

Occupational Safety and Health (Classification, Labelling and Safety Data Sheet of Hazardous Chemicals) Regulations 2013

**SECTION 1: IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/MIXTURE AND OF THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING**
**Product Identifier**

Perihalan Produk: **Piperazine, anhydrous, AR**  
 Product Description: **Piperazine, anhydrous, AR**  
 Cat No. : W00032  
 Synonyms N,N-Diethylenediamine; 1,4-Diethylenediamine; Antitren  
 CAS No 110-85-0  
 Molecular Formula C4 H10 N2

**Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against**

Recommended Use Laboratory chemicals.  
 Uses advised against No Information available

**Company**

Thermo Fisher Scientific Fisher Scientific (M) Sdn Bhd  
 Hap Seng Business Park, Lot 01-03, 01-04 Aras 1 Unity Square,  
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 Selangor Darul Ehsan, Malaysia.  
 Main line: +60 3-5525 7888

**Supplier**

E-mail address Enquiry.my@thermofisher.com

**Emergency Telephone Number**

Tel: +03-5525 7888  
 CHEMTREC Malaysia **1-800-815-308** (Malay)  
 CHEMTREC Malaysia (Kuala Lumpur) **+(60)-327884561** (Malay)

**SECTION 2: HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION**
**Classification of the substance or mixture**

Flammable solids	Category 1 (H228)
Skin Corrosion/Irritation	Category 1 B (H314)
Serious Eye Damage/Eye Irritation	Category 1 (H318)
Respiratory Sensitization	Category 1 (H334)
Skin Sensitization	Category 1 (H317)
Reproductive Toxicity	Category 2 (H361fd)

**Label Elements**


# SAFETY DATA SHEET

Piperazine, anhydrous, AR

Revision Date 01-Apr-2025

## Signal Word

Danger

### Hazard Statements

H228 - Flammable solid

H314 - Causes severe skin burns and eye damage

H317 - May cause an allergic skin reaction

H334 - May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled

H361fd - Suspected of damaging fertility. Suspected of damaging the unborn child

### Precautionary Statements

#### Prevention

P201 - Obtain special instructions before use

P202 - Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood

P210 - Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking

P240 - Ground and bond container and receiving equipment

P260 - Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray

P264 - Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling

P272 - Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace

P280 - Wear protective gloves

P284 - In case of inadequate ventilation wear respiratory protection

#### Response

P301 + P330 + P331 - IF SWALLOWED: rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting

P303 + P361 + P353 - IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water or shower

P304 + P340 - IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing

P305 + P351 + P338 - IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing

P310 - Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor

P370 + P378 - In case of fire: Use dry sand, dry chemical or alcohol-resistant foam to extinguish

P362 + P364 - Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse

#### Storage

P403 - Store in a well-ventilated place

#### Disposal

P501 - Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant

### Other Hazards

Toxic to terrestrial vertebrates

This product does not contain any known or suspected endocrine disruptors

## SECTION 3: COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Component	CAS No	Weight %
Piperazine	110-85-0	>95

## SECTION 4: FIRST AID MEASURES

### Description of first aid measures

#### Eye Contact

Immediate medical attention is required. Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes.

#### Skin Contact

Wash off immediately with soap and plenty of water while removing all contaminated clothes and shoes. Immediate medical attention is required.

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

Piperazine, anhydrous, AR

Revision Date 01-Apr-2025

<b>Ingestion</b>	Do NOT induce vomiting. Call a physician immediately.
<b>Inhalation</b>	Remove from exposure, lie down. Remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Immediate medical attention is required.
<b>Self-Protection of the First Aider</b>	Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved, take precautions to protect themselves and prevent spread of contamination.

## **Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed**

Causes burns by all exposure routes. May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled. May cause allergic skin reaction. Product is a corrosive material. Use of gastric lavage or emesis is contraindicated. Possible perforation of stomach or esophagus should be investigated. Ingestion causes severe swelling, severe damage to the delicate tissue and danger of perforation. Symptoms of allergic reaction may include rash, itching, swelling, trouble breathing, tingling of the hands and feet, dizziness, lightheadedness, chest pain, muscle pain or flushing.

## **Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**

**Notes to Physician** Treat symptomatically.

## **SECTION 5: FIREFIGHTING MEASURES**

### **Extinguishing media**

#### **Suitable Extinguishing Media**

Carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>). Dry chemical. Chemical foam. Water mist may be used to cool closed containers.

#### **Extinguishing media which must not be used for safety reasons**

No information available.

### **Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture**

Flammable. Containers may explode when heated. Combustible material.

### **Hazardous Combustion Products**

Nitrogen oxides (NO<sub>x</sub>), Carbon monoxide (CO), Carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>).

### **Advice for fire-fighters**

As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear.

## **SECTION 6: ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES**

### **Personal Precautions, Protective Equipment and Emergency Procedures**

Remove all sources of ignition. Take precautionary measures against static discharges.

### **Environmental precautions**

See Section 12 for additional Ecological Information.

### **Methods and Material for Containment and Cleaning Up**

Sweep up and shovel into suitable containers for disposal. Remove all sources of ignition.

### **Reference to Other Sections**

Refer to protective measures listed in Sections 8 and 13.

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

Piperazine, anhydrous, AR

Revision Date 01-Apr-2025

## SECTION 7: HANDLING AND STORAGE

### Precautions for Safe Handling

Do not breathe dust. Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Take precautionary measures against static discharges. Handle product only in closed system or provide appropriate exhaust ventilation. Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition.

### Conditions for Safe Storage, Including any Incompatibilities

Keep in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed. Keep away from heat, sparks and flame. Protect from direct sunlight. Flammables area. Keep containers tightly closed in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place. Corrosives area.

### Specific End Uses

Use in laboratories.

## SECTION 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

### Control Parameters

Component	Malaysia	ACGIH TLV	OSHA PEL
Piperazine		TWA: 0.03 ppm	

Component	European Union	The United Kingdom	Germany
Piperazine	TWA: 0.1 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (8h) STEL: 0.3 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (15min)	STEL: 0.3 mg/m <sup>3</sup> 15 min TWA: 0.1 mg/m <sup>3</sup> 8 hr Resp. Sens.	TWA: 0.1 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (8 Stunden). AGW - exposure factor 1

### Exposure Controls

#### Engineering Measures

Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location.

Wherever possible, engineering control measures such as the isolation or enclosure of the process, the introduction of process or equipment changes to minimise release or contact, and the use of properly designed ventilation systems, should be adopted to control hazardous materials at source

### Personal protective equipment

#### **Eye Protection**

Goggles

#### **Hand Protection**

Protective gloves

#### **Skin and body protection**

Wear appropriate protective gloves and clothing to prevent skin exposure

Inspect gloves before use.

Please observe the instructions regarding permeability and breakthrough time which are provided by the supplier of the gloves. (Refer to manufacturer/supplier for information)

Ensure gloves are suitable for the task: Chemical compatibility, Dexterity, Operational conditions, User susceptibility, e.g. sensitisation effects, also take into consideration the specific local conditions under which the product is used, such as the danger of cuts, abrasion.

Remove gloves with care avoiding skin contamination.

#### **Respiratory Protection**

When workers are facing concentrations above the exposure limit they must use appropriate certified respirators

#### **Recommended Filter type:**

Particulates filter conforming to EN 143

To protect the wearer, respiratory protective equipment must be the correct fit and be used and maintained properly

When RPE is used a face piece Fit Test should be conducted

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

Piperazine, anhydrous, AR

Revision Date 01-Apr-2025

## Hygiene Measures

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice

## Environmental exposure controls

No information available

## SECTION 9: PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

### Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Appearance	Off-white	
Physical State	Solid	
Odor	Ammonia-like	
Odor Threshold	No data available	
pH	12	15% aq.solution
Melting Point/Range	107 - 111 °C / 224.6 - 231.8 °F	
Softening Point	No data available	
Boiling Point/Range	146 - 148 °C / 294.8 - 298.4 °F	@ 760 mmHg
Flash Point	65 °C / 149 °F	Method - No information available
Evaporation Rate	Not applicable	Solid
Flammability (solid,gas)	No information available	
Explosion Limits	Lower 4 vol% Upper 14 vol%	
Vapor Pressure	15 mbar @ 50 °C	
Vapor Density	Not applicable	Solid
Specific Gravity / Density	No data available	
Bulk Density	No data available	
Water Solubility	150 g/L (20°C)	
Solubility in other solvents	No information available	
Partition Coefficient (n-octanol/water)		
Component	log Pow	
Piperazine	-1.24	
Autoignition Temperature	320 °C / 608 °F	
Decomposition Temperature	No data available	
Viscosity	Not applicable	Solid
Explosive Properties		explosive air/vapour mixtures possible
Oxidizing Properties	No information available	
Molecular Formula	C4 H10 N2	
Molecular Weight	86.14	

## SECTION 10: STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

### Reactivity

None known, based on information available.

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

Piperazine, anhydrous, AR

Revision Date 01-Apr-2025

## Chemical Stability

Stable under normal conditions. Hygroscopic. Light sensitive.

## Possibility of Hazardous Reactions

### **Hazardous Polymerization Hazardous Reactions**

Hazardous polymerization does not occur.  
No information available.

## Conditions to Avoid

Exposure to light. Incompatible products. Exposure to moist air or water. Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition.

## Incompatible Materials

Strong oxidizing agents. Strong acids. Acid anhydrides. Acid chlorides.

## Hazardous Decomposition Products

Nitrogen oxides (NO<sub>x</sub>). Carbon monoxide (CO). Carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>).

## SECTION 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

### Information on Toxicological Effects

#### Product Information

##### (a) acute toxicity;

Oral

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met

Dermal

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met

Inhalation

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met

Component	LD50 Oral	LD50 Dermal	LC50 Inhalation
Piperazine	2600 mg/kg ( Rat )	4 mL/kg ( Rabbit )	-

(b) skin corrosion/irritation; Category 1 B

(c) serious eye damage/irritation; Category 1

##### (d) respiratory or skin sensitization;

Respiratory

Category 1

Skin

Category 1

May cause sensitization by skin contact

(e) germ cell mutagenicity; Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met

Not mutagenic in AMES Test

(f) carcinogenicity; Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met

There are no known carcinogenic chemicals in this product

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

Piperazine, anhydrous, AR

Revision Date 01-Apr-2025

**(g) reproductive toxicity;  
Reproductive Effects**

Category 2  
May impair fertility. May cause harm to the unborn child.

**(h) STOT-single exposure;**

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met

**(i) STOT-repeated exposure;**

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met

**Target Organs**

None known.

**(j) aspiration hazard;**

Not applicable  
Solid

**Symptoms / effects, both acute and delayed**

Product is a corrosive material. Use of gastric lavage or emesis is contraindicated. Possible perforation of stomach or esophagus should be investigated. Ingestion causes severe swelling, severe damage to the delicate tissue and danger of perforation. Symptoms of allergic reaction may include rash, itching, swelling, trouble breathing, tingling of the hands and feet, dizziness, lightheadedness, chest pain, muscle pain or flushing.

**Endocrine Disrupting Properties**

Assess endocrine disrupting properties for human health. This product does not contain any known or suspected endocrine disruptors.

## SECTION 12: ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

**Ecotoxicity effects**

Component	Freshwater Fish	Water Flea	Freshwater Algae	Microtox
Piperazine	LC50: > 10000 mg/L, 96h static (Lepomis macrochirus)			

**Persistence and degradability  
Persistence**

Readily biodegradable  
Soluble in water, Persistence is unlikely, based on information available.

**Bioaccumulative potential**

Bioaccumulation is unlikely

Component	log Pow	Bioconcentration factor (BCF)
Piperazine	-1.24	0.3 - 3.9 dimensionless

**Mobility in soil**

The product is water soluble, and may spread in water systems. Will likely be mobile in the environment due to its water solubility. Highly mobile in soils.

**Endocrine Disruptor Information**

This product does not contain any known or suspected endocrine disruptors

**Other adverse effects**

No information available

## SECTION 13: DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

**Waste treatment methods  
Waste from Residues/Unused**

Waste is classified as hazardous Dispose of in accordance with the European Directives on

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

Piperazine, anhydrous, AR

Revision Date 01-Apr-2025

Products	waste and hazardous waste Dispose of in accordance with local regulations
Contaminated Packaging	Dispose of this container to hazardous or special waste collection point. Empty containers retain product residue, (liquid and/or vapor), and can be dangerous Keep product and empty container away from heat and sources of ignition
Other Information	Waste codes should be assigned by the user based on the application for which the product was used Do not flush to sewer Can be landfilled or incinerated, when in compliance with local regulations Do not empty into drains Large amounts will affect pH and harm aquatic organisms Solutions with high pH-value must be neutralized before discharge

## SECTION 14: TRANSPORT INFORMATION

### IMDG/IMO

UN-No	UN2579
Hazard Class	8
Packing Group	III
Proper Shipping Name	PIPERAZINE

### Road and Rail Transport

UN-No	UN2579
Hazard Class	8
Packing Group	III
Proper Shipping Name	PIPERAZINE

### IATA

UN-No	UN2579
Hazard Class	8
Packing Group	III
Proper Shipping Name	PIPERAZINE

Special Precautions for User No special precautions required

## SECTION 15: REGULATORY INFORMATION

### Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

International Inventories X = listed

Component	EINECS	TSCA	DSL	PICCS	ENCS	ISHL	IECSC	AICS	KECL
Piperazine	203-808-3	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	KE-28758

### National Regulations

Persistent Organic Pollutant This product does not contain any known or suspected substance  
Ozone Depletion Potential This product does not contain any known or suspected substance

## SECTION 16: OTHER INFORMATION



# SAFETY DATA SHEET

Piperazine, anhydrous, AR

Revision Date 01-Apr-2025

## Legend

**CAS** - Chemical Abstracts Service

**EINECS/ELINCS** - European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances/EU List of Notified Chemical Substances

**PICCS** - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances

**IECSC** - Chinese Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances

**KECL** - Korean Existing and Evaluated Chemical Substances

**TSCA** - United States Toxic Substances Control Act Section 8(b) Inventory

**DSL/NDSL** - Canadian Domestic Substances List/Non-Domestic Substances List

**ENCS** - Japanese Existing and New Chemical Substances

**AICS** - Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances

**NZIoC** - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals

**WEL** - Workplace Exposure Limit

**ACGIH** - American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists

**RPE** - Respiratory Protective Equipment

**LC50** - Lethal Concentration 50%

**POW** - Partition coefficient Octanol:Water

**TWA** - Time Weighted Average

**IARC** - International Agency for Research on Cancer

**LD50** - Lethal Dose 50%

**EC50** - Effective Concentration 50%

**ADR** - European Agreement Concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road

**IMO/IMDG** - International Maritime Organization/International Maritime Dangerous Goods Code

**OECD** - Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development

**BCF** - Bioconcentration factor

**ICAO/IATA** - International Civil Aviation Organization/International Air Transport Association

**MARPOL** - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships

**ATE** - Acute Toxicity Estimate

**VOC** - (Volatile Organic Compound)

## **Key literature references and sources for data**

<https://echa.europa.eu/information-on-chemicals>

Suppliers safety data sheet, Chemadvisor - LOLI, Merck index, RTECS

**Prepared By**

**Revision Date**

**Revision Summary**

Health, Safety and Environmental Department

01-Apr-2025

Initial Release.

**In accordance with local and national regulations: Occupational Safety and Health (Classification, Labelling and Safety Data Sheet of Hazardous Chemicals) Regulations 2013**

## **Disclaimer**

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**End of Safety Data Sheet**