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SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Product identifier

Trade name : SBP 100/140 Product code : Q5811

Registration number EU : 01-2119473851-33-0001

Synonyms : Hydrocarbons, C7-C9, n-alkanes, isoalkanes, cyclics

EC-No. : 920-750-0

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Use of the Sub- : Industrial Solvent.

stance/Mixture Please refer to section 16 and/or the annexes for the regis-

tered uses under REACH.

Uses advised against : This product must not be used in applications other than the

above without first seeking the advice of the supplier.

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Manufacturer/Supplier : Shell Chemicals Europe B.V.

PO Box 2334

3000 CH Rotterdam

Netherlands

Telephone : +31 (0)10 441 5137 / +31 (0)10 441 5191 Telefax : +31 (0)20 716 8316 / +31 (0)20 713 9230

Contact for Safety Data : sccmsds@shell.com

Sheet

1.4 Emergency telephone number

+44 (0) 1235 239 670 (This telephone number is available 24 hours per day, 7 days per

week)

Giftnotruf (Berlin): +49 (0) 30 3068 6700

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

Classification (REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008)

Flammable liquids, Category 2 H225: Highly flammable liquid and vapour.

Aspiration hazard, Category 1 H304: May be fatal if swallowed and enters air-

ways.

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Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure, Category 3, Narcotic effects

H336: May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

Long-term (chronic) aquatic hazard, Cat-

H411: Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

egory 2

2.2 Label elements

Labelling (REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008)

Hazard pictograms :









Signal word : Danger

Hazard statements : PHYSICAL HAZARDS:

H225 Highly flammable liquid and vapour.

HEALTH HAZARDS:

H304 May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

H336 May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS:

H411 Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Supplemental Hazard

Statements

EUH066

Repeated exposure may cause skin dryness or

cracking.

Precautionary statements : Prevention:

P210 Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open

flames and other ignition sources. No smoking. P243 Take action to prevent static discharges.

P261 Avoid breathing dust/ fume/ gas/ mist/ vapours/ spray.

Response:

P301 + P310 IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON

CENTER/ doctor.

P331 Do NOT induce vomiting.

P391 Collect spillage.

Storage:

No precautionary phrases.

Disposal:

P501 Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste

disposal plant.

2.3 Other hazards

Ecological information: The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

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Toxicological information: The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

May form flammable/explosive vapour-air mixture.

This material is a static accumulator.

Even with proper grounding and bonding, this material can still accumulate an electrostatic charge.

If sufficient charge is allowed to accumulate, electrostatic discharge and ignition of flammable airvapour mixtures can occur.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1 Substances

Components

| Chemical name | CAS-No. EC-No. | Concentration (% w/w) |
|------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| | EC-INO. | |
| Hydrocarbons, C7-C9, n- | Not Assigned | <= 100 |
| alkanes, isoalkanes, cyclics | 920-750-0 | |

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1 Description of first aid measures

General advice : Not expected to be a health hazard when used under normal

conditions.

Protection of first-aiders : When administering first aid, ensure that you are wearing the

appropriate personal protective equipment according to the

incident, injury and surroundings.

If inhaled : Remove to fresh air. If rapid recovery does not occur,

transport to nearest medical facility for additional treatment.

In case of skin contact : Remove contaminated clothing. Immediately flush skin with

large amounts of water for at least 15 minutes, and follow by washing with soap and water if available. If redness, swelling, pain and/or blisters occur, transport to the nearest medical

facility for additional treatment.

In case of eye contact : Flush eye with copious quantities of water.

Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue

rinsing.

If persistent irritation occurs, obtain medical attention.

If swallowed : Call emergency number for your location / facility.

If swallowed, do not induce vomiting: transport to nearest

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medical facility for additional treatment. If vomiting occurs spontaneously, keep head below hips to prevent aspiration. If any of the following delayed signs and symptoms appear within the next 6 hours, transport to the nearest medical facility: fever greater than 101° F (38.3°C), shortness of breath, chest congestion or continued coughing or wheezing.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Symptoms : Breathing of high vapour concentrations may cause central nervous system (CNS) depression resulting in dizziness, light-

headedness, headache, nausea and loss of coordination.
Continued inhalation may result in unconsciousness and

death.

Skin irritation signs and symptoms may include a burning sen-

sation, redness, swelling, and/or blisters.

No specific hazards under normal use conditions.

Eye irritation signs and symptoms may include a burning sen-

sation, redness, swelling, and/or blurred vision.

If material enters lungs, signs and symptoms may include coughing, choking, wheezing, difficulty in breathing, chest

congestion, shortness of breath, and/or fever.

If any of the following delayed signs and symptoms appear within the next 6 hours, transport to the nearest medical facility: fever greater than 101° F (38.3°C), shortness of breath, chest congestion or continued coughing or wheezing.

Defatting dermatitis signs and symptoms may include a burn-

ing sensation and/or a dried/cracked appearance.

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Treatment : Call a doctor or poison control center for guidance.

Potential for chemical pneumonitis.

Treat symptomatically.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media : Foam, water spray or fog. Dry chemical powder, carbon diox-

ide, sand or earth may be used for small fires only.

Unsuitable extinguishing

media

Do not use water in a jet.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Specific hazards during fire-

fighting

Clear fire area of all non-emergency personnel. Hazardous combustion products may include:

A complex mixture of airborne solid and liquid particulates and

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gases (smoke). Carbon monoxide.

Unidentified organic and inorganic compounds.

Flammable vapours may be present even at temperatures

below the flash point.

The vapour is heavier than air, spreads along the ground and

distant ignition is possible.

Will float and can be reignited on surface water.

5.3 Advice for firefighters

Special protective equipment :

for firefighters

Proper protective equipment including chemical resistant gloves are to be worn; chemical resistant suit is indicated if large contact with spilled product is expected. Self-Contained Breathing Apparatus must be worn when approaching a fire in a confined space. Select fire fighter's clothing approved to

relevant Standards (e.g. Europe: EN469).

Specific extinguishing meth-

ods

Standard procedure for chemical fires.

Further information : Keep adjacent containers cool by spraying with water.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Personal precautions : Observe all relevant local and international regulations.

Notify authorities if any exposure to the general public or the

environment occurs or is likely to occur.

Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages

cannot be contained.

6.1.1 For non emergency personnel: Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing.

Isolate hazard area and deny entry to unnecessary or unpro-

tected personnel.

Do not breathe fumes, vapour. Do not operate electrical equipment. 6.1.2 For emergency responders:

Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing.

Isolate hazard area and deny entry to unnecessary or unpro-

tected personnel.

Do not breathe fumes, vapour. Do not operate electrical equipment.

6.2 Environmental precautions

Environmental precautions : Shut off leaks, if possible without personal risks. Remove all

possible sources of ignition in the surrounding area. Use appropriate containment to avoid environmental contamination. Prevent from spreading or entering drains, ditches or rivers by using sand, earth, or other appropriate barriers. Attempt to

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disperse the vapour or to direct its flow to a safe location for example by using fog sprays. Take precautionary measures against static discharge. Ensure electrical continuity by bonding and grounding (earthing) all equipment.

Monitor area with combustible gas indicator.

6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for cleaning up : For small liquid spills (< 1 drum), transfer by mechanical

means to a labeled, sealable container for product recovery or safe disposal. Allow residues to evaporate or soak up with an appropriate absorbent material and dispose of safely. Remove

contaminated soil and dispose of safely.

For large liquid spills (> 1 drum), transfer by mechanical means such as vacuum truck to a salvage tank for recovery or safe disposal. Do not flush away residues with water. Retain as contaminated waste. Allow residues to evaporate or soak up with an appropriate absorbent material and dispose of safely. Remove contaminated soil and dispose of safely

Ventilate contaminated area thoroughly.

If contamination of site occurs remediation may require spe-

cialist advice.

6.4 Reference to other sections

For guidance on selection of personal protective equipment see Section 8 of this Safety Data Sheet., For guidance on disposal of spilled material see Section 13 of this Safety Data Sheet.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1 Precautions for safe handling

Technical measures : Avoid breathing of or direct contact with material. Only use in

well ventilated areas. Wash thoroughly after handling. For guidance on selection of personal protective equipment see

Section 8 of this Safety Data Sheet.

Use the information in this data sheet as input to a risk assessment of local circumstances to help determine appropriate controls for safe handling, storage and disposal of this

material.

Ensure that all local regulations regarding handling and stor-

age facilities are followed.

Advice on safe handling : Avoid inhaling vapour and/or mists.

Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing.

Extinguish any naked flames. Do not smoke. Remove ignition

sources. Avoid sparks.

Use local exhaust ventilation if there is risk of inhalation of

vapours, mists or aerosols.

Bulk storage tanks should be diked (bunded).

When using do not eat or drink.

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> The vapour is heavier than air, spreads along the ground and distant ignition is possible.

Product Transfer

Even with proper grounding and bonding, this material can still accumulate an electrostatic charge. If sufficient charge is allowed to accumulate, electrostatic discharge and ignition of flammable air-vapour mixtures can occur. Be aware of handling operations that may give rise to additional hazards that result from the accumulation of static charges. These include but are not limited to pumping (especially turbulent flow), mixing, filtering, splash filling, cleaning and filling of tanks and containers, sampling, switch loading, gauging, vacuum truck operations, and mechanical movements. These activities may lead to static discharge e.g. spark formation. Restrict line velocity during pumping in order to avoid generation of electrostatic discharge (≤ 1 m/s until fill pipe submerged to twice its diameter, then ≤ 7 m/s). Avoid splash filling. Do NOT use compressed air for filling, discharging, or handling operations.

Refer to guidance under Handling section.

Wash hands before eating, drinking, smoking and using the Hygiene measures

> toilet. Launder contaminated clothing before re-use. Do not ingest. If swallowed, then seek immediate medical assistance.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Requirements for storage areas and containers

Refer to section 15 for any additional specific legislation cov-

ering the packaging and storage of this product.

Storage class (TRGS 510) 3, Flammable liquids

Further information on stor-

age stability

Storage Temperature:

Ambient.

Bulk storage tanks should be diked (bunded).

Locate tanks away from heat and other sources of ignition. Cleaning, inspection and maintenance of storage tanks is a specialist operation, which requires the implementation of

strict procedures and precautions.

Must be stored in a diked (bunded) well- ventilated area, away from sunlight, ignition sources and other sources of heat. Keep away from aerosols, flammables, oxidizing agents, corrosives and from other flammable products which are not

harmful or toxic to man or to the environment.

Electrostatic charges will be generated during pumping. Electrostatic discharge may cause fire. Ensure electrical continuity by bonding and grounding (earthing) all equipment to

reduce the risk.

The vapours in the head space of the storage vessel may lie in the flammable/explosive range and hence may be flamma-

ble.

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Packaging material : Suitable material: For containers, or container linings use mild

steel, stainless steel., For container paints, use epoxy paint,

zinc silicate paint.

Unsuitable material: Avoid prolonged contact with natural,

butyl or nitrile rubbers.

Container Advice : Do not cut, drill, grind, weld or perform similar operations on or

near containers.

7.3 Specific end use(s)

Specific use(s) : Please refer to section 16 and/or the annexes for the regis-

tered uses under REACH.

See additional references that provide safe handling practices for liquids that are determined to be static accumulators: American Petroleum Institute 2003 (Protection Against Ignitions Arising out of Static, Lightning and Stray Currents) or National Fire Protection Agency 77 (Recommended Practices

on Static Electricity).

IEC/TS 60079-32-1: Electrostatic hazards, guidance

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control parameters

Occupational Exposure Limits

| Components | CAS-No. | Value type (Form of exposure) | Control parameters | Basis |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|
| Aliphatic dearom. solvents 100 - 140 | Not As- signed | | 600 mg/m3 | DE TRGS 900 |

Biological occupational exposure limits

No biological limit allocated.

Derived No Effect Level (DNEL) according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006:

| Substance name | End Use | Exposure routes | Potential health effects | Value |
|--|-----------|-----------------|----------------------------|------------|
| Hydrocarbons, C7- C9, n-alkanes, isoal- kanes, cyclics | Workers | Dermal | Long-term systemic effects | 773 mg/kg |
| Hydrocarbons, C7- C9, n-alkanes, isoal- kanes, cyclics | Workers | Inhalation | Long-term systemic effects | 2035 mg/m3 |
| Hydrocarbons, C7- C9, n-alkanes, isoal- kanes, cyclics | Consumers | Dermal | Long-term systemic effects | 699 mg/kg |
| Hydrocarbons, C7- C9, n-alkanes, isoal- kanes, cyclics | Consumers | Inhalation | Long-term systemic effects | 608 mg/m3 |
| Hydrocarbons, C7- | Consumers | Oral | Long-term systemic | 699 mg/kg |

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| C9, n-alkanes, isoal- | | effects | |
|-----------------------|--|---------|--|
| kanes, cyclics | | | |

Predicted No Effect Concentration (PNEC) according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006:

| Substance name | | Environmental Compartment | Value |
|----------------------|------------|---|----------------------|
| Hydrocarbons, C7-C9, | n-alkanes, | | |
| isoalkanes, cyclics | | | |
| Remarks: | Substance | e is a hydrocarbon with a complex, unknown or | variable composi- |
| | tion. Conv | entional methods of deriving PNECs are not a | ppropriate and it is |
| | not possib | le to identify a single representative PNEC for | such substances. |

8.2 Exposure controls

Engineering measures

Read in conjunction with the Exposure Scenario for your specific use contained in the Annex. The level of protection and types of controls necessary will vary depending upon potential exposure conditions. Select controls based on a risk assessment of local circumstances. Appropriate measures include:

Use sealed systems as far as possible.

Adequate explosion-proof ventilation to control airborne concentrations below the exposure guidelines/limits.

Local exhaust ventilation is recommended.

Firewater monitors and deluge systems are recommended.

Eye washes and showers for emergency use.

Where material is heated, sprayed or mist formed, there is greater potential for airborne concentrations to be generated.

General Information:

Always observe good personal hygiene measures, such as washing hands after handling the material and before eating, drinking, and/or smoking. Routinely wash work clothing and protective equipment to remove contaminants. Discard contaminated clothing and footwear that cannot be cleaned. Practice good housekeeping.

Define procedures for safe handling and maintenance of controls.

Educate and train workers in the hazards and control measures relevant to normal activities associated with this product.

Ensure appropriate selection, testing and maintenance of equipment used to control exposure, e.g. personal protective equipment, local exhaust ventilation.

Drain down system prior to equipment break-in or maintenance.

Retain drain downs in sealed storage pending disposal or subsequent recycle.

Personal protective equipment

Read in conjunction with the Exposure Scenario for your specific use contained in the Annex. The provided information is made in consideration of the PPE directive (Council Directive 89/686/EEC) and the CEN European Committee for Standardisation (CEN) standards.

Personal protective equipment (PPE) should meet recommended national standards. Check with PPE suppliers.

Eye protection : If material is handled such that it could be splashed into eyes,

protective eyewear is recommended. Approved to EU Standard EN166.

Hand protection

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Remarks

Where hand contact with the product may occur the use of gloves approved to relevant standards (e.g. Europe: EN374, US: F739) made from the following materials may provide suitable chemical protection. Longer term protection: Nitrile rubber gloves. Incidental contact/Splash protection: PVC, neoprene or nitrile rubber gloves For continuous contact we recommend gloves with breakthrough time of more than 240 minutes with preference for > 480 minutes where suitable gloves can be identified. For short-term/splash protection we recommend the same but recognize that suitable gloves offering this level of protection may not be available and in this case a lower breakthrough time maybe acceptable so long as appropriate maintenance and replacement regimes are followed. Glove thickness is not a good predictor of glove resistance to a chemical as it is dependent on the exact composition of the glove material. Glove thickness should be typically greater than 0.35 mm depending on the glove make and model. Suitability and durability of a glove is dependent on usage, e.g. frequency and duration of contact, chemical resistance of glove material, dexterity. Always seek advice from glove suppliers. Contaminated gloves should be replaced. Personal hygiene is a key element of effective hand care. Gloves must only be worn on clean hands. After using gloves, hands should be washed and dried thoroughly. Application of a non-perfumed moisturizer is recommended.

Skin and body protection

Skin protection is not required under normal conditions of

For prolonged or repeated exposures use impervious clothing over parts of the body subject to exposure.

If repeated and/or prolonged skin exposure to the substance

is likely, then wear suitable gloves tested to relevant Standard, and provide employee skin care programmes.

Protective clothing approved to EU Standard EN14605.

Wear antistatic and flame-retardant clothing, if a local risk assessment deems it so.

Respiratory protection

If engineering controls do not maintain airborne concentrations to a level which is adequate to protect worker health, select respiratory protection equipment suitable for the specific conditions of use and meeting relevant legislation. Check with respiratory protective equipment suppliers. Where air-filtering respirators are unsuitable (e.g. airborne concentrations are high, risk of oxygen deficiency, confined space) use appropriate positive pressure breathing apparatus.

Where air-filtering respirators are suitable, select an appropriate combination of mask and filter.

If air-filtering respirators are suitable for conditions of use: Select a filter suitable for organic gases and vapours [Type A

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boiling point > 65°C (149°F)] meeting EN14387.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state : Liquid.

Colour : colourless

Odour : Paraffinic

Odour Threshold : Data not available

Melting point/freezing point : Data not available

Initial boiling point and boiling

range

Typical 107 - 137 °C

Flammability

Flammability (solid, gas) : Not applicable

Lower explosion limit and upper explosion limit / flammability limit

Upper explosion limit / : upper flammability limit

upper flammability limit

6,8 %(V)

, c,c /-(

Lower explosion limit / :

Lower flammability limit

Lower flammability limit 0,9 %(V)

Flash point : Typical 1 °C

Method: IP 170

Auto-ignition temperature : 310 °C

Method: ASTM E-659

260 °C

Method: DIN 51794

Decomposition temperature

Decomposition tempera-

Data not available

ture

pH : Not applicable

Viscosity

Viscosity, dynamic : Data not available

Viscosity, kinematic : 0,76 mm2/s (25 °C)

Method: ASTM D445

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Typical 1 mm2/s (0 °C) Method: ASTM D445

Solubility(ies)

Water solubility : insoluble

Partition coefficient: n-

octanol/water

log Pow: 4 - 5,7

Vapour pressure : Typical 3,500 Pa (20 °C)

Typical 1,500 Pa (0 °C)

Typical 12,000 Pa (50 °C)

Relative density : Data not available

Density : Typical 728 kg/m3 (15 °C)

Method: ASTM D4052

Relative vapour density : Data not available

Particle characteristics

Particle size : Data not available

9.2 Other information

Explosives : Not applicable

Oxidizing properties : Data not available

Evaporation rate : 6

Method: DIN 53170, di-ethyl ether=1

1.9

Method: ASTM D 3539, nBuAc=1

Conductivity: < 100 pS/m

The conductivity of this material makes it a static accumulator., A liquid is typically considered nonconductive if its conductivity is below 100 pS/m and is considered somi

ductivity is below 100 pS/m and is considered semi-

conductive if its conductivity is below 10,000 pS/m., Whether a liquid is nonconductive or semi-conductive, the precautions are the same., A number of factors, for example liquid temperature, presence of contaminants, and anti-static additives

can greatly influence the conductivity of a liquid

Surface tension : Data not available

Molecular weight : 112 g/mol

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SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1 Reactivity

The product does not pose any further reactivity hazards in addition to those listed in the following sub-paragraph.

10.2 Chemical stability

No hazardous reaction is expected when handled and stored according to provisions Stable under normal conditions of use.

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions

Hazardous reactions : Reacts with strong oxidising agents.

10.4 Conditions to avoid

Conditions to avoid : Avoid heat, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources.

In certain circumstances product can ignite due to static elec-

tricity.

10.5 Incompatible materials

Materials to avoid : Strong oxidising agents.

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products

Hazardous decomposition products are not expected to form during normal storage.

Thermal decomposition is highly dependent on conditions. A complex mixture of airborne solids, liquids and gases including carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide, sulphur oxides and unidentified organic compounds will be evolved when this material undergoes combustion or thermal or oxidative degradation.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1 Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Information on likely routes of : Exposure may occur via inhalation, ingestion, skin absorption,

exposure skin or eye contact, and accidental ingestion.

Acute toxicity

Components:

Hydrocarbons, C7-C9, n-alkanes, isoalkanes, cyclics:

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 5000 mg/kg

Remarks: Low toxicity

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50: > 20 mg/l

Remarks: Low toxicity by inhalation.

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Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 2000 mg/kg

Remarks: Low toxicity

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Skin corrosion/irritation

Components:

Hydrocarbons, C7-C9, n-alkanes, isoalkanes, cyclics:

Remarks : Causes mild skin irritation.

Repeated exposure may cause skin dryness or cracking.

Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Components:

Hydrocarbons, C7-C9, n-alkanes, isoalkanes, cyclics:

Remarks : Not irritating to eye.

Respiratory or skin sensitisation

Components:

Hydrocarbons, C7-C9, n-alkanes, isoalkanes, cyclics:

Remarks : Not a sensitiser.

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Germ cell mutagenicity

Components:

Hydrocarbons, C7-C9, n-alkanes, isoalkanes, cyclics:

Genotoxicity in vivo : Remarks: Not mutagenic.

Germ cell mutagenicity- As-

sessment

This product does not meet the criteria for classification in

categories 1A/1B.

Carcinogenicity

Components:

Hydrocarbons, C7-C9, n-alkanes, isoalkanes, cyclics:

Remarks : Not a carcinogen.

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

Carcinogenicity - Assess-

ment

This product does not meet the criteria for classification in

categories 1A/1B.

| Material | GHS/CLP Carcinogenicity Classification |
|----------|--|
| | |

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| Hydrocarbons, C7-C9, n- | No carcinogenicity classification. |
|------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| alkanes, isoalkanes, cyclics | |

Reproductive toxicity

Components:

Hydrocarbons, C7-C9, n-alkanes, isoalkanes, cyclics:

Effects on fertility

Remarks: Not a developmental toxicant., Does not impair

fertility.

Reproductive toxicity - As-

sessment

This product does not meet the criteria for classification in

categories 1A/1B.

STOT - single exposure

Components:

Hydrocarbons, C7-C9, n-alkanes, isoalkanes, cyclics:

Remarks : May cause drowsiness and dizziness.

High concentrations may cause central nervous system depression resulting in headaches, dizziness and nausea.

STOT - repeated exposure

Components:

Hydrocarbons, C7-C9, n-alkanes, isoalkanes, cyclics:

Remarks : Central nervous system: repeated exposure affects the nerv-

ous system.

Kidney: caused kidney effects in male rats which are not con-

sidered relevant to humans

Aspiration toxicity

Components:

Hydrocarbons, C7-C9, n-alkanes, isoalkanes, cyclics:

Aspiration into the lungs when swallowed or vomited may cause chemical pneumonitis which can be fatal.

11.2 Information on other hazards

Endocrine disrupting properties

Product:

Assessment : The substance/mixture does not contain components consid-

ered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to

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REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at

levels of 0.1% or higher.

Further information

Product:

Remarks : Unless indicated otherwise, the data presented is representa-

tive of the product as a whole, rather than for individual com-

ponent(s).

Components:

Hydrocarbons, C7-C9, n-alkanes, isoalkanes, cyclics:

Remarks : Classifications by other authorities under varying regulatory

frameworks may exist.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1 Toxicity

Components:

Hydrocarbons, C7-C9, n-alkanes, isoalkanes, cyclics:

Toxicity to fish : Remarks: LC/EC/IC50 >1 - <=10 mg/l

Toxic

Toxicity to daphnia and other :

aquatic invertebrates

Remarks: LC/EC/IC50 >1 - <=10 mg/l

Toxic

Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants : Remarks: LL/EL/IL50 > 10 <= 100 mg/l

Harmful

Toxicity to microorganisms :

Remarks: Data not available

Toxicity to fish (Chronic tox-

icity)

Remarks: Data not available

Toxicity to daphnia and other :

aquatic invertebrates (Chron-

ic toxicity)

Remarks: NOEC/NOEL expected to be > 0.1 - <= 1.0 mg/l

12.2 Persistence and degradability

Components:

Hydrocarbons, C7-C9, n-alkanes, isoalkanes, cyclics:

Biodegradability : Remarks: Readily biodegradable.

Oxidises rapidly by photo-chemical reactions in air.

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12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

Components:

Hydrocarbons, C7-C9, n-alkanes, isoalkanes, cyclics:

Bioaccumulation : Remarks: Has the potential to bioaccumulate.

12.4 Mobility in soil

Components:

Hydrocarbons, C7-C9, n-alkanes, isoalkanes, cyclics:

Mobility : Remarks: Floats on water., If it enters soil, it will adsorb to soil

particles and will not be mobile.

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

Components:

Hydrocarbons, C7-C9, n-alkanes, isoalkanes, cyclics:

Assessment : The substance does not fulfill all screening criteria for persis-

tence, bioaccumulation and toxicity and hence is not consid-

ered to be PBT or vPvB..

12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties

Product:

Assessment : The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to

have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

12.7 Other adverse effects

Product:

Additional ecological infor-

mation

: Unless indicated otherwise, the data presented is representative of the product as a whole, rather than for individual component(s).

Components:

Hydrocarbons, C7-C9, n-alkanes, isoalkanes, cyclics:

Additional ecological infor: :

: Does not have ozone depletion potential.

mation

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1 Waste treatment methods

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Product : Recover or recycle if possible.

It is the responsibility of the waste generator to determine the toxicity and physical properties of the material generated to determine the proper waste classification and disposal methods in compliance with applicable regulations.

Waste product should not be allowed to contaminate soil or ground water, or be disposed of into the environment. Do not dispose into the environment, in drains or in water courses.

Do not dispose of tank water bottoms by allowing them to drain into the ground. This will result in soil and groundwater contamination.

Waste arising from a spillage or tank cleaning should be disposed of in accordance with prevailing regulations, preferably to a recognised collector or contractor. The competence of the collector or contractor should be established beforehand.

Waste, spills or used product is dangerous waste.

Disposal should be in accordance with applicable regional,

national, and local laws and regulations.

Local regulations may be more stringent than regional or national requirements and must be complied with.

uonai requirements and must be compiled with.

MARPOL - see International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships (MARPOL 73/78) which provides tech-

nical aspects at controlling pollutions from ships.

Contaminated packaging : Drain container thoroughly.

After draining, vent in a safe place away from sparks and fire. Residues may cause an explosion hazard. Do not puncture,

cut or weld uncleaned drums.

Send to drum recoverer or metal reclaimer.

Comply with any local recovery or waste disposal regulations.

SECTION 14: Transport information

14.1 UN number or ID number

ADN : 1268
ADR : 1268
RID : 1268
IMDG : 1268
IATA : 1268

14.2 UN proper shipping name

ADN : PETROLEUM DISTILLATES, N.O.S.

(NAPHTHA, $vp50 \le 110 \text{ kPa}$)

ADR : PETROLEUM DISTILLATES, N.O.S.

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RID : PETROLEUM DISTILLATES, N.O.S. IMDG : PETROLEUM DISTILLATES, N.O.S.

(NAPHTHA)

IATA : Petroleum distillates, n.o.s.

14.3 Transport hazard class(es)

ADN : 3
ADR : 3
RID : 3
IMDG : 3
IATA : 3

14.4 Packing group

ADN

Packing group : II Classification Code : F1

Labels : 3 (N2, F)

CDNI Inland Water Waste : NST 8963 Solvent

Agreement

ADR

Packing group : II
Classification Code : F1
Hazard Identification Number : 33
Labels : 3

RID

Packing group : II
Classification Code : F1
Hazard Identification Number : 33
Labels : 3

Remarks : SP640CD: Special provision 640D

IMDG

Packing group : II Labels : 3

IATA

Packing group : II Labels : 3

14.5 Environmental hazards

ADN

Environmentally hazardous : yes

ADR

Environmentally hazardous : yes

RID

Environmentally hazardous : yes

IMDG

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Marine pollutant : yes

14.6 Special precautions for user

Remarks Special Precautions: Refer to Section 7, Handling & Storage,

for special precautions which a user needs to be aware of or

needs to comply with in connection with transport.

14.7 Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

MARPOL Annex 1 rules apply for bulk shipments by sea.

Additional Information : This product may be transported under nitrogen blanketing.

> Nitrogen is an odourless and invisible gas. Exposure to nitrogen enriched atmospheres displaces available oxygen which may cause asphyxiation or death. Personnel must observe strict safety precautions when involved with a confined space

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

REACH - List of substances subject to authorisation

(Annex XIV)

Product is not subject to Authorisa-

tion under REACH.

REACH - Candidate List of Substances of Very High

Concern for Authorisation (Article 59).

This product does not contain substances of very high concern (Regu-

lation (EC) No 1907/2006 (REACH),

Article 57).

Water hazard class (Germa: WGK 2 obviously hazardous to water

ny)

Code Number: 479

Remarks: Classification according to AwSV

Volatile organic compounds : Volatile organic compounds (VOC) content: 100 %

Other regulations:

The regulatory information is not intended to be comprehensive. Other regulations may apply to this material.

Product is subject to Stoerfallverordnung (12. BImSchV) based on Seveso III directive (2012/18/EU).

Product is subject Betriebs-Sicherheits-Verordnung (BetrSichV).

Compliance with paragraph 22 of Youth Employment Law.

Technische Anleitung Luft: Product not listed by name. Observe section 5.2.5 in connection with 5.2.6. and 5.4.9.

Take note of Law on the protection of mothers at work, in education and in studies (Maternity Protection Act - MuSchG).

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The national inventory is based on the CAS number 64742-49-0.

The components of this product are reported in the following inventories:

DSL : Listed

IECSC : Listed

ENCS : Listed

KECI : Listed

PICCS : Listed

TSCA : Listed

TCSI : Listed

AIIC : Listed

NZIoC : Listed

15.2 Chemical safety assessment

A Chemical Safety Assessment has been carried out for this substance.

SECTION 16: Other information

Full text of other abbreviations

DE TRGS 900 : Germany. TRGS 900 - Occupational exposure limit values.

DE TRGS 900 / : AGW = Maximum Workplace Concentration

ADN - European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways; ADR - Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road; AIIC - Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals; ASTM - American Society for the Testing of Materials; bw - Body weight; CLP - Classification Labelling Packaging Regulation; Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008; CMR - Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant; DIN - Standard of the German Institute for Standardisation; DSL - Domestic Substances List (Canada); ECHA -European Chemicals Agency; EC-Number - European Community number; ECx - Concentration associated with x% response; ELx - Loading rate associated with x% response; EmS - Emergency Schedule; ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan); ErCx - Concentration associated with x% growth rate response; GHS - Globally Harmonized System; GLP - Good Laboratory Practice; IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA - International Air Transport Association; IBC - International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk; IC50 - Half maximal inhibitory concentration; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IECSC - Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; IMO - International Maritime Organization; ISHL - Industrial Safety and Health Law (Japan); ISO - International Organisation for Standardization; KECI - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory; LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population; LD50 - Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose); MARPOL - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships; n.o.s. - Not Otherwise Specified; NO(A)EC - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Concentration; NO(A)EL - No Observed (Adverse) Ef-

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fect Level; NOELR - No Observable Effect Loading Rate; NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals; OECD - Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development; OPPTS - Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention; PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance; PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances; (Q)SAR - (Quantitative) Structure Activity Relationship; REACH - Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals; RID - Regulations concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail; SADT - Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature; SDS - Safety Data Sheet; SVHC - Substance of Very High Concern; TCSI - Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory; TECI - Thailand Existing Chemicals Inventory; TRGS - Technical Rule for Hazardous Substances; TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act (United States); UN - United Nations; vPvB - Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative

Further information

Training advice : Provide adequate information, instruction and training for op-

erators.

Other information : For Industry guidance and tools on REACH please visit the

CEFIC website at http://cefic.org/Industry-support.

The substance does not fulfill all screening criteria for persistence, bioaccumulation and toxicity and hence is not consid-

ered to be PBT or vPvB.

A vertical bar (|) in the left margin indicates an amendment from the previous version.

This product is classified as H304 (May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways). The risk relates to potential for aspiration. The risk arising from aspiration hazard is solely related to the physico-chemical properties of the substance. The risk can therefore be controlled by implementing risk management measures tailored to this specific hazard and included within Section 8 of the SDS. An exposure scenario is not presented.

This product is classified as R66 / EUH066 (Repeated exposure may cause skin dryness or cracking). The risk relates to the potential for repeated or prolonged dermal contact. The risk arising from contact is solely related to the physicochemical properties of the substance. The risk can therefore be controlled by implementing risk management measures tailored to this specific hazard and included within Section 8 of the SDS. An exposure scenario is not presented.

Sources of key data used to compile the Safety Data

Sheet

The quoted data are from, but not limited to, one or more sources of information (e.g. toxicological data from Shell Health Services, material suppliers' data, CONCAWE, EU IUCLID date base, EC 1272 regulation, etc).

Classification of the mixture:

Classification procedure:

Flam. Liq. 2 H225 On basis of test data.

Asp. Tox. 1 H304 Expert judgement and weight of evi-

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dence determination.

STOT SE 3 H336 Expert judgement and weight of evi-

dence determination.

Aquatic Chronic 2 H411 Expert judgement and weight of evi-

dence determination.

Identified Uses according to the Use Descriptor System

Uses - Worker

Title : Manufacture of substance- Industrial

Uses - Worker

Title : Distribution of substance- Industrial

Uses - Worker

Title : Formulation & (re)packing of substances and mixtures- Indus-

trial

Uses - Worker

Title : Uses in Coatings- Industrial

Uses - Worker

Title : Uses in Coatings- Professional

Uses - Worker

Title : Use in Cleaning Agents- Industrial

Uses - Worker

Title : Use in Cleaning Agents- Professional

Uses - Worker

Title : Lubricants- Industrial

Uses - Worker

Title : Lubricants- ProfessionalLow Environmental Release

Uses - Worker

Title : Lubricants- ProfessionalHigh Environmental Release

Uses - Worker

Title : Use as a fuel- Professional

Uses - Worker

Title : Use as a fuel- Industrial

Uses - Worker

Title : Use as binders and release agents- Professional

Uses - Worker

Title : Use as binders and release agents- Industrial

Uses - Worker

Title : Metal working fluids / rolling oils- Professional

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Uses - Worker

Title : Metal working fluids / rolling oils- Industrial

Uses - Worker

Title : Functional Fluids- Professional

Uses - Worker

Title : Functional Fluids- Industrial

Uses - Worker

Title : Rubber production and processing- Industrial

Uses - Worker

Title : Use in laboratories- Professional

Uses - Worker

Title : Use in laboratories- Industrial Identified Uses according to the Use Descriptor System

Uses - Consumer

Title : Uses in Coatings

- Consumer

Uses - Consumer

Title : Use in Cleaning Agents

- Consumer

Uses - Consumer

Title : Lubricants

- Consumer

Low Environmental Release

Uses - Consumer

Title : Lubricants

- Consumer

High Environmental Release

Uses - Consumer

Title : Use as a fuel

- Consumer

Uses - Consumer

Title : Functional Fluids

- Consumer

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The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.

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Exposure Scenario - Worker

| Exposure Scenario - worke | I |
|---------------------------|---|
| 30000000923 | |
| SECTION 1 | EXPOSURE SCENARIO TITLE |
| Title | Manufacture of substance- Industrial |
| Use Descriptor | Sector of Use: SU3, SU8, SU9 Process Categories: PROC 1, PROC 2, PROC 3, PROC 4, PROC 8a, PROC 8b, PROC 15 Environmental Release Categories: ERC1, ERC4, ESVOC SpERC 1.1.v1 |
| Scope of process | Manufacture of the substance or use as a process chemical or extraction agent. Includes recycling/ recovery, material transfers, storage, maintenance and loading (including marine vessel/barge, road/rail car and bulk container), sampling and associated laboratory activities. |

| SECTION 2 | OPERATIONAL CONDITIONS AND RISK MANAGEMENT |
|-----------|--|
| | MEASURES |

| Section 2.1 | Control of Worker Exposure |
|---|--|
| Product Characteristics | |
| Physical form of product | Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at STP |
| Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article | Covers use of substance/product up to 100% (unless stated differently)., |
| Frequency and Duration of | Use |
| Covers daily exposures up to | 8 hours (unless stated differently). |
| Other Operational Condition | ns affecting Exposure |
| | an 20°C above ambient temperature (unless stated differently). ard of occupational hygiene is implemented. |

| Contributing Scenarios F | Risk Management Measures |
|--|--|
| General exposures (closed systems)PROC1PROC2PROC | No other specific measures identified. 3 |
| General exposures (open systems)PROC4 | No other specific measures identified. |
| Process samplingPROC8b | No other specific measures identified. |
| Laboratory activitiesPROC15 | No other specific measures identified. |
| Bulk transfers(open systems)PROC8b | No other specific measures identified. |
| Bulk transfers(closed systems)PROC8b | No other specific measures identified. |
| Equipment cleaning and maintenancePROC8a | No other specific measures identified. |
| Storage.PROC1PROC2 | Store substance within a closed system. |

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| Section 2.2 | Control of Environmental Exposure | |
|--|--|-------------------------|
| Substance is complex UVC | • | |
| Predominantly hydrophobic | | |
| Readily biodegradable. | | |
| Amounts Used | | 1 |
| Fraction of EU tonnage use | d in region: | 0,1 |
| Regional use tonnage (tonn | | 4,5E+03 |
| Fraction of Regional tonnag | | 1 |
| Annual site tonnage (tonnes | | 4,5E+03 |
| Maximum daily site tonnage | | 4,5E+04 |
| Frequency and Duration of | | 1 ' |
| Continuous release. | | |
| Emission Days (days/year): | | 100 |
| | influenced by risk management | 1 |
| Local freshwater dilution fac | | 10 |
| Local marine water dilution | | 100 |
| | ons affecting Environmental Exposure | 1.00 |
| • | process (initial release prior to RMM): | 5,0E-02 |
| | ater from process (initial release prior to | 3,0E-05 |
| RMM): | (IIIIIai reieace prierie | 0,02 00 |
| | process (initial release prior to RMM): | 1,0E-04 |
| | | |
| | measures at process level (source) to pro- | event release |
| Technical conditions and | measures at process level (source) to process sites thus conservative process re- | event release |
| Technical conditions and | measures at process level (source) to process sites thus conservative process re- | event release |
| Technical conditions and Common practices vary acr lease estimates used. | oss sites thus conservative process re- | |
| Technical conditions and Common practices vary acr lease estimates used. | | |
| Technical conditions and Common practices vary acr lease estimates used. Technical onsite condition sions and releases to soil | oss sites thus conservative process re- | |
| Technical conditions and Common practices vary acr lease estimates used. Technical onsite condition sions and releases to soil Risk from environmental ex | oss sites thus conservative process re- ns and measures to reduce or limit discharges to be some sediment. | |
| Technical conditions and Common practices vary acr lease estimates used. Technical onsite condition sions and releases to soil Risk from environmental ex | oss sites thus conservative process re- | |
| Technical conditions and Common practices vary acr lease estimates used. Technical onsite condition sions and releases to soil Risk from environmental ex Prevent discharge of undiss | oss sites thus conservative process re- ns and measures to reduce or limit discharge to solve is driven by freshwater sediment. olved substance to or recover from onsite | |
| Technical conditions and Common practices vary acr lease estimates used. Technical onsite condition sions and releases to soil Risk from environmental ex Prevent discharge of undiss wastewater. No wastewater treatment re | oss sites thus conservative process re- ns and measures to reduce or limit discharge is driven by freshwater sediment. olved substance to or recover from onsite quired. | |
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| Technical conditions and Common practices vary acr lease estimates used. Technical onsite condition sions and releases to soil Risk from environmental ex Prevent discharge of undiss wastewater. No wastewater treatment re Treat air emission to provide | oss sites thus conservative process re- ns and measures to reduce or limit discharge is driven by freshwater sediment. olved substance to or recover from onsite quired. e a typical removal efficiency of (%) or to receiving water discharge) to provide | arges, air emis- |
| Technical conditions and Common practices vary acr lease estimates used. Technical onsite condition sions and releases to soil Risk from environmental ex Prevent discharge of undiss wastewater. No wastewater treatment re Treat air emission to provide Treat onsite wastewater (pr the required removal efficie | oss sites thus conservative process re- ns and measures to reduce or limit discharge is driven by freshwater sediment. olved substance to or recover from onsite quired. e a typical removal efficiency of (%) or to receiving water discharge) to provide | arges, air emis- |
| Technical conditions and Common practices vary acr lease estimates used. Technical onsite condition sions and releases to soil Risk from environmental ex Prevent discharge of undiss wastewater. No wastewater treatment re Treat air emission to provid Treat onsite wastewater (pr the required removal efficie If discharging to domestic s wastewater treatment requi | ns and measures to reduce or limit discharges and measures to recover from onsite of substance to or recover from onsite quired. The at typical removal efficiency of (%) or to receiving water discharge) to provide an experiency of >= (%) ewage treatment plant, no secondary red. | arges, air emis- |
| Technical conditions and Common practices vary acr lease estimates used. Technical onsite condition sions and releases to soil Risk from environmental ex Prevent discharge of undiss wastewater. No wastewater treatment re Treat air emission to provid Treat onsite wastewater (pr the required removal efficie If discharging to domestic s wastewater treatment requi | oss sites thus conservative process re- ns and measures to reduce or limit discharges and season of the process re- cosure is driven by freshwater sediment. colved substance to or recover from onsite quired. e a typical removal efficiency of (%) or to receiving water discharge) to provide ncy of >= (%) ewage treatment plant, no secondary | arges, air emis- |
| Technical conditions and Common practices vary acr lease estimates used. Technical onsite condition sions and releases to soil Risk from environmental ex Prevent discharge of undiss wastewater. No wastewater treatment re Treat air emission to provid Treat onsite wastewater (pr the required removal efficie If discharging to domestic s wastewater treatment requi | oss sites thus conservative process re- ns and measures to reduce or limit discharge of substance to or recover from onsite quired. e a typical removal efficiency of (%) or to receiving water discharge) to provide ncy of >= (%) ewage treatment plant, no secondary red. to prevent/limit release from site | arges, air emis- |
| Technical conditions and Common practices vary acr lease estimates used. Technical onsite conditionsions and releases to soil Risk from environmental ex Prevent discharge of undissions wastewater. No wastewater treatment referent air emission to provide Treat air emission to provide Treat onsite wastewater (pr the required removal efficient of the discharging to domestic significations wastewater treatment required removal efficient organisational measures | poss sites thus conservative process re- ns and measures to reduce or limit discharges and successive process re- posure is driven by freshwater sediment. colved substance to or recover from onsite equired. e a typical removal efficiency of (%) or to receiving water discharge) to provide ency of >= (%) ewage treatment plant, no secondary red. to prevent/limit release from site ge to natural soils. | arges, air emis- |
| Technical conditions and Common practices vary acr lease estimates used. Technical onsite conditions and releases to soil Risk from environmental ex Prevent discharge of undiss wastewater. No wastewater treatment re Treat air emission to provid. Treat onsite wastewater (pr the required removal efficie. If discharging to domestic s wastewater treatment requi Organisational measures Do not apply industrial slude | poss sites thus conservative process re- ns and measures to reduce or limit discharges and successive process re- posure is driven by freshwater sediment. colved substance to or recover from onsite equired. e a typical removal efficiency of (%) or to receiving water discharge) to provide ency of >= (%) ewage treatment plant, no secondary red. to prevent/limit release from site ge to natural soils. | arges, air emis- |
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| Technical conditions and Common practices vary acr lease estimates used. Technical onsite condition sions and releases to soil Risk from environmental ex Prevent discharge of undiss wastewater. No wastewater treatment re Treat air emission to provide Treat onsite wastewater (pr the required removal efficie If discharging to domestic s wastewater treatment requi Organisational measures Do not apply industrial sludg Sludge should be incinerate | poss sites thus conservative process re- ns and measures to reduce or limit discharges and season of the season o | arges, air emis- 90 0 |
| Technical conditions and Common practices vary acr lease estimates used. Technical onsite condition sions and releases to soil Risk from environmental ex Prevent discharge of undiss wastewater. No wastewater treatment re Treat air emission to provide Treat onsite wastewater (pr the required removal efficie If discharging to domestic s wastewater treatment requi Organisational measures Do not apply industrial sludg Sludge should be incinerate | ns and measures to reduce or limit discharges and measures to reduce or limit discharges and measures to reduce or limit discharges are limited. Quired. Quired. Quired. Quired a typical removal efficiency of (%) Or to receiving water discharge) to provide ancy of >= (%) Quived and the limit release from site are to prevent/limit release from site are to natural soils. Quited and the limit release from site are to natural soils. Quived and the limit release from site are to natural soils. Quived and the limit release from site are to natural soils. Quived and the limit release from site are to natural soils. Quived and the limit release from site are to natural soils. Quived and the limit release from site are to natural soils. Quived and the limit release from site are to natural soils. Quived and the limit release from site are to natural soils. Quived and the limit release from site are to natural soils. Quived and the limit release from site are to natural soils. Quived and the limit release from site are to natural soils. | arges, air emis- 90 0 |
| Technical conditions and Common practices vary acr lease estimates used. Technical onsite condition sions and releases to soil Risk from environmental ex Prevent discharge of undiss wastewater. No wastewater treatment re Treat air emission to provide Treat onsite wastewater (pr the required removal efficie If discharging to domestic s wastewater treatment requi Organisational measures Do not apply industrial slude Sludge should be incinerate Conditions and Measures Estimated substance removal treatment (%) | ns and measures to reduce or limit discharges and measures to reduce or limit discharges and measures to reduce or limit discharges are limited. Quired. Quired. Quired. Quired a typical removal efficiency of (%) Or to receiving water discharge) to provide ancy of >= (%) Quived and the limit release from site are to prevent/limit release from site are to natural soils. Quited and the limit release from site are to natural soils. Quived and the limit release from site are to natural soils. Quived and the limit release from site are to natural soils. Quived and the limit release from site are to natural soils. Quived and the limit release from site are to natural soils. Quived and the limit release from site are to natural soils. Quived and the limit release from site are to natural soils. Quived and the limit release from site are to natural soils. Quived and the limit release from site are to natural soils. Quived and the limit release from site are to natural soils. Quived and the limit release from site are to natural soils. | arges, air emis- 90 0 |
| Technical conditions and Common practices vary acr lease estimates used. Technical onsite condition sions and releases to soil Risk from environmental ex Prevent discharge of undiss wastewater. No wastewater treatment re Treat air emission to provide Treat onsite wastewater (pr the required removal efficie If discharging to domestic s wastewater treatment requi Organisational measures Do not apply industrial slude Sludge should be incinerate Conditions and Measures Estimated substance removal treatment (%) | oss sites thus conservative process re- ns and measures to reduce or limit discharges and substance to or recover from onsite olived substance to or recover from onsite quired. e a typical removal efficiency of (%) or to receiving water discharge) to provide ncy of >= (%) ewage treatment plant, no secondary red. to prevent/limit release from site ge to natural soils. d, contained or reclaimed. related to municipal sewage treatment per la from wastewater via domestic sewage | arges, air emis- 90 0 0 |
| Technical conditions and Common practices vary acr lease estimates used. Technical onsite conditions and releases to soil Risk from environmental ex Prevent discharge of undisses wastewater. No wastewater treatment reat air emission to provide. Treat air emission to provide. Treat onsite wastewater (present the required removal efficiently discharging to domestic semister wastewater treatment requifically organisational measures. Do not apply industrial slude. Sludge should be incinerated. Conditions and Measures. Estimated substance removal from the fediciency of the fediciency of removal from the fediciency of the fedi | oss sites thus conservative process re- ns and measures to reduce or limit discharges and substance to or recover from onsite olived substance to or recover from onsite quired. e a typical removal efficiency of (%) or to receiving water discharge) to provide ncy of >= (%) ewage treatment plant, no secondary red. to prevent/limit release from site ge to natural soils. d, contained or reclaimed. related to municipal sewage treatment per la from wastewater via domestic sewage | arges, air emis- 90 0 0 |
| Technical conditions and Common practices vary acr lease estimates used. Technical onsite conditions and releases to soil Risk from environmental ex Prevent discharge of undisses wastewater. No wastewater treatment reat air emission to provide. Treat air emission to provide. Treat onsite wastewater (present discharging to domestic set wastewater treatment required removal efficient of discharging to domestic set wastewater treatment requience. Organisational measures Do not apply industrial sludge Sludge should be incinerated. Sudge should be incinerated. Conditions and Measures Estimated substance remove treatment (%) Total efficiency of removal fectors (domestic treatment plant). Maximum allowable site ton total wastewater treatment. | poss sites thus conservative process remeasures to reduce or limit discharges and measures to reduce or limit discharges are selected in the color of substance to or recover from onsite equired. The at typical removal efficiency of (%) or to receiving water discharge) to provide ancy of >= (%) ewage treatment plant, no secondary red. The prevent/limit release from site ge to natural soils. The discharge of the color of the colo | 90 0 0 0 |
| Technical conditions and Common practices vary acr lease estimates used. Technical onsite conditions and releases to soil Risk from environmental ex Prevent discharge of undisses wastewater. No wastewater treatment reat air emission to provide. Treat air emission to provide. Treat onsite wastewater (present the required removal efficient of discharging to domestic section wastewater treatment requification of the required removal efficient of the removal efficiency of removal efficiency of removal fectors and the removal efficiency of removal fectors are the reatment plant). Total efficiency of removal fectors are the reatment plant. | poss sites thus conservative process remeasures to reduce or limit discharges and measures to reduce or limit discharges are selected in the color of substance to or recover from onsite equired. The at typical removal efficiency of (%) or to receiving water discharge) to provide ancy of >= (%) ewage treatment plant, no secondary red. The prevent/limit release from site ge to natural soils. The discharge of the color of the colo | 90 0 0 0 |

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Conditions and measures related to external recovery of waste

During manufacturing no waste of the substance is generated.

SECTION 3 EXPOSURE ESTIMATION

Section 3.1 - Health

The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate workplace exposures unless otherwise indicated.

Section 3.2 - Environment

The Hydrocarbon Block Method has been used to calculate environmental exposure with the Petrorisk model.

| SECTION 4 | GUIDANCE TO CHECK COMPLIANCE WITH THE |
|-----------|---------------------------------------|
| | EXPOSURE SCENARIO |

Section 4.1 - Health

Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented.

Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.

Section 4.2 - Environment

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

Further details on scaling and control technologies are provided in SpERC factsheet (http://cefic.org).

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Exposure Scenario - Worker

| Exposure Scenario - Worker | |
|----------------------------|---|
| 30000000924 | |
| SECTION 1 | EXPOSURE SCENARIO TITLE |
| Title | Distribution of substance- Industrial |
| Use Descriptor | Sector of Use: SU3, SU8, SU9 Process Categories: PROC 1, PROC 2, PROC 3, PROC 4, PROC 8a, PROC 8b, PROC 9, PROC 15 Environmental Release Categories: ERC1, ERC2, ERC3, ERC4, ERC5, ERC6a, ERC6b, ERC 6C,, ERC7, ESVOC SpERC 1.1b.v1 |
| Scope of process | Loading (including marine vessel/barge, rail/road car and IBC loading) and repacking (including drums and small packs) of substance, including its sampling, storage, unloading distribution and associated laboratory activities. |

| SECTION 2 | OPERATIONAL CONDITIONS AND RISK MANAGEMENT |
|-----------|--|
| | MEASURES |

| Section 2.1 | Control of Worker Exposure | |
|--|--|--|
| Product Characteristics | | |
| Physical form of product | Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at STP | |
| Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article | Covers use of substance/product up to 100% (unless stated differently)., | |
| Frequency and Duration of Use | | |
| Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently). | | |
| Other Operational Conditions affecting Exposure | | |
| Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature (unless stated differently). Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented. | | |

| Contributing Scenarios | Risk Management Measures |
|--|--|
| General exposures (closed systems)PROC1PROC2PROC | No other specific measures identified. |
| General exposures (open systems)PROC4 | No other specific measures identified. |
| Process samplingPROC3 | No other specific measures identified. |
| Laboratory activitiesPROC15 | No other specific measures identified. |
| Bulk transfers(closed systems)PROC8b | No other specific measures identified. |
| Bulk transfers(open systems)PROC8b | No other specific measures identified. |
| Drum and small package fill-ingPROC9 | No other specific measures identified. |
| Equipment cleaning and | No other specific measures identified. |

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| maintenancePROC8a | |
|--------------------|---|
| Storage.PROC1PROC2 | Store substance within a closed system. |
| | |

| Section 2.2 | Control of Environmental Exposure | |
|---|---|------------------|
| Substance is complex UVCE | | |
| Predominantly hydrophobic. | | |
| Readily biodegradable. | | |
| Amounts Used | | <u>I</u> |
| Fraction of EU tonnage used | 0,1 | |
| Regional use tonnage (tonne | | 4,2E+02 |
| Fraction of Regional tonnage | | 2,0E-03 |
| Annual site tonnage (tonnes | /year): | 0,84 |
| Maximum daily site tonnage | | 42 |
| Frequency and Duration of | | |
| Continuous release. | | |
| Emission Days (days/year): | | 20 |
| Environmental factors not | influenced by risk management | |
| Local freshwater dilution fact | or: | 10 |
| Local marine water dilution fa | actor: | 100 |
| | ons affecting Environmental Exposure | |
| Release fraction to air from p | process (initial release prior to RMM): | 1,0E-03 |
| Release fraction to wastewater from process (initial release prior to RMM): | | 1,0E-06 |
| Release fraction to soil from | process (initial release prior to RMM): | 1,0E-05 |
| Technical conditions and r | neasures at process level (source) to pr | event release |
| Common practices vary acro | ss sites thus conservative process re- | |
| lease estimates used. | | |
| Technical onsite condition sions and releases to soil | s and measures to reduce or limit disch | arges, air emis- |
| Risk from environmental exp | osure is driven by freshwater. | |
| Prevent discharge of undisso | olved substance to or recover from onsite | |
| wastewater. | | |
| No wastewater treatment red | | |
| Treat air emission to provide | a typical removal efficiency of (%) | 90 |
| Treat onsite wastewater (prid | or to receiving water discharge) to provide | 0 |
| the required removal efficiency of >= (%) | | |
| | wage treatment plant, no secondary | 0 |
| wastewater treatment required. | | |
| | o prevent/limit release from site | |
| Do not apply industrial sludg | e to natural soils. | |
| Sludge should be incinerated | d, contained or reclaimed. | |
| | related to municipal sewage treatment p | |
| | al from wastewater via domestic sewage | 96,2 |
| treatment (%) | | |
| Total efficiency of removal from wastewater after onsite and offsite 96,2 | | 96,2 |
| (domestic treatment plant) RMMs (%) | | 0.05.05 |
| Maximum allowable site tonnage (MSafe) based on release following total wastewater treatment removal (kg/d) 6,3E+05 | | 6,3E+05 |
| Assumed domestic sewage treatment plant flow (m3/d) | | 2,0E+03 |

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Conditions and Measures related to external treatment of waste for disposal

External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable local and/or regional regulations.

Conditions and measures related to external recovery of waste

External recovery and recycling of waste should comply with applicable local and/or regional regulations.

SECTION 3 EXPOSURE ESTIMATION

Section 3.1 - Health

The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate workplace exposures unless otherwise indicated.

Section 3.2 - Environment

The Hydrocarbon Block Method has been used to calculate environmental exposure with the Petrorisk model.

SECTION 4 GUIDANCE TO CHECK COMPLIANCE WITH THE EXPOSURE SCENARIO

Section 4.1 - Health

Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented.

Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.

Section 4.2 - Environment

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

Further details on scaling and control technologies are provided in SpERC factsheet (http://cefic.org).

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Exposure Scenario - Worker

| 30000000925 | |
|------------------|--|
| SECTION 1 | EXPOSURE SCENARIO TITLE |
| Title | Formulation & (re)packing of substances and mixtures- Industrial |
| Use Descriptor | Sector of Use: SU3, SU10 Process Categories: PROC 1, PROC 2, PROC 3, PROC 4, PROC 5, PROC 8a, PROC 8b, PROC 9, PROC 14, PROC 15 Environmental Release Categories: ERC2, ESVOC SpERC 2.2.v1 |
| Scope of process | Formulation, packing and re-packing of the substance and its mixtures in batch or continuous operations, including storage, materials transfers, mixing, tabletting, compression, pelletisation, extrusion, large and small scale packing, sampling, maintenance and associated laboratory activities. |

| SECTION 2 | OPERATIONAL CONDITIONS AND RISK MANAGEMENT |
|-----------|--|
| | MEASURES |

| Section 2.1 | Control of Worker Exposure | |
|--|--|--------------------|
| Product Characteristics | | |
| Physical form of product | Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at S | STP |
| Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article | Covers use of substance/product up to 1 differently)., | 00% (unless stated |
| Frequency and Duration of Use | | |
| Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently). | | |
| Other Operational Conditions affecting Exposure | | |
| Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature (unless stated differently). Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented. | | |

| Contributing Scenarios | Risk Management Measures |
|---|--|
| General exposures (closed systems)PROC1PROC2PROC | No other specific measures identified. |
| General exposures (open systems)PROC4 | No other specific measures identified. |
| Batch processes at elevated temperaturesOperation is carried out at elevated temperatu (> 20°C above ambient tempe ature).PROC3 | |
| Process samplingPROC3 | No other specific measures identified. |
| Laboratory activitiesPROC15 | No other specific measures identified. |
| Bulk transfersPROC8b | No other specific measures identified. |

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| | T |
|--|---|
| | |
| Mixing operations (open systems)PROC5 | No other specific measures identified. |
| ManualTransfer from/pouring from containersNon-dedicated facilityPROC8a | No other specific measures identified. |
| Drum/batch transfersDedicated facilityPROC8b | No other specific measures identified. |
| Production or preparation or articles by tabletting, compression, extrusion or pelletisationPROC14 | No other specific measures identified. |
| Drum and small package fill-ingPROC9 | No other specific measures identified. |
| Equipment cleaning and maintenancePROC8a | No other specific measures identified. |
| Storage.PROC1PROC2 | Store substance within a closed system. |

| Section 2.2 | Control of Environmental Exposure | |
|--|---|----------------|
| Substance is complex UVCB. | | |
| Predominantly hydrophobic. | | |
| Readily biodegradable. | | |
| Amounts Used | | |
| Fraction of EU tonnage used | in region: | 0,1 |
| Regional use tonnage (tonnes | s/year): | 120 |
| Fraction of Regional tonnage | used locally: | 1 |
| Annual site tonnage (tonnes/y | | 120 |
| Maximum daily site tonnage (| kg/day): | 1,2E+03 |
| Frequency and Duration of | Use | |
| Continuous release. | | |
| Emission Days (days/year): | | 100 |
| | nfluenced by risk management | |
| Local freshwater dilution factor | | 10 |
| Local marine water dilution fa | | 100 |
| Other Operational Conditions affecting Environmental Exposure | | |
| | rocess (after typical onsite RMMs con- | 2,5E-02 |
| | sions Directive requirements): | |
| | er from process (initial release prior to | 2,0E-05 |
| RMM): | (1.11.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1.1 | 4.05.04 |
| | process (initial release prior to RMM): | 1,0E-04 |
| | neasures at process level (source) to pr | revent release |
| | ss sites thus conservative process re- | |
| lease estimates used. | | |
| Technical onsite conditions and measures to reduce or limit discharges, air emissions and releases to soil | | |
| | osure is driven by freshwater sediment. | |
| | lved substance to or recover from onsite | |
| wastewater. | | |
| No wastewater treatment requ | uired. | |
| Treat air emission to provide | a typical removal efficiency of (%) | 0 |

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| Treat onsite wastewater (prior to receiving water discharge) to provide | 0 |
|---|-----------------------|
| the required removal efficiency of >= (%) | |
| If discharging to domestic sewage treatment plant, no secondary | 0 |
| wastewater treatment required. | |
| Organisational measures to prevent/limit release from site | |
| Do not apply industrial sludge to natural soils. | |
| Sludge should be incinerated, contained or reclaimed. | |
| | |
| Conditions and Measures related to municipal sewage treatment p | lant |
| Estimated substance removal from wastewater via domestic sewage | 96,2 |
| treatment (%) | |
| Total efficiency of removal from wastewater after onsite and offsite | 96,2 |
| (domestic treatment plant) RMMs (%) | |
| Maximum allowable site tonnage (MSafe) based on release following | 1,3E+06 |
| total wastewater treatment removal (kg/d) | |
| Assumed domestic sewage treatment plant flow (m3/d) | 2,0E+03 |
| Conditions and Measures related to external treatment of waste for | r disposal |
| External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable | local and/or regional |
| regulations. | · · |
| | |
| Conditions and measures related to external recovery of waste | |
| External recovery and recycling of waste should comply with applicable regulations. | local and/or regional |

| SECTION 3 | EXPOSURE ESTIMATION |
|--|---------------------|
| Section 3.1 - Health | |
| The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate workplace exposures unless otherwise | |

The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate workplace exposures unless otherwise indicated.

Section 3.2 - Environment

The Hydrocarbon Block Method has been used to calculate environmental exposure with the Petrorisk model.

| SECTION 4 | GUIDANCE TO CHECK COMPLIANCE WITH THE EXPOSURE SCENARIO |
|---|--|
| Section 4.1 - Health | |
| Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management | |
| Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented. Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users | |
| | nanaged to at least equivalent levels. |

Section 4.2 -Environment

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

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Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

Further details on scaling and control technologies are provided in SpERC factsheet (http://cefic.org).

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Exposure Scenario - Worker

| Exposure Scenario - Worke | Г | |
|---------------------------|--|--|
| 30000000926 | 000000926 | |
| SECTION 1 | EXPOSURE SCENARIO TITLE | |
| Title | Uses in Coatings- Industrial | |
| Use Descriptor | Sector of Use: SU3 Process Categories: PROC 1, PROC 2, PROC 3, PROC 4, PROC 5, PROC 7, PROC 8a, PROC 8b, PROC 9, PROC 10, PROC 13, PROC 14, PROC 15 Environmental Release Categories: ERC4, ESVOC SpERC 4.3a.v1 | |
| Scope of process | Covers the use in coatings (paints, inks, adhesives, etc) including exposures during use (including materials receipt, storage, preparation and transfer from bulk and semi-bulk, application by spray, roller, spreader, dip, flow, fluidised bed on production lines and film formation) and equipment cleaning, maintenance and associated laboratory activities. | |

| SECTION 2 | OPERATIONAL CONDITIONS AND RISK MANAGEMENT |
|-----------|--|
| | MEASURES |

| Section 2.1 | Control of Worker Exposure |
|--|--|
| Product Characteristics | |
| Physical form of product | Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at STP |
| Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article | Covers use of substance/product up to 100% (unless stated differently)., |
| Frequency and Duration of Use | |
| Covers daily exposures up to | o 8 hours (unless stated differently). |
| Other Operational Conditions affecting Exposure | |
| Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature (unless stated differently). Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented. | |

| Contributing Scenarios | Risk Management Measures |
|---|--|
| General exposures (closed systems)PROC1 | No other specific measures identified. |
| General exposures (closed systems) with sample collectionUse in contained systemsPROC2 | No other specific measures identified. |
| Film formation - force drying, stoving and other technologies.(closed systems)Operation is carried out at elevated temperature (> 20°C above ambient temperature).PROC2 | No other specific measures identified. |

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| No other specific measures identified. |
|---|
| No other specific measures identified. |
| No specific measures identified. |
| No other specific measures identified. |
| Store substance within a closed system. |
| |

| Section 2.2 | Control of Environmental Exposure | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|-----|--|
| Substance is complex UVCB. | | | |
| Predominantly hydrophobic. | | | |
| Readily biodegradable. | | | |
| Amounts Used | | | |
| Fraction of EU tonnage used | in region: | 0,1 | |
| Regional use tonnage (tonnes/year): | | 300 | |
| Fraction of Regional tonnage | 1 | | |
| Annual site tonnage (tonnes/year): | | 300 | |
| Maximum daily site tonnage (kg/day): 1,5E+04 | | | |
| Frequency and Duration of Use | | | |
| Continuous release. | | | |
| Emission Days (days/year): | 20 | | |
| Environmental factors not influenced by risk management | | | |
| Local freshwater dilution factor | or: | 10 | |

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| Local marine water dilution factor: | 100 |
|---|-----------------------|
| Other Operational Conditions affecting Environmental Exposure | |
| Release fraction to air from process (initial release prior to RMM): | 9,8E-01 |
| Release fraction to wastewater from process (initial release prior to | 7,0E-05 |
| RMM): | |
| Release fraction to soil from process (initial release prior to RMM): | 0 |
| Technical conditions and measures at process level (source) to pro- | event release |
| Common practices vary across sites thus conservative process re- | |
| lease estimates used. | |
| Technical onsite conditions and measures to reduce or limit disch | arges, air emis- |
| sions and releases to soil | |
| Risk from environmental exposure is driven by freshwater sediment. | |
| Prevent discharge of undissolved substance to or recover from onsite | |
| wastewater. | |
| If discharging to domestic sewage treatment plant, no secondary | |
| wastewater treatment required. | |
| Treat air emission to provide a typical removal efficiency of (%) | 90 |
| Treat onsite wastewater (prior to receiving water discharge) to provide | 8,4 |
| the required removal efficiency of >= (%) | |
| If discharging to domestic sewage treatment plant, no secondary | 0 |
| wastewater treatment required. | |
| Organisational measures to prevent/limit release from site | |
| Do not apply industrial sludge to natural soils. | |
| Sludge should be incinerated, contained or reclaimed. | |
| Conditions and Measures related to municipal sewage treatment p | lant |
| Estimated substance removal from wastewater via domestic sewage | 96,2 |
| treatment (%) | 30,2 |
| Total efficiency of removal from wastewater after onsite and offsite | 96,2 |
| (domestic treatment plant) RMMs (%) | |
| Maximum allowable site tonnage (MSafe) based on release following | 3,7E+05 |
| total wastewater treatment removal (kg/d) | , |
| Assumed domestic sewage treatment plant flow (m3/d) | 2,0E+03 |
| Conditions and Measures related to external treatment of waste for | |
| External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable | |
| regulations. | · · |
| | |
| Conditions and measures related to external recovery of waste | |
| External recovery and recycling of waste should comply with applicable | local and/or regional |
| regulations. | |
| | |

| SECTION 3 | EXPOSURE ESTIMATION | | |
|---|---------------------|--|--|
| Section 3.1 - Health | | | |
| The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate workplace exposures unless otherwise indicated. | | | |

Section 3.2 - Environment

The Hydrocarbon Block Method has been used to calculate environmental exposure with the Petrorisk model.

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| SECTION 4 | GUIDANCE TO CHECK COMPLIANCE WITH THE |
|-----------|---------------------------------------|
| | EXPOSURE SCENARIO |

Section 4.1 - Health

Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented.

Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.

Section 4.2 - Environment

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

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| 30000000928 | |
|------------------|--|
| SECTION 1 | EXPOSURE SCENARIO TITLE |
| Title | Uses in Coatings- Professional |
| Use Descriptor | Sector of Use: SU22 Process Categories: PROC 1, PROC 2, PROC 3, PROC 4, PROC 5, PROC 8a, PROC 8b, PROC 10, PROC 11, PROC 13, PROC 15, PROC 19 Environmental Release Categories: ERC8a, ERC8d, ESVOC SpERC 8.3b.v1 |
| Scope of process | Covers the use in coatings (paints, inks, adhesives, etc) including exposures during use (including materials receipt, storage, preparation and transfer from bulk and semi-bulk, application by spray, roller, brush, spreader by hand or similar methods, and film formation), and equipment cleaning, maintenance and associated laboratory activities. |

| SECTION 2 | OPERATIONAL CONDITIONS AND RISK MANAGEMENT |
|-----------|--|
| | MEASURES |

| Section 2.1 | Control of Worker Exposure | | |
|--|--|--|--|
| Product Characteristics | | | |
| Physical form of product | Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at STP | | |
| Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article | Covers use of substance/product up to 100% (unless stated differently)., | | |
| Frequency and Duration of Use | | | |
| Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently). | | | |
| Other Operational Conditions affecting Exposure | | | |
| Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature (unless stated differently). Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented. | | | |

| Contributing Scenarios | Risk | k Management Measures |
|---|------|--|
| General exposures (closed sy tems)PROC1 | 'S- | No other specific measures identified. |
| Filling/ preparation of equipme from drums or containers.Use contained systemsPROC2 | | No other specific measures identified. |
| General exposures (closed sy tems)Use in contained systemsPROC2 | 'S- | No other specific measures identified. |
| Preparation of material for apprecationUse in contained batch processesPROC3 | oli- | No other specific measures identified. |
| Film formation - air dryingPRC | DC4 | No other specific measures identified. |

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| Preparation of material for applicationPROC5 | No other specific measures identified. |
|--|---|
| Material transfersDrum/batch transfersNon-dedicated facilityPROC8a | No other specific measures identified. |
| Material transfersDrum/batch transfersDedicated facilityPROC8b | No other specific measures identified. |
| Roller, spreader, flow applicationPROC10 | No other specific measures identified. |
| ManualSprayingIndoorPROC11 | Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour). |
| ManualSprayingOutdoorPROC11 | Ensure operation is undertaken outdoors. |
| Dipping, immersion and pouringPROC13 | No other specific measures identified. |
| Laboratory activitiesPROC15 | No other specific measures identified. |
| Hand application - fingerpaints, pastels, adhesivesPROC19 | No other specific measures identified. |
| Storage.PROC1 | Store substance within a closed system. |

| Section 2.2 | Control of Environmental Exposu | ire | |
|--|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|--|
| Substance is complex UVCB. | | | |
| Predominantly hydrophobic. | | | |
| Readily biodegradable. | | | |
| Amounts Used | | | |
| Fraction of EU tonnage used | in region: | 0,1 | |
| Regional use tonnage (tonne | s/year): | 260 | |
| Fraction of Regional tonnage | used locally: | 5,0E-04 | |
| Annual site tonnage (tonnes/ | year): | 0,13 | |
| Maximum daily site tonnage | (kg/day): | 0,36 | |
| Frequency and Duration of | Use | | |
| Continuous release. | | | |
| Emission Days (days/year): | | 365 | |
| Environmental factors not influenced by risk management | | | |
| Local freshwater dilution fact | or: | 10 | |
| Local marine water dilution fa | 100 | | |
| Other Operational Conditio | ns affecting Environmental Exposu | ıre | |
| Release fraction to air from w | ride dispersive use (regional only): | 9,8E-01 | |
| Release fraction to wastewater from wide dispersive use: | | 1,0E-02 | |
| Release fraction to soil from | 1,0E-02 | | |
| Technical conditions and measures at process level (source) to prevent release | | | |
| Common practices vary acro | - | | |
| lease estimates used. | | | |
| | s and measures to reduce or limit o | lischarges, air emis- | |
| sions and releases to soil | | | |
| Risk from environmental expe | | | |
| No wastewater treatment req | uired. | | |

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| | 1 _ | |
|--|------------|--|
| Treat air emission to provide a typical removal efficiency of (%) | 0 | |
| Treat onsite wastewater (prior to receiving water discharge) to provide | 0 | |
| the required removal efficiency of >= (%) | | |
| If discharging to domestic sewage treatment plant, no secondary | 0 | |
| wastewater treatment required. | | |
| Organisational measures to prevent/limit release from site | | |
| Do not apply industrial sludge to natural soils. | | |
| Sludge should be incinerated, contained or reclaimed. | | |
| | | |
| Conditions and Measures related to municipal sewage treatment p | lant | |
| Estimated substance removal from wastewater via domestic sewage | 96,2 | |
| treatment (%) | | |
| Total efficiency of removal from wastewater after onsite and offsite | 96,2 | |
| (domestic treatment plant) RMMs (%) | | |
| Maximum allowable site tonnage (MSafe) based on release following | 2,4E+03 | |
| total wastewater treatment removal (kg/d) | | |
| Assumed domestic sewage treatment plant flow (m3/d) | 2,0E+03 | |
| Conditions and Measures related to external treatment of waste for | r disposal | |
| External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable local and/or regional | | |
| regulations. | · · | |
| | | |
| Conditions and measures related to external recovery of waste | | |
| External recovery and recycling of waste should comply with applicable local and/or regional | | |
| regulations. | · · | |
| | | |

| SECTION 3 | EXPOSURE ESTIMATION |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| Coation 2.4 Hoolth | |

Section 3.1 - Health

The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate workplace exposures unless otherwise indicated.

Section 3.2 - Environment

The Hydrocarbon Block Method has been used to calculate environmental exposure with the Petrorisk model.

| SECTION 4 | GUIDANCE TO CHECK COMPLIANCE WITH THE EXPOSURE SCENARIO |
|----------------------|---|
| Section 4.1 - Health | |

Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented. Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users

should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.

Section 4.2 - Environment

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technolo-

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gies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

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| Exposure Scenario - Worker | |
|----------------------------|---|
| 30000000937 | |
| SECTION 1 | EXPOSURE SCENARIO TITLE |
| Title | Use in Cleaning Agents- Industrial |
| Use Descriptor | Sector of Use: SU3 Process Categories: PROC 1, PROC 2, PROC 3, PROC 4, PROC 7, PROC 8a, PROC 8b, PROC 10, PROC 13 Environmental Release Categories: ERC4, ESVOC SpERC 4.4a.v1 |
| Scope of process | Covers the use as a component of cleaning products including transfer from storage, pouring/unloading from drums or containers. Exposures during mixing/diluting in the preparatory phase and cleaning activities (including spraying, brushing, dipping, wiping, automated and by hand), related equipment cleaning and maintenance. |

| SECTION 2 | OPERATIONAL CONDITIONS AND RISK MANAGEMENT |
|-----------|--|
| SECTION 2 | OPERATIONAL CONDITIONS AND KISK MANAGEMENT |
| | MEASURES |

| Section 2.1 | Control of Worker Exposure | |
|--|---|--------------------|
| Product Characteristics | | |
| Physical form of product | Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at S | STP |
| Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article | Covers use of substance/product up to 10 differently)., | 00% (unless stated |
| Frequency and Duration of Use | | |
| Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently). | | |
| Other Operational Conditions affecting Exposure | | |
| Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature (unless stated differently). Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented. | | |

| Contributing Scenarios | Risk | Management Measures | |
|--|--------|--|--|
| Bulk transfersPROC8a | | No other specific measures identified. | |
| Automated process with (sem closed systems.Use in contain systemsPROC2 | | No other specific measures identified. | |
| Automated process with (sem closed systems.Drum/batch to fersUse in contained batch processesPROC3 | rans- | No other specific measures identified. | |
| Application of cleaning productionsed systemsPROC2 | cts in | No other specific measures identified. | |
| Filling/ preparation of equipment from drums or containers.PROC8b | ent | No other specific measures identified. | |

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| Use in contained batch process- esPROC4 | No other specific measures identified. |
|--|---|
| Degreasing small objects in cleaning stationPROC13 | No other specific measures identified. |
| Cleaning with low-pressure washersPROC10 | No other specific measures identified. |
| Cleaning with high pressure washersPROC7 | No other specific measures identified. |
| ManualSurfacesCleaningPROC10 | No other specific measures identified. |
| Storage.PROC1 | Store substance within a closed system. |

| Section 2.2 | Control of Environmental Exposure | | |
|---|--|------------------|--|
| Substance is complex UVCB | | | |
| Predominantly hydrophobic. | | | |
| Readily biodegradable. | | | |
| Amounts Used | | | |
| Fraction of EU tonnage used | in region: | 0,1 | |
| Regional use tonnage (tonne | | 38 | |
| Fraction of Regional tonnage | used locally: | 1 | |
| Annual site tonnage (tonnes/ | year): | 38 | |
| Maximum daily site tonnage (| (kg/day): | 1,9E+03 | |
| Frequency and Duration of | Use | | |
| Continuous release. | | | |
| Emission Days (days/year): | | 20 | |
| Environmental factors not i | nfluenced by risk management | | |
| Local freshwater dilution factor | | 10 | |
| Local marine water dilution fa | ictor: | 100 | |
| Other Operational Conditio | ns affecting Environmental Exposure | | |
| Release fraction to air from p | rocess (initial release prior to RMM): | 1,0 | |
| Release fraction to wastewate | er from process (initial release prior to | 3,0E-07 | |
| RMM): | | | |
| | process (initial release prior to RMM): | 0 | |
| | neasures at process level (source) to pr | event release | |
| | ss sites thus conservative process re- | | |
| lease estimates used. | | | |
| Technical onsite conditions sions and releases to soil | s and measures to reduce or limit disch | arges, air emis- | |
| Risk from environmental expo | osure is driven by soil. | | |
| Prevent discharge of undisso | lved substance to or recover from onsite | | |
| wastewater. | | | |
| No wastewater treatment req | | | |
| | a typical removal efficiency of (%) | 70 | |
| | r to receiving water discharge) to provide | 0 | |
| the required removal efficience | | | |
| | wage treatment plant, no secondary | 0 | |
| wastewater treatment require | | | |
| | prevent/limit release from site | | |
| Do not apply industrial sludge | | | |
| Sludge should be incinerated | , contained or reclaimed. | | |

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| Conditions and Measures related to municipal sewage treatment p | lant |
|---|---------|
| Estimated substance removal from wastewater via domestic sewage treatment (%) | 96,2 |
| Total efficiency of removal from wastewater after onsite and offsite (domestic treatment plant) RMMs (%) | 96,2 |
| Maximum allowable site tonnage (MSafe) based on release following total wastewater treatment removal (kg/d) | 1,3E+07 |
| Assumed domestic sewage treatment plant flow (m3/d) | 2,0E+03 |
| Conditions and Measures related to external treatment of waste for disposal | |

ditions and Measures related to external treatment of waste for disposa

External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable local and/or regional regulations.

Conditions and measures related to external recovery of waste

External recovery and recycling of waste should comply with applicable local and/or regional regulations.

| SECTION 3 | EXPOSURE ESTIMATION |
|---------------------------|--|
| Section 3.1 - Health | |
| The ECETOC TRA tool bac b | poon used to estimate workplace exposures upless etherwise |

The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate workplace exposures unless otherwise indicated.

Section 3.2 -Environment

The Hydrocarbon Block Method has been used to calculate environmental exposure with the Petrorisk model.

| SECTION 4 | GUIDANCE TO CHECK COMPLIANCE WITH THE EXPOSURE SCENARIO | |
|-----------|---|--|
| | EXPOSORE SCENARIO | |

Section 4.1 - Health

Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented.

Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.

Section 4.2 -Environment

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

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| Exposure Scenario - Worker | |
|----------------------------|---|
| 3000000938 | |
| SECTION 1 | EXPOSURE SCENARIO TITLE |
| Title | Use in Cleaning Agents- Professional |
| Use Descriptor | Sector of Use: SU22 Process Categories: PROC 1, PROC 2, PROC 3, PROC 4, PROC 8a, PROC 8b, PROC 10, PROC 11, PROC 13 Environmental Release Categories: ERC8a, ERC8d, ESVOC SpERC 8.4b.v1 |
| Scope of process | Covers the use as a component of cleaning products including pouring/unloading from drums or containers; and exposures during mixing/diluting in the preparatory phase and cleaning activities (including spraying, brushing, dipping, wiping automated and by hand). |

| SECTION 2 | OPERATIONAL CONDITIONS AND RISK MANAGEMENT |
|-----------|--|
| | MEASURES |

| Section 2.1 | Control of Worker Exposure | |
|--|--|--|
| Product Characteristics | · | |
| Physical form of product | Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at STP | |
| Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article | Covers use of substance/product up to 100% (unless stated differently)., | |
| Frequency and Duration of Use | | |
| Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently). | | |
| Other Operational Conditions affecting Exposure | | |
| Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature (unless stated differently). Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented. | | |

| Contributing Scenarios | Risk | Management Measures |
|---------------------------------|-------|--|
| Filling/ preparation of equipme | ent | No other specific measures identified. |
| from drums or contain- | | |
| ers.Dedicated facilityPROC8b | ı | |
| Filling/ preparation of equipme | | No other specific measures identified. |
| from drums or containers.Non | - | |
| dedicated facilityPROC8a | | |
| Automated process with (sem | | No other specific measures identified. |
| closed systems.Use in contain | ned | |
| systemsPROC2 | | |
| Automated process with (sem | | No other specific measures identified. |
| closed systems.Drum/batch tr | ans- | |
| fersUse in contained sys- | | |
| temsPROC3 | | |
| Semi Automated process. (e.g. | | No other specific measures identified. |
| Semi automatic application of | floor | |

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| care and maintenance prod- ucts)PROC4 | |
|--|---|
| ManualSurfacesCleaningDipping, immersion and pouringPROC13 | No other specific measures identified. |
| Cleaning with low-pressure washersRolling, Brushingno sprayingPROC10 | No other specific measures identified. |
| Cleaning with high pressure washersSprayingIndoorPROC11 | Provide enhanced general ventilation by mechanical means. , or: Limit the substance content in the product to 25 %. |
| Cleaning with high pressure washersSprayingOutdoorPROC11 | Ensure operation is undertaken outdoors. , or: Limit the substance content in the product to 25 %. |
| ManualSurfacesCleaningPROC10 | No other specific measures identified. |
| Ad hoc manual application via trigger sprays, dipping, etc.Rolling, BrushingPROC10 | No other specific measures identified. |
| Application of cleaning products in closed systemsPROC4 | No other specific measures identified. |
| Cleaning of medical devic- esPROC4 | No other specific measures identified. |
| Storage.PROC1 | Store substance within a closed system. |

| Section 2.2 | Control of Environmental Exposure |) | |
|--|--|---------|--|
| Substance is complex UVCB. | | | |
| Predominantly hydrophobic. | | | |
| Readily biodegradable. | | | |
| Amounts Used | | | |
| Fraction of EU tonnage used | in region: | 0,1 | |
| Regional use tonnage (tonnes | s/year): | 31 | |
| Fraction of Regional tonnage | used locally: | 5,0E-04 | |
| Annual site tonnage (tonnes/) | year): | 1,6E-02 | |
| Maximum daily site tonnage (| | 4,3E-02 | |
| Frequency and Duration of | Use | | |
| Continuous release. | | | |
| Emission Days (days/year): | | 365 | |
| | nfluenced by risk management | | |
| Local freshwater dilution factor: | | 10 | |
| Local marine water dilution factor: | | 100 | |
| | ns affecting Environmental Exposure | | |
| Release fraction to air from wide dispersive use (regional only): | | 2,0E-02 | |
| Release fraction to wastewater from wide dispersive use: | | 1,0E-06 | |
| Release fraction to soil from wide dispersive use (regional only): | | 0 | |
| Technical conditions and measures at process level (source) to prevent release | | | |
| | ss sites thus conservative process re- | | |
| lease estimates used. | | | |

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| Risk from environmental exposure is driven by freshwater. | |
|---|-----------------------|
| Prevent discharge of undissolved substance to or recover from onsite | |
| wastewater. | |
| No wastewater treatment required. | |
| Treat air emission to provide a typical removal efficiency of (%) | 0 |
| Treat onsite wastewater (prior to receiving water discharge) to provide the required removal efficiency of >= (%) | 0 |
| If discharging to domestic sewage treatment plant, no secondary wastewater treatment required. | 0 |
| Organisational measures to prevent/limit release from site | |
| Do not apply industrial sludge to natural soils. | |
| Sludge should be incinerated, contained or reclaimed. | |
| Conditions and Measures related to municipal sewage treatment p | lant |
| Estimated substance removal from wastewater via domestic sewage treatment (%) | 96,2 |
| Total efficiency of removal from wastewater after onsite and offsite (domestic treatment plant) RMMs (%) | 96,2 |
| Maximum allowable site tonnage (MSafe) based on release following total wastewater treatment removal (kg/d) | 6,6E+02 |
| Assumed domestic sewage treatment plant flow (m3/d) | 2,0E+03 |
| Conditions and Measures related to external treatment of waste fo | r disposal |
| External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable regulations. | local and/or regional |
| Conditions and measures related to external recovery of waste | |
| External recovery and recycling of waste should comply with applicable local and/or regional regulations. | |

| SECTION 3 | EXPOSURE ESTIMATION | |
|--|---------------------|--|
| Section 3.1 - Health | | |
| The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate workplace exposures unless otherwise | | |
| indicated. | | |

Section 3.2 - Environment

The Hydrocarbon Block Method has been used to calculate environmental exposure with the Petrorisk model.

| SECTION 4 | GUIDANCE TO CHECK COMPLIANCE WITH THE EXPOSURE SCENARIO | |
|---|---|--|
| Section 4.1 - Health | | |
| Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management | | |
| Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented. | | |
| Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users | | |
| should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels. | | |

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Section 4.2 -Environment

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

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| Exposure Scenario - Worker | |
|----------------------------|--|
| 30000000939 | |
| SECTION 1 | EXPOSURE SCENARIO TITLE |
| Title | Lubricants- Industrial |
| Use Descriptor | Sector of Use: SU3 Process Categories: PROC 1, PROC 2, PROC 3, PROC 4, PROC 7, PROC 8a, PROC 8b, PROC 9, PROC 10, PROC 13, PROC 17, PROC 18 Environmental Release Categories: ERC4, ERC7, ESVOC SpERC 4.6a.v1 |
| Scope of process | Covers the use of formulated lubricants in closed and open systems including transfer operations, operation of machinery/engines and similar articles, reworking on reject articles, equipment maintenance and disposal of wastes. |

| SECTION 2 | OPERATIONAL CONDITIONS AND RISK MANAGEMENT |
|-----------|--|
| | MEASURES |

| Section 2.1 | Control of Worker Exposure | |
|--|--|--|
| Product Characteristics | | |
| Physical form of product | Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at STP | |
| Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article | Covers use of substance/product up to 100% (unless stated differently)., | |
| Frequency and Duration of Use | | |
| Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently). | | |
| Other Operational Conditions affecting Exposure | | |
| Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature (unless stated differently). Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented. | | |

| Contributing Scenarios F | tisk Management Measures |
|--|--|
| General exposures (closed systems)PROC1PROC2PROC3 | No other specific measures identified. |
| General exposures (open systems)PROC4 | No other specific measures identified. |
| Bulk transfersPROC8b | No other specific measures identified. |
| Filling/ preparation of equipmen from drums or containers.Non-dedicated facilityPROC8a | t No other specific measures identified. |
| Filling/ preparation of equipmen from drums or containers.Dedicated facilityPROC8b | No other specific measures identified. |
| Initial factory fill of equip- mentPROC9 | No other specific measures identified. |
| Operation and lubrication of | No other specific measures identified. |

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| high energy open equip- mentPROC17PROC18 | |
|--|---|
| ManualRolling, Brush- ingPROC10 | No other specific measures identified. |
| Treatment by dipping and pour-ingPROC13 | No other specific measures identified. |
| SprayingPROC7 | No other specific measures identified. |
| Maintenance (of larger plant items) and machine set up-PROC8b | No other specific measures identified. |
| Maintenance (of larger plant items) and machine set upOperation is carried out at elevated temperature (> 20°C above ambient temperature).PROC8b | No other specific measures identified. |
| Maintenance of small itemsPROC8a | No other specific measures identified. |
| Remanufacture of reject articlesPROC9 | No other specific measures identified. |
| Storage.PROC1PROC2 | Store substance within a closed system. |

| Section 2.2 | Control of Environmental Exposure | |
|--|---|---------|
| Substance is complex UVCB | | |
| Predominantly hydrophobic. | | |
| Readily biodegradable. | | |
| Amounts Used | | |
| Fraction of EU tonnage used | in region: | 0,1 |
| Regional use tonnage (tonne | s/year): | 24 |
| Fraction of Regional tonnage | | 1 |
| Annual site tonnage (tonnes/ | | 24 |
| Maximum daily site tonnage (| | 1,2E+03 |
| Frequency and Duration of | Use | |
| Continuous release. | | |
| Emission Days (days/year): | | 20 |
| | nfluenced by risk management | |
| Local freshwater dilution factor | | 10 |
| Local marine water dilution fa | 100 | |
| Other Operational Conditio | | |
| | rocess (initial release prior to RMM): | 1,0E-02 |
| Release fraction to wastewate RMM): | er from process (initial release prior to | 3,0E-06 |
| | process (initial release prior to RMM): | 1,0E-03 |
| Technical conditions and m | revent release | |
| | ss sites thus conservative process re- | |
| lease estimates used. | | |
| Technical onsite conditions sions and releases to soil | harges, air emis- | |
| 0.0 0 | osure is driven by freshwater sediment. | |
| | lved substance to or recover from onsite | |

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| wastewater. | | | | |
|--|-----------------------|--|--|--|
| No wastewater treatment required. | | | | |
| Treat air emission to provide a typical removal efficiency of (%) | 70 | | | |
| Treat onsite wastewater (prior to receiving water discharge) to provide | 0 | | | |
| the required removal efficiency of >= (%) | | | | |
| If discharging to domestic sewage treatment plant, no secondary | 0 | | | |
| wastewater treatment required. | | | | |
| Organisational measures to prevent/limit release from site | | | | |
| Do not apply industrial sludge to natural soils. | | | | |
| Sludge should be incinerated, contained or reclaimed. | | | | |
| | | | | |
| Conditions and Measures related to municipal sewage treatment p | lant | | | |
| Estimated substance removal from wastewater via domestic sewage | 96,2 | | | |
| treatment (%) | | | | |
| Total efficiency of removal from wastewater after onsite and offsite | 96,2 | | | |
| (domestic treatment plant) RMMs (%) | | | | |
| Maximum allowable site tonnage (MSafe) based on release following | 8,5E+06 | | | |
| total wastewater treatment removal (kg/d) | | | | |
| Assumed domestic sewage treatment plant flow (m3/d) | 2,0E+03 | | | |
| Conditions and Measures related to external treatment of waste for disposal | | | | |
| External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable local and/or regional | | | | |
| regulations. | • | | | |
| - | | | | |
| Conditions and measures related to external recovery of waste | | | | |
| External recovery and recycling of waste should comply with applicable | local and/or regional | | | |
| regulations. | - | | | |
| | | | | |

| SECTION 3 | EXPOSURE ESTIMATION |
|---------------------------|--|
| Section 3.1 - Health | |
| The FCFTOC TRA tool has b | peen used to estimate workplace exposures unless otherwise |

The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate workplace exposures unless otherwise indicated.

Section 3.2 - Environment

The Hydrocarbon Block Method has been used to calculate environmental exposure with the Petrorisk model.

| SECTION 4 | GUIDANCE TO CHECK COMPLIANCE WITH THE EXPOSURE SCENARIO | | | |
|---|---|--|--|--|
| Section 4.1 - Health | | | | |
| Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management | | | | |
| Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented. | | | | |
| Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users | | | | |
| should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels. | | | | |

Section 4.2 - Environment

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management

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measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

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| Exposure Scenario - Worker | | | |
|----------------------------|---|--|--|
| 30000000940 | | | |
| SECTION 1 | EXPOSURE SCENARIO TITLE | | |
| Title | Lubricants- ProfessionalLow Environmental Release | | |
| Use Descriptor | Sector of Use: SU22 Process Categories: PROC 1, PROC 2, PROC 3, PROC 4, PROC 8a, PROC 8b, PROC 9, PROC 10, PROC 11, PROC 13, PROC 17, PROC 18, PROC 20 Environmental Release Categories: ERC9a, ERC9b, ESVOC SpERC 9.6b.v1 | | |
| Scope of process | Covers the use of formulated lubricants in closed and open systems including transfer operations, operation of engines and similar articles, reworking on reject articles, equipment maintenance and disposal of waste oil. | | |

| SECTION 2 | OPERATIONAL CONDITIONS AND RISK MANAGEMENT | |
|-----------|--|--|
| | MEASURES | |

| Section 2.1 | Control of Worker Exposure | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|
| Product Characteristics | | | | |
| Physical form of product | Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at STP | | | |
| Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article | Covers use of substance/product up to 100% (unless stated differently)., | | | |
| Frequency and Duration of Use | | | | |
| Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently). | | | | |
| Other Operational Conditions affecting Exposure | | | | |
| Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature (unless stated differently). Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented. | | | | |

| Contributing Scenarios | Risk | Management Measures | |
|--|-----------|--|--|
| General exposures (closed systems)PROC1PROC2PROC3 | | No other specific measures identified. | |
| Operation of equipment conta engine oils and similar.PROC | | No other specific measures identified. | |
| General exposures (open systems)PROC4 | 5- | No other specific measures identified. | |
| Bulk transfersPROC8b | | No other specific measures identified. | |
| Filling/ preparation of equipm from drums or containers.Dedicated facilityPROC88 | | No other specific measures identified. | |
| Filling/ preparation of equipm from drums or containers.Nor dedicated facilityPROC8a | | No other specific measures identified. | |
| Operation and lubrication of h | nigh | No other specific measures identified. | |

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| No other specific measures identified. |
|---|
| No other specific measures identified. |
| No other specific measures identified. |
| Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour). |
| No other specific measures identified. |
| No other specific measures identified. |
| Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour). |
| No other specific measures identified. |
| Store substance within a closed system. |
| |

| Section 2.2 Control of Environmental Exposure | | ure | |
|--|--------------------------------------|---------|--|
| Substance is complex UVCB. | | | |
| Predominantly hydrophobic. | | | |
| Readily biodegradable. | | | |
| Amounts Used | | | |
| Fraction of EU tonnage used | in region: | 0,1 | |
| Regional use tonnage (tonnes | s/year): | 12 | |
| Fraction of Regional tonnage | used locally: | 5,0E-04 | |
| Annual site tonnage (tonnes/y | /ear): | 5,9E-03 | |
| Maximum daily site tonnage (| | 1,6E-02 | |
| Frequency and Duration of Use | | | |
| Continuous release. | | | |
| Emission Days (days/year): | | 365 | |
| Environmental factors not influenced by risk management | | | |
| Local freshwater dilution factor | or: | 10 | |
| Local marine water dilution fa | | 100 | |
| Other Operational Conditions affecting Environmental Exposure | | | |
| Release fraction to air from wide dispersive use (regional only): | | 1,0E-02 | |
| Release fraction to wastewate | • | 1,0E-02 | |
| | vide dispersive use (regional only): | 1,0E-02 | |
| Technical conditions and measures at process level (source) to prevent release | | | |

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| | T | | | |
|---|------------------|--|--|--|
| Common practices vary across sites thus conservative process re- | | | | |
| lease estimates used. | race ciremie | | | |
| Technical onsite conditions and measures to reduce or limit discharge and releases to sail | arges, air emis- | | | |
| sions and releases to soil | | | | |
| Risk from environmental exposure is driven by freshwater. | | | | |
| No wastewater treatment required. | _ | | | |
| Treat air emission to provide a typical removal efficiency of (%) | 0 | | | |
| Treat onsite wastewater (prior to receiving water discharge) to provide the required removal efficiency of >= (%) | 0 | | | |
| If discharging to domestic sewage treatment plant, no secondary wastewater treatment required. | 0 | | | |
| Organisational measures to prevent/limit release from site | | | | |
| Do not apply industrial sludge to natural soils. | | | | |
| Sludge should be incinerated, contained or reclaimed. | | | | |
| Conditions and Measures related to municipal sewage treatment plant | | | | |
| Estimated substance removal from wastewater via domestic sewage treatment (%) | 96,2 | | | |
| Total efficiency of removal from wastewater after onsite and offsite (domestic treatment plant) RMMs (%) | 96,2 | | | |
| Maximum allowable site tonnage (MSafe) based on release following total wastewater treatment removal (kg/d) | 2,3E+02 | | | |
| Assumed domestic sewage treatment plant flow (m3/d) | 2,0E+03 | | | |
| Conditions and Measures related to external treatment of waste for | disposal | | | |
| External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable local and/or regional regulations. | | | | |
| Conditions and measures related to external recovery of waste | | | | |
| External recovery and recycling of waste should comply with applicable local and/or regional regulations. | | | | |

| SECTION 3 | EXPOSURE ESTIMATION |
|--|---------------------|
| Section 3.1 - Health | |
| The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate workplace exposures unless otherwise | |
| indicated. | |

Section 3.2 - Environment

The Hydrocarbon Block Method has been used to calculate environmental exposure with the Petrorisk model.

| SECTION 4 | GUIDANCE TO CHECK COMPLIANCE WITH THE EXPOSURE SCENARIO |
|---|---|
| Section 4.1 - Health | |
| Measures/Operational Condi Where other Risk Manageme | expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management tions outlined in Section 2 are implemented. ent Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users managed to at least equivalent levels. |

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Section 4.2 - Environment

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

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| Exposure Scenario - Worker | |
|----------------------------|---|
| 30000000941 | |
| | |
| SECTION 1 | EXPOSURE SCENARIO TITLE |
| Title | Lubricants- ProfessionalHigh Environmental Release |
| Use Descriptor | Sector of Use: SU22 |
| | Process Categories: PROC 1, PROC 2, PROC 3, PROC 4, PROC 8a, PROC 8b, PROC 9, PROC 10, PROC 11, PROC 13, PROC 17, PROC 18, PROC 21 Environmental Release Categories: ERC8a, ERC8d, ESVOC SpERC 8.6c.v1 |
| Scope of process | Covers the use of formulated lubricants in closed and open systems including transfer operations, operation of engines and similar articles, reworking on reject articles, equipment maintenance and disposal of waste oil. |

| SECTION 2 | OPERATIONAL CONDITIONS AND RISK MANAGEMENT |
|-----------|--|
| | MEASURES |

| Section 2.1 | Control of Worker Exposure | |
|--|--|--|
| Product Characteristics | | |
| Physical form of product | Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at STP | |
| Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article | Covers use of substance/product up to 100% (unless stated differently)., | |
| Frequency and Duration of Use | | |
| Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently). | | |
| Other Operational Conditions affecting Exposure | | |
| Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature (unless stated differently). Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented. | | |

| Contributing Scenarios | Risk | Management Measures |
|--|------|--|
| General exposures (closed sy tems)PROC1PROC2PROC3 | /S- | No other specific measures identified. |
| Operation of equipment conta engine oils and similar.PROC | | No other specific measures identified. |
| General exposures (open systems)PROC4 | - | No other specific measures identified. |
| Bulk transfersPROC8b | | No other specific measures identified. |
| Filling/ preparation of equipment from drums or containers. Dedicated facility PROC85. | | No other specific measures identified. |
| Filling/ preparation of equipme from drums or containers.Nor dedicated facilityPROC8a | | No other specific measures identified. |
| Operation and lubrication of h | igh | No other specific measures identified. |

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| energy open equipmentIn- | |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| doorPROC17PROC18 | |
| Operation and lubrication of high | No other specific measures identified. |
| energy open equipmentOut- | |
| doorPROC17 | |
| Maintenance (of larger plant items) | No other specific measures identified. |
| and machine set upPROC8b | |
| Maintenance (of larger plant items) | No other specific measures identified. |
| and machine set upOperation is | |
| carried out at elevated tempera- | |
| ture (> 20°C above ambient tem- | |
| perature).Dedicated facili- | |
| tyPROC8b | |
| Maintenance of small itemsOpera- | Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less |
| tion is carried out at elevated tem- | than 3 to 5 air changes per hour). |
| perature (> 20°C above ambient | <u> </u> |
| temperature).Non-dedicated facili- | |
| tyPROC8a | |
| Engine lubricant servicePROC9 | No other specific measures identified. |
| | |
| ManualRolling, BrushingPROC10 | No other specific measures identified. |
| | |
| SprayingPROC11 | Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less |
| | than 3 to 5 air changes per hour). |
| | |
| Treatment by dipping and pour- | No other specific measures identified. |
| ingPROC13 | |
| Storage.PROC1PROC2 | Store substance within a closed system. |
| | - |

| Section 2.2 | Control of Environmental Exposu | ıre |
|--|---------------------------------|---------|
| Substance is complex UVCB. | | |
| Predominantly hydrophobic. | | |
| Readily biodegradable. | | |
| Amounts Used | | |
| Fraction of EU tonnage used | in region: | 0,1 |
| Regional use tonnage (tonnes | s/year): | 12 |
| Fraction of Regional tonnage | used locally: | 5,0E-04 |
| Annual site tonnage (tonnes/) | vear): | 5,9E-03 |
| Maximum daily site tonnage (kg/day): | | 1,6E-02 |
| Frequency and Duration of Use | | |
| Continuous release. | | |
| Emission Days (days/year): 365 | | 365 |
| Environmental factors not influenced by risk management | | |
| Local freshwater dilution factor: | | 10 |
| Local marine water dilution factor: | | 100 |
| Other Operational Conditions affecting Environmental Exposure | | |
| Release fraction to air from wide dispersive use (regional only): 4,0E-01 | | 4,0E-01 |
| Release fraction to wastewater from wide dispersive use: | | 5,0E-02 |
| Release fraction to soil from wide dispersive use (regional only): 5,0E-02 | | , |
| Technical conditions and measures at process level (source) to prevent release | | |

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| Common practices vary across sites thus conservative process re | |
|---|-----------------------|
| Common practices vary across sites thus conservative process release estimates used. | |
| Technical onsite conditions and measures to reduce or limit disch | arges, air emis- |
| sions and releases to soil | • |
| Risk from environmental exposure is driven by freshwater. | |
| No wastewater treatment required. | |
| Treat air emission to provide a typical removal efficiency of (%) | 0 |
| Treat onsite wastewater (prior to receiving water discharge) to provide the required removal efficiency of >= (%) | 0 |
| If discharging to domestic sewage treatment plant, no secondary wastewater treatment required. | 0 |
| Organisational measures to prevent/limit release from site | |
| Do not apply industrial sludge to natural soils. | |
| Sludge should be incinerated, contained or reclaimed. | |
| Conditions and Measures related to municipal sewage treatment p | lant |
| Estimated substance removal from wastewater via domestic sewage treatment (%) | 96,2 |
| Total efficiency of removal from wastewater after onsite and offsite (domestic treatment plant) RMMs (%) | 96,2 |
| Maximum allowable site tonnage (MSafe) based on release following total wastewater treatment removal (kg/d) | 170 |
| Assumed domestic sewage treatment plant flow (m3/d) | 2,0E+03 |
| Conditions and Measures related to external treatment of waste for | r disposal |
| External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable regulations. | local and/or regional |
| Conditions and measures related to external recovery of waste | |
| External recovery and recycling of waste should comply with applicable local and/or regional regulations. | |

| SECTION 3 | EXPOSURE ESTIMATION | |
|--|---------------------|--|
| Section 3.1 - Health | | |
| The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate workplace exposures unless otherwise | | |
| indicated. | | |

Section 3.2 - Environment

The Hydrocarbon Block Method has been used to calculate environmental exposure with the Petrorisk model.

| SECTION 4 | GUIDANCE TO CHECK COMPLIANCE WITH THE EXPOSURE SCENARIO |
|---|---|
| Section 4.1 - Health | |
| Measures/Operational Condi Where other Risk Manageme | expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management tions outlined in Section 2 are implemented. ent Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users managed to at least equivalent levels. |

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Section 4.2 -Environment

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

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| 30000000963 | |
|------------------|--|
| SECTION 1 | EXPOSURE SCENARIO TITLE |
| Title | Use as a fuel- Professional |
| Use Descriptor | Sector of Use: SU22 Process Categories: PROC 1, PROC 2, PROC 3, PROC 8a, PROC 8b, PROC 16 Environmental Release Categories: ERC9a, ERC9b, ESVOC SpERC 9.12b.v1 |
| Scope of process | Covers the use as a fuel (or fuel additive) and includes activities associated with its transfer, use, equipment maintenance and handling of waste. |

| SECTION 2 | OPERATIONAL CONDITIONS AND RISK MANAGEMENT |
|-----------|--|
| | MEASURES |

| Section 2.1 | Control of Worker Exposure | | |
|--|---|--|--|
| Product Characteristics | | | |
| Physical form of product | Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at STP | | |
| Concentration of the Sub- | Covers use of substance/product up to 100% (unless stated | | |
| stance in Mixture/Article | differently)., | | |
| Frequency and Duration of Use | | | |
| Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently). | | | |
| Other Operational Conditions affecting Exposure | | | |
| Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature (unless stated differently). Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented. | | | |

| Contributing Scenarios | Ri | sk Management Measures | |
|---|------------|---|--|
| Bulk transfersDedicated facilityPROC8b | - | No other specific measures identified. | |
| Drum/batch transfersDedicate facilityPROC8b | ed | No other specific measures identified. | |
| Refueling.Dedicated facility | | No other specific measures identified. | |
| General exposures (closed systems)Use in contained systemsPROC1PROC2PROC3 | s - | No specific measures identified. | |
| Use as a fuel(closed systems)PROC16 | | No other specific measures identified. | |
| Equipment cleaning and maintenancePROC8a | | No other specific measures identified. | |
| Storage.PROC1 | | Store substance within a closed system. | |

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| Substance is complex UVCB. | |
|--|------------------|
| Predominantly hydrophobic. | |
| Readily biodegradable. | |
| Amounts Used | |
| Fraction of EU tonnage used in region: | 0,1 |
| Regional use tonnage (tonnes/year): | 10 |
| Fraction of Regional tonnage used locally: | 5,0E-04 |
| Annual site tonnage (tonnes/year): | 5,0E-03 |
| Maximum daily site tonnage (kg/day): | 1,4E-02 |
| Frequency and Duration of Use | 1,12 02 |
| Continuous release. | |
| Emission Days (days/year): | 365 |
| Environmental factors not influenced by risk management | 000 |
| Local freshwater dilution factor: | 10 |
| Local marine water dilution factor: | 100 |
| Other Operational Conditions affecting Environmental Exposure | 100 |
| Release fraction to air from wide dispersive use (regional only): | 1,0E-03 |
| Release fraction to wastewater from wide dispersive use: | 1,0E-05 |
| Release fraction to wastewater from wide dispersive use. Release fraction to soil from wide dispersive use (regional only): | 1,0E-05 |
| Technical conditions and measures at process level (source) to pro | |
| Common practices vary across sites thus conservative process re- | |
| lease estimates used. | |
| Technical onsite conditions and measures to reduce or limit disch | argos air omis- |
| sions and releases to soil | arges, air eims- |
| Risk from environmental exposure is driven by freshwater. | |
| No wastewater treatment required. | |
| Treat air emission to provide a typical removal efficiency of (%) | 0 |
| Treat onsite wastewater (prior to receiving water discharge) to provide | 0 |
| the required removal efficiency of >= (%) | |
| If discharging to domestic sewage treatment plant, no secondary | 0 |
| wastewater treatment required. | |
| Organisational measures to prevent/limit release from site | <u> </u> |
| Do not apply industrial sludge to natural soils. | |
| Sludge should be incinerated, contained or reclaimed. | |
| orange or conductor and an action of recommendation | |
| Conditions and Measures related to municipal sewage treatment p | lant |
| Estimated substance removal from wastewater via domestic sewage | 96,2 |
| treatment (%) | |
| Total efficiency of removal from wastewater after onsite and offsite | 96,2 |
| (domestic treatment plant) RMMs (%) | |
| Maximum allowable site tonnage (MSafe) based on release following | 210 |
| total wastewater treatment removal (kg/d) | |
| Assumed domestic sewage treatment plant flow (m3/d) | 2,0E+03 |
| Conditions and Measures related to external treatment of waste for | |
| Combustion emissions limited by required exhaust emission controls. | • |
| Waste combustion emissions considered in regional exposure assessm | ent. |
| 5 , | |
| Conditions and measures related to external recovery of waste | |
| This substance is consumed during use and no waste of substance is g | enerated. |
| Š Š | |

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Section 3.1 - Health

The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate workplace exposures unless otherwise indicated.

Section 3.2 - Environment

The Hydrocarbon Block Method has been used to calculate environmental exposure with the Petrorisk model.

SECTION 4 GUIDANCE TO CHECK COMPLIANCE WITH THE EXPOSURE SCENARIO

Section 4.1 - Health

Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented.

Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.

Section 4.2 - Environment

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

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| Exposure Scenario - wo | i kei |
|------------------------|---|
| 30000000957 | |
| SECTION 1 | EXPOSURE SCENARIO TITLE |
| Title | Use as a fuel- Industrial |
| Use Descriptor | Sector of Use: SU3 Process Categories: PROC 1, PROC 2, PROC 3, PROC 8a, PROC 8b, PROC 16 Environmental Release Categories: ERC7, ESVOC SpERC 7.12a.v1 |
| Scope of process | Covers the use as a fuel (or fuel additive) and includes activities associated with its transfer, use, equipment maintenance and handling of waste. |

| OPERATIONAL CONDITIONS AND RISK MANAGEMENT |
|--|
| OPERATIONAL CONDITIONS AND RISK MANAGEMENT |
| MEAGUEEG |
| MEASURES |
| |

| Section 2.1 | Control of Worker Exposure | | |
|--|---|--|--|
| Product Characteristics | | | |
| Physical form of product | Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at STP | | |
| Concentration of the Sub- | Covers use of substance/product up to 100% (unless stated | | |
| stance in Mixture/Article | differently)., | | |
| Frequency and Duration of Use | | | |
| Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently). | | | |
| Other Operational Conditions affecting Exposure | | | |
| Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature (unless stated differently). | | | |
| Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented. | | | |

| Contributing Scenarios | Risk Management Measures |
|---|---|
| Bulk transfersDedicated facili- tyPROC8b | No other specific measures identified. |
| Drum/batch transfersDedicate facilityPROC8b | No other specific measures identified. |
| General exposures (closed systems)PROC1PROC2PRO | No other specific measures identified. |
| Use as a fuel(closed systems)PROC16 | No other specific measures identified. |
| Equipment cleaning and maintenancePROC8a | No other specific measures identified. |
| Storage.PROC1PROC2 | Store substance within a closed system. |

| Section 2.2 | Control of Environmental Exposure | |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|
| Substance is complex UVCB. | | |
| Predominantly hydrophobic. | | |
| Readily biodegradable. | | |

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| Amounts Used | | |
|---|------------------|--|
| Fraction of EU tonnage used in region: | 0,1 | |
| Regional use tonnage (tonnes/year): | 10 | |
| Fraction of Regional tonnage used locally: | 1 | |
| Annual site tonnage (tonnes/year): | 10 | |
| Maximum daily site tonnage (kg/day): | 500 | |
| Frequency and Duration of Use | | |
| Continuous release. | | |
| Emission Days (days/year): | 20 | |
| Environmental factors not influenced by risk management | | |
| Local freshwater dilution factor: | 10 | |
| Local marine water dilution factor: | 100 | |
| Other Operational Conditions affecting Environmental Exposure | | |
| Release fraction to air from process (initial release prior to RMM): | 5,0E-02 | |
| Release fraction to wastewater from process (initial release prior to | 1,0E-05 | |
| RMM): | | |
| Release fraction to soil from process (initial release prior to RMM): | 0 | |
| Technical conditions and measures at process level (source) to pr | event release | |
| Common practices vary across sites thus conservative process re- | | |
| lease estimates used. | | |
| Technical onsite conditions and measures to reduce or limit disch | arges, air emis- | |
| sions and releases to soil | | |
| Risk from environmental exposure is driven by freshwater sediment. | | |
| No wastewater treatment required. | | |
| Treat air emission to provide a typical removal efficiency of (%) | 95 | |
| Treat onsite wastewater (prior to receiving water discharge) to provide | 0 | |
| the required removal efficiency of >= (%) | | |
| If discharging to domestic sewage treatment plant, no secondary | 0 | |
| wastewater treatment required. | | |
| Organisational measures to prevent/limit release from site | | |
| Do not apply industrial sludge to natural soils. | | |
| Sludge should be incinerated, contained or reclaimed. | | |
| | | |
| Conditions and Measures related to municipal sewage treatment p | | |
| Estimated substance removal from wastewater via domestic sewage | 96,2 | |
| treatment (%) | | |
| Total efficiency of removal from wastewater after onsite and offsite | 96,2 | |
| (domestic treatment plant) RMMs (%) | | |
| Maximum allowable site tonnage (MSafe) based on release following | 2,6E+06 | |
| total wastewater treatment removal (kg/d) | | |
| Assumed domestic sewage treatment plant flow (m3/d) | 2,0E+03 | |
| Conditions and Measures related to external treatment of waste for | r disposal | |
| Combustion emissions limited by required exhaust emission controls. | | |
| Waste combustion emissions considered in regional exposure assessm | ient. | |
| | | |
| Conditions and measures related to external recovery of waste | | |
| This substance is consumed during use and no waste of substance is generated. | | |
| | | |

| SECTION 3 | EXPOSURE ESTIMATION |
|----------------------|---------------------|
| Section 3.1 - Health | |

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The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate workplace exposures unless otherwise indicated.

Section 3.2 - Environment

The Hydrocarbon Block Method has been used to calculate environmental exposure with the Petrorisk model.

| SECTION 4 | GUIDANCE TO CHECK COMPLIANCE WITH THE |
|-----------|---------------------------------------|
| | EXPOSURE SCENARIO |

Section 4.1 - Health

Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented.

Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.

Section 4.2 -Environment

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

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| CARROLL SCENARIO - WOLK | <u>. </u> |
|-------------------------|--|
| 30000000950 | |
| | <u></u> |
| SECTION 1 | EXPOSURE SCENARIO TITLE |
| Title | Use as binders and release agents- Professional |
| Use Descriptor | Sector of Use: SU22 |
| | Process Categories: PROC 1, PROC 2, PROC 3, PROC 4, PROC 6, PROC 8a, PROC 8b, PROC 10, PROC 11, PROC |
| | 14 |
| | Environmental Release Categories: ERC8a, ERC8d, |
| | ESVOC SpERC 8.10b.v1 |
| | |
| Scope of process | Covers the use as binders and release agents including material transfers, mixing, application by spraying, brushing, and handling of waste. |

| SECTION 2 | OPERATIONAL CONDITIONS AND RISK MANAGEMENT |
|-----------|--|
| | MEASURES |

| Section 2.1 | Control of Worker Exposure | |
|------------------------------|---|--------------------|
| Product Characteristics | | |
| Physical form of product | Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at S | STP |
| Concentration of the Sub- | Covers use of substance/product up to 10 | 00% (unless stated |
| stance in Mixture/Article | differently)., | • |
| Frequency and Duration of | Use | |
| Covers daily exposures up to | 8 hours (unless stated differently). | |
| Other Operational Condition | ns affecting Exposure | |
| | an 20°C above ambient temperature (unles ard of occupational hygiene is implemented | |

| Contributing Scenarios | Risk Management Measures |
|--|---|
| Bulk transfersUse in contained systemsPROC1PROC2PROC3 | The care opening measures agreement |
| Drum/batch transfer- sPROC8aPROC8b | No other specific measures identified. |
| Mixing operations (closed systems)PROC3 | No other specific measures identified. |
| Mixing operations (open systems)PROC4 | No other specific measures identified. |
| Mold formingPROC14 | No other specific measures identified. |
| Casting operations(open systems)Operation is carried out a elevated temperature (> 20°C above ambient temperature).PROC6 | Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour). |
| SprayingMachinePROC11 | Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than |

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| | 3 to 5 air changes per hour). |
|--------------------------------|---|
| SprayingManualPROC11 | Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour). |
| ManualRolling, Brush-ingPROC10 | No other specific measures identified. |
| Storage.PROC1PROC2 | Store substance within a closed system. |

| Section 2.2 Control of Environmental Exposure | e |
|--|---------------------|
| Substance is complex UVCB. | |
| Predominantly hydrophobic. | |
| Readily biodegradable. | |
| Amounts Used | |
| Fraction of EU tonnage used in region: | 0,1 |
| Regional use tonnage (tonnes/year): | 0,6 |
| Fraction of Regional tonnage used locally: | 5,0E-04 |
| Annual site tonnage (tonnes/year): | 3,0E-04 |
| Maximum daily site tonnage (kg/day): | 8,2E-04 |
| Frequency and Duration of Use | |
| Continuous release. | |
| Emission Days (days/year): | 365 |
| Environmental factors not influenced by risk management | · |
| Local freshwater dilution factor: | 10 |
| Local marine water dilution factor: | 100 |
| Other Operational Conditions affecting Environmental Exposur | е |
| Release fraction to air from wide dispersive use (regional only): | 9,5E-01 |
| Release fraction to wastewater from wide dispersive use: | 2,5E-02 |
| Release fraction to soil from wide dispersive use (regional only): | 2,5E-02 |
| Technical conditions and measures at process level (source) to | prevent release |
| Common practices vary across sites thus conservative process re- | |
| lease estimates used. | |
| Technical onsite conditions and measures to reduce or limit dissions and releases to soil | scharges, air emis- |
| | |
| Risk from environmental exposure is driven by freshwater. | |
| No wastewater treatment required. Treat air emission to provide a typical removal efficiency of (%) | |
| Treat all emission to provide a typical removal efficiency of (%) Treat onsite wastewater (prior to receiving water discharge) to provi | de 0 |
| the required removal efficiency of >= (%) | de 0 |
| If discharging to domestic sewage treatment plant, no secondary | 0 |
| wastewater treatment required. | |
| Organisational measures to prevent/limit release from site | |
| Do not apply industrial sludge to natural soils. | |
| Sludge should be incinerated, contained or reclaimed. | |
| , | |
| Conditions and Measures related to municipal sewage treatmen | nt plant |
| Estimated substance removal from wastewater via domestic sewage | |
| treatment (%) | |
| Total efficiency of removal from wastewater after onsite and offsite | 96,2 |
| (domestic treatment plant) RMMs (%) | |

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| Maximum allowable site tonnage (MSafe) based on release following | 12 |
|---|---------|
| total wastewater treatment removal (kg/d) | |
| Assumed domestic sewage treatment plant flow (m3/d) | 2,0E+03 |
| | |

Conditions and Measures related to external treatment of waste for disposal

External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable local and/or regional regulations.

Conditions and measures related to external recovery of waste

External recovery and recycling of waste should comply with applicable local and/or regional regulations.

| SECTION 3 | EXPOSURE ESTIMATION |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| Section 3.1 - Health | |
| The ECETOC TRA tool has be indicated. | peen used to estimate workplace exposures unless otherwise |

Section 3.2 - Environment

The Hydrocarbon Block Method has been used to calculate environmental exposure with the Petrorisk model.

| SECTION 4 | GUIDANCE TO CHECK COMPLIANCE WITH THE EXPOSURE SCENARIO |
|----------------------|---|
| Section 4.1 - Health | |

Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented.

Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.

Section 4.2 - Environment

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

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| Exposure Scenario - Worker | |
|----------------------------|--|
| 30000000946 | |
| SECTION 1 | EXPOSURE SCENARIO TITLE |
| Title | Use as binders and release agents- Industrial |
| Use Descriptor | Sector of Use: SU3 Process Categories: PROC 1, PROC 2, PROC 3, PROC 4, PROC 6, PROC 7, PROC 8b, PROC 10, PROC 13, PROC 14 Environmental Release Categories: ERC4, ESVOC SpERC 4.10a.v1 |
| Scope of process | Covers the use as binders and release agents including material transfers, mixing, application (including spraying and brushing), and handling of waste. |

| SECTION 2 | OPERATIONAL CONDITIONS AND RISK MANAGEMENT |
|-----------|--|
| | MEASURES |

| Section 2.1 | Control of Worker Exposure | |
|--|---|--|
| Product Characteristics | | |
| Physical form of product | Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at STP | |
| Concentration of the Sub- | Covers use of substance/product up to 100% (unless stated | |
| stance in Mixture/Article | differently)., | |
| Frequency and Duration of Use | | |
| Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently). | | |
| Other Operational Conditions affecting Exposure | | |
| Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature (unless stated differently). | | |
| Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented. | | |

| Contributing Scenarios | Risk Management Measures |
|--|--|
| Bulk transfersUse in contained systemsPROC1PROC2PROC | |
| Drum/batch transfersPROC8b | No other specific measures identified. |
| Mixing operations (closed systems)PROC3 | No other specific measures identified. |
| Mixing operations (open systems)PROC4 | No other specific measures identified. |
| Mold formingPROC14 | No other specific measures identified. |
| Casting operations(open systems)Operation is carried out elevated temperature (> 20°C above ambient temperature).PROC6 | |
| SprayingMachinePROC7 | No other specific measures identified. |

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| SprayingManualPROC7 | No other specific measures identified. |
|---|---|
| ManualRolling, Brush-ingPROC10 | No other specific measures identified. |
| Dipping, immersion and pour- ingPROC13 | No other specific measures identified. |
| Storage.PROC1PROC2 | Store substance within a closed system. |

| Section 2.2 | Control of Environmental Exposure | |
|---|---|------------------|
| Substance is complex UVCB. | | |
| Predominantly hydrophobic. | | |
| Readily biodegradable. | | |
| Amounts Used | | |
| Fraction of EU tonnage used | in region: | 0,1 |
| Regional use tonnage (tonnes | | 35 |
| Fraction of Regional tonnage | used locally: | 1 |
| Annual site tonnage (tonnes/) | /ear): | 35 |
| Maximum daily site tonnage (| kg/day): | 1,7E+03 |
| Frequency and Duration of | Use | |
| Continuous release. | | |
| Emission Days (days/year): | | 20 |
| | nfluenced by risk management | |
| Local freshwater dilution factor | | 10 |
| Local marine water dilution fa | | 100 |
| | ns affecting Environmental Exposure | |
| | ocess (initial release prior to RMM): | 1,0 |
| | er from process (initial release prior to | 3,0E-07 |
| RMM): | | |
| Release fraction to soil from p | 0 | |
| | easures at process level (source) to pro- | event release |
| | ss sites thus conservative process re- | |
| lease estimates used. | and an arrange for the large Park Park | |
| sions and releases to soil | and measures to reduce or limit discha | arges, air emis- |
| Risk from environmental expo | osure is driven by soil. | |
| Prevent discharge of undissol | lved substance to or recover from onsite | |
| wastewater. | | |
| No wastewater treatment requ | | |
| | a typical removal efficiency of (%) | 80 |
| Treat onsite wastewater (prior to receiving water discharge) to provide | | 0 |
| the required removal efficiency of >= (%) | | |
| If discharging to domestic sewage treatment plant, no secondary | | 0 |
| wastewater treatment require | | |
| Organisational measures to prevent/limit release from site | | |
| Do not apply industrial sludge to natural soils. | | |
| Sludge should be incinerated, contained or reclaimed. | | |
| | elated to municipal sewage treatment p | |
| | from wastewater via domestic sewage | 96,2 |
| treatment (%) | | |

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| Total efficiency of removal from wastewater after onsite and offsite (domestic treatment plant) RMMs (%) | 96,2 | |
|--|---------|--|
| Maximum allowable site tonnage (MSafe) based on release following | 1,9E+07 | |
| total wastewater treatment removal (kg/d) | | |
| Assumed domestic sewage treatment plant flow (m3/d) | 2,0E+03 | |
| Conditions and Massures related to external treatment of waste for disposal | | |

Conditions and Measures related to external treatment of waste for disposal

External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable local and/or regional regulations.

Conditions and measures related to external recovery of waste

External recovery and recycling of waste should comply with applicable local and/or regional regulations.

| SECTION 3 | EXPOSURE ESTIMATION | | |
|--|---------------------|--|--|
| Section 3.1 - Health | | | |
| The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate workplace exposures unless otherwise | | | |
| indicated. | | | |

Section 3.2 - Environment

The Hydrocarbon Block Method has been used to calculate environmental exposure with the Petrorisk model.

| | GUIDANCE TO CHECK COMPLIANCE WITH THE EXPOSURE SCENARIO |
|--------------------|---|
| Cootion 4.4 Hoolth | |

Section 4.1 - Health

Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented.

Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.

Section 4.2 - Environment

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

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Exposure Scenario - Worker

| 3000000943 | | |
|------------------|---|--|
| 300000000343 | | |
| SECTION 1 | EXPOSURE SCENARIO TITLE | |
| Title | Metal working fluids / rolling oils- Professional | |
| Use Descriptor | Sector of Use: SU22 Process Categories: PROC 1, PROC 2, PROC 3, PROC 5, PROC 8a, PROC 8b, PROC 9, PROC 10, PROC 11, PROC 13, PROC 17 Environmental Release Categories: ERC8a, ERC8d, ESVOC SpERC 8.7c.v1 | |
| Scope of process | Covers the use in formulated MWFs including transfer operations, open and contained cutting/machining activities, automated and manual application of corrosion protections, draining and working on contaminated/ reject articles, and disposal of waste oils. | |

| SECTION 2 | OPERATIONAL CONDITIONS AND RISK MANAGEMENT |
|-----------|--|
| SECTION 2 | OPERATIONAL CONDITIONS AND KISK MANAGEMENT |
| | MEASURES |

| Section 2.1 | Control of Worker Exposure | | |
|--|--|-----|--|
| Product Characteristics | | | |
| Physical form of product | Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at S | STP | |
| Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article | Covers use of substance/product up to 100% (unless stated differently)., | | |
| Frequency and Duration of Use | | | |
| Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently). | | | |
| Other Operational Conditions affecting Exposure | | | |
| Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature (unless stated differently). Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented. | | | |

| Contributing Scenarios | Risk Managem | nent Measures |
|---|--------------|--|
| General exposures (closed sy tems)PROC1PROC2PROC3 | /S- | No other specific measures identified. |
| Bulk transfersPROC8b | | No other specific measures identified. |
| Filling/ preparation of equipm or contain- ers.PROC5PROC8aPROC8b | | No other specific measures identified. |
| Process samplingPROC8b | | No other specific measures identified. |
| Metal machining operationsP | ROC17 | No other specific measures identified. |
| ManualRolling, BrushingPRO | C10 | No other specific measures identified. |
| SprayingPROC11 | | Provide a good standard of general ventilation |

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| | (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour). |
|--|--|
| Treatment by dipping and pouringPROC13 | No other specific measures identified. |
| Equipment cleaning and maintenanceNon-dedicated facilityPROC8a | No other specific measures identified. |
| Equipment cleaning and maintenanceDedicated facilityPROC8b | No other specific measures identified. |
| Storage.PROC1PROC2 | Store substance within a closed system. |

| Section 2.2 | Control of Environmental Exposure | | |
|--|--|------------------|--|
| Substance is complex UVCB. | | | |
| Predominantly hydrophobic. | | | |
| Readily biodegradable. | | | |
| Amounts Used | | | |
| Fraction of EU tonnage used i | n region: | 0,1 | |
| Regional use tonnage (tonnes | | 3,7 | |
| Fraction of Regional tonnage | , | 5,0E-04 | |
| Annual site tonnage (tonnes/y | | 1,9E-03 | |
| Maximum daily site tonnage (I | | 5,1E-03 | |
| Frequency and Duration of | | J, IL 00 | |
| Continuous release. | | | |
| Emission Days (days/year): | | 365 | |
| | nfluenced by risk management | 303 | |
| Local freshwater dilution facto | | 10 | |
| Local marine water dilution fac | | 100 | |
| | ns affecting Environmental Exposure | 100 | |
| | de dispersive use (regional only): | 4,0E-01 | |
| | | 5,0E-02 | |
| Release fraction to wastewater from wide dispersive use: Release fraction to soil from wide dispersive use (regional only): | | 5,0E-02 | |
| Technical conditions and measures at process level (source) to prevent release | | | |
| Common practices vary across sites thus conservative process re- | | | |
| lease estimates used. | 3 Siles thus conservative process re | | |
| | and measures to reduce or limit disch | arges, air emis- | |
| sions and releases to soil | | argoo, am onno | |
| Risk from environmental expo | sure is driven by freshwater. | | |
| No wastewater treatment requ | | | |
| | a typical removal efficiency of (%) | 0 | |
| Treat onsite wastewater (prior to receiving water discharge) to provide | | 0 | |
| the required removal efficienc | | | |
| | vage treatment plant, no secondary | 0 | |
| wastewater treatment required | d. | | |
| Organisational measures to | prevent/limit release from site | | |
| Do not apply industrial sludge | | <u> </u> | |
| Sludge should be incinerated, | contained or reclaimed. | | |
| Conditions and Measures re | elated to municipal sewage treatment p | lant | |
| | from wastewater via domestic sewage | 96,2 | |
| \ / | m wastewater after onsite and offsite | 96,2 | |

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| (domestic treatment plant) RMMs (%) | | |
|--|---------|--|
| Maximum allowable site tonnage (MSafe) based on release following | 69 | |
| total wastewater treatment removal (kg/d) | | |
| Assumed domestic sewage treatment plant flow (m3/d) | 2,0E+03 | |
| Conditions and Massaures related to external treatment of wests for disposal | | |

Conditions and Measures related to external treatment of waste for disposal

External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable local and/or regional regulations.

Conditions and measures related to external recovery of waste

External recovery and recycling of waste should comply with applicable local and/or regional regulations.

| | SECTION 3 | EXPOSURE ESTIMATION | |
|---|----------------------|---------------------|--|
| | Section 3.1 - Health | | |
| The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate workplace exposures unless otherwise indicated. | | | |

Section 3.2 - Environment

The Hydrocarbon Block Method has been used to calculate environmental exposure with the Petrorisk model.

| SECTION 4 | GUIDANCE TO CHECK COMPLIANCE WITH THE EXPOSURE SCENARIO |
|----------------------|---|
| Section 4.1 - Health | |

Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented.

Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.

Section 4.2 - Environment

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

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Exposure Scenario - Worker

| 30000000942 | 0000000942 | |
|------------------|---|--|
| SECTION 1 | EXPOSURE SCENARIO TITLE | |
| Title | Metal working fluids / rolling oils- Industrial | |
| Use Descriptor | Sector of Use: SU3 Process Categories: PROC 1, PROC 2, PROC 3, PROC 4, PROC 5, PROC 7, PROC 8a, PROC 8b, PROC 9, PROC 10, PROC 13, PROC 17 Environmental Release Categories: ERC4, ESVOC SpERC 4.7a.v1 | |
| Scope of process | Covers the use in formulated MWFs/rolling oils including transfer operations, rolling and annealing activities, cutting/machining activities, automated and manual application of corrosion protections (including brushing, dipping and spraying), equipment maintenance, draining and disposal of waste oils. | |

| SECTION 2 | OPERATIONAL CONDITIONS AND RISK MANAGEMENT |
|-----------|--|
| | MEASURES |

| Section 2.1 | Control of Worker Exposure | |
|--|--|--|
| Product Characteristics | | |
| Physical form of product | Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at STP | |
| Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article | Covers use of substance/product up to 100% (unless stated differently)., | |
| Frequency and Duration of Use | | |
| Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently). | | |
| Other Operational Conditions affecting Exposure | | |
| Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature (unless stated differently). Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented. | | |

| Contributing Scenarios | Risk N | Management Measures | |
|--|--------|--|--|
| General exposures (closed sy tems)PROC1PROC2PROC3 | /S- | No other specific measures identified. | |
| General exposures (open systems)PROC4 | - | No other specific measures identified. | |
| Bulk transfersPROC8b | | No other specific measures identified. | |
| Filling/ preparation of equipm from drums or containers.PROC5PROC8bPROC9 | ent | No other specific measures identified. | |
| Process samplingPROC8b | | No other specific measures identified. | |
| Metal machining operationsPROC17 | | No other specific measures identified. | |

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| | T |
|--|---|
| Treatment by dipping and pour-ingPROC13 | No other specific measures identified. |
| SprayingPROC7 | No other specific measures identified. |
| ManualRolling, BrushingPROC10 | No other specific measures identified. |
| Automated metal roll- ing/formingUse in contained sys- temsOperation is carried out at elevated temperature (> 20°C above ambient tempera- ture).PROC2 | No other specific measures identified. |
| Semi-automated metal roll- ing/formingOperation is carried out at elevated temperature (> 20°C above ambient tempera- ture).PROC17 | No other specific measures identified. |
| Semi-automated metal roll- ing/formingPROC4 | No other specific measures identified. |
| Equipment cleaning and maintenanceDedicated facilityPROC8b | No other specific measures identified. |
| Equipment cleaning and mainte- nanceNon-dedicated facili- tyPROC8a | No other specific measures identified. |
| Storage.PROC1PROC2 | Store substance within a closed system. |

| Section 2.2 | Control of Environmental Exposure | |
|---|---|-----------------|
| Substance is complex UVCB. | | |
| Predominantly hydrophobic. | | |
| Readily biodegradable. | | |
| Amounts Used | | |
| Fraction of EU tonnage used in region: | | 0,1 |
| Regional use tonnage (tonne | s/year): | 15 |
| Fraction of Regional tonnage | used locally: | 1 |
| Annual site tonnage (tonnes/ | year): | 15 |
| Maximum daily site tonnage (| kg/day): | 740 |
| Frequency and Duration of | Use | |
| Continuous release. | | |
| Emission Days (days/year): | | 20 |
| Environmental factors not influenced by risk management | | |
| Local freshwater dilution factor | or: | 10 |
| Local marine water dilution factor: | | 100 |
| • | ns affecting Environmental Exposure | |
| Release fraction to air from p | rocess (initial release prior to RMM): | 2,0E-02 |
| | er from process (initial release prior to | 3,0E-06 |
| RMM): | | |
| Release fraction to soil from process (initial release prior to RMM): 0 | | 0 |
| | neasures at process level (source) to | prevent release |
| | ss sites thus conservative process re- | |
| lease estimates used. | | |

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| Technical onsite conditions and measures to reduce or limit discharges, air emis- | | |
|---|-----------------------|--|
| sions and releases to soil | 1 | |
| Risk from environmental exposure is driven by freshwater sediment. | | |
| Prevent discharge of undissolved substance to or recover from onsite | | |
| wastewater. | | |
| No wastewater treatment required. | | |
| Treat air emission to provide a typical removal efficiency of (%) | 70 | |
| Treat onsite wastewater (prior to receiving water discharge) to provide the required removal efficiency of >= (%) | 0 | |
| If discharging to domestic sewage treatment plant, no secondary wastewater treatment required. | 0 | |
| Organisational measures to prevent/limit release from site | | |
| Do not apply industrial sludge to natural soils. | | |
| Sludge should be incinerated, contained or reclaimed. | | |
| Conditions and Measures related to municipal sewage treatment plant | | |
| Estimated substance removal from wastewater via domestic sewage treatment (%) | 96,2 | |
| Total efficiency of removal from wastewater after onsite and offsite (domestic treatment plant) RMMs (%) | 96,2 | |
| Maximum allowable site tonnage (MSafe) based on release following total wastewater treatment removal (kg/d) | 8,5E+06 | |
| Assumed domestic sewage treatment plant flow (m3/d) | 2,0E+03 | |
| Conditions and Measures related to external treatment of waste for disposal | | |
| External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable regulations. | | |
| Conditions and measures related to external recovery of waste | | |
| External recovery and recycling of waste should comply with applicable regulations. | local and/or regional | |

| SECTION 3 | EXPOSURE ESTIMATION | |
|--|---------------------|--|
| Section 3.1 - Health | | |
| The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate workplace exposures unless otherwise | | |
| indicated. | | |

Section 3.2 - Environment

The Hydrocarbon Block Method has been used to calculate environmental exposure with the Petrorisk model.

| SECTION 4 | GUIDANCE TO CHECK COMPLIANCE WITH THE EXPOSURE SCENARIO |
|--|---|
| Section 4.1 - Health | |
| Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented. Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels. | |

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Section 4.2 - Environment

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

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Exposure Scenario - Worker

| Exposure Scenario - Worker | |
|----------------------------|---|
| 30000000966 | |
| SECTION 1 | EXPOSURE SCENARIO TITLE |
| Title | Functional Fluids- Professional |
| Use Descriptor | Sector of Use: SU22 Process Categories: PROC 1, PROC 2, PROC 3, PROC 8a, PROC 9, PROC 20 Environmental Release Categories: ERC9a, ERC9b, ESVOC SpERC 9.13b.v1 |
| Scope of process | Use as functional fluids e.g. cable oils, transfer oils, coolants, insulators, refrigerants, hydraulic fluids in professional equipment including maintenance and related material transfers. |

| SECTION 2 | OPERATIONAL CONDITIONS AND RISK MANAGEMENT |
|-----------|--|
| | MEASURES |

| Section 2.1 | Control of Worker Exposure | |
|--|--|--------------------|
| Product Characteristics | | |
| Physical form of product | Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at S | STP |
| Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article | Covers use of substance/product up to 1 differently)., | 00% (unless stated |
| Frequency and Duration of Use | | |
| Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently). | | |
| Other Operational Conditions affecting Exposure | | |
| Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature (unless stated differently). Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented. | | |

| Contributing Scenarios R | isk Management Measures |
|--|--|
| Drum/batch transfersPROC8a | No other specific measures identified. |
| Transfer from/pouring from containersPROC9 | No other specific measures identified. |
| Filling/ preparation of equipment from drums or containers.PROC9 | No other specific measures identified. |
| General exposures (closed systems)PROC1PROC2PROC3 | No other specific measures identified. |
| Operation of equipment containing engine oils and similar.PROC20 | No other specific measures identified. |
| Operation of equipment containing engine oils and similar. Operation is carried out at elevated temperature (> 20°C above ambient tempera- | No other specific measures identified. |

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| ture).PROC20 | |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| Remanufacture of reject articlesPROC9 | No other specific measures identified. |
| Equipment maintenance- PROC8a | No other specific measures identified. |
| Storage.PROC1PROC2 | Store substance within a closed system. |

| Section 2.2 | Control of Environmental Exposure | |
|--|--|------------------|
| Substance is complex UVCB | | |
| Predominantly hydrophobic. | | |
| Readily biodegradable. | | |
| Amounts Used | | |
| Fraction of EU tonnage used | in region: | 0,1 |
| Regional use tonnage (tonne | | 4,0 |
| Fraction of Regional tonnage | | 5,0E-04 |
| Annual site tonnage (tonnes/ | year): | 2,0E-03 |
| Maximum daily site tonnage (| (kg/day): | 5,5E-03 |
| Frequency and Duration of | | |
| Continuous release. | | |
| Emission Days (days/year): | | 365 |
| | influenced by risk management | • |
| Local freshwater dilution factor | | 10 |
| Local marine water dilution fa | actor: | 100 |
| Other Operational Conditio | ns affecting Environmental Exposure | • |
| Release fraction to air from w | ride dispersive use (regional only): | 5,0E-02 |
| Release fraction to wastewate | er from wide dispersive use: | 2,5E-02 |
| Release fraction to soil from wide dispersive use (regional only): | | 2,5E-02 |
| Technical conditions and m | neasures at process level (source) to pr | event release |
| Common practices vary acros | ss sites thus conservative process re- | |
| lease estimates used. | | |
| Technical onsite conditions sions and releases to soil | s and measures to reduce or limit disch | arges, air emis- |
| Risk from environmental expo | osure is driven by freshwater. | |
| No wastewater treatment req | | |
| | a typical removal efficiency of (%) | 0 |
| | r to receiving water discharge) to provide | 0 |
| the required removal efficience | | |
| | wage treatment plant, no secondary | 0 |
| wastewater treatment require | | |
| Organisational measures to | prevent/limit release from site | |
| Do not apply industrial sludge | | |
| Sludge should be incinerated | , contained or reclaimed. | |
| _ | | |
| Conditions and Measures r | elated to municipal sewage treatment p | lant |
| Estimated substance remova | I from wastewater via domestic sewage | 96,2 |
| treatment (%) | | |
| | om wastewater after onsite and offsite | 96,2 |
| (domestic treatment plant) RI | \ / | |
| | age (MSafe) based on release following | 78 |
| total wastewater treatment re | moval (kg/d) | |

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Assumed domestic sewage treatment plant flow (m3/d) 2,0E+0

Conditions and Measures related to external treatment of waste for disposal

External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable local and/or regional regulations.

Conditions and measures related to external recovery of waste

External recovery and recycling of waste should comply with applicable local and/or regional regulations.

SECTION 3 EXPOSURE ESTIMATION

Section 3.1 - Health

The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate workplace exposures unless otherwise indicated.

Section 3.2 - Environment

The Hydrocarbon Block Method has been used to calculate environmental exposure with the Petrorisk model.

SECTION 4 GUIDANCE TO CHECK COMPLIANCE WITH THE EXPOSURE SCENARIO

Section 4.1 - Health

Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented.

Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.

Section 4.2 - Environment

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

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Exposure Scenario - Worker

| 30000000965 | |
|------------------|---|
| SECTION 1 | EXPOSURE SCENARIO TITLE |
| Title | Functional Fluids- Industrial |
| Use Descriptor | Sector of Use: SU3 Process Categories: PROC 1, PROC 2, PROC 3, PROC 4, PROC 8a, PROC 8b, PROC 9 Environmental Release Categories: ERC7, ESVOC SpERC 7.13a.v1 |
| Scope of process | Use as functional fluids e.g. cable oils, transfer oils, coolants, insulators, refrigerants, hydraulic fluids in industrial equipment including maintenance and related material transfers. |

| SECTION 2 | OPERATIONAL CONDITIONS AND RISK MANAGEMENT |
|-----------|--|
| | MEASURES |

| Section 2.1 | Control of Worker Exposure | |
|--|---|--|
| Product Characteristics | | |
| Physical form of product | Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at STP | |
| Concentration of the Sub- | Covers use of substance/product up to 100% (unless stated | |
| stance in Mixture/Article | differently)., | |
| Frequency and Duration of Use | | |
| Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently). | | |
| Other Operational Conditions affecting Exposure | | |
| Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature (unless stated differently). Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented. | | |

| Contributing Scenarios | Risk Management Measures |
|---|--|
| Bulk transfers(closed systems)PROC1PROC2 | No other specific measures identified. |
| Drum/batch transfer- sPROC8b | No other specific measures identified. |
| Filling of arti- cles/equipment(closed sys- tems)PROC9 | No other specific measures identified. |
| Filling/ preparation of equipment from drums or containers.PROC8a | No other specific measures identified. |
| General exposures (closed systems)PROC2 | No other specific measures identified. |
| General exposures (open systems)PROC4 | No other specific measures identified. |
| Remanufacture of reject articlesPROC9 | No other specific measures identified. |
| Equipment maintenance- | No other specific measures identified. |

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PROC8a

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| Storage.PROC1PROC2 | Store substance within a closed system. | |
|---|--|------------------|
| | | |
| Section 2.2 | Control of Environmental Exposure | |
| Substance is complex UVC | | |
| Predominantly hydrophobic | | |
| Readily biodegradable. | | |
| Amounts Used | | , I |
| Fraction of EU tonnage use | d in region: | 0,1 |
| Regional use tonnage (tonn | | 5,0 |
| Fraction of Regional tonnage used locally: | | 1 |
| Annual site tonnage (tonnes/year): | | 5,0 |
| Maximum daily site tonnage | | 250 |
| Frequency and Duration of | | |
| Continuous release. | | |
| Emission Days (days/year): | | 20 |
| | influenced by risk management | • |
| Local freshwater dilution fac | | 10 |
| Local marine water dilution | factor: | 100 |
| | ons affecting Environmental Exposure | |
| | process (initial release prior to RMM): | 1,0E-02 |
| Release fraction to wastewater from process (initial release prior to RMM): | | 3,0E-06 |
| Release fraction to soil from | process (initial release prior to RMM): | 1,0E-03 |
| Technical conditions and | measures at process level (source) to pr | event release |
| | oss sites thus conservative process re- | |
| | ns and measures to reduce or limit disch | arges, air emis- |
| Risk from environmental ex | posure is driven by freshwater. | |
| | colved substance to or recover from onsite | |
| wastewater. | | |
| No wastewater treatment re | quired. | |
| Treat air emission to provid | e a typical removal efficiency of (%) | 0 |
| Treat onsite wastewater (pr the required removal efficie | ior to receiving water discharge) to provide | 0 |
| • | ewage treatment plant, no secondary | 0 |
| | to prevent/limit release from site | _1 |
| Do not apply industrial slud | • | |
| Sludge should be incinerate | | |
| | related to municipal sewage treatment p | |
| Estimated substance remove treatment (%) | al from wastewater via domestic sewage | 96,2 |
| | rom wastewater after onsite and offsite | 96,2 |
| (domestic treatment plant) I | | 50,2 |
| Maximum allowable site tor | nage (MSafe) based on release following | 2,7E+06 |
| total wastewater treatment | | |
| Assumed domestic sewage | treatment plant flow (m3/d) | 2,0E+03 |

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Conditions and Measures related to external treatment of waste for disposal

External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable local and/or regional regulations.

Conditions and measures related to external recovery of waste

External recovery and recycling of waste should comply with applicable local and/or regional regulations.

SECTION 3 EXPOSURE ESTIMATION

Section 3.1 - Health

The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate workplace exposures unless otherwise indicated.

Section 3.2 - Environment

The Hydrocarbon Block Method has been used to calculate environmental exposure with the Petrorisk model.

SECTION 4 GUIDANCE TO CHECK COMPLIANCE WITH THE EXPOSURE SCENARIO

Section 4.1 - Health

Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented.

Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.

Section 4.2 -Environment

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

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Exposure Scenario - Worker

| 30000000974 | |
|------------------|--|
| | |
| SECTION 1 | EXPOSURE SCENARIO TITLE |
| Title | Rubber production and processing- Industrial |
| Use Descriptor | Sector of Use: SU3, SU10, SU11 Process Categories: PROC 1, PROC 2, PROC 3, PROC 4, PROC 5, PROC 6, PROC 7, PROC 8a, PROC 8b, PROC 9, PROC 13, PROC 14, PROC 15, PROC 21 Environmental Release Categories: ERC1, ERC4,, ESVOC SpERC 4.19.v1 |
| Scope of process | Manufacture of tyres and general rubber articles, including processing of raw (uncured) rubber, handling and mixing of rubber additives, vulcanising, cooling and finishing. |

| SECTION 2 | OPERATIONAL CONDITIONS AND RISK MANAGEMENT |
|-----------|--|
| | MEASURES |

| Section 2.1 | Control of Worker Exposure | |
|--|---|----|
| Product Characteristics | | |
| Physical form of product | Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at S | TP |
| Concentration of the Sub- | Covers use of substance/product up to 100% (unless stated | |
| stance in Mixture/Article | differently)., | |
| Frequency and Duration of | Use | |
| Covers daily exposures up to | 8 hours (unless stated differently). | |
| Other Operational Condition | ns affecting Exposure | |
| Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature (unless stated differently). Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented. | | |

| Contributing Scenarios | Risk Management Measures |
|-------------------------------|--|
| Material transfersUse in con- | No other specific measures identified. |
| tained sys- | |
| temsPROC1PROC2 | |
| Material transfersDedicated | No other specific measures identified. |
| facilityPROC8bPROC9 | |
| Bulk weighingUse in con- | No other specific measures identified. |
| tained sys- | |
| temsPROC1PROC2 | |
| Small scale weighingPROC9 | No other specific measures identified. |
| | |
| Additive premixingUse in | No specific measures identified. |
| contained systemsPROC3 | |
| Additive premixingMixing | No other specific measures identified. |
| operations (open sys- | |
| tems)PROC4PROC5 | |
| Calendering (including Ban- | No other specific measures identified. |

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| burys)Operation is carried out at elevated temperature (> 20°C above ambient temper- ature).PROC6 | |
|---|---|
| Pressing uncured rubber blanksPROC14 | No other specific measures identified. |
| Tyre build upPROC7 | No other specific measures identified. |
| VulcanisationOperation is carried out at elevated temperature (> 20°C above ambient temperature).MachinePROC6 | No other specific measures identified. |
| VulcanisationOperation is carried out at elevated temperature (> 20°C above ambient temperature).ManualPROC6 | No other specific measures identified. |
| Cooling cured articlesOperation is carried out at elevated temperature (> 20°C above ambient temperature).PROC6 | No other specific measures identified. |
| Production of articles by dipping and pouringPROC13 | No other specific measures identified. |
| Finishing operationsPROC21 | No other specific measures identified. |
| Laboratory activitiesPROC15 | No other specific measures identified. |
| Equipment maintenance- PROC8a | No other specific measures identified. |
| Storage.PROC1PROC2 | Store substance within a closed system. |

| Section 2.2 Control of Environmental Exposure | | ıre |
|---|------------------------------|-----|
| Substance is complex UVCB. | | |
| Predominantly hydrophobic. | | |
| Readily biodegradable. | | |
| Amounts Used | | |
| Fraction of EU tonnage used | in region: | 0,1 |
| Regional use tonnage (tonnes | | 5,0 |
| Fraction of Regional tonnage used locally: | | 1 |
| Annual site tonnage (tonnes/year): | | 5,0 |
| Maximum daily site tonnage (kg/day): 250 | | 250 |
| Frequency and Duration of | Use | |
| Continuous release. | | |
| Emission Days (days/year): 20 | | 20 |
| Environmental factors not i | nfluenced by risk management | |
| Local freshwater dilution factor: 10 | | 10 |
| Local marine water dilution factor: 100 | | 100 |
| Other Operational Conditions affecting Environmental Exposure | | |

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| Release fraction to air from process (initial release prior to RMM): | 1,0E-02 |
|---|----------------------|
| Release fraction to wastewater from process (initial release prior to RMM): | 3,0E-05 |
| Release fraction to soil from process (initial release prior to RMM): | 1,0E-04 |
| Technical conditions and measures at process level (source) to pr | event release |
| Common practices vary across sites thus conservative process re- | |
| lease estimates used. | |
| Technical onsite conditions and measures to reduce or limit disch | arges, air emis- |
| sions and releases to soil | |
| Risk from environmental exposure is driven by freshwater sediment. | |
| Prevent discharge of undissolved substance to or recover from onsite wastewater. | |
| No wastewater treatment required. | |
| Treat air emission to provide a typical removal efficiency of (%) | 0 |
| Treat onsite wastewater (prior to receiving water discharge) to provide the required removal efficiency of >= (%) | 0 |
| If discharging to domestic sewage treatment plant, no secondary | 0 |
| wastewater treatment required. | |
| Organisational measures to prevent/limit release from site | |
| Do not apply industrial sludge to natural soils. | |
| Sludge should be incinerated, contained or reclaimed. | |
| Conditions and Measures related to municipal sewage treatment p | lant |
| Estimated substance removal from wastewater via domestic sewage treatment (%) | 96,2 |
| Total efficiency of removal from wastewater after onsite and offsite (domestic treatment plant) RMMs (%) | 96,2 |
| Maximum allowable site tonnage (MSafe) based on release following total wastewater treatment removal (kg/d) | 8,5E+05 |
| Assumed domestic sewage treatment plant flow (m3/d) | 2,0E+03 |
| Conditions and Measures related to external treatment of waste for | r disposal |
| External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable regulations. | |
| Conditions and measures related to external recovery of waste | |
| External recovery and recycling of waste should comply with applicable regulations. | local and/or regiona |

| SECTION 3 | EXPOSURE ESTIMATION | |
|---------------------------------------|--|--|
| Section 3.1 - Health | | |
| The ECETOC TRA tool has be indicated. | peen used to estimate workplace exposures unless otherwise | |

Section 3.2 -Environment

The Hydrocarbon Block Method has been used to calculate environmental exposure with the Petrorisk model.

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EXPOSURE SCENARIO

Section 4.1 - Health

Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented.

Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.

Section 4.2 -Environment

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

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Exposure Scenario - Worker

| Exposure occinario 11 | Exposure occitatio - Worker | |
|-----------------------|---|--|
| 30000000973 | | |
| SECTION 1 | EXPOSURE SCENARIO TITLE | |
| Title | Use in laboratories- Professional | |
| Use Descriptor | Sector of Use: SU22 Process Categories: PROC 10, PROC 15 Environmental Release Categories: ERC8a, ESVOC SpERC 8.17.v1 | |
| Scope of process | Use of small quantities within laboratory settings, including material transfers and equipment cleaning. | |

| SECTION 2 | OPERATIONAL CONDITIONS AND RISK MANAGEMENT | |
|-----------|--|--|
| | MEASURES | |

| Section 2.1 | Control of Worker Exposure | |
|--|---|--|
| Product Characteristics | | |
| Physical form of product | Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at STP | |
| Concentration of the Sub- | Covers use of substance/product up to 100% (unless stated | |
| stance in Mixture/Article | differently)., | |
| Frequency and Duration of Use | | |
| Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently). | | |
| Other Operational Conditions affecting Exposure | | |
| Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature (unless stated differently). Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented. | | |

| Contributing Scenarios | Risk Management Measures |
|-----------------------------|--|
| Laboratory activitiesPROC15 | No other specific measures identified. |
| CleaningPROC10 | No other specific measures identified. |

| Section 2.2 Control of Environmental Exposure | | sure |
|---|--|---------|
| Substance is complex UVCB. | | |
| Predominantly hydrophobic. | | |
| Readily biodegradable. | | |
| Amounts Used | | |
| Fraction of EU tonnage used in region: | | 0,1 |
| Regional use tonnage (tonnes/year): | | 0,8 |
| Fraction of Regional tonnage used locally: | | 5,0E-04 |
| Annual site tonnage (tonnes/year): | | 4,0E-04 |
| Maximum daily site tonnage (kg/day): | | 1,1E-03 |
| Frequency and Duration of Use | | |
| Continuous release. | | |
| Emission Days (days/year): | | 365 |

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| Environmental factors not influenced by risk management | 140 |
|--|-----------------------|
| Local freshwater dilution factor: | 10 |
| Local marine water dilution factor: | 100 |
| Other Operational Conditions affecting Environmental Exposure | 1 |
| Release fraction to air from wide dispersive use (regional only): | 5,0E-01 |
| Release fraction to wastewater from wide dispersive use: | 5,0E-01 |
| Release fraction to soil from wide dispersive use (regional only): | 0 |
| Technical conditions and measures at process level (source) to pro- | event release |
| Common practices vary across sites thus conservative process re- | |
| lease estimates used. | |
| Technical onsite conditions and measures to reduce or limit disch | arges, air emis- |
| sions and releases to soil | |
| Risk from environmental exposure is driven by freshwater. | |
| No wastewater treatment required. | |
| Treat air emission to provide a typical removal efficiency of (%) | 0 |
| Treat onsite wastewater (prior to receiving water discharge) to provide | 0 |
| the required removal efficiency of >= (%) | |
| If discharging to domestic sewage treatment plant, no secondary | 0 |
| wastewater treatment required. | |
| Organisational measures to prevent/limit release from site | |
| Do not apply industrial sludge to natural soils. | |
| Sludge should be incinerated, contained or reclaimed. | |
| - | |
| Conditions and Measures related to municipal sewage treatment p | lant |
| Estimated substance removal from wastewater via domestic sewage | 96,2 |
| treatment (%) | |
| Total efficiency of removal from wastewater after onsite and offsite | 96,2 |
| (domestic treatment plant) RMMs (%) | |
| Maximum allowable site tonnage (MSafe) based on release following | 13 |
| total wastewater treatment removal (kg/d) | |
| Assumed domestic sewage treatment plant flow (m3/d) | 2,0E+03 |
| Conditions and Measures related to external treatment of waste for disposal | |
| External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable | local and/or regional |
| regulations. | · · |
| | |
| Conditions and measures related to external recovery of waste | |
| External recovery and recycling of waste should comply with applicable local and/or regional | |
| regulations. | ŭ |
| | |

| SECTION 3 | EXPOSURE ESTIMATION |
|--|---------------------|
| Section 3.1 - Health | |
| The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate workplace exposures unless otherwise | |
| indicated | |

Section 3.2 -Environment

The Hydrocarbon Block Method has been used to calculate environmental exposure with the Petrorisk model.

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| SECTION 4 | GUIDANCE TO CHECK COMPLIANCE WITH THE |
|-----------|--|
| | EXPOSURE SCENARIO |

Section 4.1 - Health

Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented.

Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.

Section 4.2 - Environment

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

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Exposure Scenario - Worker

| Exposure oceriano - Worker | |
|----------------------------|---|
| 30000000970 | |
| SECTION 1 | EXPOSURE SCENARIO TITLE |
| Title | Use in laboratories- Industrial |
| Use Descriptor | Sector of Use: SU3 Process Categories: PROC 10, PROC 15 Environmental Release Categories: ERC2, ERC4 |
| Scope of process | Use of the substance within laboratory settings, including material transfers and equipment cleaning. |

| SECTION 2 | OPERATIONAL CONDITIONS AND RISK MANAGEMENT |
|-----------|--|
| | MEASURES |

| Section 2.1 | Control of Worker Exposure | |
|--|--|-----|
| Product Characteristics | | |
| Physical form of product | Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at S | STP |
| Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article | Covers use of substance/product up to 100% (unless stated differently)., | |
| Frequency and Duration of Use | | |
| Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently). | | |
| Other Operational Conditions affecting Exposure | | |
| Assumes use at not more than 20°C above ambient temperature (unless stated differently). Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented. | | |

| Contributing Scenarios | Risk Management Measures |
|-----------------------------|--|
| Laboratory activitiesPROC15 | No other specific measures identified. |
| CleaningPROC10 | No other specific measures identified. |

| Section 2.2 | Control of Environmental Exposure | |
|---|-----------------------------------|-----|
| Substance is complex UVCB. | | |
| Predominantly hydrophobic. | | |
| Readily biodegradable. | | |
| Amounts Used | | |
| Fraction of EU tonnage used | | 0,1 |
| Regional use tonnage (tonnes/year): 0,6 | | 0,6 |
| Fraction of Regional tonnage | used locally: | 1 |
| Annual site tonnage (tonnes/y | rear): | 0,6 |
| Maximum daily site tonnage (| kg/day): | 30 |
| Frequency and Duration of Use | | |
| Continuous release. | | |
| Emission Days (days/year): 20 | | |
| Environmental factors not influenced by risk management | | |

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| Landford water division forton | 10 | |
|--|------------------|--|
| Local freshwater dilution factor: | 10 | |
| Local marine water dilution factor: | 100 | |
| Other Operational Conditions affecting Environmental Exposure | | |
| Release fraction to air from process (initial release prior to RMM): | 2,5E-02 | |
| Release fraction to wastewater from process (initial release prior to RMM): | 2,0E-02 | |
| Release fraction to soil from process (initial release prior to RMM): | 1,0E-04 | |
| Technical conditions and measures at process level (source) to pro | event release | |
| Common practices vary across sites thus conservative process re- | | |
| lease estimates used. | | |
| Technical onsite conditions and measures to reduce or limit discharge | arges, air emis- | |
| sions and releases to soil | | |
| Risk from environmental exposure is driven by freshwater sediment. | | |
| No wastewater treatment required. | | |
| Treat air emission to provide a typical removal efficiency of (%) | 0 | |
| Treat onsite wastewater (prior to receiving water discharge) to provide | 0 | |
| the required removal efficiency of >= (%) | | |
| If discharging to domestic sewage treatment plant, no secondary | 0 | |
| wastewater treatment required. | | |
| Organisational measures to prevent/limit release from site | | |
| Do not apply industrial sludge to natural soils. | | |
| Sludge should be incinerated, contained or reclaimed. | | |
| Conditions and Measures related to municipal sewage treatment p | lant | |
| Estimated substance removal from wastewater via domestic sewage | 96,2 | |
| treatment (%) | 00,2 | |
| Total efficiency of removal from wastewater after onsite and offsite | 96,2 | |
| (domestic treatment plant) RMMs (%) | , | |
| Maximum allowable site tonnage (MSafe) based on release following | 1,3E+03 | |
| total wastewater treatment removal (kg/d) | , | |
| Assumed domestic sewage treatment plant flow (m3/d) | 2,0E+03 | |
| Conditions and Measures related to external treatment of waste for disposal | | |
| External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable | | |
| regulations. | | |
| Conditions and measures related to external recovery of waste | | |
| External recovery and recycling of waste should comply with applicable local and/or regional | | |
| regulations. | | |
| | | |

| SECTION 3 | EXPOSURE ESTIMATION | |
|---|---------------------|--|
| Section 3.1 - Health | | |
| The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate workplace exposures unless otherwise indicated. | | |

Section 3.2 - Environment

The Hydrocarbon Block Method has been used to calculate environmental exposure with the Petrorisk model.

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| SECTION 4 | GUIDANCE TO CHECK COMPLIANCE WITH THE |
|-----------|---------------------------------------|
| | EXPOSURE SCENARIO |

Section 4.1 - Health

Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented.

Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.

Section 4.2 - Environment

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

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Exposure Scenario - Consumer

| 30000001157 | | |
|------------------|---|--|
| SECTION 1 | EXPOSURE SCENARIO TITLE | |
| Title | Uses in Coatings - Consumer | |
| Use Descriptor | Sector of Use: SU21 Product Categories: PC1, PC4, PC8 (excipient only), PC9a, PC9b, PC9c, PC15, PC18, PC23, PC24, PC31, PC34 Environmental Release Categories: ERC8a, ERC8d, ESVOC SpERC 8.3c.v1 | |
| Scope of process | Covers the use in coatings (paints, inks, adhesives, etc) including exposures during use (including product transfer and preparation, application by brush, spray by hand or similar methods) and equipment cleaning. | |

| SECTION 2 | OPERATIONAL CONDITIONS AND RISK MANAGEMENT |
|-----------|--|
| | MEASURES |

| Section 2.1 | Control of Consumer Exposure | |
|---|--|--------|
| Product Characteristics | | |
| Physical form of product | Liquid, vapour pressure > 10 kPa at ST | Р |
| Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article | Unless stated otherwise. | |
| | Covers concentration up to (%): 100 % | |
| Amounts Used | | |
| Unless stated otherwise. | | |
| for each use event, covers amount up to (g): | | 13.800 |
| covers skin contact area (cm2): | | 857,5 |
| Frequency and Duration of | Use | |
| Unless stated otherwise. | | |
| Covers use up to (days/year): | | 365 |
| covers use up to (times/day of use): | | 1 |
| Covers use up to (hours/event): | | 8 |
| Other Operational Condition | | |
| Unless stated otherwise. | | |
| Covers use at ambient temper | | |
| Covers use in room size of 2 | 0m3 | |

Covers use under typical household ventilation.

| Product Categories | OPERATIONAL CONDITIONS AND RISK MANAGEMENT MEASURES |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| Adhesives, sealants Glues, hobby use. | Covers concentrations up to 30 % |
| | covers use up to 365 day/year |
| | covers use up to 1 times/day of use |
| | covers skin contact area up to (cm2): 35,73 cm2 |

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| | For each use event, covers amount up to 0 a |
|--|---|
| | For each use event, covers amount up to 9 g |
| | Covers use under typical household ventilation. |
| | Covers use in room size of 20 m3 |
| | Covers exposure up to 4 hours/event |
| Adhesives, sealants Glues | Covers concentrations up to 30 % |
| DIY-use (carpet glue, tile | |
| glue, wood parquet glue). | |
| | covers use up to 1 day/year |
| | Covers use up to 1 times/day of use |
| | covers skin contact area up to (cm2): 110,00 cm2 |
| | For each use event, covers amount up to 6.390 g |
| | Covers use under typical household ventilation. |
| | Covers use in room size of 20 m3 |
| | Covers exposure up to 6,00 hours/event |
| Adhesives, sealants Glue from spray. | Covers concentrations up to 30 % |
| | covers use up to 6 day/year |
| | Covers use up to 1 times/day of use |
| | covers skin contact area up to (cm2): 35,73 cm2 |
| | For each use event, covers amount up to 85,05 g |
| | Covers use under typical household ventilation. |
| | Covers use in room size of 20 m3 |
| | Covers exposure up to 4,00 hours/event |
| Adhesives, sealants Sealants. | Covers concentrations up to 30 % |
| | covers use up to 365 day/year |
| | Covers use up to 1 times/day of use |
| | covers skin contact area up to (cm2): 35,73 cm2 |
| | For each use event, covers amount up to 75 g |
| | Covers use under typical household ventilation. |
| | Covers use in room size of 20 m3 |
| | Covers exposure up to 1,00 hours/event |
| Anti-Freeze and de-icing products Washing car win- | Covers concentrations up to 1% |
| dow. | covers use up to 265 day/year |
| | covers use up to 365 day/year |
| | Covers use up to 1 times/day of use |
| | For each use event, covers amount up to 0,5 g |
| | Covers use in a one car garage (34 m3) under typical ventila- |
| | tion. |
| | Covers use in room size of 34 m3 |
| A | Covers exposure up to 0,02 hours/event |
| Anti-Freeze and de-icing products Pouring into radiator. | Covers concentrations up to 10 % |
| | covers use up to 365 day/year |
| | Covers use up to 1 times/day of use |
| | covers skin contact area up to (cm2): 428,00 cm2 |
| | For each use event, covers amount up to 2.000 g |
| | Covers use in a one car garage (34 m3) under typical ventila- |
| | tion. |

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| | Covers use in room size of 34 m3 |
|---|---|
| | Covers exposure up to 0,17 hours/event |
| Anti-Freeze and de-icing products Lock de-icer. | Covers concentrations up to 50 % |
| | covers use up to 365 day/year |
| | Covers use up to 1 times/day of use |
| | covers skin contact area up to (cm2): 214,40 cm2 |
| | For each use event, covers amount up to 4 g |
| | Covers use in a one car garage (34 m3) under typical ventilation. |
| | Covers use in room size of 34 m3 |
| | Covers exposure up to 0,25 hours/event |
| Biocidal products (e.g. Dis- infectants, pest control) (excipient only). Laundry and dish washing products. | Covers concentrations up to 5 % |
| | covers use up to 365 day/year |
| | Covers use up to 1 times/day of use |
| | covers skin contact area up to (cm2): 857,50 cm2 |
| | For each use event, covers amount up to 15 g |
| | Covers use under typical household ventilation. |
| | Covers use in room size of 20 m3 |
| | Covers exposure up to 0,50 hours/event |
| Biocidal products (e.g. Dis- infectants, pest control) (excipient only). Cleaners, liquids (all purpose clean- ers, sanitary products, floor cleaners, glass cleaners, carpet cleaners, metal cleaners). | Covers concentrations up to 5 % |
| | covers use up to 128 day/year |
| | Covers use up to 1 times/day of use |
| | covers skin contact area up to (cm2): 857,50 cm2 |
| | For each use event, covers amount up to 27 g |
| | Covers use under typical household ventilation. |
| | Covers use in room size of 20 m3 |
| | Covers exposure up to 0,33 hours/event |
| Biocidal products (e.g. Dis- infectants, pest control) (excipient only). Cleaners, trigger sprays (all purpose cleaners,sanitary products, glass cleaners). | Covers concentrations up to 15 % |
| · / | covers use up to 128 day/year |
| | Covers use up to 1 times/day of use |
| | covers skin contact area up to (cm2): 428,00 cm2 |
| <u> </u> | For each use event, covers amount up to 35 g |
| | Covers use under typical household ventilation. |
| | Covers use in room size of 20 m3 |
| | Covers exposure up to 0,17 hours/event |
| | Dovora exposure up to 0,17 Hours/event |

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| Coatings and paints, thin- | Covers concentrations up to 1,5 % |
|--|---|
| ners, paint removers Wa- | |
| terborne latex wall paint. | |
| | covers use up to 4 day/year |
| | Covers use up to 1 times/day of use |
| | covers skin contact area up to (cm2): 428,75 cm2 |
| | For each use event, covers amount up to 2.760 g |
| | Covers use under typical household ventilation. |
| | Covers use in room size of 20 m3 |
| | Covers exposure up to 2,20 hours/event |
| Coatings and paints, thin- ners, paint removers Sol- vent rich, high solid, water borne paint. | Covers concentrations up to 27,5 % |
| | covers use up to 6 day/year |
| | Covers use up to 1 times/day of use |
| | covers skin contact area up to (cm2): 428,75 cm2 |
| | For each use event, covers amount up to 744 g |
| | Covers use under typical household ventilation. |
| | Covers use in room size of 20 m3 |
| | Covers exposure up to 2,20 hours/event |
| Coatings and paints, thinners, paint removers Aerosol spray can. | Covers concentrations up to 50 % |
| | covers use up to 2 day/year |
| | Covers use up to 1 times/day of use |
| | For each use event, covers amount up to 215 g |
| | Covers use in a one car garage (34 m3) under typical ventilation. |
| | Covers use in room size of 34 m3 |
| | Covers exposure up to 0,33 hours/event |
| Coatings and paints, thin- ners, paint removers Re- movers (paint-, glue-, wall paper-, sealant-remover). | Covers concentrations up to 50 % |
| | covers use up to 3 day/year |
| | Covers use up to 1 times/day of use |
| | covers skin contact area up to (cm2): 857,50 cm2 |
| | For each use event, covers amount up to 491 g |
| | Covers use under typical household ventilation. |
| | Covers use in room size of 20 m3 |
| | Covers exposure up to 2,00 hours/event |
| Fillers, Putties Fillers and putty. | Covers concentrations up to 2 % |
| ,y. | covers use up to 12 day/year |
| | Covers use up to 1 times/day of use |
| | covers skin contact area up to (cm2): 35,73 cm2 |
| | For each use event, covers amount up to 85 g |
| | Covers use under typical household ventilation. |
| _ | Covers use in room size of 20 m3 |
| | Covers exposure up to 4,00 hours/event |

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| Fillers, Putties Plasters and floor equalizers. | Covers concentrations up to 2 % |
|--|---|
| · | covers use up to 12 day/year |
| | Covers use up to 1 times/day of use |
| | covers skin contact area up to (cm2): 857,50 cm2 |
| | For each use event, covers amount up to 13.800 g |
| | Covers use under typical household ventilation. |
| | Covers use in room size of 20 m3 |
| | Covers exposure up to 2,00 hours/event |
| Fillers, Putties Modelling clay. | Covers concentrations up to 1 % |
| oldy. | covers use up to 365 day/year |
| | Covers use up to 1 times/day of use |
| | covers skin contact area up to (cm2): 254,40 cm2 |
| | For each use event, assumes swallowed amount of 1 g |
| Finger paints | Covers concentrations up to 50 % |
| Tiliger pairits | covers use up to 365 day/year |
| | Covers use up to 1 times/day of use |
| | covers skin contact area up to (cm2): 254,40 cm2 |
| | |
| Non-mortal avertage treat | For each use event, assumes swallowed amount of 1,35 g |
| Non-metal-surface treatment products Waterborne latex wall paint. | Covers concentrations up to 1,5 % |
| | covers use up to 4 day/year |
| | Covers use up to 1 times/day of use |
| | covers skin contact area up to (cm2): 428,75 cm2 |
| | For each use event, covers amount up to 2.760 g |
| | Covers use under typical household ventilation. |
| | Covers use in room size of 20 m3 |
| | Covers exposure up to 2,20 hours/event |
| Non-metal-surface treat- ment products Solvent rich, high solid, water borne paint. | Covers concentrations up to 27,5 % |
| | covers use up to 6 day/year |
| | Covers use up to 1 times/day of use |
| | covers skin contact area up to (cm2): 428,75 cm2 |
| | For each use event, covers amount up to 744 g |
| | Covers use under typical household ventilation. |
| | Covers use in room size of 20 m3 |
| | Covers exposure up to 2,20 hours/event |
| Non-metal-surface treat- ment products Aerosol spray can. | Covers concentrations up to 50 % |
| • | covers use up to 2 day/year |
| | Covers use up to 1 times/day of use |
| | For each use event, covers amount up to 215 g |
| | Covers use in a one car garage (34 m3) under typical ventila- |
| | tion. |
| | Covers use in room size of 34 m3 |
| | Covers exposure up to 0,33 hours/event |

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| Non-metal-surface treat- | Covers concentrations up to 50 % |
|-------------------------------|---|
| ment products Removers | ' |
| (paint-, glue-, wall paper-, | |
| sealant-remover). | |
| | covers use up to 3 day/year |
| | Covers use up to 1 times/day of use |
| | covers skin contact area up to (cm2): 857,50 cm2 |
| | For each use event, covers amount up to 491 g |
| | Covers use under typical household ventilation. |
| | Covers use in room size of 20 m3 |
| | Covers exposure up to 2,00 hours/event |
| Ink and toners | Covers concentrations up to 10 % |
| | covers use up to 365 day/year |
| | Covers use up to 1 times/day of use |
| | covers skin contact area up to (cm2): 71,40 cm2 |
| | For each use event, covers amount up to 40 g |
| | Covers use under typical household ventilation. |
| | Covers use in room size of 20 m3 |
| | Covers exposure up to 2,20 hours/event |
| Leather tanning, dye, finish- | Covers concentrations up to 50 % |
| ing, impregnation and care | |
| products Polishes, wax / | |
| cream (floor, furniture, | |
| shoes). | |
| | covers use up to 29 day/year |
| | Covers use up to 1 times/day of use |
| | covers skin contact area up to (cm2): 430,00 cm2 |
| | For each use event, covers amount up to 56 g |
| | Covers use under typical household ventilation. |
| | Covers use in room size of 20 m3 |
| | Covers exposure up to 1,23 hours/event |
| Leather tanning, dye, finish- | Covers concentrations up to 50 % |
| ing, impregnation and care | |
| products Polishes, spray | |
| (furniture, shoes). | |
| | covers use up to 8 day/year |
| | Covers use up to 1 times/day of use |
| | covers skin contact area up to (cm2): 430,00 cm2 |
| | For each use event, covers amount up to 56 g |
| | Covers use under typical household ventilation. |
| | Covers use in room size of 20 m3 |
| | Covers exposure up to 0,33 hours/event |
| Lubricants, greases, re- | Covers concentrations up to 100 % |
| lease products Liquids. | Language was to A day/was |
| | covers use up to 4 day/year |
| | covers use up to 1 times/day of use |
| | covers skin contact area up to (cm2): 468,00 cm2 |
| | For each use event, covers amount up to 2.200 g |
| | Covers use in a one car garage (34 m3) under typical ventila- |
| | |
| | tion. Covers use in room size of 34 m3 |

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| | Covers exposure up to 0,17 hours/event |
|-----------------------------|--|
| Lubricants, greases, re- | Covers concentrations up to 20 % |
| lease products Pastes. | Covers concentrations up to 20 // |
| louse products r dotes. | covers use up to 10 day/year |
| | Covers use up to 1 times/day of use |
| | covers skin contact area up to (cm2): 468,00 cm2 |
| | For each use event, covers amount up to 34 g |
| | Covers exposure up to 4 hours/event |
| Lubricants, greases, re- | Covers concentrations up to 50 % |
| lease products Sprays. | Service contacting aprile to 50 % |
| ioues products oprayer | covers use up to 6 day/year |
| | Covers use up to 1 times/day of use |
| | covers skin contact area up to (cm2): 428,75 cm2 |
| | For each use event, covers amount up to 73 g |
| | Covers use under typical household ventilation. |
| | Covers use in room size of 20 m3 |
| | Covers exposure up to 0,17 hours/event |
| Polishes and wax blends | Covers concentrations up to 50 % |
| Polishes, wax / cream | |
| (floor, furniture, shoes). | |
| | covers use up to 29 day/year |
| | covers use up to 1 times/day of use |
| | covers skin contact area up to (cm2): 430,00 cm2 |
| | For each use event, covers amount up to 142 g |
| | Covers use under typical household ventilation. |
| | Covers use in room size of 20 m3 |
| | Covers exposure up to 1,23 hours/event |
| Polishes and wax blends | Covers concentrations up to 50 % |
| Polishes, spray (furniture, | |
| shoes). | |
| | covers use up to 8 day/year |
| | Covers use up to 1 times/day of use |
| | covers skin contact area up to (cm2): 430,00 cm2 |
| | For each use event, covers amount up to 35 g |
| | Covers use under typical household ventilation. |
| | Covers use in room size of 20 m3 |
| | Covers exposure up to 0,33 hours/event |
| Textile dyes, finishing and | Covers concentrations up to 10 % |
| impregnating products; | |
| including bleaches and | |
| other processing aids | 1 005 1 / |
| | covers use up to 365 day/year |
| | Covers use up to 1 times/day of use |
| | covers skin contact area up to (cm2): 857,50 cm2 |
| | For each use event, covers amount up to 115 g |
| | Covers use under typical household ventilation. |
| | Covers use in room size of 20 m3 |
| | Covers exposure up to 1,00 hours/event |

| Section 2.2 | Control of Environmental Exposure | |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|
| Substance is complex UVCB. | | |

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| Predominantly hydrophobic. | |
|---|------------------------|
| Readily biodegradable. | |
| Amounts Used | |
| Fraction of EU tonnage used in region: | 0,1 |
| Regional use tonnage (tonnes/year): | 40 |
| Fraction of Regional tonnage used locally: | 5,0E-04 |
| Annual site tonnage (tonnes/year): | 2,0E-02 |
| Maximum daily site tonnage (kg/day): | 5,5E-02 |
| Frequency and Duration of Use | |
| Continuous release. | |
| Emission Days (days/year): | 365 |
| Environmental factors not influenced by risk management | |
| Local freshwater dilution factor: | 10 |
| Local marine water dilution factor: | 100 |
| Other Operational Conditions affecting Environmental Exposure | |
| Release fraction to air from wide dispersive use (regional only): | 9,9E-01 |
| Release fraction to wastewater from wide dispersive use: | 1,0E-02 |
| Release fraction to soil from wide dispersive use (regional only): | 5,0E-03 |
| Conditions and Measures related to municipal sewage treatment p | lant |
| Risk from environmental exposure is driven by freshwater. | |
| Estimated substance removal from wastewater via domestic sewage treatment (%) | 96,2 |
| Maximum allowable site tonnage (MSafe) based on release following total wastewater treatment removal (kg/d) | 6,5E+02 |
| Assumed domestic sewage treatment plant flow (m3/d) | 2,0E+03 |
| Conditions and Measures related to external treatment of waste fo | r disposal |
| External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable | e local and/or region- |
| al regulations. | |
| Conditions and measures related to external recovery of waste | |
| External recovery and recycling of waste should comply with applicable regulations. | local and/or regiona |

| SECTION 3 | EXPOSURE ESTIMATION |
|---|---------------------|
| Section 3.1 - Health | |
| The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate consumer exposures unless otherwise | |

The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate consumer exposures unless otherwise indicated.

Section 3.2 - Environment

The Hydrocarbon Block Method has been used to calculate environmental exposure with the Petrorisk model.

| SECTION 4 | GUIDANCE TO CHECK COMPLIANCE WITH THE EXPOSURE SCENARIO |
|---|---|
| Section 4.1 - Health | |
| Predicted exposures | are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management |
| Measures/Operationa | al Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented. |
| Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users | |

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should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.

Section 4.2 -Environment

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

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Exposure Scenario - Consumer

| 30000001159 | | |
|------------------|---|--|
| SECTION 1 | EXPOSURE SCENARIO TITLE | |
| Title | Use in Cleaning Agents - Consumer | |
| Use Descriptor | Sector of Use: SU21 Product Categories: PC3, PC4, PC8 (excipient only), PC9a, PC24, PC35, PC38 Environmental Release Categories: ERC8a, ERC8d, ESVOC SpERC 8.4c.v1 | |
| Scope of process | Covers general exposures to consumers arising from the use of household products sold as washing and cleaning products, aerosols, coatings, de-icers, lubricants and air care products. | |

| SECTION 2 | OPERATIONAL CONDITIONS AND RISK MANAGEMENT | |
|-----------|--|--|
| | MEASURES | |

| Section 2.1 | Control of Consumer Exposure | |
|---|---|--------|
| Product Characteristics | | |
| Physical form of product | Liquid, vapour pressure > 10 kPa at STP | |
| Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article | Unless stated otherwise. | |
| | Covers concentration up to (%): 100 | % |
| Amounts Used | | |
| Unless stated otherwise. | | |
| for each use event, covers amount up to (g): | | 13.800 |
| covers skin contact area (cm2): | | 857,5 |
| Frequency and Duration o | f Use | |
| Unless stated otherwise. | | |
| Covers use up to (days/year): | | 365 |
| covers use up to (times/day of use): | | 1 |
| Covers use up to (hours/event): | | 8 |
| Other Operational Condition | ons affecting Exposure | |
| Unless stated otherwise. | | |
| Covers use at ambient temp | eratures. | |
| Covers use in room size of 2 | 20m3 | |
| | 1 1 1 41 41 | |

Covers use under typical household ventilation.

| Product Categories | OPERATIONAL CONDITIONS AND RISK MANAGEMENT MEASURES Covers concentrations up to 50 % | |
|--|---|--|
| Air care products Air care, instant action (aerosol sprays). | | |
| | covers use up to 365 day/year | |
| | covers use up to 4 times/day of use | |

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| For each use event, covers amount up to 0,1 g Covers use under typical household ventilation. Covers use in room size of 20 m3 |
|--|
| |
| Covers use in room size of 20 m3 |
| Covers over cover up to 0.25 hours/overt |
| Covers exposure up to 0,25 hours/event Covers concentrations up to 50 % |
| Covers concentrations up to 50 % |
| |
| |
| covers use up to 365 day/year |
| Covers use up to 4 times/day of use |
| For each use event, covers amount up to 0,5 g |
| Covers use under typical household ventilation. |
| Covers use in room size of 20 m3 |
| |
| Covers exposure up to 0,25 hours/event |
| Covers concentrations up to 10 % |
| |
| covers use up to 365 day/year |
| Covers use up to 1 times/day of use |
| covers use up to 1 times/day of use covers skin contact area up to (cm2): 35,70 cm2 |
| For each use event, covers amount up to 0,48 g |
| Covers use under typical household ventilation. |
| Covers use in room size of 20 m3 |
| |
| Covers exposure up to 8,00 hours/event Covers concentrations up to 50 % |
| Covers concentrations up to 50 % |
| |
| |
| covers use up to 365 day/year |
| Covers use up to 1 times/day of use |
| covers skin contact area up to (cm2): 35,70 cm2 |
| For each use event, covers amount up to 0,48 g |
| Covers use under typical household ventilation. |
| Covers use in room size of 20 m3 |
| Covers exposure up to 8,00 hours/event |
| Covers exposure up to 6,00 nours/event |
| Covers concentrations up to 1 % |
| |
| covers use up to 365 day/year |
| covers use up to 365 day/year Covers use up to 1 times/day of use |
| For each use event, covers amount up to 0,5 g |
| Covers use in a one car garage (34 m3) under typical ventila- |
| tion. |
| Covers use in room size of 34 m3 |
| Covers exposure up to 0,02 hours/event |
| Covers exposure up to 0,02 nours/event Covers concentrations up to 10 % |
| Covers concentrations up to 10 % |
| |
| covers use up to 365 day/year |
| covers use up to 365 day/year Covers use up to 1 times/day of use |
| |

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| | For each use event severe amount up to 2,000 g |
|---|---|
| | For each use event, covers amount up to 2.000 g |
| | Covers use in a one car garage (34 m3) under typical ventila- |
| | tion. |
| | Covers use in room size of 34 m3 |
| | Covers exposure up to 0,17 hours/event |
| Anti-Freeze and de-icing products Lock de-icer. | Covers concentrations up to 50 % |
| products Lock de leer. | covers use up to 365 day/year |
| | Covers use up to 1 times/day of use |
| | covers skin contact area up to (cm2): 214,40 cm2 |
| | For each use event, covers amount up to 4 g |
| | Covers use in a one car garage (34 m3) under typical ventila- |
| | tion. |
| | Covers use in room size of 34 m3 |
| | Covers exposure up to 0,25 hours/event |
| Biocidal products (e.g. Dis- | Covers concentrations up to 5 % |
| infectants, pest control) | Covere consentations up to 0 70 |
| (excipient only). Laundry | |
| and dish washing products. | |
| g production | covers use up to 365 day/year |
| | Covers use up to 1 times/day of use |
| | covers skin contact area up to (cm2): 857,50 cm2 |
| | For each use event, covers amount up to 15 g |
| | Covers use under typical household ventilation. |
| | Covers use in room size of 20 m3 |
| | |
| Discidel was due to /o a. Dis | Covers exposure up to 0,50 hours/event |
| Biocidal products (e.g. Dis- | Covers concentrations up to 5 % |
| infectants, pest control) (excipient only). Cleaners, | |
| | |
| liquids (all purpose clean- | |
| ers, sanitary products, floor | |
| cleaners, glass cleaners, | |
| carpet cleaners, metal | |
| cleaners). | covers use up to 128 day/year |
| | covers use up to 128 day/year |
| | Covers use up to 1 times/day of use |
| | covers skin contact area up to (cm2): 857,50 cm2 |
| | For each use event, covers amount up to 27 g |
| | Covers use under typical household ventilation. |
| | Covers use in room size of 20 m3 |
| Distribution 1 (Di | Covers exposure up to 0,33 hours/event |
| Biocidal products (e.g. Dis- | Covers concentrations up to 15 % |
| infectants, pest control) | |
| (excipient only). Cleaners, | |
| trigger sprays (all purpose | |
| cleaners, sanitary products, | |
| glass cleaners). | |
| | covers use up to 128 day/year |
| | Covers use up to 1 times/day of use |
| | covers skin contact area up to (cm2): 428,00 cm2 |
| | For each use event, covers amount up to 35 g |

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| | Covers use under typical household ventilation. |
|--|--|
| | Covers use in room size of 20 m3 |
| | Covers exposure up to 0,17 hours/event |
| Coatings and paints, thin- | Covers concentrations up to 1,5 % |
| ners, paint removers Wa- | Obvers concentrations up to 1,5 % |
| terborne latex wall paint. | |
| | covers use up to 4 day/year |
| | Covers use up to 1 times/day of use |
| | covers skin contact area up to (cm2): 428,75 cm2 |
| | For each use event, covers amount up to 2.760 g |
| | Covers use under typical household ventilation. |
| | Covers use in room size of 20 m3 |
| | Covers exposure up to 2,2 hours/event |
| Coatings and paints, thin- | Covers concentrations up to 27,5 % |
| ners, paint removers Solvent rich, high solid, water | |
| borne paint. | covers use up to 6 day/year |
| | covers use up to 6 day/year Covers use up to 1 times/day of use |
| | covers use up to 1 times/day of use covers skin contact area up to (cm2): 428,75 cm2 |
| | For each use event, covers amount up to 744 g |
| | Covers use under typical household ventilation. |
| | Covers use in room size of 20 m3 |
| | Covers exposure up to 2,2 hours/event |
| Coatings and paints, thin- | Covers concentrations up to 50 % |
| ners, paint removers Aerosol spray can. | Covers concentrations up to 50 % |
| con opining comm | covers use up to 2 day/year |
| | Covers use up to 1 times/day of use |
| | For each use event, covers amount up to 215 g |
| | Covers use in a one car garage (34 m3) under typical ventilation. |
| | Covers use in room size of 34 m3 |
| | Covers exposure up to 0,33 hours/event |
| Coatings and paints, thin- | Covers concentrations up to 50 % |
| ners, paint removers Re- | |
| movers (paint-, glue-, wall | |
| paper-, sealant-remover). | |
| | covers use up to 3 day/year |
| | Covers use up to 1 times/day of use |
| | covers skin contact area up to (cm2): 857,50 cm2 |
| | For each use event, covers amount up to 491 g |
| | Covers use under typical household ventilation. |
| | Covers use in room size of 20 m3 |
| | Covers exposure up to 2,00 hours/event |
| Lubricants, greases, release products Liquids. | Covers concentrations up to 100 % |
| | covers use up to 4 day/year |
| | Covers use up to 1 times/day of use |
| | covers skin contact area up to (cm2): 468,00 cm2 |
| | For each use event, covers amount up to 2.200 g |

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| | Covers use in a one car garage (34 m3) under typical ventila- |
|--|---|
| | tion. |
| | Covers use in room size of 34 m3 |
| | Covers exposure up to 0,17 hours/event |
| Lubricants, greases, release products Pastes. | Covers concentrations up to 20 % |
| | covers use up to 10 day/year |
| | Covers use up to 1 times/day of use |
| | covers skin contact area up to (cm2): 468,00 cm2 |
| | For each use event, covers amount up to 34 g |
| | Covers exposure up to 4 hours/event |
| Lubricants, greases, release products Sprays. | Covers concentrations up to 50 % |
| | covers use up to 6 day/year |
| | Covers use up to 1 times/day of use |
| | covers skin contact area up to (cm2): 428,75 cm2 |
| | For each use event, covers amount up to 73 g |
| | Covers use under typical household ventilation. |
| | Covers use in room size of 20 m3 |
| | Covers exposure up to 0,17 hours/event |
| Washing and cleaning products (including solvent based products) Laundry and dish washing products. | Covers concentrations up to 5 % |
| - J | covers use up to 365 day/year |
| | Covers use up to 1 times/day of use |
| | covers skin contact area up to (cm2): 857,50 cm2 |
| | For each use event, covers amount up to 15 g |
| | Covers use under typical household ventilation. |
| | Covers use in room size of 20 m3 |
| | Covers exposure up to 0,50 hours/event |
| Washing and cleaning products (including solvent based products) Cleaners, liquids (all purpose cleaners, sanitary products, floor cleaners, glass cleaners, carpet cleaners, metal cleaners). | Covers concentrations up to 5 % |
| | covers use up to 128 day/year |
| | Covers use up to 1 times/day of use |
| | covers skin contact area up to (cm2): 857,50 cm2 |
| | For each use event, covers amount up to 27 g |
| | Covers use under typical household ventilation. |
| | Covers use in room size of 20 m3 |
| | Covers exposure up to 0,33 hours/event |
| Washing and cleaning products (including solvent based products) Cleaners, trigger sprays (all purpose cleaners, sanitary products, | Covers concentrations up to 15 % |

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| glass cleaners). | |
|---|--|
| | covers use up to 128 day/year |
| | Covers use up to 1 times/day of use |
| | covers skin contact area up to (cm2): 428,00 cm2 |
| | For each use event, covers amount up to 35 g |
| | Covers use under typical household ventilation. |
| | Covers use in room size of 20 m3 |
| | Covers exposure up to 0,17 hours/event |
| Welding and soldering products (with flux coatings or flux cores.), flux products | Covers concentrations up to 20 % |
| , , | covers use up to 365 day/year |
| | Covers use up to 1 times/day of use |
| | For each use event, covers amount up to 12 g |
| | Covers use under typical household ventilation. |
| | Covers use in room size of 20 m3 |
| | Covers exposure up to 1,00 hours/event |

| Section 2.2 | Control of Environmental Exposure | |
|---|---|---------|
| Substance is complex UVCB. | | |
| Predominantly hydrophobic. | | |
| Readily biodegradable. | | |
| Amounts Used | | . • |
| Fraction of EU tonnage used | in region: | 0,1 |
| Regional use tonnage (tonne | | 7,6 |
| Fraction of Regional tonnage | used locally: | 5,0E-04 |
| Annual site tonnage (tonnes/ | year): | 3,8E-03 |
| Maximum daily site tonnage | (kg/day): | 1,0E-02 |
| Frequency and Duration of | Use | |
| Continuous release. | | |
| Emission Days (days/year): | | 365 |
| Environmental factors not | influenced by risk management | • |
| Local freshwater dilution factor | or: | 10 |
| Local marine water dilution factor: | | 100 |
| Other Operational Conditio | ns affecting Environmental Exposure | |
| | ride dispersive use (regional only): | 9,5E-01 |
| Release fraction to wastewater from wide dispersive use: | | 2,5E-02 |
| Release fraction to soil from wide dispersive use (regional only): | | 2,5E-02 |
| Conditions and Measures r | elated to municipal sewage treatment ہ | olant |
| Risk from environmental expe | osure is driven by freshwater. | |
| Estimated substance removatreatment (%) | I from wastewater via domestic sewage | 96,2 |
| Maximum allowable site tonnage (MSafe) based on release following | | 140 |
| total wastewater treatment removal (kg/d) | | |
| Assumed domestic sewage treatment plant flow (m3/d) | | 2,0E+03 |
| | elated to external treatment of waste for | |
| External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable local and/or region- | | |
| al regulations. | | |
| Conditions and measures r | elated to external recovery of waste | |

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External recovery and recycling of waste should comply with applicable local and/or regional regulations.

SECTION 3 EXPOSURE ESTIMATION

Section 3.1 - Health

The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate consumer exposures unless otherwise indicated.

Section 3.2 - Environment

The Hydrocarbon Block Method has been used to calculate environmental exposure with the Petrorisk model.

SECTION 4 GUIDANCE TO CHECK COMPLIANCE WITH THE EXPOSURE SCENARIO

Section 4.1 - Health

Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented.

Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.

Section 4.2 - Environment

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

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Exposure Scenario - Consumer

| Exposure oceriano - con | | |
|-------------------------|--|--|
| 30000001161 | | |
| | | |
| SECTION 1 | EXPOSURE SCENARIO TITLE | |
| Title | Lubricants - Consumer Low Environmental Release | |
| Use Descriptor | Sector of Use: SU21 | |
| | Product Categories: PC1, PC24, PC31 | |
| | Environmental Release Categories: ERC9a, ERC9b, | |
| | ESVOC SpERC 9.6d.v1 | |
| | | |
| Scope of process | Covers the consumer use of formulated lubricants in closed | |
| 233p3 3. p. 9333 | and open systems including transfer operations, application, | |
| | operation of engines and similar articles, equipment mainte- | |
| | nance and disposal of waste oil. | |
| | nance and disposal of waste oil. | |
| | | |

| SECTION 2 | OPERATIONAL CONDITIONS AND RISK MANAGEMENT | |
|-----------|--|--|
| | MEASURES | |

| Section 2.1 | Control of Consumer Exposure | |
|---|---|--------|
| Product Characteristics | | |
| Physical form of product | Liquid, vapour pressure > 10 kPa at STP | |
| Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article | Unless stated otherwise. | |
| | Covers concentration up to (%): 100 % | % |
| Amounts Used | | |
| Unless stated otherwise. | | |
| for each use event, covers a | amount up to (g): | 13.800 |
| covers skin contact area (cm2): | | 857,5 |
| Frequency and Duration o | f Use | |
| Unless stated otherwise. | | |
| Covers use up to (days/year): | | 365 |
| covers use up to (times/day of use): | | 1 |
| Covers use up to (hours/event): | | 8 |
| Other Operational Condition | ons affecting Exposure | |
| Unless stated otherwise. | | |

Covers use at ambient temperatures.

Covers use in room size of 20m3

Covers use under typical household ventilation.

| Product Categories | OPERATIONAL CONDITIONS AND RISK MANAGEMENT MEASURES |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| Adhesives, sealants Glues, hobby use. | Covers concentrations up to 30 % |
| | covers use up to 365 day/year |
| | covers use up to 1 times/day of use |
| | covers skin contact area up to (cm2): 35,73 cm2 |
| | For each use event, covers amount up to 9 g |

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| | Covers use under typical household ventilation | |
|--|---|--|
| | Covers use under typical household ventilation. | |
| | Covers use in room size of 20 m3 | |
| A II | Covers exposure up to 4,00 hours/event | |
| Adhesives, sealants Glues DIY-use (carpet glue, tile glue, wood parquet glue). | Covers concentrations up to 30 % | |
| giae, weed parquet giae). | covers use up to 1 day/year | |
| | Covers use up to 1 times/day of use | |
| | covers skin contact area up to (cm2): 110,00 cm2 | |
| | For each use event, covers amount up to 6.390 g | |
| | Covers use under typical household ventilation. | |
| | Covers use in room size of 20 m3 | |
| | Covers exposure up to 6,00 hours/event | |
| Adhesives, sealants Glue from spray. | Covers concentrations up to 30 % | |
| nom spray. | covers use up to 6 day/year | |
| | Covers use up to 1 times/day of use | |
| | covers skin contact area up to (cm2): 35,73 cm2 | |
| | For each use event, covers amount up to 85,05 g | |
| | Covers use under typical household ventilation. | |
| | Covers use in room size of 20 m3 | |
| | Covers exposure up to 4,00 hours/event | |
| Adhesives, sealants Sealants. | Covers concentrations up to 30 % | |
| | covers use up to 365 day/year | |
| | Covers use up to 1 times/day of use | |
| | covers skin contact area up to (cm2): 35,73 cm2 | |
| | For each use event, covers amount up to 75 g | |
| | Covers use under typical household ventilation. | |
| | Covers use in room size of 20 m3 | |
| | Covers exposure up to 1,00 hours/event | |
| Lubricants, greases, re- lease products Liquids. | Covers concentrations up to 100 % | |
| ' | covers use up to 4 day/year | |
| | Covers use up to 1 times/day of use | |
| | covers skin contact area up to (cm2): 468,00 cm2 | |
| | For each use event, covers amount up to 2.200 g | |
| | Covers use in a one car garage (34 m3) under typical ventila- | |
| | tion. | |
| | Covers use in room size of 34 m3 | |
| | Covers exposure up to 0,17 hours/event | |
| Lubricants, greases, re- lease products Pastes. | Covers concentrations up to 20 % | |
| | covers use up to 10 day/year | |
| | Covers use up to 1 times/day of use | |
| | covers skin contact area up to (cm2): 468,00 cm2 | |
| | For each use event, covers amount up to 34 g | |
| | Covers exposure up to 4 hours/event | |
| Lubricants, greases, re- lease products Sprays. | Covers concentrations up to 50 % | |
| | covers use up to 6 day/year | |
| | | |

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| overs use up to 1 times/day of use |
|--|
| 1 |
| vers skin contact area up to (cm2): 428,75 cm2 |
| or each use event, covers amount up to 73 g |
| overs use under typical household ventilation. |
| overs use in room size of 20 m3 |
| overs exposure up to 0,17 hours/event |
| overs concentrations up to 50 % |
| |
| vers use up to 29 day/year |
| overs use up to 1 times/day of use |
| vers skin contact area up to (cm2): 430,00 cm2 |
| or each use event, covers amount up to 142 g |
| overs use under typical household ventilation. |
| overs use in room size of 20 m3 |
| overs exposure up to 1,23 hours/event |
| overs concentrations up to 50 % |
| vers use up to 8 day/year |
| overs use up to 1 times/day of use |
| vers skin contact area up to (cm2): 430,00 cm2 |
| or each use event, covers amount up to 35 g |
| overs use under typical household ventilation. |
| overs use in room size of 20 m3 |
| overs exposure up to 0,33 hours/event |
| |

| Section 2.2 | Control of Environmental Exposure | | |
|---|--|---------|--|
| Substance is complex UVCB. | | | |
| Predominantly hydrophobic. | | | |
| Readily biodegradable. | | | |
| Amounts Used | | | |
| Fraction of EU tonnage used | in region: | 0,1 | |
| Regional use tonnage (tonne | s/year): | 5,0 | |
| Fraction of Regional tonnage | used locally: | 5,0E-04 | |
| Annual site tonnage (tonnes/ | year): | 2,5E-03 | |
| Maximum daily site tonnage (| | 6,8E-03 | |
| Frequency and Duration of | Use | | |
| Continuous release. | | | |
| Emission Days (days/year): | | 365 | |
| | nfluenced by risk management | | |
| Local freshwater dilution factor | or: | 10 | |
| Local marine water dilution fa | | 100 | |
| Other Operational Conditions affecting Environmental Exposure | | | |
| Release fraction to air from wide dispersive use (regional only): | | 1,0E-02 | |
| Release fraction to wastewater from wide dispersive use: | | 1,0E-02 | |
| Release fraction to soil from wide dispersive use (regional only): | | 1,0E-02 | |
| Conditions and Measures related to municipal sewage treatment plant | | | |
| Risk from environmental expo | | | |
| Estimated substance remova | I from wastewater via domestic sewage | 96,2 | |

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| treatment (%) | |
|---|---------|
| Maximum allowable site tonnage (MSafe) based on release following | 100 |
| total wastewater treatment removal (kg/d) | |
| Assumed domestic sewage treatment plant flow (m3/d) | 2,0E+03 |
| | |

Conditions and Measures related to external treatment of waste for disposal

External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable local and/or regional regulations.

Conditions and measures related to external recovery of waste

External recovery and recycling of waste should comply with applicable local and/or regional regulations.

| SECTION 3 | EXPOSURE ESTIMATION |
|--|---------------------|
| Section 3.1 - Health | |
| The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate consumer exposures unless otherwise indicated. | |

Section 3.2 - Environment

The Hydrocarbon Block Method has been used to calculate environmental exposure with the Petrorisk model.

| SECTION 4 | GUIDANCE TO CHECK COMPLIANCE WITH THE EXPOSURE SCENARIO |
|----------------------|---|
| Section 4.1 - Health | |

Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented.

Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.

Section 4.2 - Environment

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

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Exposure Scenario - Consumer

| Exposure ocenano - consc | |
|--------------------------|---|
| 30000001162 | |
| SECTION 1 | EXPOSURE SCENARIO TITLE |
| Title | Lubricants - Consumer High Environmental Release |
| Use Descriptor | Sector of Use: SU21 Product Categories: PC1, PC24, PC31 Environmental Release Categories: ERC8a, ERC8d, ESVOC SpERC 8.6e.v1 |
| Scope of process | Covers the consumer use of formulated lubricants in closed and open systems including transfer operations, application, operation of engines and similar articles, equipment maintenance and disposal of waste oil. |

| SECTION 2 | OPERATIONAL CONDITIONS AND RISK MANAGEMENT |
|-----------|--|
| | MEASURES |

| Section 2.1 | Control of Consumer Exposure | |
|---|--|--------|
| Product Characteristics | | |
| Physical form of product | Liquid, vapour pressure > 10 kPa at ST | Р |
| Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article | Unless stated otherwise. | |
| | Covers concentration up to (%): 100 % | |
| Amounts Used | | |
| Unless stated otherwise. | | |
| for each use event, covers amount up to (g): | | 13.800 |
| covers skin contact area (cm2): | | 857,5 |
| Frequency and Duration o | f Use | |
| Unless stated otherwise. | | |
| Covers use up to (days/year): | | 365 |
| covers use up to (times/day of use): | | 1 |
| Covers use up to (hours/event): 8 | | 8 |
| Other Operational Condition | ons affecting Exposure | |
| Unless stated otherwise | | |

Unless stated otherwise.

Covers use at ambient temperatures.

Covers use in room size of 20m3

Covers use under typical household ventilation.

| Product Categories | OPERATIONAL CONDITIONS AND RISK MANAGEMENT MEASURES |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| Adhesives, sealants Glues, hobby use. | Covers concentrations up to 30 % |
| | covers use up to 365 day/year |
| | covers use up to 1 times/day of use |
| | covers skin contact area up to (cm2): 35,73 cm2 |
| | For each use event, covers amount up to 9 g |

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| | Covers use under typical household ventilation |
|--|---|
| | Covers use under typical household ventilation. |
| | Covers use in room size of 20 m3 |
| A II | Covers exposure up to 4,00 hours/event |
| Adhesives, sealants Glues DIY-use (carpet glue, tile glue, wood parquet glue). | Covers concentrations up to 30 % |
| gias, irosa pardast gias). | covers use up to 1 day/year |
| | Covers use up to 1 times/day of use |
| | covers skin contact area up to (cm2): 110,00 cm2 |
| | For each use event, covers amount up to 6.390 g |
| | Covers use under typical household ventilation. |
| | Covers use in room size of 20 m3 |
| | Covers exposure up to 6,00 hours/event |
| Adhesives, sealants Glue from spray. | Covers concentrations up to 30 % |
| nom opray. | covers use up to 6 day/year |
| | Covers use up to 1 times/day of use |
| | covers skin contact area up to (cm2): 35,73 cm2 |
| | For each use event, covers amount up to 85,05 g |
| | Covers use under typical household ventilation. |
| | Covers use in room size of 20 m3 |
| | Covers exposure up to 4,00 hours/event |
| Adhesives, sealants Sealants. | Covers concentrations up to 30 % |
| | covers use up to 365 day/year |
| | Covers use up to 1 times/day of use |
| | covers skin contact area up to (cm2): 35,73 cm2 |
| | For each use event, covers amount up to 75 g |
| | Covers use under typical household ventilation. |
| | Covers use in room size of 20 m3 |
| | Covers exposure up to 1,00 hours/event |
| Lubricants, greases, re- lease products Liquids. | Covers concentrations up to 100 % |
| | covers use up to 4 day/year |
| | Covers use up to 1 times/day of use |
| | covers skin contact area up to (cm2): 468,00 cm2 |
| | For each use event, covers amount up to 2.200 g |
| | Covers use in a one car garage (34 m3) under typical ventilation. |
| | Covers use in room size of 34 m3 |
| | Covers exposure up to 0,17 hours/event |
| Lubricants, greases, re- lease products Pastes. | Covers concentrations up to 20 % |
| - 1 | covers use up to 10 day/year |
| | Covers use up to 1 times/day of use |
| | covers skin contact area up to (cm2): 468,00 cm2 |
| | For each use event, covers amount up to 34 g |
| | Covers exposure up to 4 hours/event |
| Lubricants, greases, re- lease products Sprays. | Covers concentrations up to 50 % |
| iodoo producto oprayo. | covers use up to 6 day/year |

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| Covers use up to 1 times/day of use |
|--|
| covers skin contact area up to (cm2): 428,75 cm2 |
| For each use event, covers amount up to 73 g |
| Covers use under typical household ventilation. |
| Covers use in room size of 20 m3 |
| Covers exposure up to 0,17 hours/event |
| Covers concentrations up to 50 % |
| covers use up to 29 day/year |
| Covers use up to 1 times/day of use |
| covers skin contact area up to (cm2): 430,00 cm2 |
| For each use event, covers amount up to 142 g |
| Covers use under typical household ventilation. |
| Covers use in room size of 20 m3 |
| Covers exposure up to 1,23 hours/event |
| Covers concentrations up to 50 % |
| covers use up to 8 day/year |
| Covers use up to 1 times/day of use |
| covers skin contact area up to (cm2): 430,00 cm2 |
| For each use event, covers amount up to 35 g |
| Covers use under typical household ventilation. |
| Covers use in room size of 20 m3 |
| Covers exposure up to 0,33 hours/event |
| |

| Section 2.2 | Control of Environmental Exposure | |
|---|--|---------|
| Substance is complex UVCB. | | |
| Predominantly hydrophobic. | | |
| Readily biodegradable. | | |
| Amounts Used | | |
| Fraction of EU tonnage used | in region: | 0,1 |
| Regional use tonnage (tonnes | s/year): | 5,0 |
| Fraction of Regional tonnage | used locally: | 5,0E-04 |
| Annual site tonnage (tonnes/y | /ear): | 2,5E-03 |
| Maximum daily site tonnage (| | 6,8E-03 |
| Frequency and Duration of | Use | |
| Continuous release. | | |
| Emission Days (days/year): | | 365 |
| Environmental factors not influenced by risk management | | |
| Local freshwater dilution factor: | | 10 |
| Local marine water dilution fa | ctor: | 100 |
| Other Operational Conditions affecting Environmental Exposure | | |
| Release fraction to air from wide dispersive use (regional only): | | 4,0E-01 |
| Release fraction to wastewater from wide dispersive use: | | 5,0E-02 |
| Release fraction to soil from wide dispersive use (regional only): | | 5,0E-02 |
| Conditions and Measures related to municipal sewage treatment plant | | |
| Risk from environmental expo | osure is driven by freshwater. | |
| Estimated substance removal from wastewater via domestic sewage | | 96,2 |

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| treatment (%) | |
|---|---------|
| Maximum allowable site tonnage (MSafe) based on release following | 89 |
| total wastewater treatment removal (kg/d) | |
| Assumed domestic sewage treatment plant flow (m3/d) | 2,0E+03 |

Conditions and Measures related to external treatment of waste for disposal

External treatment and disposal of waste should comply with applicable local and/or regional regulations.

Conditions and measures related to external recovery of waste

External recovery and recycling of waste should comply with applicable local and/or regional regulations.

| SECTION 3 | EXPOSURE ESTIMATION |
|--|---------------------|
| Section 3.1 - Health | |
| The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate consumer exposures unless otherwise indicated. | |

Section 3.2 - Environment

The Hydrocarbon Block Method has been used to calculate environmental exposure with the Petrorisk model.

| SECTION 4 | GUIDANCE TO CHECK COMPLIANCE WITH THE EXPOSURE SCENARIO |
|----------------------|---|
| Section 4.1 - Health | |

Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented.

Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.

Section 4.2 - Environment

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

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Exposure Scenario - Consumer

| 30000001164 | |
|------------------|---|
| SECTION 1 | EXPOSURE SCENARIO TITLE |
| Title | Use as a fuel - Consumer |
| Use Descriptor | Sector of Use: SU21 Product Categories: PC13 Environmental Release Categories: ERC9a, ERC9b, ESVOC SpERC 9.12c.v1 |
| Scope of process | Covers consumer uses in liquid fuels. |

| SECTION 2 | OPERATIONAL CONDITIONS AND RISK MANAGEMENT |
|-----------|--|
| | MEASURES |

| Section 2.1 | Control of Consumer Exposure | |
|---|-------------------------------------|--------|
| Product Characteristics | | |
| Physical form of product | Liquid, vapour pressure > 10 kPa at | STP |
| Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article | Unless stated otherwise. | |
| | Covers concentration up to (%): 100 | 0 % |
| Amounts Used | | |
| Unless stated otherwise. | | |
| for each use event, covers a | amount up to (g): | 13.800 |
| covers skin contact area (cn | n2): | 857,5 |
| Frequency and Duration of Use | | |
| Unless stated otherwise. | | |
| Covers use up to (days/year | r): | 365 |
| covers use up to (times/day of use): | | 1 |
| Covers use up to (hours/event): 8 | | 8 |
| Other Operational Conditions affecting Exposure | | |
| Unless stated otherwise | | |

Unless stated otherwise.

Covers use at ambient temperatures.

Covers use in room size of 20m3

Covers use under typical household ventilation.

| Product Categories | OPERATIONAL CONDITIONS AND RISK MANAGEMENT MEASURES |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| Fuels Liquid: Automotive Refuelling. | Covers concentrations up to 100 % |
| | covers use up to 52 day/year |
| | covers use up to 1 times/day of use |
| | covers skin contact area up to (cm2): 210,00 cm2 |
| | For each use event, covers amount up to 37.500 g |
| | Covers outdoor use. |
| | Covers use in room size of 100 m3 |
| | Covers exposure up to 0,05 hours/event |

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| Fuels Liquid Scooter Refu- | Covers concentrations up to 100 % |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| elling. | Covore consornations up to 100 /0 |
| | covers use up to 52 day/year |
| | Covers use up to 1 times/day of use |
| | covers skin contact area up to (cm2): 210,00 cm2 |
| | For each use event, covers amount up to 3.750 g |
| | Covers outdoor use. |
| | Covers use in room size of 100 m3 |
| | Covers exposure up to 0,03 hours/event |
| Fuels Liquid, Garden | Covers concentrations up to 100 % |
| Equipment - Use. | Govern concentrations up to 100 // |
| | covers use up to 26 day/year |
| | Covers use up to 1 times/day of use |
| | For each use event, covers amount up to 750 g |
| | Covers outdoor use. |
| | Covers use in room size of 100 m3 |
| | Covers exposure up to 2,00 hours/event |
| Fuels Liquid: Garden | Covers concentrations up to 100 % |
| Equipment - Refuelling. | · |
| | covers use up to 26 day/year |
| | Covers use up to 1 times/day of use |
| | covers skin contact area up to (cm2): 420,00 cm2 |
| | For each use event, covers amount up to 750 g |
| | Covers use in a one car garage (34 m3) under typical ventila- |
| | tion. |
| | Covers use in room size of 34 m3 |
| | Covers exposure up to 0,03 hours/event |
| Fuels Liquid: Home space heater fuel. | Covers concentrations up to 100 % |
| | covers use up to 365 day/year |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | Covers use in room size of 20 m3 |
| | Covers exposure up to 0,03 hours/event |
| Fuels Liquid: Lamp oil. | Covers concentrations up to 100 % |
| | covers use up to 52 day/year |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| _ | |
| | Covers use in room size of 20 m3 |
| | 1 007619 036 11 100111 3126 01 20 1113 |
| Fuels Liquid: Home space heater fuel. | Covers use in room size of 100 m3 Covers exposure up to 2,00 hours/event Covers concentrations up to 100 % covers use up to 26 day/year Covers use up to 1 times/day of use covers skin contact area up to (cm2): 420,00 cm2 For each use event, covers amount up to 750 g Covers use in a one car garage (34 m3) under typical ventilation. Covers use in room size of 34 m3 Covers exposure up to 0,03 hours/event Covers concentrations up to 100 % covers use up to 365 day/year Covers use up to 1 times/day of use covers skin contact area up to (cm2): 210,00 cm2 For each use event, covers amount up to 3.000 g Covers use under typical household ventilation. Covers use in room size of 20 m3 Covers exposure up to 0,03 hours/event Covers concentrations up to 100 % covers use up to 52 day/year Covers use up to 1 times/day of use covers use up to 1 times/day of use covers skin contact area up to (cm2): 210,00 cm2 For each use event, covers amount up to 100 g Covers use up to 1 times/day of use covers skin contact area up to (cm2): 210,00 cm2 For each use event, covers amount up to 100 g Covers use under typical household ventilation. |

| Section 2.2 | Control of Environmental Exposure | |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|
| Substance is complex UVCB. | | |
| Predominantly hydrophobic. | | |
| Readily biodegradable. | | |
| Amounts Used | | |

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| Fraction of EU tonnage used in region: | 0,1 |
|---|------------|
| Regional use tonnage (tonnes/year): | 10 |
| Fraction of Regional tonnage used locally: | 5,0E-04 |
| Annual site tonnage (tonnes/year): | 5,0E-03 |
| Maximum daily site tonnage (kg/day): | 1,4E-02 |
| Frequency and Duration of Use | |
| Continuous release. | |
| Emission Days (days/year): | 365 |
| Environmental factors not influenced by risk management | |
| Local freshwater dilution factor: | 10 |
| Local marine water dilution factor: | 100 |
| Other Operational Conditions affecting Environmental Exposure | |
| Release fraction to air from wide dispersive use (regional only): | 1,0E-03 |
| Release fraction to wastewater from wide dispersive use: | 1,0E-05 |
| Release fraction to soil from wide dispersive use (regional only): | 1,0E-05 |
| Conditions and Measures related to municipal sewage treatment p | lant |
| Risk from environmental exposure is driven by freshwater. | |
| Estimated substance removal from wastewater via domestic sewage treatment (%) | 96,2 |
| Maximum allowable site tonnage (MSafe) based on release following total wastewater treatment removal (kg/d) | 210 |
| Assumed domestic sewage treatment plant flow (m3/d) | 2,0E+03 |
| Conditions and Measures related to external treatment of waste fo | r disposal |
| Combustion emissions limited by required exhaust emission controls. | |
| Waste combustion emissions considered in regional exposure assessment | nent. |
| Conditions and measures related to external recovery of waste | |
| This substance is consumed during use and no waste of substance is g | generated. |

| SECTION 3 | EXPOSURE ESTIMATION |
|---|---------------------|
| Section 3.1 - Health | |
| The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate consumer exposures unless otherwise | |
| indicated. | |

Section 3.2 - Environment

The Hydrocarbon Block Method has been used to calculate environmental exposure with the Petrorisk model.

| SECTION 4 | GUIDANCE TO CHECK COMPLIANCE WITH THE EXPOSURE SCENARIO | |
|---|---|--|
| Section 4.1 - Health | Section 4.1 - Health | |
| Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management | | |
| Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented. | | |
| Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users | | |
| should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels. | | |

Section 4.2 -Environment

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Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.

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Exposure Scenario - Consumer

| • | Exposure openano opinounei | |
|------------------|---|--|
| 30000001169 | | |
| SECTION 1 | EXPOSURE SCENARIO TITLE | |
| Title | Functional Fluids - Consumer | |
| Use Descriptor | Sector of Use: SU21 Product Categories: PC16, PC17 Environmental Release Categories: ERC9a, ERC9b, ESVOC SpERC 9.13c.v1 | |
| Scope of process | Use of sealed items containing functional fluids e.g. transfer oils, hydraulic fluids, refrigerants. | |

| SECTION 2 | OPERATIONAL CONDITIONS AND RISK MANAGEMENT |
|-----------|--|
| | MEASURES |

| Section 2.1 | Control of Consumer Exposure | |
|---|-------------------------------------|--------|
| Product Characteristics | | |
| Physical form of product | Liquid, vapour pressure > 10 kPa at | STP |
| Concentration of the Substance in Mixture/Article | Unless stated otherwise. | |
| | Covers concentration up to (%): 100 | % |
| Amounts Used | | |
| Unless stated otherwise. | | |
| for each use event, covers amount up to (g): | | 13.800 |
| covers skin contact area (cm2): | | 857,5 |
| Frequency and Duration o | f Use | |
| Unless stated otherwise. | | |
| Covers use up to (days/year): | | 4 |
| covers use up to (times/day of use): | | 1 |
| Covers use up to (hours/event): | | 0,17 |
| Other Operational Condition | ons affecting Exposure | |
| Unless stated otherwise. | | |
| Covers use at ambient temperatures. | | |
| Covers use in room size of 20m3 | | |
| Covers use under typical household ventilation. | | |

| Product Categories | OPERATIONAL CONDITIONS AND RISK MANAGEMENT MEASURES |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Heat transfer fluids Liquids. | Covers concentrations up to 100 % |
| | covers use up to 4 day/year |
| | Covers use up to 1 times/day of use |
| | covers skin contact area up to (cm2): 468,00 cm2 |
| | For each use event, covers amount up to 2.200 g |
| | Covers use in a one car garage (34 m3) under typical ventila- |
| | tion. |
| | Covers use in room size of 34 m3 |

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regulations.

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| | Covers exposure up to 0,17 hours/event |
|---------------------------|---|
| Hydraulic fluids Liquids. | Covers concentrations up to 100 % |
| | covers use up to 4 day/year |
| | Covers use up to 1 times/day of use |
| | covers skin contact area up to (cm2): 468,00 cm2 |
| | For each use event, covers amount up to 2.200 g |
| | Covers use in a one car garage (34 m3) under typical ventila- |
| | tion. |
| | Covers use in room size of 34 m3 |
| | Covers exposure up to 0,17 hours/event |

| Section 2.2 | Control of Environmental Exposure | |
|---|---|------------------------|
| Substance is complex UVCB. | | |
| Predominantly hydrophobic. | | |
| Readily biodegradable. | | |
| Amounts Used | | |
| Fraction of EU tonnage used in region: | | 0,1 |
| Regional use tonnage (tonnes/year): | | 2,0 |
| Fraction of Regional tonnage used locally: | | 5,0E-04 |
| Annual site tonnage (tonnes/year): | | 1,0E-03 |
| Maximum daily site tonnage (kg/day): | | 2,7E-03 |
| Frequency and Duration of | Use | |
| Continuous release. | | |
| Emission Days (days/year): | | 365 |
| | nfluenced by risk management | |
| Local freshwater dilution factor: | | 10 |
| Local marine water dilution factor: | | 100 |
| | ns affecting Environmental Exposure | T. |
| Release fraction to air from wide dispersive use (regional only): | | 5,0E-02 |
| Release fraction to wastewater from wide dispersive use: | | 2,5E-02 |
| | wide dispersive use (regional only): | 2,5E-02 |
| | elated to municipal sewage treatment p | olant |
| Risk from environmental expo | | |
| treatment (%) | I from wastewater via domestic sewage | 96,2 |
| Maximum allowable site tonnatotal wastewater treatment re | age (MSafe) based on release following moval (kg/d) | 41 |
| Assumed domestic sewage treatment plant flow (m3/d) | | 2,0E+03 |
| Conditions and Measures re | elated to external treatment of waste fo | or disposal |
| External treatment and disposal regulations. | sal of waste should comply with applicable | e local and/or region- |
| Conditions and measures r | elated to external recovery of waste | |

| SECTION 3 | EXPOSURE ESTIMATION | |
|---|---------------------|--|
| Section 3.1 - Health | | |
| The ECETOC TRA tool has been used to estimate consumer exposures unless otherwise | | |

External recovery and recycling of waste should comply with applicable local and/or regional

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indicated.

Section 3.2 - Environment

The Hydrocarbon Block Method has been used to calculate environmental exposure with the Petrorisk model.

| SECTION 4 | GUIDANCE TO CHECK COMPLIANCE WITH THE |
|-----------|---------------------------------------|
| | EXPOSURE SCENARIO |

Section 4.1 - Health

Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented.

Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.

Section 4.2 -Environment

Guidance is based on assumed operating conditions which may not be applicable to all sites; thus, scaling may be necessary to define appropriate site-specific risk management measures.

Required removal efficiency for wastewater can be achieved using onsite/offsite technologies, either alone or in combination.

Required removal efficiency for air can be achieved using on-site technologies, either alone or in combination.