality of through holes **102** are arranged in three columns in the yb-axis direction and two rows in the xb-axis direction. An arrangement pattern of the plurality of through holes **102** with respect to the second terminal portion **12** is the same or substantially the same as an arrangement pattern of the plurality of through holes **101** with respect to the first terminal portion **11**. The number and arrangement of the through holes **102** are not limited thereto, but are the same or substantially the same as the number and the arrangement of the through holes **101**.

(19) The joint portion **13** is a rectangular or substantially rectangular flat plate and includes a flat plate surface **131** and a flat plate surface **132** that are parallel or substantially parallel to the xb-axis direction and the zb-axis direction. That is, the joint portion **13** has a thickness direction in the yb-axis direction. The flat plate surface **131** and the flat plate surface **132** of the joint portion **13** are thus orthogonal or substantially orthogonal to the flat plate surface **111** and the flat plate surface **112** of the first terminal portion **11** and the flat plate surface **121** and the flat plate surface **122** of the second terminal portion **12**.

(20) The joint portion **13** is connected to one end portion of the first terminal portion **11** in the yb-axis direction and is connected to one end portion of the second terminal portion **12** in the yb-axis direction.

(21) The first terminal portion **11** and the second terminal portion **12** overlap each other in plan view. At this time, the plurality of through holes **101** and the plurality of through holes **102** are located at the same or substantially the same position in plan view.

(22) The flat plate surface **112** of the first terminal portion **11** and the flat plate surface **122** of the second terminal portion **12** face each other. The flat plate surface **132** of the joint portion **13** faces a first terminal portion **11** side and a second terminal portion **12** side.

(23) The busbar **10** having such a shape can be provided from, for example, a single rectangular or substantially rectangular flat plate having a predetermined rigidity. The busbar **10** can be formed by bending the flat plate to approximately 90° at two positions in the middle in a longitudinal direction.

(24) Configuration of Power Supply System

(25) FIG. 3 is a diagram illustrating a portion of a configuration of the power supply system according to the first preferred embodiment of the present invention. FIGS. 4A and 4B are diagrams illustrating a forming portion of a connection terminal in a battery module used in the power supply system. The connection terminal is, for example, a terminal which a voltage is input to or output from. The connection terminal and the busbar are electrically connected to each other. FIG. 5 is an enlarged view of a connection structure between the busbar and the connection terminal.

(26) As illustrated in FIG. 3, the power supply system includes a power module **80**, a plurality of battery modules, and a plurality of busbars. The plurality of battery modules correspond to “power supply modules”. Here, an example is described in which a battery module **81**, a battery module **82**, and a battery module **83** are provided as the plurality of battery modules, and a power supply busbar **71**, a power supply busbar **72**, a busbar **10A1**, a busbar **10A2**, a busbar **10B1**, and a busbar **10B2** are provided as the plurality of busbars. Each of the busbar **10A1** and the busbar **10A2** corresponds to “first busbar”, and each of the busbar **10B1** and the busbar **10B2** corresponds to

“second busbar”.

(27) Each of the power module **80**, the battery module **81**, the battery module **82**, and the battery module **83** includes a housing having a rectangular or substantially rectangular parallelepiped shape and is arrayed and installed with respect to a rack **90**. More specifically, along a vertical direction (zs-axis direction), the power module **80**, the battery module **81**, the battery module **82**, and the battery module **83** are arranged in this order from the upper side so as to be separated from each other by a predetermined distance.

(28) The power module **80** internally includes a power supply circuit and the like. Each of the battery module **81**, the battery module **82**, and the battery module **83** includes a capacitor for power storage and the like.

(29) The power module **80** includes a connection terminal **801** and a connection terminal **802** each having a flat plate shape. A flat plate surface of each of the connection terminal **801** and the connection terminal **802** is orthogonal or substantially orthogonal to the vertical direction (zs-axis direction). In other words, the connection terminal **801** and the connection terminal **802** are parallel or substantially parallel to an xs-axis direction and a ys-axis direction. The connection terminal **801** and the connection terminal **802** are arranged at different positions in the xs-axis direction. The power module **80** includes, for example, an alternating current (AC)-direct current (DC) power converter that converts AC power input from an AC power supply into DC power and outputs the DC power and a DC-DC power converter that converts a voltage of DC power input from a DC power supply into another DC power and outputs the DC power.

(30) The battery module **81**, the battery module **82**, and the battery module **83** have the same or substantially the same configuration. However, it is sufficient that the battery module **81**, the battery module **82**, and the battery module **83** have at least the same or substantially the same connection terminal structure. The battery module includes, for example, a power supply module that includes a battery inside and outputs DC power.

(31) The battery module **81** includes a connection terminal **811** and a connection terminal **812** each having a flat plate shape. More specifically, as illustrated in FIGS. 4A and 4B, a flat plate surface of each of the connection terminal **811** and the connection terminal **812** is orthogonal or substantially orthogonal to the vertical direction (zs-axis direction). The connection terminal **811** and the connection terminal **812** are arranged at different positions in the xs-axis direction and are arranged at substantially the same position in the ys-axis direction and in the zs-axis direction. The connection terminal **811** and the connection terminal **812** have the same or substantially the same shapes as those of the first terminal portion **11** and the second terminal portion **12** of the busbar **10**.

(32) The connection terminal **811** includes a plurality of through holes **891** passing through the connection terminal **811** in the zs-axis direction. The connection terminal **812** includes a plurality of through holes **892** passing through the connection terminal **812** in the zs-axis direction. A formation pattern of the plurality of through holes **891** and the plurality of through holes **892** is the same or substantially the same as the formation pattern of the plurality of through holes **101** and the plurality of through holes **102** of the busbar **10**.

(33) The battery module **82** includes a connection terminal **821** and a connection terminal **822** each having a flat plate shape. A flat plate surface of each of the connection terminal **821** and the connection terminal **822** is orthogonal or substantially orthogonal to the vertical direction (zs-axis direction). The configuration of the connection terminal **821** and the configuration of the connection terminal **822** are the same or substantially the same as the configuration of the connection terminal **811** and the configuration of the connection terminal **812**, and specific description thereof will be omitted.

(34) The battery module **83** includes a connection terminal **831** and a connection terminal **832** each having a flat plate shape. A flat plate surface of each of the connection terminal **831** and the connection terminal **832** is orthogonal or substantially orthogonal to the vertical direction (zs-axis direction). The configuration of the connection terminal **831** and the configuration of the

connection terminal **832** are the same or substantially the same as the configuration of the connection terminal **811** and the configuration of the connection terminal **812**, and specific description thereof will be omitted.

(35) The connection terminal **811** of the battery module **81**, the connection terminal **821** of the battery module **82**, and the connection terminal **831** of the battery module **83** overlap each other in plan view (when viewed in the zs-axis direction). In other words, the positions of the connection terminal **811**, the connection terminal **821**, and the connection terminal **831** in the xs-axis direction and in the ys-axis direction are the same or substantially the same.

(36) The connection terminal **812** of the battery module **81**, the connection terminal **822** of the battery module **82**, and the connection terminal **832** of the battery module **83** overlap each other in plan view (when viewed in the zs-axis direction). In other words, the positions of the connection terminal **812**, the connection terminal **822**, and the connection terminal **832** in the xs-axis direction and in the ys-axis direction are the same or substantially the same.

(37) Furthermore, in a power supply system **1**, the connection terminal **801** of the power module **80** overlaps the connection terminal **811** in plan view (when viewed in the zs-axis direction). In other words, the positions of the connection terminal **801** and the connection terminal **811** in the xs-axis direction and in the ys-axis direction are the same or substantially the same. In addition, in the power supply system **1**, the connection terminal **802** of the power module **80** overlaps the connection terminal **812** in plan view (when viewed in the zs-axis direction). In other words, the positions of the connection terminal **802** and the connection terminal **812** in the xs-axis direction and in the ys-axis direction are the same or substantially the same. A positional relationship between the connection terminals of the power module **80** and the connection terminals of the battery modules **81**, **82**, and **83** is not limited to this relationship.

(38) Connection Mode Between Power Module **80** and Battery Module **81** Positive Electrode Side

(39) The connection terminal **801** of the power module **80** and the connection terminal **811** of the battery module **81** are connected to each other by the power supply busbar **71**. More specifically, the power supply busbar **71** includes two terminal portions parallel or substantially parallel to the xs-axis direction and the ys-axis direction and a joint portion connecting the terminal portions and extending in the zs-axis direction. A surface of one of the terminal portions of the power supply busbar **71** faces and is in contact with the surface of the connection terminal **801** and is fixed by a plurality of bolts **99** inserted into the plurality of through holes. A surface of the other of the terminal portions of the power supply busbar **71** faces an upper surface (a surface on a power module **80** side) of the connection terminal **811**. Since the power supply busbar **71** and the connection terminal **801** are in surface contact with each other, the positional relationship of both is easily fixed, and the operation of fixing the bolt **99** is facilitated.

(40) Negative Electrode Side

(41) The connection terminal **802** of the power module **80** and the connection terminal **812** of the battery module **81** are connected to each other by the power supply busbar **72**. More specifically, the power supply busbar **72** includes two terminal portions parallel or substantially parallel to the xs-axis direction and the ys-axis direction and a joint portion connecting the terminal portions and extending in the zs-axis direction. A surface of one of the terminal portions of the power supply busbar **72** faces and is in contact with the surface of the connection terminal **802** and is fixed by a plurality of bolts **99** inserted into the plurality of through holes. A surface of the other of the terminal portions of the power supply busbar **72** faces an upper surface (a surface on the power module **80** side) of the connection terminal **812**.

(42) Connection Mode Between Battery Module **81** and Battery Module **82** Positive Electrode Side

(43) The connection terminal **811** (corresponding to “first connection terminal”) of the battery module **81** and the connection terminal **821** (corresponding to “second connection terminal”) of the battery module **82** are connected to each other by the busbar **10A1**. As illustrated in FIG. 5, more specifically, the flat plate surface **112** of the first terminal portion **11** of the busbar **10A1** faces and

is in contact with the surface of the power supply busbar **71**. That is, with respect to the connection terminal **811**, the other terminal portion of the power supply busbar **71** is arranged on and is in contact with the upper surface (corresponding to “first surface”) of the connection terminal **811**, and the first terminal portion **11** of the busbar **10A1** is arranged on and is in contact with the other terminal portion of the power supply busbar **71**. The connection terminal **811**, the other terminal portion of the power supply busbar **71**, and the first terminal portion **11** of the busbar **10A1** are fixed by the plurality of bolts **99** inserted into the plurality of through holes.

(44) The flat plate surface **121** of the second terminal portion **12** of the busbar **10A1** faces and is in contact with an upper surface of the connection terminal **821** (a surface on a battery module **81** side with respect to the battery module **82** (corresponding to “second surface”). That is, the second terminal portion **12** of the busbar **10A1** is in direct contact with the connection terminal **821**. The flat plate surface **112** of the first terminal portion **11** of the busbar **10B1**, which will be described later, faces and is in contact with the flat plate surface **122** of the second terminal portion **12**. The connection terminal **821**, the second terminal portion **12** of the busbar **10A1**, and the first terminal portion **11** of the busbar **10B1** are fixed by the plurality of bolts **99** inserted into the plurality of through holes.

(45) At this time, the busbar **10A1** is arranged such that the joint portion **13** is on the side opposite to the joint portion of the power supply busbar **71** in the xs-axis direction with respect to the connection terminal **811**.

(46) Negative Electrode Side

(47) The connection terminal **812** (corresponding to “first connection terminal”) of the battery module **81** and the connection terminal **822** (corresponding to “second connection terminal”) of the battery module **82** are connected to each other by the busbar **10A2**. To be more specific, the flat plate surface **112** of the first terminal portion **11** of the busbar **10A2** faces and is in contact with a surface of the power supply busbar **72**. The power supply busbar **72** is in contact with the upper surface (corresponding to “first surface”) of the connection terminal **812**. The connection terminal **812**, the other terminal portion of the power supply busbar **72**, and the first terminal portion **11** of the busbar **10A2** are fixed by the plurality of bolts **99** inserted into the plurality of through holes.

(48) The flat plate surface **121** of the second terminal portion **12** of the busbar **10A2** faces and is in contact with an upper surface of the connection terminal **822** (a surface (the “second surface”) on the battery module **81** side with respect to the battery module **82**). That is, the second terminal portion **12** of the busbar **10A2** is in direct contact with the connection terminal **822**. The flat plate surface **112** of the first terminal portion **11** of the busbar **10B2**, which will be described later, faces and is in contact with the flat plate surface **122** of the second terminal portion **12**. The connection terminal **822**, the second terminal portion **12** of the busbar **10A2**, and the first terminal portion **11** of the busbar **10B2** are fixed by the plurality of bolts **99** inserted into the plurality of through holes.

(49) At this time, the busbar **10A2** is arranged such that the joint portion **13** is on the side opposite to the joint portion of the power supply busbar **72** in the xs-axis direction with respect to the connection terminal **812**.

(50) Connection Mode Between Battery Module **82** and Battery Module **83** Positive Electrode Side

(51) The connection terminal **821** (corresponding to “second connection terminal”) of the battery module **82** and the connection terminal **831** (corresponding to “third connection terminal”) of the battery module **83** are connected to each other by the busbar **10B1**. To be more specific, the flat plate surface **112** of the first terminal portion **11** of the busbar **10B1** faces the surface of the connection terminal **821** and the surface of the second terminal portion **12** of the busbar **10A1** and is in contact with the second terminal portion **12** of the busbar **10A1**. That is, with respect to the connection terminal **821**, the second terminal portion **12** of the busbar **10A1** is arranged on and is in contact with the upper surface (corresponding to “second surface”) of the connection terminal **821**, and the first terminal portion **11** of the busbar **10B1** is arranged on and is in contact with the second terminal portion **12** of the busbar **10A1**. That is, the first terminal portion **11** of the busbar



**10B1** is in indirect contact with the connection terminal **821**. The connection terminal **821**, the second terminal portion **12** of the busbar **10A1**, and the first terminal portion **11** of the busbar **10B1** are fixed by the plurality of bolts **99** inserted into the plurality of through holes.

(52) The flat plate surface **121** of the second terminal portion **12** of the busbar **10B1** faces and is in contact with an upper surface of the connection terminal **831** (a surface (corresponding to “third surface”) on a battery module **82** side with respect to the battery module **83**). That is, the second terminal portion **12** of the busbar **10B1** is in direct contact with the connection terminal **831**. The connection terminal **831** and the second terminal portion **12** of the busbar **10B1** are fixed by the plurality of bolts **99** inserted into the plurality of through holes.

(53) At this time, the busbar **10B1** is arranged such that the joint portion **13** is on the side opposite to the joint portion of the busbar **10A1** in the xs-axis direction with respect to the connection terminal **821**.

(54) Negative Electrode Side

(55) The connection terminal **822** (corresponding to “second connection terminal”) of the battery module **82** and the connection terminal **832** (corresponding to “third connection terminal”) of the battery module **83** are connected to each other by the busbar **10B2**. To be more specific, the flat plate surface **112** of the first terminal portion **11** of the busbar **10B2** faces the surface of the connection terminal **822** and the surface of the second terminal portion **12** of the busbar **10A2** and is in contact with the second terminal portion **12** of the busbar **10A2**. That is, with respect to the connection terminal **822**, the second terminal portion **12** of the busbar **10A2** is arranged on and in contact with the upper surface (corresponding to “second surface”) of the connection terminal **822**, and the first terminal portion **11** of the busbar **10B2** is arranged on and is in contact with the second terminal portion **12** of the busbar **10A2**. That is, the first terminal portion **11** of the busbar **10B2** is in indirect contact with the connection terminal **822**. The connection terminal **822**, the second terminal portion **12** of the busbar **10A2**, and the first terminal portion **11** of the busbar **10B2** are fixed by the plurality of bolts **99** inserted into the plurality of through holes.

(56) The flat plate surface **121** of the second terminal portion **12** of the busbar **10B2** faces and is in contact with an upper surface of the connection terminal **832** (the surface (corresponding to “third surface”) on the battery module **82** side with respect to the battery module **83**). That is, the second terminal portion **12** of the busbar **10B2** is in direct contact with the connection terminal **832**. The connection terminal **832** and the second terminal portion **12** of the busbar **10B2** are fixed by the plurality of bolts **99** inserted into the plurality of through holes.

(57) At this time, the busbar **10B2** is arranged such that the joint portion **13** is on the side opposite to the joint portion of the busbar **10A2** in the xs-axis direction with respect to the connection terminal **822**.

(58) As described above, in the configuration of the present preferred embodiment, three or more battery modules **81**, **82**, and **83** are connected to each other by the plurality of busbars **10A1**, **10A2**, **10B1**, and **10B2**. The plurality of busbars **10A1**, **10A2**, **10B1**, and **10B2** have the same or substantially the same shape. Thus, an operator can easily connect the plurality of battery modules **81**, **82**, and **83** to each other.

(59) In particular, since each of the plurality of busbars **10A1**, **10A2**, **10B1**, and **10B2** has a shape including a bend provided by bending a flat plate at two positions, the plurality of connection terminals arranged at equal or substantially equal intervals can be easily connected to each other by arranging the busbars such that the directions of the bends are sequentially reversed.

(60) In this configuration, each of the connection portions of the busbars **10A1**, **10A2**, **10B1**, and **10B2** and the connecting surfaces of the connection terminals of the battery modules **81**, **82**, and **83** are orthogonal or substantially orthogonal to the vertical direction. Accordingly, when fixing the busbars **10A1**, **10A2**, **10B1**, and **10B2** to the connection terminals of the battery modules **81**, **82**, and **83** with the bolts **99**, an operator may insert the bolts **99** into the through holes from above. Therefore, a fixing operation can be easily performed, and the bolt **99** can be prevented from falling

off during the fixing operation.

(61) In addition, since the shape of the busbar is one type, it is possible to achieve cost reduction as the power supply system **1**, and it is possible for an operator to easily perform the connecting operation without hesitation.

(62) In this configuration, the busbar **10A1** and the busbar **10B1** are directly connected to each other, and the busbar **10A2** and the busbar **10B2** are directly connected to each other. As a result, it is possible to prevent a current path from being unnecessarily long and to reduce or prevent transmission loss of a current.

(63) In addition, in this configuration, the busbars are fixed to the connection terminals in order from the busbar closest to the power module **80**. Therefore, when a battery module is newly added, an additional busbar can be easily installed.

(64) Another Connection Mode Configuration of Power Supply System

(65) FIG. **6** is a diagram illustrating a portion of another configuration of the power supply system according to the first preferred embodiment of the present invention. As illustrated in FIG. **6**, a power supply system **1A** according to the first preferred embodiment is different from the power supply system **1** according to the first preferred embodiment in the connection configuration on a negative electrode side. Other configurations of the power supply system **1A** are the same as or similar to those of the power supply system **1**, and the description of the same or similar portions is omitted.

(66) In the power supply system **1A**, the connection terminal **802** of the power modules **80** and the battery module **81** are connected by the power supply busbar **72A**. The power supply busbar **72A** is arranged such that the joint portion is on the side opposite to a connection terminal **801** side with respect to the connection terminal **802**.

(67) In this case, the busbar **10A2** is arranged such that the joint portion **13** is on a connection terminal **811** side with respect to the connection terminal **812**. In addition, the busbar **10B2** is arranged such that the joint portion **13** is on the side opposite to a connection terminal **821** side with respect to the connection terminal **822**.

(68) As described above, by using the configurations of preferred embodiments of the present invention, it is possible to easily connect the plurality of battery modules **81**, **82**, and **83** by adjusting the arrangement of the plurality of busbars in accordance with the arrangement of the power supply busbars. That is, the plurality of battery modules **81**, **82**, and **83** can be easily connected according to the arrangement of the power supply busbars without changing the shape of the busbars.

## Second Preferred Embodiment

(69) A configuration of a busbar in a power supply system according to a second preferred embodiment of the present invention will be described with reference to the accompanying drawings. FIGS. **7A** to **7E** are five-sided views of the busbar according to the second preferred embodiment. FIG. **7A** is a first plan view, FIG. **7B** is a first side view, FIG. **7C** is a second plan view, FIG. **7D** is a second side view, and FIG. **7E** is a third side view.

(70) As illustrated in FIGS. **7A** to **7E**, a busbar **10A** according to the second preferred embodiment is different from the busbar **10** according to the first preferred embodiment in a configuration of a joint portion **13A**. Other configurations of the busbar **10A** are the same as or similar to those of the busbar **10**, and the description of the same or similar portions is omitted.

(71) The joint portion **13A** includes a plurality of bending portions CV. That is, the joint portion **13A** has a clamp shape and corresponds to “adjustment portion”. With such a configuration, the joint portion **13A** can adjust a distance between the first terminal portion **11** and the second terminal portion **12** by an external force. Accordingly, even when there is a variation in a distance between the connection terminals of the plurality of adjacent battery modules, the connection terminals of the plurality of battery modules can be more reliably connected to each other.

(72) In the busbar **10A**, the joint portion **13A** includes the plurality of bending portions CV so as to

be recessed toward the first terminal portion **11** side and the second terminal portion **12** side (toward a surface **132A** side). However, the joint portion **13A** may have a shape recessed toward a surface **131A** side (bulging outward). Provided that the shape is provided so as to be recessed toward the surface **132A** side, the clamp shape can be obtained without changing the size of the outermost shape of the busbar **10A**.

(73) In the above description, the configuration to obtain the adjustment portion with the clamp shape has been described. However, the structure is not limited to the clamp shape and can be applied to the joint portion **13A** as long as the distance between the first terminal portion **11** and the second terminal portion **12** can be adjusted.

(74) FIG. **8** is a diagram illustrating an example of a connection mode of the busbar according to the second preferred embodiment.

(75) As illustrated in FIG. **8**, a power supply system **1B** according to the second preferred embodiment is different from the power supply system **1** according to the first preferred embodiment illustrated in FIG. **3** in that the busbar **10A1** is replaced with a busbar **10A11** and the busbar **10A2** is replaced with a busbar **10A21**. Other configurations of the power supply system **1B** are the same as or similar to those of the power supply system **1**, and the description of the same or similar portions is omitted.

(76) The busbar **10A11** and the busbar **10A21** have the configuration of the busbar **10A**.

(77) Positive Electrode Side

(78) The connection terminal **811** of the battery module **81** and the connection terminal **821** of the battery module **82** are connected by the busbar **10A11**. As illustrated in FIG. **8**, more specifically, the flat plate surface **112** of the first terminal portion **11** of the busbar **10A11** faces and is in contact with the surface of the power supply busbar **71**. That is, with respect to the connection terminal **811**, the other terminal portion of the power supply busbar **71** is arranged on and in contact with the connection terminal **811**, and the first terminal portion **11** of the busbar **10A11** is arranged on and in contact with the other terminal portion of the power supply busbar **71**. The connection terminal **811**, the other terminal portion of the power supply busbar **71**, and the first terminal portion **11** of the busbar **10A11** are fixed by the plurality of bolts **99** inserted into the plurality of through holes.

(79) The flat plate surface **121** of the second terminal portion **12** of the busbar **10A11** faces and is in contact with the upper surface (the surface on the battery module **81** side with respect to the battery module **82**) of the connection terminal **821**. The flat plate surface **112** of the first terminal portion **11** of the busbar **10B1**, which will be described later, faces and is in contact with the flat plate surface **122** of the second terminal portion **12**. The connection terminal **821**, the second terminal portion **12** of the busbar **10A11**, and the first terminal portion **11** of the busbar **10B1** are fixed by the plurality of bolts **99** inserted into the plurality of through holes.

(80) At this time, the busbar **10A11** is arranged such that the joint portion **13** is on the side opposite to the joint portion of the power supply busbar **71** in the xs-axis direction with respect to the connection terminal **811**.

(81) Negative Electrode Side

(82) The connection terminal **812** of the battery module **81** and the connection terminal **822** of the battery module **82** are connected by the busbar **10A21**. To be more specific, the flat plate surface **112** of the first terminal portion **11** of the busbar **10A21** faces and is in contact with the surface of the power supply busbar **72**. The connection terminal **812**, the other terminal portion of the power supply busbar **72**, and the first terminal portion **11** of the busbar **10A21** are fixed by the plurality of bolts **99** inserted into the plurality of through holes.

(83) The flat plate surface **121** of the second terminal portion **12** of the busbar **10A21** faces and is in contact with the upper surface (the surface on the battery module **81** side with respect to the battery module **82**) of the connection terminal **822**. The flat plate surface **112** of the first terminal portion **11** of the busbar **10B2**, which will be described later, faces and is in contact with the flat plate surface **122** of the second terminal portion **12**. The connection terminal **822**, the second

terminal portion **12** of the busbar **10A21**, and the first terminal portion **11** of the busbar **10B2** are fixed by the plurality of bolts **99** inserted into the plurality of through holes.

(84) At this time, the busbar **10A21** is arranged such that the joint portion **13** is on the side opposite to the joint portion of the power supply busbar **72** in the xs-axis direction with respect to the connection terminal **812**.

(85) As described above, in the power supply system **1B**, the plurality of battery modules **81** and **82** are connected using the busbar **10A11** and the busbar **10A21** having the shape of the busbar **10A**, and the plurality of battery modules **82** and **83** are connected using the busbar **10B1** and the busbar **10B2** having the shape of the busbar **10**.

(86) Therefore, in the power supply system **1B**, as long as a busbar includes the first terminal portion **11** and the second terminal portion **12** and the positional relationship between the first terminal portion **11** and the second terminal portion **12** is the same or substantially the same, the busbar can be used as a busbar of a similar type for connecting the plurality of battery modules **81**, **82**, and **83** even when the shape of the joint portion is different.

(87) The power supply system **1B** can obtain more various connection configurations in accordance with the arrangement state and the like of the plurality of battery modules **81**, **82**, and **83**, by using the busbar not exactly of the same type, but of a similar type in the above-described concept.

(88) In the present preferred embodiment, described is the busbars having the same or substantially the same shape are used on the positive electrode side and the negative electrode side. However, busbars having different shapes on the positive electrode side and the negative electrode side may be used.

### Third Preferred Embodiment

(89) A configuration of a busbar in a power supply system according to a third preferred embodiment of the present invention will be described with reference to the accompanying drawings. FIGS. **9A** to **9E** are five-sided views of the busbar according to the third preferred embodiment. FIG. **9A** is a first plan view, FIG. **9B** is a first side view, FIG. **9C** is a second plan view, FIG. **9D** is a second side view, and FIG. **9E** is a third side view.

(90) As illustrated in FIGS. **9A** to **9E**, a busbar **10B** according to the third preferred embodiment is different from the busbar **10** according to the first preferred embodiment in that an insulating film **20** is added. Other configurations of the busbar **10B** are the same as or similar to those of the busbar **10**, and the description of the same or similar portions is omitted.

(91) The busbar **10B** includes the insulating film **20**. The insulating film **20** covers an entirety or substantially an entirety of the surface of the joint portion **13**. In addition, the insulating film **20** covers a connection portion of the first terminal portion **11** to the joint portion **13** and a region near the connection portion and covers a connection portion of the second terminal portion **12** to the joint portion **13** and a region near the connection portion.

(92) With such a configuration, the busbar **10B** can reduce or prevent short-circuiting of the joint portion **13** with other circuit components or the joint portion **13** of other busbars. Thus, a highly reliable power supply system can be obtained.

(93) The insulating film **20** may be provided at least on a flat plate surface **131** side of the joint portion **13**. As a result, an advantageous effect of reducing or preventing short-circuiting at least with external circuit components or other busbars may substantially be obtained.

(94) In the above description, the shape of the power supply busbar connecting the power module **80** and the battery module **81** has been described to be the same as or similar to the shape of the busbar connecting the plurality of battery modules. However, the shape of the power supply busbar can be appropriately set in accordance with a relationship of an arrangement position between the power module **80** and the battery module **81**, an installation mode on the rack **90**, and the like. For example, the power supply busbar may have another shape such as an L-shape, and the power module **80** and the plurality of battery modules can be easily connected by appropriately adjusting the orientation of the busbar according to the arrangement mode of the L-shaped power supply

busbar.

(95) In addition, the configurations of the above-described preferred embodiments can be appropriately combined with each other, and it is possible to achieve advantageous operational effects according to each combination.

(96) While preferred embodiments of the present invention have been described above, it is to be understood that variations and modifications will be apparent to those skilled in the art without departing from the scope and spirit of the present invention. The scope of the present invention, therefore, is to be determined solely by the following claims.

## Claims

1. A power supply system, comprising: a plurality of power supply modules positioned side by side in order of a first power supply module, a second power supply module, and a third power supply module in a predetermined direction; a first busbar connecting the first power supply module and the second power supply module; and a second busbar connecting the second power supply module and the third power supply module; wherein the first power supply module includes a first connection terminal including a first surface orthogonal or substantially orthogonal to the predetermined direction; the second power supply module includes a second connection terminal including a second surface orthogonal or substantially orthogonal to the predetermined direction; the third power supply module includes a third connection terminal including a third surface orthogonal or substantially orthogonal to the predetermined direction; each of the first busbar and the second busbar includes: a first terminal portion and a second terminal portion each including a pair of surfaces opposed to each other; and a joint portion connecting the first terminal portion and the second terminal portion such that a surface of the first terminal portion and a surface of the second terminal portion face each other; the first busbar is positioned such that the surface of the first terminal portion of the first busbar is in contact with the first surface of the first connection terminal and another surface of the second terminal portion of the first busbar is in direct or indirect contact with the second surface of the second connection terminal; the second busbar is positioned such that the surface of the first terminal portion of the second busbar is in direct or indirect contact with the second surface of the second connection terminal and another surface of the second terminal portion of the second busbar is in direct or indirect contact with the third surface of the third connection terminal; and the joint portion of the first busbar and the joint portion of the second busbar sandwich the first connection terminal, the second connection terminal, and the third connection terminal in a direction parallel to the first surface.

2. The power supply system according to claim 1, wherein the surface of the second terminal portion of the first busbar and the surface of the first terminal portion of the second busbar face each other.

3. The power supply system according to claim 1, wherein the predetermined direction is a vertical direction; and the surfaces of the first terminal portion, the surfaces of the second terminal portion, and surfaces of a third terminal portion are orthogonal or substantially orthogonal to the vertical direction.

4. The power supply system according to claim 1, wherein the joint portion of the first busbar and the joint portion of the second busbar connecting the plurality of power supply modules have a same or substantially a same length in the predetermined direction; and the surface of the first terminal portion is in direct contact with one of the connection terminals of the plurality of power supply modules, and a surface of a second terminal is in indirect contact with one of the connection terminals of the plurality of power supply modules.

5. The power supply system according to claim 1, further comprising: a plurality of battery modules including the first power supply module, the second power supply module, and the third power supply module; a power module extending in the predetermined direction and being adjacent

to the first power supply module or the third power supply module; and a power module busbar connecting the power module and one of the plurality of battery modules; wherein lengths of the joint portion of the first busbar and the joint portion of the second busbar in the predetermined direction are different from a length of a joint portion of the power module busbar in the predetermined direction.

6. The power supply system according to claim 1, wherein the joint portion includes an adjustment portion to adjust a distance between the first terminal portion and the second terminal portion.

7. The power supply system according to claim 6, wherein the adjustment portion has a clamp shape in the joint portion.

8. The power supply system according to claim 1, wherein an insulating film on a surface of the joint portion is provided.

9. The power supply system according to claim 8, wherein the insulating film covers at least an entirety or substantially an entirety of a surface of the joint portion on a side opposite to a side on which the first terminal portion and the second terminal portion are provided.

10. A connection structure between a connection terminal and a busbar, the connection structure comprising: a plurality of connection terminals positioned side by side in order of a first connection terminal, a second connection terminal, and a third connection terminal in a predetermined direction; a first busbar connecting the first connection terminal and the second connection terminal; and a second busbar connecting the second connection terminal and the third connection terminal; wherein the first connection terminal includes a first surface orthogonal or substantially orthogonal to the predetermined direction; the second connection terminal includes a second surface orthogonal or substantially orthogonal to the predetermined direction; the third connection terminal includes a third surface orthogonal or substantially orthogonal to the predetermined direction; each of the first busbar and the second busbar includes: a first terminal portion and a second terminal portion each including a pair of surfaces opposed to each other; and a joint portion connecting the first terminal portion and the second terminal portion such that a surface of the first terminal portion and a surface of the second terminal portion face each other; the first busbar is positioned such that the surface of the first terminal portion of the first busbar is in contact with the first surface of the first connection terminal and another surface of the second terminal portion of the first busbar is in direct or indirect contact with the second surface of the second connection terminal; the second busbar is positioned such that the surface of the first terminal portion of the second busbar is in direct or indirect contact with the second surface of the second connection terminal and another surface of the second terminal portion of the second busbar is in direct or indirect contact with the third surface of the third connection terminal; and the joint portion of the first busbar and the joint portion of the second busbar sandwich the first connection terminal, the second connection terminal, and the third connection terminal in a direction parallel or substantially parallel to the first surface.

11. The connection structure according to claim 10, wherein the surface of the second terminal portion of the first busbar and the surface of the first terminal portion of the second busbar face each other.

12. The connection structure according to claim 10, wherein the predetermined direction is a vertical direction; and the surfaces of the first terminal portion, the surfaces of the second terminal portion, and surfaces of a third terminal portion are orthogonal or substantially orthogonal to the vertical direction.

13. The connection structure according to claim 10, wherein the joint portion of the first busbar and the joint portion of the second busbar connecting the plurality of connection terminals have a same or substantially a same length in the predetermined direction; and the surface of the first terminal portion is in direct contact with one of the plurality of connection terminals, and a surface of a second terminal is in indirect contact with one of the plurality of connection terminals.

14. The connection structure according to claim 10, wherein the joint portion includes an

adjustment portion to adjust a distance between the first terminal portion and the second terminal portion.

15. The connection structure according to claim 14, wherein the adjustment portion has a clamp shape in the joint portion.

16. The connection structure according to claim 10, wherein an insulating film on a surface of the joint portion is provided.

17. The power supply system according to claim 16, wherein the insulating film covers at least an entirety or substantially an entirety of a surface of the joint portion on a side opposite to a side on which the first terminal portion and the second terminal portion are provided.

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