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Occupational Safety and Health (Classification, Labelling and Safety Data Sheet of Hazardous Chemicals) Regulations 2013

# SECTION 1: IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/MIXTURE AND OF THECOMPANY/UNDERTAKING

Product Identifier

Perihalan Produk: <u>Crotonaldehyde</u> Product Description: <u>Crotonaldehyde</u>

Cat No.: 158220000; 158220010; 158220050; 158225000

Synonyms (E)-2-Butenal CAS No 4170-30-3 Molecular Formula C4 H6 O

Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Recommended Use Laboratory chemicals.

Uses advised against All other uses

Company Thermo Fisher Scientific Fisher Scientific (M) Sdn Bhd

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CHEMTREC Malaysia (Kuala Lumpur) +(60)-327884561 (Malay)

# **SECTION 2: HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION**

### Classification of the substance or mixture

Flammable liquids	Category 2 (H225)
Acute oral toxicity	Category 3 (H301)
Acute dermal toxicity	Category 1 (H310)
Acute Inhalation Toxicity - Vapors	Category 2 (H330)
Skin Corrosion/Irritation	Category 2 (H315)
Serious Eye Damage/Eye Irritation	Category 1 (H318)
Germ Cell Mutagenicity	Category 2 (H341)
Specific target organ toxicity - (single exposure)	Category 3 (H335)
Specific target organ toxicity - (repeated exposure)	Category 2 (H373)
Acute aquatic toxicity	Category 1 (H400)
Chronic aquatic toxicity	Category 1 (H410)

Label Elements



Signal Word

Danger

#### **Hazard Statements**

- H225 Highly flammable liquid and vapor
- H301 Toxic if swallowed
- H315 Causes skin irritation
- H318 Causes serious eye damage
- H335 May cause respiratory irritation
- H341 Suspected of causing genetic defects
- H373 May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure
- H410 Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects
- H310 + H330 Fatal in contact with skin or if inhaled

#### **Precautionary Statements**

#### Prevention

- P201 Obtain special instructions before use
- P202 Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood
- P210 Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking
- P240 Ground and bond container and receiving equipment
- P241 Use explosion-proof electrical/ ventilating/ lighting equipment
- P242 Use non-sparking tools
- P243 Take action to prevent static discharges
- P260 Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray
- P262 Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing
- P264 Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling
- P270 Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product
- P271 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area
- P284 Wear respiratory protection
- P280 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection

#### Response

- P303 + P361 + P353 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water or shower
- P304 + P340 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing
- P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing
- P310 Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor
- P330 Rinse mouth
- P370 + P378 In case of fire: Use dry sand, dry chemical or alcohol-resistant foam to extinguish
- P362 + P364 Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse

### **Storage**

- P403 + P233 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed
- P405 Store locked up

#### Disposal

P501 - Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant

#### Other Hazards

Lachrymator (substance which increases the flow of tears)

This product does not contain any known or suspected endocrine disruptors

# **SECTION 3: COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS**

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 Component
 CAS No
 Weight %

 Crotonaldehyde
 4170-30-3
 > 95

# **SECTION 4: FIRST AID MEASURES**

Description of first aid measures

**Eye Contact**Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes.

Immediate medical attention is required.

**Skin Contact** Wash off immediately with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Immediate medical

attention is required.

**Ingestion** Do NOT induce vomiting. Call a physician or poison control center immediately.

**Inhalation** Remove to fresh air. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Do not use mouth-to-mouth

method if victim ingested or inhaled the substance; give artificial respiration with the aid of a pocket mask equipped with a one-way valve or other proper respiratory medical device.

Immediate medical attention is required.

Self-Protection of the First Aider Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved, take precautions to

protect themselves and prevent spread of contamination.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Difficulty in breathing. Causes eye burns. . Inhalation of high vapor concentrations may

cause symptoms like headache, dizziness, tiredness, nausea and vomiting.

Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Notes to Physician Treat symptomatically.

### **SECTION 5: FIREFIGHTING MEASURES**

### Extinguishing media

#### **Suitable Extinguishing Media**

Water spray, carbon dioxide (CO2), dry chemical, alcohol-resistant foam. Water mist may be used to cool closed containers.

#### Extinguishing media which must not be used for safety reasons

No information available.

### Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Flammable. Containers may explode when heated. Vapors may form explosive mixtures with air. Vapors may travel to source of ignition and flash back. Do not allow run-off from fire-fighting to enter drains or water courses.

### **Hazardous Combustion Products**

Carbon monoxide (CO), Carbon dioxide (CO2).

### Advice for fire-fighters

As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear. Thermal decomposition can lead to release of irritating gases and vapors.

# **SECTION 6: ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES**

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Personal Precautions, Protective Equipment and Emergency Procedures

Use personal protective equipment as required. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Remove all sources of ignition. Take precautionary measures against static discharges.

#### **Environmental precautions**

Do not flush into surface water or sanitary sewer system. Do not allow material to contaminate ground water system. Prevent product from entering drains. Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages cannot be contained. See Section 12 for additional Ecological Information. Avoid release to the environment. Collect spillage.

#### Methods and Material for Containment and Cleaning Up

Soak up with inert absorbent material. Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal. Remove all sources of ignition. Use spark-proof tools and explosion-proof equipment.

#### Reference to Other Sections

Refer to protective measures listed in Sections 8 and 13.

# **SECTION 7: HANDLING AND STORAGE**

### **Precautions for Safe Handling**

Use only under a chemical fume hood. Wear personal protective equipment/face protection. Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition. Use only non-sparking tools. Use spark-proof tools and explosion-proof equipment. Do not breathe (dust, vapor, mist, gas). Do not ingest. If swallowed then seek immediate medical assistance. Take precautionary measures against static discharges. To avoid ignition of vapors by static electricity discharge, all metal parts of the equipment must be grounded.

### Conditions for Safe Storage, Including any Incompatibilities

Keep containers tightly closed in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place. Flammables area. Keep away from heat, sparks and flame. Store under an inert atmosphere. Reacts with air to form peroxides. Should crystals form in a peroxidizable liquid, peroxidation may have occurred and the product should be considered extremely dangerous. In this instance, the container should only be opened remotely by professionals.

### Specific End Uses

Use in laboratories.

# **SECTION 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION**

### **Control Parameters**

Component	Malaysia	ACGIH TLV	OSHA PEL
Crotonaldehyde		Ceiling: 0.3 ppm	(Vacated) TWA: 2 ppm
		Skin	(Vacated) TWA: 6 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
			TWA: 2 ppm
			TWA: 6 mg/m <sup>3</sup>

Component European Union		The United Kingdom	Germany		
Crotonaldehyde			Haut		

#### **Exposure Controls**

### **Engineering Measures**

Use only under a chemical fume hood. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location. Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting equipment. Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas.

Wherever possible, engineering control measures such as the isolation or enclosure of the process, the introduction of process or

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equipment changes to minimise release or contact, and the use of properly designed ventilation systems, should be adopted to control hazardous materials at source

Personal protective equipment

**Eye Protection** Goggles

Hand Protection Protective gloves

**Skin and body protection**Wear appropriate protective gloves and clothing to prevent skin exposure

Inspect gloves before use.

Please observe the instructions regarding permeability and breakthrough time which are provided by the supplier of the gloves. (Refer to manufacturer/supplier for information)

Ensure gloves are suitable for the task: Chemical compatability, Dexterity, Operational conditions, User susceptibility, e.g. sensitisation effects, also take into consideration the specific local conditions under which the product is used, such as the danger of cuts, abrasion.

Remove gloves with care avoiding skin contamination.

Respiratory Protection When workers are facing concentrations above the exposure limit they must use

appropriate certified respirators

**Recommended Filter type:** Organic gases and vapours filter Type A Brown conforming to EN14387

To protect the wearer, respiratory protective equipment must be the correct fit and be used

and maintained properly

When RPE is used a face piece Fit Test should be conducted

<u>Hygiene Measures</u> Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice

**Environmental exposure controls** Prevent product from entering drains Do not allow material to contaminate ground water

system Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages cannot be contained

### **SECTION 9: PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**

Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Appearance Clear
Physical State Liquid
Odor pungent
Odor Threshold 0.0210 mg/l

**pH** No information available

Melting Point/Range -74 °C / -101.2 °F Softening Point No data available

**Boiling Point/Range** 101 - 103 °C / 213.8 - 217.4 °F @ 760 mmHg

Flash Point 13 °C / 55.4 °F Method - CC (closed cup)

**Evaporation Rate** No data available

Flammability (solid, gas) Not applicable Liquid

Explosion Limits Lower 2.1 vol% Upper 15.5 vol%

Vapor Pressure 40 mbar @ 20 °C

Vapor Density 2.41 (Air = 1.0)

Specific Gravity / Density 0.858

Bulk Density Not applicable Liquid

Water Solubility 150 g/l (20°C)

Solubility in other solvents No information available

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### Partition Coefficient (n-octanol/water)

**Autoignition Temperature Decomposition Temperature** 

155 °C / 311 °F No data available 0.27 mPa\*s @ 20°C DIN 51794

**Viscosity Explosive Properties** 

Not applicable

Calculated (no chemical groups associated with explosive

properties)

**Oxidizing Properties** 

Not applicable

Vapors may form explosive mixtures with air (based on the chemical structure of the substance

and oxidation states of the constituent elements)

Molecular Formula **Molecular Weight** 

C4 H6 O 70.09

# **SECTION 10: STABILITY AND REACTIVITY**

Reactivity

None known, based on information available.

Chemical Stability

Air sensitive.

# Possibility of Hazardous Reactions

**Hazardous Polymerization Hazardous Reactions** 

Hazardous polymerization may occur. May form explosive peroxides.

**Conditions to Avoid** 

Incompatible products. Excess heat. Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and

sources of ignition. Exposure to air.

Incompatible Materials

Strong oxidizing agents. Strong reducing agents. Bases. Ammonia.

## **Hazardous Decomposition Products**

Carbon monoxide (CO). Carbon dioxide (CO2).

# **SECTION 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

### Information on Toxicological Effects

**Product Information** 

(a) acute toxicity;

Oral Category 3

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**Dermal** Category 1 Inhalation Category 2

Component	LD50 Oral	LD50 Dermal	LC50 Inhalation
Crotonaldehyde	174 mg/kg (rat) OECD 420 26 mg/kg (Guinea pi		336 mg/m³ ( Rat ) 4h (OECD 403)
			(OLOD 403)

(b) skin corrosion/irritation; Category 2

(c) serious eye damage/irritation; Category 1

(d) respiratory or skin sensitization;

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met Respiratory Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met Skin

(e) germ cell mutagenicity; Category 2

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met (f) carcinogenicity;

The table below indicates whether each agency has listed any ingredient as a carcinogen

Component	Component EU		Germany	IARC	
Crotonaldehyde				Group 2B	

(g) reproductive toxicity; Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met

(h) STOT-single exposure; Category 3

Results / Target organs Respiratory system.

(i) STOT-repeated exposure; Category 2

**Target Organs** Nasal Cavities.

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met (j) aspiration hazard;

delayed

Symptoms / effects,both acute and Inhalation of high vapor concentrations may cause symptoms like headache, dizziness,

tiredness, nausea and vomiting.

**Endocrine Disrupting Properties** Assess endocrine disrupting properties for human health. This product does not contain any

known or suspected endocrine disruptors.

# **SECTION 12: ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

**Ecotoxicity effects** The product contains following substances which are hazardous for the environment. Very

toxic to aquatic organisms, may cause long-term adverse effects in the aquatic

environment.

Component	Freshwater Fish	Water Flea	Freshwater Algae	Microtox
Crotonaldehyde	LC50: = 0.84 mg/L, 96h flow-through (Pimephales promelas) LC50: = 3.5 mg/L, 96h static (Lepomis macrochirus)	(Daphnia magna)		EC50 = 20 mg/L 48 h

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LC50: = 0.65 mg/L, 96h flow-through (Oncorhynchus mykiss)		
1	1	

Persistence and degradability

**Persistence** 

Degradation in sewage treatment plant

Readily biodegradable

Soluble in water, Persistence is unlikely, based on information available.

Contains substances known to be hazardous to the environment or not degradable in waste

water treatment plants.

Bioaccumulative potential Bioaccumulation is unlikely; Bioaccumulation is unlikely

Mobility in soil The product is water soluble, and may spread in water systems. Will likely be mobile in the

environment due to its water solubility. Highly mobile in soils.

Endocrine Disruptor Information This product does not contain any known or suspected endocrine disruptors

Other adverse effects No information available

# **SECTION 13: DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS**

Waste treatment methods

Waste from Residues/Unused

**Products** 

Waste is classified as hazardous Dispose of in accordance with the European Directives on

waste and hazardous waste Dispose of in accordance with local regulations

Contaminated Packaging Dispose of this container to hazardous or special waste collection point. Empty containers

retain product residue, (liquid and/or vapor), and can be dangerous Keep product and

empty container away from heat and sources of ignition

Other Information Do not flush to sewer Waste codes should be assigned by the user based on the

application for which the product was used Can be landfilled or incinerated, when in

compliance with local regulations Do not empty into drains Do not let this chemical enter the

environment

# **SECTION 14: TRANSPORT INFORMATION**

IMDG/IMO

UN-No UN1143
Hazard Class 6.1
Subsidiary Hazard Class 3
Packing Group |

Proper Shipping Name CROTONALDEHYDE

Road and Rail Transport

UN-No UN1143
Hazard Class 6.1
Subsidiary Hazard Class 3
Packing Group |

Proper Shipping Name CROTONALDEHYDE

IATA FORBIDDEN FOR IATA TRANSPORT

<u>UN-No</u> UN1143

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**Hazard Class** 6.1 **Subsidiary Hazard Class** 3 **Packing Group** 

**Proper Shipping Name** CROTONALDEHYDE FORBIDDEN FOR IATA TRANSPORT

**Special Precautions for User** No special precautions required

### **SECTION 15: REGULATORY INFORMATION**

Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

X = listedInternational Inventories

Component	EINECS	TSCA	DSL	PICCS	ENCS	ISHL	IECSC	AICS	KECL
Crotonaldehyde	224-030-0	Х	Х	X	X	X	X	Х	KE-05-0370

#### National Regulations

**Persistent Organic Pollutant Ozone Depletion Potential** 

This product does not contain any known or suspected substance This product does not contain any known or suspected substance

# **SECTION 16: OTHER INFORMATION**

#### Legend

**CAS** - Chemical Abstracts Service

TSCA - United States Toxic Substances Control Act Section 8(b) Inventory

Substances/EU List of Notified Chemical Substances

PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances IECSC - Chinese Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances

**KECL** - Korean Existing and Evaluated Chemical Substances

EINECS/ELINCS - European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical DSL/NDSL - Canadian Domestic Substances List/Non-Domestic Substances List

> **ENCS** - Japanese Existing and New Chemical Substances AICS - Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals

WEL - Workplace Exposure Limit

**ACGIH** - American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists

RPE - Respiratory Protective Equipment LC50 - Lethal Concentration 50%

POW - Partition coefficient Octanol:Water

TWA - Time Weighted Average

IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer

LD50 - Lethal Dose 50%

EC50 - Effective Concentration 50%

ADR - European Agreement Concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road

IMO/IMDG - International Maritime Organization/International Maritime Dangerous Goods Code

**OECD** - Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development

**BCF** - Bioconcentration factor

ICAO/IATA - International Civil Aviation Organization/International Air Transport Association

MARPOL - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships

ATE - Acute Toxicity Estimate VOC - (Volatile Organic Compound)

### Key literature references and sources for data

https://echa.europa.eu/information-on-chemicals

Suppliers safety data sheet, Chemadvisor - LOLI, Merck index, RTECS

21-Mar-2025 **Revision Date** Not applicable. **Revision Summary** 

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In accordance with local and national regulations: Occupational Safety and Health (Classification, Labelling and Safety Data Sheet of Hazardous Chemicals) Regulations 2013

#### **Disclaimer**

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**End of Safety Data Sheet**