

US Patent & Trademark Office

Patent Public Search | Text View

United States Patent	12388146
Kind Code	B2
Date of Patent	August 12, 2025
Inventor(s)	Thayer; Brandon et al.

Multi-functional component for battery packs

Abstract

Aspects of the disclosure relate to a multi-functional bracket, such as for a battery pack. The disclosed bracket may allow for a simplified and more efficient assembly process for the battery pack using a plastic snap-fit main body, while providing both structural integrity for the pack using a overmolded reinforcement feature, and mounting and alignment for fluid manifolds for the battery modules.

Inventors: Thayer; Brandon (Mission Viejo, CA), Agnihotri; Shubham Pradeep (Irvine, CA), Dunn; Casey Taylor (Mission Viejo, CA), Arens; Ryan (Irvine, CA)

Applicant: Rivian IP Holdings, LLC (Irvine, CA)

Family ID: 1000008747654

Assignee: Rivian IP Holdings, LLC (Irvine, CA)

Appl. No.: 18/527197

Filed: December 01, 2023

Prior Publication Data

Document Identifier	Publication Date
US 20250183454 A1	Jun. 05, 2025

Publication Classification

Int. Cl.: E04B1/38 (20060101); B60L50/64 (20190101); H01M10/613 (20140101); H01M10/625 (20140101); H01M10/656 (20140101); H01M50/262 (20210101)

U.S. Cl.:

CPC H01M50/262 (20210101); B60L50/64 (20190201); H01M10/613 (20150401);

Field of Classification Search**CPC:** H01M (50/262); H01M (10/656)**USPC:** 52/633**References Cited****U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS**

Patent No.	Issued Date	Patentee Name	U.S. Cl.	CPC
3105423	12/1962	Reiland	52/684	E01C 11/18
3464661	12/1968	Alesi, Jr.	248/68.1	F16L 3/2235
3673753	12/1971	Anderson	52/685	E04C 5/168
3788025	12/1973	Holmes	52/685	E04C 5/168
5016374	12/1990	Engstrom	52/715	G09F 15/0068
5893252	12/1998	Hardy, Jr.	52/685	E04C 5/168
6112494	12/1999	Hardy, Jr.	52/685	E04C 5/20
7461491	12/2007	Sorkin	52/685	E04C 5/20
7859147	12/2009	Dubuc	310/71	H02K 11/05
7870702	12/2010	McKay	52/681	E04C 5/20
9157233	12/2014	Gosain	N/A	E04B 2/8647
9533600	12/2016	Schwab et al.	N/A	N/A
10309110	12/2018	Mullaney	N/A	E04G 21/12
10519660	12/2018	Evans	N/A	F16B 7/0493
2002/0104285	12/2001	Schulze	52/718.04	E04B 1/41
2003/0037505	12/2002	Schulze	52/677	E04B 1/41
2006/0053730	12/2005	Schmutsch	52/677	F16C 29/046
2008/0011933	12/2007	Railsback	248/682	F16L 11/122
2011/0139738	12/2010	Raybuck	211/85.13	A61B 50/13

Primary Examiner: Katcheves; Basil S*Attorney, Agent or Firm:* BAKERHOSTETLER**Background/Summary****INTRODUCTION**

(1) Batteries are often used as a source of power, including as a source of power for electric vehicles that include wheels that are driven by an electric motor that receives power from the battery.

(2) Aspects of the subject technology can help to improve the manufacturability and/or proliferation of electric vehicles, which can help to mitigate climate change by reducing greenhouse gas emissions.

SUMMARY

(3) Aspects of the subject disclosure relate to a multi-functional component, such as a saddle bracket, for use in a battery pack. The bracket may be configured to snap fit to a structural member

of a battery pack frame, such as a cross-member of the battery pack frame. The bracket may include a central portion that snap fits to the structural member, and a pair of wings extending in opposite directions therefrom. Each of the wings may be configured to hold one or more coolant manifolds. The central portion may be overmolded on a reinforcement feature that combines with the structural member of the battery pack frame to provide strength and resilience for the battery pack.

(4) In accordance with aspects of the subject disclosure, an apparatus is provided that includes a bracket that includes a central portion configured to attach to a structural member of a frame for a battery pack, a structural component disposed within the central portion and configured to cooperate with the structural member of the frame to form a cross member for the frame, and an extension having a mounting feature for mounting a fluid manifold to the bracket. The extension may include the mounting feature and an additional mounting feature, and the additional mounting feature may be configured for mounting an additional fluid manifold to the bracket.

(5) The extension may include a first extension that extends in a first direction from the central portion, and the bracket may also include a second extension that extends in a second direction from the central portion. The second extension may include first and second further additional mounting features configured for mounting first and second further additional fluid manifolds. The bracket may also include a first gusset extending along the first extension and configured to support the first extension, and a second gusset extending along the second extension and configured to support the second extension.

(6) The structural component may be formed from a metal and the central portion and the extension of the bracket may be formed from a molded structure that is overmolded onto the structural component. The bracket may also include at least one snap feature, and the at least one snap feature may be configured to attach the bracket to the structural member of the frame using a snap fit. The bracket may also include one or more guide features, the one or more guide features configured to guide the bracket into a notch in the structural member of the frame.

(7) In accordance with other aspects of the disclosure, an apparatus may be provided that includes a multi-functional saddle bracket that includes: a first portion configured to hold one or more coolant lines; an aluminum insert configured to transfer a load to a structural member of a frame; and a second portion overmolded over the aluminum insert and including a fastener-free assembly, the fastener-free assembly having one or more guide features configured to guide the multi-functional saddle bracket along the structural member, and the multi-functional saddle bracket configured to snap onto the structural member. The second portion of the multi-functional saddle bracket may include a central portion of the multi-functional saddle bracket. The aluminum insert may be disposed within the central portion and configured to mate with the structural member of the frame to form a cross member for the frame. The first portion may include an extension from the central portion, the first portion having a mounting feature for mounting a fluid manifold, for the coolant lines, to the multi-functional saddle bracket.

(8) The extension may include the mounting feature and an additional mounting feature, and the additional mounting feature may be configured for mounting an additional fluid manifold to the multi-functional saddle bracket. The extension may include a first extension that extends in a first direction from the central portion, and the multi-functional saddle bracket may also include a second extension that extends in a second direction from the central portion. The second extension may include first and second further additional mounting features configured for mounting first and second further additional fluid manifolds.

(9) The multi-functional saddle bracket may also include a first gusset extending along the first extension and configured to support the first extension, and a second gusset extending along the second extension and configured to support the second extension. The first portion and the second portion of the multi-functional saddle bracket may be formed from a single molded structure that is overmolded onto the aluminum insert. The one or more guide features may be configured to guide

the multi-functional saddle bracket into a notch in the structural member of the frame. The multi-functional saddle bracket may also include one or more snap features that are configured to snap the multi-functional saddle bracket onto the structural member of the frame when the multi-functional saddle bracket has been guided into the notch by the one or more guide features.

(10) In accordance with other aspects of the disclosure, a battery pack may be provided that includes a bracket that includes a central portion configured to attach to a structural member of a frame for the battery pack, a structural component disposed within the central portion and configured to cooperate with the structural member of the frame to form a cross member for the frame, and an extension having a mounting feature. The battery pack may also include the structural member; and a fluid line that passes through a notch in the structural member. The bracket may be attached to the structural member within the notch and over the fluid line.

(11) The battery pack may also include an additional structural member mounted to the structural member and the bracket. The structural member, the additional structural member, and the structural component of the bracket may cooperate to form the cross member for the frame. The battery pack may also include a fluid manifold mounted to the mounting feature of the extension, and a coupling line that fluidly couples the fluid manifold to the fluid line.

(12) The battery pack may also include a battery module that includes a plurality of battery cells and a coolant port. The battery module may be mounted to the structural member of the frame such that the coolant port of the battery module is mated to a fluid manifold that is mounted to the mounting feature of the extension on the bracket. The battery pack may be installed in a vehicle, and the plurality of battery cells may be configured to power one or more wheels of the vehicle.

(13) The battery module may include an additional coolant port that is mated to an additional fluid manifold that is mounted to the extension on the bracket. The extension may include a first extension that extends in a first direction from the central portion of the bracket, and the bracket may also include a second extension that extends in a second direction from the central portion. The second extension may include first and second further additional mounting features, and the battery pack may also include an additional battery module having first and second respective further additional coolant ports that are mated to first and second further additional fluid manifolds that are mounted to the first and second respective further additional mounting features on the second extension.

(14) In accordance with other aspects of the disclosure, a method may be provided that includes providing a first portion of a frame for a battery pack, the first portion including at least a base member and a structural member extending from the base member; providing a fluid line into the first portion of the frame by laying the fluid line within a notch in the structural member; installing a bracket over the fluid line in the notch in the structural member; and mounting a fluid manifold that is fluidly coupled to the fluid line to a mounting feature of the bracket. The bracket may include a structural component within a central portion of the bracket, and installing the bracket may include aligning the structural component with the structural member of the frame within the notch.

(15) The method may also include installing a battery module into the frame by mounting a flange of the battery module to the structural member and coupling a fluid port for the battery module to the fluid manifold, the battery module including a plurality of battery cells disposed therein. Installing the bracket may include attaching the bracket to the structural member with a snap fit. The method may also include attaching an additional structural member of the frame to the structural member and the bracket to form a cross member for the frame, the cross member including the structural member, the additional structural member, and the structural component of the bracket.

Description

BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

- (1) Certain features of the subject technology are set forth in the appended claims. However, for purpose of explanation, several embodiments of the subject technology are set forth in the following figures.
- (2) FIGS. 1A and 1B illustrate schematic perspective side views of example implementations of a vehicle having a battery pack in accordance with one or more implementations.
- (3) FIG. 1C illustrates a schematic perspective view of a building having a battery pack in accordance with one or more implementations.
- (4) FIG. 2A illustrates a schematic perspective view of a battery pack in accordance with one or more implementations.
- (5) FIG. 2B illustrates schematic perspective views of various battery modules that may be included in a battery pack in accordance with one or more implementations.
- (6) FIG. 2C illustrates a cross-sectional end view of a battery cell in accordance with one or more implementations.
- (7) FIG. 2D illustrates a cross-sectional perspective view of a cylindrical battery cell in accordance with one or more implementations.
- (8) FIG. 2E illustrates a cross-sectional perspective view of a prismatic battery cell in accordance with one or more implementations.
- (9) FIG. 2F illustrates a cross-sectional perspective view of a pouch battery cell in accordance with one or more implementations.
- (10) FIG. 3 illustrates a perspective view of a portion of an enclosure for a battery pack in accordance with one or more implementations.
- (11) FIG. 4 illustrates a top perspective view of a bracket in accordance with one or more implementations.
- (12) FIG. 5A illustrates a bottom perspective view of a portion of a bracket in accordance with one or more implementations.
- (13) FIG. 5B illustrates a perspective view of a structural component of a bracket in accordance with one or more implementations.
- (14) FIG. 6 illustrates a perspective view of a portion of a battery pack including a bracket in accordance with one or more implementations.
- (15) FIG. 7 illustrates a top view of a portion of a battery pack having a bracket in accordance with one or more implementations.
- (16) FIG. 8 illustrates a cross-sectional end view of a battery pack having a bracket in accordance with one or more implementations.
- (17) FIG. 9 illustrates a flow chart of illustrative operations that may be performed for assembling a battery pack in accordance with one or more implementations.

DETAILED DESCRIPTION

- (18) The detailed description set forth below is intended as a description of various configurations of the subject technology and is not intended to represent the only configurations in which the subject technology can be practiced. The appended drawings are incorporated herein and constitute a part of the detailed description. The detailed description includes specific details for the purpose of providing a thorough understanding of the subject technology. However, the subject technology is not limited to the specific details set forth herein and can be practiced using one or more other implementations. In one or more implementations, structures and components are shown in block diagram form in order to avoid obscuring the concepts of the subject technology.
- (19) Aspects of the subject technology described herein relate a multifunctional saddle bracket for use in a battery pack. The disclosed bracket may allow for a simplified and more efficient assembly process for the battery pack using a plastic snap-fit main body, while providing both structural integrity for the pack using a overmolded reinforcement feature, and mounting and alignment for

fluid manifolds for the battery modules.

(20) FIG. 1A is a diagram illustrating an example implementation of a moveable apparatus as described herein. In the example of FIG. 1A, a moveable apparatus is implemented as a vehicle **100**. As shown, the vehicle **100** may include one or more battery packs, such as battery pack **110**. The battery pack **110** may be coupled to one or more electrical systems of the vehicle **100** to provide power to the electrical systems.

(21) In one or more implementations, the vehicle **100** may be an electric vehicle having one or more electric motors that drive the wheels **102** of the vehicle using electric power from the battery pack **110**. In one or more implementations, the vehicle **100** may also, or alternatively, include one or more chemically powered engines, such as a gas-powered engine or a fuel cell powered motor. For example, electric vehicles can be fully electric or partially electric (e.g., hybrid or plug-in hybrid).

(22) In the example of FIG. 1A, the vehicle **100** is implemented as a truck (e.g., a pickup truck) having a battery pack **110**. As shown, the battery pack **110** may include one or more battery modules **115**, which may include one or more battery cells **120**. As shown in FIG. 1A, the battery pack **110** may also, or alternatively, include one or more battery cells **120** mounted directly in the battery pack **110** (e.g., in a cell-to-pack configuration). In one or more implementations, the battery pack **110** may be provided without any battery modules **115** and with the battery cells **120** mounted directly in the battery pack **110** (e.g., in a cell-to-pack configuration) and/or in other battery units that are installed in the battery pack **110**. A vehicle battery pack can include multiple energy storage devices that can be arranged into such as battery modules or battery units. A battery unit or module can include an assembly of cells that can be combined with other elements (e.g., structural frame, thermal management devices) that can protect the assembly of cells from heat, shock and/or vibrations.

(23) For example, the battery cell **120** can be included a battery, a battery unit, a battery module and/or a battery pack to power components of the vehicle **100**. For example, a battery cell housing of the battery cell **120** can be disposed in the battery module **115**, the battery pack **110**, a battery array, or other battery unit installed in the vehicle **100**.

(24) As discussed in further detail hereinafter, the battery cells **120** may be provided with a battery cell housing that can be provided with any of various outer shapes. The battery cell housing may be a rigid housing in some implementations (e.g., for cylindrical or prismatic battery cells). The battery cell housing may also, or alternatively, be formed as a pouch or other flexible or malleable housing for the battery cell in some implementations. In various other implementations, the battery cell housing can be provided with any other suitable outer shape, such as a triangular outer shape, a square outer shape, a rectangular outer shape, a pentagonal outer shape, a hexagonal outer shape, or any other suitable outer shape. In some implementations, the battery pack **110** may not include modules (e.g., the battery pack may be module-free). For example, the battery pack **110** can have a module-free or cell-to-pack configuration in which the battery cells **120** are arranged directly into the battery pack **110** without assembly into a battery module **115**. In one or more implementations, the vehicle **100** may include one or more busbars, electrical connectors, or other charge collecting, current collecting, and/or coupling components to provide electrical power from the battery pack **110** to various systems or components of the vehicle **100**. In one or more implementations, the vehicle **100** may include control circuitry such as a power stage circuit that can be used to convert DC power from the battery pack **110** into AC power for one or more components and/or systems of the vehicle (e.g., including one or more power outlets of the vehicle and/or the motor(s) that drive the wheels **102** of the vehicle). The power stage circuit can be provided as part of the battery pack **110** or separately from the battery pack **110** within the vehicle **100**.

(25) The example of FIG. 1A in which the vehicle **100** is implemented as a pickup truck having a truck bed at the rear portion thereof is merely illustrative. For example, FIG. 1B illustrates another implementation in which the vehicle **100** including the battery pack **110** is implemented as a sport

utility vehicle (SUV), such as an electric sport utility vehicle. In the example of FIG. 1B, the vehicle **100** including the battery pack **110** may include a cargo storage area that is enclosed within the vehicle **100** (e.g., behind a row of seats within a cabin of the vehicle). In other implementations, the vehicle **100** may be implemented as another type of electric truck, an electric delivery van, an electric automobile, an electric car, an electric motorcycle, an electric scooter, an electric bicycle, an electric passenger vehicle, an electric passenger or commercial truck, a hybrid vehicle, an aircraft, a watercraft, and/or any other movable apparatus having a battery pack **110** (e.g., a battery pack or other battery unit that powers the propulsion or drive components of the moveable apparatus).

(26) In one or more implementations, a battery pack such as the battery pack **110**, a battery module **115**, a battery cell **120**, and/or any other battery unit as described herein may also, or alternatively, be implemented as an electrical power supply and/or energy storage system in a building, such as a residential home or commercial building. For example, FIG. 1C illustrates an example in which a battery pack **110** is implemented in a building **180**. For example, the building **180** may be a residential building, a commercial building, or any other building. As shown, in one or more implementations, a battery pack **110** may be mounted to a wall of the building **180**.

(27) As shown, the battery **110A** that is installed in the building **180** may be couplable to the battery pack **110** in the vehicle **100**, such as via: a cable/connector **106** that can be connected to the charging port **130** of the vehicle **100**, electric vehicle supply equipment **170** (EVSE), a power stage circuit **172**, and/or a cable/connector **174**. For example, the cable/connector **106** may be coupled to the EVSE **170**, which may be coupled to the battery **110A** via the power stage circuit **172**, and/or may be coupled to an external power source **190**. In this way, either the external power source **190** or the battery **110A** that is installed in the building **180** may be used as an external power source to charge the battery pack **110** in the vehicle **100** in some use cases. In some examples, the battery **110A** that is installed in the building **180** may also, or alternatively, be coupled (e.g., via a cable/connector **174**, the power stage circuit **172**, and the EVSE **170**) to the external power source **190**. For example, the external power source **190** may be a solar power source, a wind power source, and/or an electrical grid of a city, town, or other geographic region (e.g., electrical grid that is powered by a remote power plant). During, for example, times when the battery pack **110** in the vehicle **100** is not coupled to the battery **110A** that is installed in the building **180**, the battery **110A** that is installed in the building **180** can be coupled (e.g., using the power stage circuit **172** for the building **180**) to the external power source **190** to charge up and store electrical energy. In some use cases, this stored electrical energy in the battery **110A** that is installed in the building **180** can later be used to charge the battery pack **110** in the vehicle **100** (e.g., during times when solar power or wind power is not available, in the case of a regional or local power outage for the building **180**, and/or during a period of high rates for access to the electrical grid).

(28) In one or more implementations, the power stage circuit **172** may electrically couple the battery **110A** that is installed in the building **180** to an electrical system of the building **180**. For example, the power stage circuit **172** may convert DC power from the battery **110A** into AC power for one or more loads in the building **180**. For example, the battery **110A** that is installed in the building **180** may be used to power one or more lights, lamps, appliances, fans, heaters, air conditioners, and/or any other electrical components or electrical loads in the building **180** (e.g., via one or more electrical outlets that are coupled to the battery **110A** that is installed in the building **180**). For example, the power stage circuit **172** may include control circuitry that is operable to switchably couple the battery **110A** between the external power source **190** and one or more electrical outlets and/or other electrical loads in the electrical system of the building **180**. In one or more implementations, the vehicle **100** may include a power stage circuit (not shown in FIG. 1C) that can be used to convert power received from the electric vehicle supply equipment **170** to DC power that is used to power/charge the battery pack **110** of the vehicle **100**, and/or to convert DC power from the battery pack **110** into AC power for one or more electrical systems, components,

and/or loads of the vehicle **100**.

(29) In one or more use cases, the battery **110A** that is installed in the building **180** may be used as a source of electrical power for the building **180**, such as during times when solar power or wind power is not available, in the case of a regional or local power outage for the building **180**, and/or during a period of high rates for access to the electrical grid (as examples). In one or more other use cases, the battery pack **110** that is installed in the vehicle may be used to charge the battery **110A** that is installed in the building **180** and/or to power the electrical system of the building **180** (e.g., in a use case in which the battery **110A** that is installed in the building **180** is low on or out of stored energy and in which solar power or wind power is not available, a regional or local power outage occurs for the building **180**, and/or a period of high rates for access to the electrical grid occurs (as examples)).

(30) FIG. 2A depicts an example battery pack **110**. Battery pack **110** may include multiple battery cells **120** (e.g., directly installed within the battery pack **110**, or within batteries, battery units, and/or battery modules **115** as described herein) and/or battery modules **115**, and one or more conductive coupling elements for coupling a voltage generated by the battery cells **120** to a power-consuming component, such as the vehicle **100** and/or an electrical system of a building **180**. For example, the conductive coupling elements may include internal connectors and/or contactors that couple together multiple battery cells **120**, battery units, batteries, and/or multiple battery modules **115** within an enclosure **205** to generate a desired output voltage for the battery pack **110**. The battery pack **110** may also include one or more external connection ports, such as an electrical contact **203** (e.g., a high voltage terminal). For example, an electrical cable (e.g., cable/connector **106**) may be connected between the electrical contact **203** and an electrical system of the vehicle **100** or the building **180**, to provide electrical power to the vehicle **100** or the building **180**.

(31) As shown, the battery pack **110** may include an enclosure **205** (e.g., also referred to as a battery pack housing, a pack frame, or a frame for the battery pack). For example, the enclosure **205** may house or enclose one or more battery modules **115** and/or one or more battery cells **120**, and/or other battery pack components. In one or more implementations, the enclosure **205** may include or form a shielding structure, such as a skid plate, on an outer surface thereof (e.g., a bottom thereof and/or underneath one or more battery module **115**, battery units, batteries, and/or battery cells **120**) to protect the battery module **115**, battery units, batteries, and/or battery cells **120** from external conditions (e.g., if the battery pack **110** is installed in a vehicle **100** and the vehicle **100** is driven over rough terrain, such as off-road terrain, trenches, rocks, rivers, streams, etc.).

(32) In one or more implementations, the battery pack **110** may include one or more thermal control structures **207** (e.g., cooling lines and/or plates and/or heating lines and/or plates). For example, thermal control structures **207** may couple thermal control structures and/or fluids to the battery modules **115**, battery units, batteries, and/or battery cells **120** within the enclosure **205**, such as by distributing fluid through the battery pack **110**.

(33) For example, the thermal control structures **207** may include one or more fluid lines (e.g., coolant lines or refrigerant lines) and/or may form a part of a thermal/temperature control or heat exchange system that includes one or more thermal components **281** such as plates or bladders that are disposed in thermal contact with one or more battery modules **115** and/or battery cells **120** disposed within the enclosure **205**. For example, a thermal component **281** may be positioned in contact with one or more battery modules **115**, battery units, batteries, and/or battery cells **120** within the enclosure **205**. In one or more implementations, the battery pack **110** may include one or multiple thermal control structures **207** and/or other thermal components for each of several top and bottom battery module pairs. As shown, the battery pack **110** may include an electrical contact **203** (e.g., a high voltage connector) by which an external load (e.g., the vehicle **100** or an electrical system of the building **180**) may be electrically coupled to the battery modules and/or battery cells in the battery pack **110**.

(34) FIG. 2B depicts various examples of battery modules **115** that may be disposed in the battery

pack **110** (e.g., within the enclosure **205** of FIG. 2A). In the example of FIG. 2B, a battery module **115A** is shown that includes a battery module housing **223** having a rectangular cuboid shape with a length that is substantially similar to its width. In this example, the battery module **115A** includes multiple battery cells **120** implemented as cylindrical battery cells. In this example, the battery module **115A** includes rows and columns of cylindrical battery cells that are coupled together by an interconnect structure **200** (e.g., a current connector assembly or CCA). For example, the interconnect structure **200** may couple together the positive terminals of the battery cells **120**, and/or couple together the negative battery terminals of the battery cells **120**. As shown, the battery module **115A** may include a charge collector or bus bar **202**. For example, the bus bar **202** may be electrically coupled to the interconnect structure **200** to collect the charge generated by the battery cells **120** to provide a high voltage output from the battery module **115A**.

(35) FIG. 2B also shows a battery module **115B** having an elongate shape, in which the length of the battery module housing **223** (e.g., extending along a direction from a front end of the battery pack **110** to a rear end of the battery pack **110** when the battery module **115B** is installed in the battery pack **110**) is substantially greater than a width (e.g., in a transverse direction to the direction from the front end of the battery pack **110** to the rear end of the battery pack **110** when the battery module **115B** is installed in the battery pack **110**) of the battery module housing **223**. For example, one or more battery modules **115B** may span the entire front-to-back length of a battery pack within the enclosure **205**. As shown, the battery module **115B** may also include a bus bar **202** electrically coupled to the interconnect structure **200**. For example, the bus bar **202** may be electrically coupled to the interconnect structure **200** to collect the charge generated by the battery cells **120** to provide a high voltage output from the battery module **115B**.

(36) In the implementations of battery module **115A** and battery module **115B**, the battery cells **120** are implemented as cylindrical battery cells. However, in other implementations, a battery module may include battery cells having other form factors, such as a battery cells having a right prismatic outer shape (e.g., a prismatic cell), or a pouch cell implementation of a battery cell. As an example, FIG. 2B also shows a battery module **115C** having a battery module housing **223** having a rectangular cuboid shape with a length that is substantially similar to its width and including multiple battery cells **120** implemented as prismatic battery cells. In this example, the battery module **115C** includes rows and columns of prismatic battery cells that are coupled together by an interconnect structure **200** (e.g., a current collector assembly or CCA). For example, the interconnect structure **200** may couple together the positive terminals of the battery cells **120** and/or couple together the negative battery terminals of the battery cells **120**. As shown, the battery module **115C** may include a charge collector or bus bar **202**. For example, the bus bar **202** may be electrically coupled to the interconnect structure **200** to collect the charge generated by the battery cells **120** to provide a high voltage output from the battery module **115C**.

(37) FIG. 2B also shows a battery module **115D** including prismatic battery cells and having an elongate shape, in which the length of the battery module housing **223** (e.g., extending along a direction from a front end of the battery pack **110** to a rear end of the battery pack **110** when the battery module **115D** is installed in the battery pack **110**) is substantially greater than a width (e.g., in a transverse direction to the direction from the front end of the battery pack **110** to the rear end of the battery pack **110** when the battery module **115D** is installed in the battery pack **110**) of the battery module housing **223**. For example, one or more battery modules **115D** having prismatic battery cells may span the entire front-to-back length of a battery pack within the enclosure **205**. As shown, the battery module **115D** may also include a bus bar **202** electrically coupled to the interconnect structure **200**. For example, the bus bar **202** may be electrically coupled to the interconnect structure **200** to collect the charge generated by the battery cells **120** to provide a high voltage output from the battery module **115D**.

(38) As another example, FIG. 2B also shows a battery module **115E** having a battery module housing **223** having a rectangular cuboid shape with a length that is substantially similar to its

width and including multiple battery cells **120** implemented as pouch battery cells. In this example, the battery module **115C** includes rows and columns of pouch battery cells that are coupled together by an interconnect structure **200** (e.g., a current collector assembly or CCA). For example, the interconnect structure **200** may couple together the positive terminals of the battery cells **120** and couple together the negative battery terminals of the battery cells **120**. As shown, the battery module **115E** may include a charge collector or bus bar **202**. For example, the bus bar **202** may be electrically coupled to the interconnect structure **200** to collect the charge generated by the battery cells **120** to provide a high voltage output from the battery module **115E**.

(39) FIG. 2B also shows a battery module **115F** including pouch battery cells and having an elongate shape in which the length of the battery module housing **223** (e.g., extending along a direction from a front end of the battery pack **110** to a rear end of the battery pack **110** when the battery module **115E** is installed in the battery pack **110**) is substantially greater than a width (e.g., in a transverse direction to the direction from the front end of the battery pack **110** to the rear end of the battery pack **110** when the battery module **115E** is installed in the battery pack **110**) of the battery module housing **223**. For example, one or more battery modules **115E** having pouch battery cells may span the entire front-to-back length of a battery pack within the enclosure **205**. As shown, the battery module **115E** may also include a bus bar **202** electrically coupled to the interconnect structure **200**. For example, the bus bar **202** may be electrically coupled to the interconnect structure **200** to collect the charge generated by the battery cells **120** to provide a high voltage output from the battery module **115E**.

(40) In various implementations, a battery pack **110** may be provided with one or more of any of the battery modules **115A**, **115B**, **115C**, **115D**, **115E**, and **115F**. In one or more other implementations, a battery pack **110** may be provided without battery modules **115** (e.g., in a cell-to-pack implementation).

(41) In one or more implementations, multiple battery modules **115** in any of the implementations of FIG. 2B may be coupled (e.g., in series) to a current collector of the battery pack **110**. In one or more implementations, the current collector may be coupled, via a high voltage harness, to one or more external connectors (e.g., electrical contact **203**) on the battery pack **110**. In one or more implementations, the battery pack **110** may be provided without any battery modules **115**. For example, the battery pack **110** may have a cell-to-pack configuration in which battery cells **120** are arranged directly into the battery pack **110** without assembly into a battery module **115** (e.g., without including a separate battery module housing **223**). For example, the battery pack **110** (e.g., the enclosure **205**) may include or define a plurality of structures for positioning of the battery cells **120** directly within the enclosure **205**.

(42) FIG. 2C illustrates a cross-sectional end view of a portion of a battery cell **120**. As shown in FIG. 2C, a battery cell **120** may include an anode **208**, an electrolyte **210**, and a cathode **212**. As shown, the anode **208** may include or be electrically coupled to a first current collector **206** (e.g., a metal layer such as a layer of copper foil or other metal foil). As shown, the cathode **212** may include or be electrically coupled to a second current collector **214** (e.g., a metal layer such as a layer of aluminum foil or other metal foil). As shown, the battery cell **120** may include a first terminal **216** (e.g., a negative terminal) coupled to the anode **208** (e.g., via the first current collector **206**) and a second terminal **218** (e.g., a positive terminal) coupled to the cathode (e.g., via the second current collector **214**). In various implementations, the electrolyte **210** may be a liquid electrolyte layer or a solid electrolyte layer. In one or more implementations (e.g., implementations in which the electrolyte **210** is a liquid electrolyte layer), the battery cell **120** may include a separator layer **220** that separates the anode **208** from the cathode **212**. In one or more implementations in which the electrolyte **210** is a solid electrolyte layer, the solid electrolyte layer may act as both separator layer and an electrolyte layer.

(43) In one or more implementations, the battery cell **120** may be implemented as a lithium ion battery cell in which the anode **208** is formed from a carbonaceous material (e.g., graphite or

silicon-carbon). In these implementations, lithium ions can move from the anode **208**, through the electrolyte **210**, to the cathode **212** during discharge of the battery cell **120** (e.g., and through the electrolyte **210** from the cathode **212** to the anode **208** during charging of the battery cell **120**). For example, the anode **208** may be formed from a graphite material that is coated on a copper foil corresponding to the first current collector **206**. In these lithium ion implementations, the cathode **212** may be formed from one or more metal oxides (e.g., a lithium cobalt oxide, a lithium manganese oxide, a lithium nickel manganese cobalt oxide (NMC), or the like) and/or a lithium iron phosphate. As shown, the battery cell **120** may include a separator layer **220** that separates the anode **208** from the cathode **212**. In an implementation in which the battery cell **120** is implemented as a lithium-ion battery cell, the electrolyte **210** may include a lithium salt in an organic solvent. The separator layer **220** may be formed from one or more insulating materials (e.g., a polymer such as polyethylene, polypropylene, polyolefin, and/or polyamide, or other insulating materials such as rubber, glass, cellulose or the like). The separator layer **220** may prevent contact between the anode **208** and the cathode **212**, and may be permeable to the electrolyte **210** and/or ions within the electrolyte **210**. In one or more implementations, the battery cell **120** may be implemented as a lithium polymer battery cell having a dry solid polymer electrolyte and/or a gel polymer electrolyte.

(44) Although some examples are described herein in which the battery cells **120** are implemented as lithium-ion battery cells, some or all of the battery cells **120** in a battery module **115**, battery pack **110**, or other battery or battery unit may be implemented using other battery cell technologies, such as nickel-metal hydride battery cells, sodium ion battery cells, lead-acid battery cells, and/or ultracapacitor cells. For example, in a nickel-metal hydride battery cell, the anode **208** may be formed from a hydrogen-absorbing alloy and the cathode **212** may be formed from a nickel oxide-hydroxide. In the example of a nickel-metal hydride battery cell, the electrolyte **210** may be formed from an aqueous potassium hydroxide in one or more examples.

(45) The battery cell **120** may be implemented as a lithium sulfur battery cell in one or more other implementations. For example, in a lithium sulfur battery cell, the anode **208** may be formed at least in part from lithium, the cathode **212** may be formed from at least in part form sulfur, and the electrolyte **210** may be formed from a cyclic ether, a short-chain ether, a glycol ether, an ionic liquid, a super-saturated salt-solvent mixture, a polymer-gelled organic media, a solid polymer, a solid inorganic glass, and/or other suitable electrolyte materials.

(46) In various implementations, the anode **208**, the electrolyte **210**, and the cathode **212** of FIG. 2C can be packaged into a battery cell housing having any of various shapes, and/or sizes, and/or formed from any of various suitable materials. For example, battery cells **120** can have a cylindrical, rectangular, square, cubic, flat, pouch, elongated, or prismatic outer shape. As depicted in FIG. 2D, for example, a battery cell such as the battery cell **120** may be implemented as a cylindrical cell. In the example of FIG. 2D, the battery cell **120** includes a cell housing **215** having a cylindrical outer shape. For example, the anode **208**, the electrolyte **210**, and the cathode **212** may be rolled into one or more substantially cylindrical windings **221**. As shown, one or more windings **221** of the anode **208**, the electrolyte **210**, and the cathode **212** (e.g., and/or one or more separator layers such as separator layer **220**) may be disposed within the cell housing **215**. For example, a separator layer may be disposed between adjacent ones of the windings **221**. However, the cylindrical cell implementation of FIG. 2D is merely illustrative, and other implementations of the battery cells **120** are contemplated.

(47) For example, FIG. 2E illustrates an example in which the battery cell **120** is implemented as a prismatic cell. As shown in FIG. 2E, the battery cell **120** may have a cell housing **215** having a right prismatic outer shape. As shown, one or more layers of the anode **208**, the cathode **212**, and the electrolyte **210** disposed therebetween may be disposed (e.g., with separator materials between the layers) within the cell housing **215** having the right prismatic shape. As examples, multiple layer of the anode **208**, electrolyte **210**, and cathode **212** can be stacked (e.g., with separator

materials between each layer), or a single layer of the anode **208**, electrolyte **210**, and cathode **212** can be formed into a flattened spiral shape and provided in the cell housing **215** having the right prismatic shape. In the implementation of FIG. 2E, the cell housing **215** has a relatively thick cross-sectional width **217** and is formed from a rigid material. For example, the cell housing **215** in the implementation of FIG. 2E may be formed from a welded, stamped, deep drawn, and/or impact extruded metal sheet, such as a welded, stamped, deep drawn, and/or impact extruded aluminum sheet. For example, the cross-sectional width **217** of the cell housing **215** of FIG. 2E may be as much as, or more than 1 millimeter (mm) to provide a rigid housing for the prismatic battery cell. In one or more implementations, the first terminal **216** and the second terminal **218** in the prismatic cell implementation of FIG. 2E may be formed from a feedthrough conductor that is insulated from the cell housing **215** (e.g., a glass to metal feedthrough) as the conductor passes through to cell housing **215** to expose the first terminal **216** and the second terminal **218** outside the cell housing **215** (e.g., for contact with an interconnect structure **200** of FIG. 2B). However, this implementation of FIG. 2E is also illustrative and yet other implementations of the battery cell **120** are contemplated.

(48) For example, FIG. 2F illustrates an example in which the battery cell **120** is implemented as a pouch cell. As shown in FIG. 2F, one or more layers of the anode **208**, the cathode **212**, and the electrolyte **210** disposed therebetween may be disposed (e.g., with separator materials between the layers) within the cell housing **215** that forms a flexible or malleable pouch housing. In the implementation of FIG. 2F, the cell housing **215** has a relatively thin cross-sectional width **219**. For example, the cell housing **215** in the implementation of FIG. 2F may be formed from a flexible or malleable material (e.g., a foil, such as a metal foil, or film, such as an aluminum-coated plastic film). For example, the cross-sectional width **219** of the cell housing **215** of FIG. 2F may be as low as, or less than 0.1 mm, 0.05 mm, 0.02 mm, or 0.01 mm to provide flexible or malleable housing for the pouch battery cell. In one or more implementations, the first terminal **216** and the second terminal **218** in the pouch cell implementation of FIG. 2F may be formed from conductive tabs (e.g., foil tabs) that are coupled (e.g., welded) to the anode **208** and the cathode **212** respectively, and sealed to the pouch that forms the cell housing **215** in these implementations. In the examples of FIGS. 2C, 2E, and 2F, the first terminal **216** and the second terminal **218** are formed on the same side (e.g., a top side) of the battery cell **120**. However, this is merely illustrative and, in other implementations, the first terminal **216** and the second terminal **218** may be formed on two different sides (e.g., opposing sides, such as a top side and a bottom side) of the battery cell **120**. The first terminal **216** and the second terminal **218** may be formed on a same side or different sides of the cylindrical cell of FIG. 2D in various implementations.

(49) In one or more implementations, a battery module **115**, a battery pack **110**, a battery unit, or any other battery may include some battery cells **120** that are implemented as solid-state battery cells and other battery cells **120** that are implemented with liquid electrolytes for lithium-ion or other battery cells having liquid electrolytes. One or more of the battery cells **120** may be included in a battery module **115** or a battery pack **110**, such as to provide an electrical power supply for components of the vehicle **100**, the building **180**, or any other electrically powered component or device. The cell housing **215** of the battery cell **120** can be disposed in the battery module **115**, the battery pack **110**, or installed in any of the vehicle **100**, the building **180**, or any other electrically powered component or device.

(50) FIG. 3 illustrates top perspective view of an enclosure **205** for the battery pack **110**. In this example, the enclosure **205** may include a front portion, such as a front portion **300**, a first sidewall, such as a sidewall **302** (e.g., a first siderail or extruded sidewall), a second sidewall, such as a sidewall **304** (e.g., a second siderail or extruded sidewall), a rear portion, such as a rear portion **306**, and a base portion, such as a bottom plate **308**. For example, the front portion **300** may be a monolithic, unitary member that has been formed from, for example, metal (e.g., aluminum, steel, another metal, and/or an alloy thereof) in a casting operation (e.g., a die casting operation). The

front portion **300** may be a casted front member for the enclosure **205**, configured for positioning near or toward a front of a vehicle in which battery pack **110** is installed. For example, the front portion **300** may form a front wall of the enclosure **205**, and may have an outer surface that defines the front surface of the enclosure **205** and the battery pack **110**.

(51) The rear portion **306** may be a monolithic, unitary member that has been formed from, for example, metal (e.g., aluminum, steel, another metal, and/or an alloy thereof) in a casting operation (e.g., a die casting operation). The rear portion **306** may be a casted rear member for the enclosure **205**, configured for positioning near or toward a rear of a vehicle in which battery pack **110** is installed. For example, the rear portion **306** may form a rear wall of the enclosure **205**, and may have an outer surface that defines the rear surface of the enclosure **205** and the battery pack **110**. Battery modules **115** and/or battery cells **120** may be enclosed in a cavity **312** that is defined, in part, by the front portion **300**, the sidewall **302**, the sidewall **304**, the rear portion **306**, and the bottom plate **308**.

(52) As illustrated in FIG. 3, a portion of the enclosure **205** including the front portion **300**, the sidewall **302**, the sidewall **304**, the rear portion **306**, and the bottom plate **308** may be provided as a five-sided box into which battery modules, battery cells, other electrical components, and/or cooling components can be installed to form the battery pack **110**. As shown in FIG. 3, the enclosure **205** for the battery pack **110** (e.g., including the five-sided box shown in FIG. 3) may include one or more structural members **321**. Each of the structural members **321** may be configured to be positioned between two rows of battery modules. For example, each of the structural members **321** may be used to mount a pair of adjacent battery modules **115**. Each of the structural members **321** may form a portion of a cross member for the enclosure **205**, as described in further detail hereinafter.

(53) FIG. 3 also shows how the front portion **300** may also include various openings **320** (e.g., for vents such as pressure release valves (PRVs), electrical connectors such as drive unit connectors for coupling electrical power from the battery pack to a drive unit of the vehicle **100**, fittings for coolant ports, or the like). In one or more implementations, the structural members **321** may separate sub-cavities **330** within the cavity **312**, within which pairs of battery modules can be installed.

(54) FIG. 3 also shows how the rear portion **306** may form (or receive) a structural member **322** for the two rearmost battery modules **115**. The structural member **322** may also form a cross-member for the battery pack **110**, as discussed in further detail hereinafter. FIG. 3 also shows how the front portion **300** may form (or receive) a structural member **324** for the two frontmost battery modules **115** in the cavity **312**, and/or for the battery module **115** mounted in a cavity **332** formed by the front portion **300**. The structural member **324** may also form a cross-member for the battery pack **110**, as discussed in further detail hereinafter.

(55) FIG. 3 also shows how the rear portion **306** may include an extension **325** that defines a cavity **326** in the rear portion **306**. In one or more implementations, the enclosure assembly of FIG. 3, including the front portion **300**, the sidewalls **302** and **304**, the rear portion **306**, and the bottom plate **308** (e.g., and/or the structural members **321**, **322**, and **324**) may be provided, as a five-sided box, to a pack assembly process in which the battery modules **115** (e.g., and additional circuitry such as a high voltage distribution box, one or more pyrofuses, or the like) and/or one or more cooling features can be installed, and onto which a lid can be fastened to close the enclosure **205**.

(56) As shown, each of the structural members **321** may include a notch **318**. For example, a notch **318** may be disposed substantially at a center of each structural member **321**. In one or more implementations, the notches **318** may allow one or more fluid lines (e.g., a coolant line or refrigerant line for providing coolant or refrigerant to the battery cells **120** and/or battery modules **115** that get installed in the cavity **312**) to be installed in the battery pack **110** by laying the one or more fluid lines (e.g., pipes or hoses) in the notches **318** of the structural members **321**. Providing notches **318** in the structural members **321** with open tops as shown can simplify the installation of

the fluid lines in the battery pack **110** (e.g., as compared with threading the fluid line(s) through holes in cross-members or other structural members that do not include open-topped notches), but can also weaken the ability of structural members **321** to withstand and/or distribute an external force (e.g., an impact force) to the battery pack **110**.

(57) In order, for example, to facilitate providing structural members **321** with notches **318**, without compromising the crosswise strength of the enclosure **205** (e.g., and while also providing other functions), a bracket can be provided that mounts to a structural member **321** within the notch **318** and that provides reinforcing strength to the enclosure **205** (e.g., to a cross-member formed, in part, by the structural member **321** and the bracket mounted thereto). For example, FIG. **4** illustrates a perspective view of a bracket that can be mounted to the structural member **321** within the notch **318**, in accordance with one or more implementations. For example, a component **400**, possibly also referred to herein as a bracket **400**, may be a multi-functional component, such as a saddle bracket that (i) provides reinforcing strength to the enclosure **205** (e.g., to a cross-member formed, in part, by the structural member **321**, and the bracket mounted thereto), (ii) simplifies the assembly of the enclosure **205**, and (iii) provides mounting features for fluid manifolds for coolant lines within the battery pack **110**.

(58) As shown in FIG. **4**, a bracket **400** (e.g., a multi-functional saddle bracket) may be provided that includes a central portion **402**. The central portion **402** may be configured to attach to a structural member **321** of a frame (e.g., enclosure **205**) for a battery pack **110**. The bracket **400** may also include a structural component **416** disposed within the central portion **402**. For example, the structural component **416** may be configured to cooperate (e.g., mate or otherwise structurally combine) with the structural member **321** of the frame to form a cross member for the frame. For example, the structural component **416** may be formed from a metal (e.g., aluminum or steel), and may be disposed within an overmolded structure that forms the remainder of the bracket **400**.

(59) As shown, the bracket **400** may also include one or more extensions **412**, each having one or more mounting features **414**. For example, each of the mounting features **414** may be configured for mounting one or more fluid manifolds to the bracket **400** (e.g., as described in further detail hereinafter). In one or more implementations, the central portion **402** and the extensions **412** of the bracket **400** may be formed from a molded structure (e.g., a molded plastic) that is overmolded onto the structural component **416**.

(60) As shown in the example of FIG. **4**, the central portion **402** may have an elongate dimension that extends in a first direction, and the extensions **412** (e.g., wings) may extend from the central portion **402** in opposite directions that are each perpendicular to the first direction. For example, when attached to a structural member **321** of the enclosure **205**, the central portion **402**, including the structural component **416**, may extend along the same direction as the structural member **321** to which the bracket **400** is attached.

(61) In the example of FIG. **4**, the bracket **400** includes two extensions **412**, and each of the extensions **412** includes two mounting features **414**. As shown, a first extension (e.g., a first one of the extensions **412**) may extend in a first direction from the central portion **402**, and a second extension (e.g., a second one of the extensions **412**) may extend in a second direction from the central portion **402**. As shown, the bracket **400** may also include one or more gussets **418** extending along the one or more respective extensions **412** (e.g., along a bottom of each of the extensions **412**). For example, each of the gussets **418** may be configured to support the respective extension **412**. As shown, the central portion **402** of the bracket **400** may include one or more mating features (e.g., openings **410**) that are configured to mate with an additional structural member (e.g., a top portion of a cross member or a pin extending thereto) of the enclosure **205**, as will be discussed in further detail hereinafter.

(62) As shown in FIG. **4**, the bracket **400** may also include one or more attachment features **404**. For example, the attachment features **404** may be configured to attach the bracket **400** to a structural member **321** of the enclosure **205**. In the example of FIG. **4**, the attachment features **404**

are implemented as snap features, which may be configured to attach the bracket **400** to the structural member **321** of the enclosure **205** using a snap fit (e.g., by deforming as the bracket **400** is moved into position, and the resiliently snapping back to grip a corresponding feature of the structural member **321**). This may reduce the complexity, time, and/or force/strength required for installing the bracket **400**, such as relative to other implementations in which the bracket **400** is a fully metal bracket that is screwed or bolted to the structural member **321**. This may improve the overall manufacturability of the battery pack **110** and/or any apparatus (e.g., vehicle, building, etc.) in which the battery pack **110** is installed. As shown, the bracket **400** may also include one or more guide features **406**. For example, the guide features **406** may be configured to guide the bracket **400** into a notch **318** in the structural member **321** of the enclosure **205**.

(63) FIG. 5A illustrates a bottom perspective view of a portion of the bracket **400**, in which a fastener-free assembly, for attachment of the bracket **400** to a structural member **321** of the enclosure **205**, can be seen. As shown, the fastener-free assembly of the bracket **400** may include the attachment features **404** and the guide features **406**. As shown, the guide features **406** may be implemented as rails that extend along outer edges of the central portion **402**. When attaching the bracket **400** to the structural member **321**, the guide features **406** may guide the central portion **402** along the structural member **321**, such as by sliding along and/or within one or more features of the notch **318**, to guide the bracket **400** into a position in which the attachment features **404** attach to (e.g., snap onto) one or more corresponding attachment features on the structural member **321**. Providing a fastener-free assembly for the bracket, as shown in FIG. 5A, can reduce the cycle time for installation and make the bracket **400** easy to assemble to the enclosure **205** (e.g., in contrast with a bracket that is screwed or bolted onto the assembly). In the example of FIG. 5, the body of the bracket **400** is shown in partial transparency so that the structural component **416** can be seen within the central portion **402**. FIG. 5B illustrates an example implementation of the structural component **416**, which can be formed in the central portion **402** of bracket **400** by overmolding a material (e.g., a plastic) onto the structural component **416**.

(64) FIG. 6 illustrates a perspective view of a portion of the battery pack **110** after installation of the bracket **400** in the enclosure **205**. As shown, the attachment features **404** may each be snap fit to a corresponding feature **617** of the structural member **321** when central portion **402** of the bracket **400** is installed in the notch **318** of the structural member **321**. FIG. 6 also shows how one or more fluid lines **604** (e.g., coolant lines) may pass through the notch **318** beneath the central portion **402** of the bracket **400**. For example, after laying the fluid line(s) **604** in the notch **318**, the bracket **400** may be slid downward into the notch and attached to the structural member **321** within the notch **318** and over the fluid line(s) **604**.

(65) In the example of FIG. 6, a fluid manifold **600** is mounted to each of the mounting features **414** in each of the extension **412** on the bracket **400**. As shown, a coupling line **602** may fluidly couple each of the fluid manifolds **600** to one or more of the fluid lines **604**. In this way, a coolant or refrigerant flowing through the fluid line(s) **604** may be provided to and/or from the fluid manifolds **600** mounted to the bracket **400**. In one or more implementations, each of the fluid manifolds **600** may be held, by the bracket **400**, in a position in which a fluid port of a corresponding battery module will mate with that fluid manifold **600** when the battery module is installed in the enclosure **205**. For example, first and second fluid manifolds **600** on each extension **412** may mate, respectively, with an inlet port and an outlet port of a cold plate of a battery module **115**.

(66) For example, FIG. 7 illustrates a top view of a portion of a battery pack **115** in which the bracket **400**, and multiple battery modules **115**, have been installed. For example, each of the battery modules **115** may include a flange **700** that is configured to mount to one of the structural members **321**. For example, the flanges **700** and/or the structural members **321** may have datuming and/or alignment features that facilitate guiding the battery modules **115** into engagement with the structural members **321** at the correct locations. For example, a pin **706** or other fastener or locating

structure may pass through a cold plate **704** of each battery module **115** into one of the structural members **321** (e.g., to align, locate, and/or secure the cold plate **704**, and the battery module in which the cold plate is disposed, relative to the structural member **321**). Because the bracket **400**, which holds the fluid manifolds **600** in position, is also attached and located to the structural member **321**, the battery module **115**, the cold plate **704**, the bracket **400**, and the fluid manifolds **600** may all be relatively positioned with respect to the structural member **321**, thereby reducing tolerances and facilitating alignment of fluid ports **702** on the battery modules (e.g., coolant ports, such as inlet and outlet ports to the cold plate **704** for each battery module) with the fluid manifolds **600**, as the battery module **115** is installed in the enclosure **205**.

(67) As described herein, an additional structural member may be mounted to the structural member **321** and the bracket **400** to form a cross member for the enclosure **205** and the battery pack **110**. For example, FIG. **8** illustrates a cross-sectional end view (e.g., along the line A-A of FIG. **7**) of a portion of a battery pack **110** in which a structural member **800** is mounted to the structural member **321** and the bracket **400**, to form a cross member **801** for the enclosure **205** and the battery pack **110**.

(68) As shown, the structural member **321** may span substantially the entire width of the cavity **312** within the enclosure **205**, from the sidewall **302** to the sidewall **304**. The flange **700** of the battery module(s) **115** may lay on a top surface of the structural member **321**. The structural member **800** may be placed over the flange(s) **700** and pinned to the structural member **321** (e.g., by pins, screws, bolts, or other fasteners **806** that pass through the flange(s) **700** into openings **804**, such as blind mates, in the structural member **321**). As shown, one or more pins **802** may extend through the bracket **400** (e.g., through one or more of the openings **410** shown in FIG. **4**) into openings in the structural member **321** (e.g., below the bracket **400**) and into openings in the structural member **800** (e.g., above the bracket **400**). In this way, the structural member **321**, the bracket **400**, and the structural member **800** may combine or cooperate to form the cross member **801** that spans the width (e.g., and the height) of the enclosure **205**.

(69) For example, without the presence of the structural component **416** of the bracket **400** within the notch **318**, an impact to the sidewall **302** or the sidewall **304** could cause the structural member **800** to bend into the notch **318**, allowing more deformation of the cross member **801** and the enclosure **205** than desired. With the structural component **416** within the notch **318**, such bending or deformation of the structural member **800** and/or the structural member **321** can be prevented, even in the presence of an impact force to the sidewall **302** and/or the sidewall **304**. Thus, the bracket **400** may be a multi-functional bracket that provides mechanical strength to the cross member **801**, that holds and aligns the fluid manifolds **600**, and that simplifies and eases the assembly of the battery pack **110**. FIG. **8** also shows how a skid plat **809** may be attached to the bottom of the battery pack **110**, and a lid **811** may be attached to the sidewalls **302** and **304** (e.g., and the front portion **300** and the rear portion **306**) to close the enclosure **205**.

(70) As illustrated by FIGS. **3-11**, in one or more implementations, a battery pack **110** may include a bracket **400** that includes a central portion **402** configured to attach to a structural member **321** of a frame (e.g., enclosure **205**) for the battery pack **110**; a structural component **416** disposed within the central portion and configured to cooperate with the structural member of the frame to form a cross member **801** for the frame; and an extension **412** having a mounting feature **414**. As shown, the battery pack **110** may also include the structural member **321**, and a fluid line **604** that passes through a notch **318** in the structural member **321**.

(71) The bracket **400** may be attached to the structural member **321** within the notch **318** and over the fluid line **604**. As shown, the battery pack **110** may also include an additional structural member **800** mounted to the structural member **321** and the bracket **400**. The structural member **321**, the additional structural member **800**, and the structural component **416** of the bracket **400** may cooperate to form the cross member **801** for the frame. As shown, the battery pack **110** may also include a fluid manifold **600** mounted to the mounting feature **414** of the extension **412**, and a

coupling line **602** that fluidly couples the fluid manifold **600** to the fluid line **604**.

(72) As shown, the battery pack **110** may also include a battery module **115** having a plurality of battery cells **120** and a coolant port (e.g., fluid port **702**). The battery module **115** may be mounted to the structural member **321** of the frame such that the coolant port of the battery module **115** is mated to a fluid manifold **600** that is mounted to the mounting feature **414** of the extension on the bracket. As shown in FIG. **8**, the battery module **115** may include an additional coolant port (e.g., an additional fluid port **702**) that is mated to an additional fluid manifold **600** that is mounted to the extension **412** on the bracket. The extension **412** may be a first extension that extends in a first direction from the central portion **402** of the bracket **400**, and the bracket **400** may also include a second extension **412** that extends in a second direction from the central portion **402**. The second extension may include first and second further additional mounting features **414**, the battery pack **110** may also include an additional battery module **115** having first and second respective further additional coolant ports (e.g., an additional fluid ports **702**) that are mated to first and second further additional fluid manifolds **600** that are mounted to the first and second respective further additional mounting features **414** on the second extension **412**.

(73) As illustrated by FIGS. **3-11**, in one or more implementations, an apparatus (e.g., battery pack **110**, vehicle **100**, building **180**, or another apparatus) may include a multi-functional saddle bracket **400**. The multi-functional saddle bracket **400** may include a first portion (e.g., an extension **412**) configured to hold one or more coolant lines (e.g., by holding one or more fluid manifolds **600** that are coupled to the coolant lines); a structural component **416** (e.g., an aluminum insert) that is configured to transfer a load (e.g., an impact load from an impact to the enclosure **205** and/or a vehicle **100** in which the enclosure **205** having the multi-functional saddle bracket **400** is implemented, a structural load such as load from one or more other components or structures that are mounted to, on, or within the enclosure **205**, another load, and/or energy associated with a load) to a structural member **321** of a frame (e.g., enclosure **205**) for the apparatus; and a second portion (e.g., central portion **402**) overmolded over the aluminum insert and including a fastener-free assembly (e.g., as shown in FIGS. **4** and **5A**). The fastener-free assembly may include one or more guide features **406** configured to guide the multi-functional saddle bracket **400** along the structural member **321** (e.g., into a notch **318** in the structural member **321**), and one or more snap features **404** configured to snap the multi-functional saddle bracket **400** onto the structural member **321**. In these implementations, the first portion (e.g., the extension(s) **412**) and the second portion (e.g., central portion **402**) of the multi-functional saddle bracket may be formed from a single molded structure that is overmolded onto the structural component **416**. In these implementations, the second portion may be a central portion **402**; the aluminum insert may be disposed within the central portion **402** and configured to mate with the structural member **321** of the frame to form a cross member **801** for the frame; and the first portion may form an extension **412** from the central portion **402**, the first portion having a mounting feature **414** for mounting a fluid manifold **600**, for the coolant line, to the multi-functional saddle bracket **400**.

(74) FIG. **9** illustrates a flow diagram of an example process **900** that may be used for assembling a battery pack, in accordance with implementations of the subject technology. For explanatory purposes, the process **900** is primarily described herein with reference to the battery pack **110** of FIGS. **1A-2A**. However, the process **900** is not limited to the battery pack **110** of FIGS. **1A-2A**, and one or more blocks (or operations) of the process **900** may be performed by or form one or more other structural components of other suitable moveable apparatuses, devices, or systems. Further for explanatory purposes, some of the blocks of the process **900** are described herein as occurring in serial, or linearly. However, multiple blocks of the process **900** may occur in parallel. In addition, the blocks of the process **900** need not be performed in the order shown and/or one or more blocks of the process **900** need not be performed and/or can be replaced by other operations.

(75) As illustrated in FIG. **9**, at block **902**, a first portion of a frame (e.g., enclosure **205**) for a battery pack may be provided. The first portion may include at least a base member (e.g., bottom

plate **308**) and a structural member (e.g., structural member **321**) extending from the base member. The first portion may include additional features and/or components, such as a front portion (e.g., front portion **300**), a rear portion (e.g., rear portion **306**), and/or one or more sidewalls (e.g., sidewalls **302** and/or **304**). The first portion may include multiple structural members. Each of the structural members may span the width of the first portion of the frame, and may include a mounting surface for mounting one or more battery modules and/or battery cells thereto.

(76) At block **904**, a fluid line (e.g., one or more fluid lines **604**) may be provided into the first portion of the frame by laying the fluid line within a notch (e.g., notch **318**) in the structural member. For example, laying the fluid line within the notch may include laying the fluid line into the notch via an open top of the notch (e.g., in contrast with feeding the fluid line through a bounded hole).

(77) At block **906**, a bracket (e.g., a multi-functional bracket, such as bracket **400**) may be installed over the fluid line in the notch in the structural member (e.g., as shown in FIGS. **7** and **8**). In one or more implementations, the bracket may include a structural component (e.g., structural component **416**) within a central portion (e.g., central portion **402**) of the bracket, and installing the bracket may include aligning the structural component with the structural member of the frame within the notch. In one or more implementations, installing the bracket may include attaching the bracket to the structural member with a snap fit (e.g., using attachment features **404**). In one or more implementations, installing the bracket may include sliding the bracket into the notch using one or more guide features **406** on the central portion **402** of the bracket.

(78) At block **908**, a fluid manifold (e.g., fluid manifold **600**) that is fluidly coupled to the fluid line (e.g., via a coupling line **602**) may be mounted to a mounting feature (e.g., mounting feature **414**) of the bracket. For example, mounting the fluid manifold to the mounting feature may include snapping or pressing the fluid manifold into the mounting feature. In one or more implementations, the process **900** may also include attaching an additional structural member (e.g., structural member **800**) of the frame to the structural member and the bracket to form a cross member (e.g., cross member **801**) for the frame, the cross member including the structural member, the additional structural member, and the structural component of the bracket.

(79) In one or more implementations, the process **900** may also include installing a battery module (e.g., battery module **115**) into the frame by mounting a flange (e.g., flange **700**) of the battery module to the structural member and coupling a fluid port (e.g., fluid port **702**) for the battery module to the fluid manifold, the battery module including a plurality of battery cells (e.g., battery cells **120**) disposed therein. Coupling the fluid port to the fluid manifold may include moving the battery module into an aligned position, such that the fluid port is in alignment with the fluid manifold, using the structural member.

(80) Aspects of the subject technology can help improve the manufacturability and/or proliferation of electric vehicles, which can positively impact the climate by reducing greenhouse gas emissions.

(81) A reference to an element in the singular is not intended to mean one and only one unless specifically so stated, but rather one or more. For example, “a” module may refer to one or more modules. An element preceded by “a,” “an,” “the,” or “said” does not, without further constraints, preclude the existence of additional same elements.

(82) Headings and subheadings, if any, are used for convenience only and do not limit the invention. The word exemplary is used to mean serving as an example or illustration. To the extent that the term include, have, or the like is used, such term is intended to be inclusive in a manner similar to the term comprise as comprise is interpreted when employed as a transitional word in a claim. Relational terms such as first and second and the like may be used to distinguish one entity or action from another without necessarily requiring or implying any actual such relationship or order between such entities or actions.

(83) Phrases such as an aspect, the aspect, another aspect, some aspects, one or more aspects, an implementation, the implementation, another implementation, some implementations, one or more

implementations, an embodiment, the embodiment, another embodiment, some embodiments, one or more embodiments, a configuration, the configuration, another configuration, some configurations, one or more configurations, the subject technology, the disclosure, the present disclosure, other variations thereof and alike are for convenience and do not imply that a disclosure relating to such phrase(s) is essential to the subject technology or that such disclosure applies to all configurations of the subject technology. A disclosure relating to such phrase(s) may apply to all configurations, or one or more configurations. A disclosure relating to such phrase(s) may provide one or more examples. A phrase such as an aspect or some aspects may refer to one or more aspects and vice versa, and this applies similarly to other foregoing phrases.

(84) A phrase “at least one of” preceding a series of items, with the terms “and” or “or” to separate any of the items, modifies the list as a whole, rather than each member of the list. The phrase “at least one of” does not require selection of at least one item; rather, the phrase allows a meaning that includes at least one of any one of the items, and/or at least one of any combination of the items, and/or at least one of each of the items. By way of example, each of the phrases “at least one of A, B, and C” or “at least one of A, B, or C” refers to only A, only B, or only C; any combination of A, B, and C; and/or at least one of each of A, B, and C.

(85) It is understood that the specific order or hierarchy of steps, operations, or processes disclosed is an illustration of exemplary approaches. Unless explicitly stated otherwise, it is understood that the specific order or hierarchy of steps, operations, or processes may be performed in different order. Some of the steps, operations, or processes may be performed simultaneously. The accompanying method claims, if any, present elements of the various steps, operations or processes in a sample order, and are not meant to be limited to the specific order or hierarchy presented. These may be performed in serial, linearly, in parallel or in different order. It should be understood that the described instructions, operations, and systems can generally be integrated together in a single software/hardware product or packaged into multiple software/hardware products.

(86) In one aspect, a term coupled or the like may refer to being directly coupled. In another aspect, a term coupled or the like may refer to being indirectly coupled.

(87) Terms such as top, bottom, front, rear, side, horizontal, vertical, and the like refer to an arbitrary frame of reference, rather than to the ordinary gravitational frame of reference. Thus, such a term may extend upwardly, downwardly, diagonally, or horizontally in a gravitational frame of reference.

(88) The disclosure is provided to enable any person skilled in the art to practice the various aspects described herein. In some instances, well-known structures and components are shown in block diagram form in order to avoid obscuring the concepts of the subject technology. The disclosure provides various examples of the subject technology, and the subject technology is not limited to these examples. Various modifications to these aspects will be readily apparent to those skilled in the art, and the principles described herein may be applied to other aspects.

(89) All structural and functional equivalents to the elements of the various aspects described throughout the disclosure that are known or later come to be known to those of ordinary skill in the art are expressly incorporated herein by reference and are intended to be encompassed by the claims. Moreover, nothing disclosed herein is intended to be dedicated to the public regardless of whether such disclosure is explicitly recited in the claims. No claim element is to be construed under the provisions of 35 U.S.C. § 112 (f), unless the element is expressly recited using the phrase “means for” or, in the case of a method claim, the element is recited using the phrase “step for”.

(90) Those of skill in the art would appreciate that the various illustrative blocks, modules, elements, components, methods, and algorithms described herein may be implemented as hardware, electronic hardware, computer software, or combinations thereof. To illustrate this interchangeability of hardware and software, various illustrative blocks, modules, elements, components, methods, and algorithms have been described above generally in terms of their functionality. Whether such functionality is implemented as hardware or software depends upon the

particular application and design constraints imposed on the overall system. Skilled artisans may implement the described functionality in varying ways for each particular application. Various components and blocks may be arranged differently (e.g., arranged in a different order, or partitioned in a different way) all without departing from the scope of the subject technology.

(91) The title, background, brief description of the drawings, abstract, and drawings are hereby incorporated into the disclosure and are provided as illustrative examples of the disclosure, not as restrictive descriptions. It is submitted with the understanding that they will not be used to limit the scope or meaning of the claims. In addition, in the detailed description, it can be seen that the description provides illustrative examples and the various features are grouped together in various implementations for the purpose of streamlining the disclosure. The method of disclosure is not to be interpreted as reflecting an intention that the claimed subject matter requires more features than are expressly recited in each claim. Rather, as the claims reflect, inventive subject matter lies in less than all features of a single disclosed configuration or operation. The claims are hereby incorporated into the detailed description, with each claim standing on its own as a separately claimed subject matter.

(92) The claims are not intended to be limited to the aspects described herein, but are to be accorded the full scope consistent with the language of the claims and to encompass all legal equivalents. Notwithstanding, none of the claims are intended to embrace subject matter that fails to satisfy the requirements of the applicable patent law, nor should they be interpreted in such a way.

Claims

1. An apparatus, comprising: a multi-functional saddle bracket comprising: a first portion having a mounting feature for mounting a fluid manifold, for one or more coolant lines, to the multi-functional saddle bracket; an aluminum insert configured to transfer a load to a structural member of a frame; a central portion overmolded over the aluminum insert and including a fastener-free assembly, the fastener-free assembly having one or more guide features configured to guide the multi-functional saddle bracket along the structural member, and the multi-functional saddle bracket configured to snap onto the structural member, wherein the first portion comprises a first extension that extends in a first direction from the central portion; and a first gusset extending along the first extension and configured to support the first extension.
2. The apparatus of claim 1, wherein: the aluminum insert is disposed within the central portion and configured to mate with the structural member of the frame to form a cross member for the frame.
3. The apparatus of claim 2, wherein the first extension comprises the mounting feature and an additional mounting feature, and wherein the additional mounting feature is configured for mounting an additional fluid manifold to the multi-functional saddle bracket.
4. The apparatus of claim 3, wherein the multi-functional saddle bracket further comprises a second extension that extends in a second direction from the central portion, wherein the second extension comprises first and second further additional mounting features configured for mounting first and second further additional fluid manifolds.
5. The apparatus of claim 4, wherein the multi-functional saddle bracket further comprises a second gusset extending along the second extension and configured to support the second extension.
6. The apparatus of claim 1, wherein the first portion and the central portion of the multi-functional saddle bracket are formed from a single molded structure that is overmolded onto the aluminum insert.
7. The apparatus of claim 1, wherein the one or more guide features are configured to guide the multi-functional saddle bracket into a notch in the structural member of the frame, and wherein the multi-functional saddle bracket further comprises one or more snap features that are configured to snap the multi-functional saddle bracket onto the structural member of the frame when the multi-

functional saddle bracket has been guided into the notch by the one or more guide features.

8. A battery pack, comprising: a multi-functional saddle bracket comprising: a metal insert; a central portion overmolded onto the metal insert, wherein the central portion comprises one or more guide features on an external surface thereof, the one or more guide features configured to guide the multi-functional saddle bracket into position within a notch in a structural member of a frame external to the multi-functional saddle bracket, and wherein the central portion comprises an overmolded material that aligns the metal insert with the one or more guide features to position the metal insert to transfer a load on the multi-functional saddle bracket to the structural member of the frame; and a first extension that extends from the central portion and includes one or more mounting features that each are sized and positioned to hold a coolant line; and a first gusset extending along the first extension and configured to support the first extension.

9. The battery pack of claim 8, further comprising: the structural member; and a fluid line that passes through a notch in the structural member, wherein the multi-functional saddle bracket is attached to the structural member within the notch and over the fluid line.

10. The battery pack of claim 9, further comprising an additional structural member mounted to the structural member and the bracket, wherein the structural member, the additional structural member, and the metal insert of the multi-functional saddle bracket cooperate to form a cross member for the frame.

11. The battery pack of claim 9, further comprising a fluid manifold comprising the coolant line and mounted to one of the one or more mounting features of the first extension, and a coupling line that fluidly couples the fluid manifold to the fluid line.

12. The battery pack of claim 11, further comprising a battery module comprising a plurality of battery cells and a coolant port, wherein the battery module is mounted to the structural member of the frame such that the coolant port of the battery module is mated to the fluid manifold that is mounted to the one of the one or more mounting features of the first extension on the bracket.

13. The battery pack of claim 12, wherein the battery pack is installed in a vehicle, and wherein the plurality of battery cells are configured to power one or more wheels of the vehicle.

14. The battery pack of claim 12, wherein the battery module further comprises an additional coolant port that is mated to an additional fluid manifold that is mounted to another of the one or more mounting features of the first extension on the multi-functional saddle bracket.

15. The battery pack of claim 14, wherein the multi-functional saddle bracket further comprises a second extension that extends in a second direction from the central portion, wherein the second extension comprises first and second additional mounting features, wherein the battery pack further comprises an additional battery module having first and second respective further additional coolant ports that are mated to first and second further additional fluid manifolds that are mounted, respectively to the first and second additional mounting features on the second extension.

16. A multi-functional saddle bracket comprising: a metal insert; a central portion overmolded onto the metal insert, wherein the central portion comprises one or more guide features on an external surface thereof, the one or more guide features configured to guide the multi-functional saddle bracket into position within a notch in a structural member of a frame external to the multi-functional saddle bracket, and wherein the central portion comprises an overmolded material that aligns the metal insert with the one or more guide features to position the metal insert to transfer a load on the multi-functional saddle bracket to the structural member of the frame; a first extension that extends from the central portion and includes one or more mounting features that each are sized and positioned to hold a coolant line; and a first gusset extending along the first extension and configured to support the first extension.

17. The multi-functional saddle bracket of claim 16, wherein the first extension extends in a first direction from the central portion, wherein the multi-functional saddle bracket further comprises a second extension that extends from the central portion in a section direction opposite the first direction, and wherein the second extension includes one or more additional mounting features that

are each sized and positioned to hold an additional coolant line.

18. The multi-functional saddle bracket of claim 17, further comprising a second gusset extending along the second extension and configured to support the second extension.

19. The multi-functional saddle bracket of claim 16, wherein the central portion includes a fastener-free assembly that is configured to snap onto the structural member.
