

Occupational Safety and Health (Classification, Labelling and Safety Data Sheet of Hazardous Chemicals) Regulations 2013

SECTION 1: IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/MIXTURE AND OF THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING
Product Identifier

Perihalan Produk: **Phosphorus pentachloride**
 Product Description: **Phosphorus pentachloride**
 Cat No. : P/3160/50, P/3160/53
 Synonyms Phosphoric chloride.; Phosphorus perchloride
 CAS No 10026-13-8
 Molecular Formula Cl₅ P

Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Recommended Use Laboratory chemicals.
 Uses advised against No Information available

Company Thermo Fisher Scientific Fisher Scientific (M) Sdn Bhd
 Hap Seng Business Park, Lot 01-03, 01-04 Aras 1 Unity Square,
 No 12, Persiaran Perusahaan, Seksyen 23, 40300 Shah Alam,
 Selangor Darul Ehsan, Malaysia.
 Main line: +60 3-5525 7888

Supplier

E-mail address Enquiry.my@thermofisher.com

Emergency Telephone Number Tel: +03-5525 7888
 CHEMTREC Malaysia **1-800-815-308** (Malay)
 CHEMTREC Malaysia (Kuala Lumpur) **+(60)-327884561** (Malay)

SECTION 2: HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION
Classification of the substance or mixture

Acute oral toxicity	Category 4 (H302)
Acute Inhalation Toxicity - Dusts and Mists	Category 2 (H330)
Skin Corrosion/Irritation	Category 1 B (H314)
Specific target organ toxicity - (repeated exposure)	Category 2 (H373)

Label Elements

Signal Word
Danger

SAFETY DATA SHEET

Phosphorus pentachloride

Revision Date 23-Mar-2025

Hazard Statements

H302 - Harmful if swallowed

H330 - Fatal if inhaled

H314 - Causes severe skin burns and eye damage

H373 - May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure

Precautionary Statements

Prevention

P264 - Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling

P270 - Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product

P271 - Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area

P280 - Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection

P284 - Wear respiratory protection

Response

P303 + P361 + P353 - IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water or shower

P304 + P340 - IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing

P305 + P351 + P338 - IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing

P310 - Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor

P330 - Rinse mouth

P331 - Do NOT induce vomiting

P362 + P364 - Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse

Storage

P403 + P233 - Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed

P405 - Store locked up

Disposal

P501 - Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant

Other Hazards

EUH014 - Reacts violently with water

EUH029 - Contact with water liberates toxic gas

This product does not contain any known or suspected endocrine disruptors

SECTION 3: COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Component	CAS No	Weight %
Phosphorus pentachloride	10026-13-8	<=100

SECTION 4: FIRST AID MEASURES

Description of first aid measures

Eye Contact

Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. Immediate medical attention is required.

Skin Contact

Wash off immediately with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Immediate medical attention is required.

Ingestion

Do NOT induce vomiting. Call a physician or poison control center immediately.

Inhalation

Remove to fresh air. If breathing is irregular or stopped, administer artificial respiration. Do not use mouth-to-mouth method if victim ingested or inhaled the substance; give artificial respiration with the aid of a pocket mask equipped with a one-way valve or other proper respiratory medical device. Immediate medical attention is required. If not breathing, give artificial respiration.

SAFETY DATA SHEET

Phosphorus pentachloride

Revision Date 23-Mar-2025

Self-Protection of the First Aider Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved, take precautions to protect themselves and prevent spread of contamination.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Causes burns by all exposure routes. Product is a corrosive material. Use of gastric lavage or emesis is contraindicated. Possible perforation of stomach or esophagus should be investigated. Ingestion causes severe swelling, severe damage to the delicate tissue and danger of perforation. After inhalation exposure, observe for 24 to 72 hours as pulmonary edema may be delayed.

Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Notes to Physician Treat symptomatically.

SECTION 5: FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

Extinguishing media

Suitable Extinguishing Media

Carbon dioxide (CO₂). Dry chemical. Substance is nonflammable; use agent most appropriate to extinguish surrounding fire. Flooding quantities of water. Do not use a solid water stream as it may scatter and spread fire.

Extinguishing media which must not be used for safety reasons

No information available.

Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Water reactive. Contact with water liberates toxic gas.

Hazardous Combustion Products

Fumes, Oxides of phosphorus, Phosphorus trihydride (phosphine), Hydrogen chloride gas.

Advice for fire-fighters

As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear. Thermal decomposition can lead to release of irritating gases and vapors.

SECTION 6: ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal Precautions, Protective Equipment and Emergency Procedures

Ensure adequate ventilation. Use personal protective equipment as required. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Avoid dust formation.

Environmental precautions

Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.

Methods and Material for Containment and Cleaning Up

Prevent product from entering drains. Provide adequate ventilation. Sweep up and shovel into suitable containers for disposal. Do not flush into surface water or sanitary sewer system. Avoid dust formation.

Reference to Other Sections

Refer to protective measures listed in Sections 8 and 13.

SAFETY DATA SHEET

Phosphorus pentachloride

Revision Date 23-Mar-2025

SECTION 7: HANDLING AND STORAGE

Precautions for Safe Handling

Use only under a chemical fume hood. Wear personal protective equipment/face protection. Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Avoid breathing vapors or mists. Do not ingest. If swallowed then seek immediate medical assistance. Wash thoroughly after handling. Minimize dust generation and accumulation. Do not allow contact with water. Keep containers dry and tightly closed to avoid moisture absorption and contamination. Wash hands before breaks and immediately after handling the product.

Conditions for Safe Storage, Including any Incompatibilities

Keep in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed. Corrosives area. Keep containers tightly closed in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place.

Specific End Uses

Use in laboratories.

SECTION 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Control Parameters

Component	Malaysia	ACGIH TLV	OSHA PEL
Phosphorus pentachloride		TWA: 0.1 ppm	(Vacated) TWA: 1 mg/m ³ TWA: 1 mg/m ³

Component	European Union	The United Kingdom	Germany
Phosphorus pentachloride	TWA: 1 mg/m ³ (8hr)	STEL: 0.2 ppm 15 min STEL: 2 mg/m ³ 15 min TWA: 0.1 ppm 8 hr TWA: 0.87 mg/m ³ 8 hr	TWA: 1 mg/m ³ (8 Stunden). AGW - exposure factor 1 TWA: 1 mg/m ³ (8 Stunden). MAK can occur as vapor and aerosol at the same time Höhepunkt: 1 mg/m ³

Exposure Controls

Engineering Measures

Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location.

Wherever possible, engineering control measures such as the isolation or enclosure of the process, the introduction of process or equipment changes to minimise release or contact, and the use of properly designed ventilation systems, should be adopted to control hazardous materials at source

Personal protective equipment

Eye Protection

Goggles

Hand Protection

Protective gloves

Skin and body protection

Wear appropriate protective gloves and clothing to prevent skin exposure

Inspect gloves before use.

Please observe the instructions regarding permeability and breakthrough time which are provided by the supplier of the gloves. (Refer to manufacturer/supplier for information)

Ensure gloves are suitable for the task: Chemical compatibility, Dexterity, Operational conditions, User susceptibility, e.g. sensitisation effects, also take into consideration the specific local conditions under which the product is used, such as the danger of cuts, abrasion.

Remove gloves with care avoiding skin contamination.

Respiratory Protection

When workers are facing concentrations above the exposure limit they must use appropriate certified respirators

Recommended Filter type:

Particulates filter conforming to EN 143

To protect the wearer, respiratory protective equipment must be the correct fit and be used

SAFETY DATA SHEET

Phosphorus pentachloride

Revision Date 23-Mar-2025

and maintained properly
When RPE is used a face piece Fit Test should be conducted

Hygiene Measures

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice

Environmental exposure controls

No information available

SECTION 9: PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Appearance	Off-white	
Physical State	Powder Solid	
Odor	No information available	
Odor Threshold	No data available	
pH	1	5 g/L water
Melting Point/Range	167 °C / 332.6 °F	
Softening Point	No data available	
Boiling Point/Range	160 °C / 320 °F	
Flash Point	No information available	Method - No information available
Evaporation Rate	Not applicable	Solid
Flammability (solid,gas)	No information available	
Explosion Limits	No data available	
Vapor Pressure	0.11 mbar @ 30 °C	
Vapor Density	Not applicable	Solid
Specific Gravity / Density	1.600	
Bulk Density	No data available	
Water Solubility	decomposes	
Solubility in other solvents	No information available	

Partition Coefficient (n-octanol/water)

Autoignition Temperature	No data available	
Decomposition Temperature	167 °C	
Viscosity	Not applicable	Solid
Explosive Properties	No information available	
Oxidizing Properties	No information available	

Molecular Formula	Cl ₅ P
Molecular Weight	208.24

SECTION 10: STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity

Yes.

SAFETY DATA SHEET

Phosphorus pentachloride

Revision Date 23-Mar-2025

Chemical Stability

Water reactive. Reacts violently with water. Contact with water liberates toxic gas.

Possibility of Hazardous Reactions

Hazardous Polymerization Hazardous Reactions

Hazardous polymerization does not occur.
No information available.

Conditions to Avoid

Avoid dust formation. Protect from water.

Incompatible Materials

Water. Bases.

Hazardous Decomposition Products

Fumes. Oxides of phosphorus. Phosphorus trihydride (phosphine). Hydrogen chloride gas.

SECTION 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Information on Toxicological Effects

Product Information

(a) acute toxicity;

Oral	Category 4
Dermal	No data available
Inhalation	Category 2

Component	LD50 Oral	LD50 Dermal	LC50 Inhalation
Phosphorus pentachloride	LD50 = 600 mg/kg (Rat)	LD50 = 660 mg/kg (Rabbit)	-

(b) skin corrosion/irritation; Category 1 B

(c) serious eye damage/irritation; No data available

(d) respiratory or skin sensitization;

Respiratory	No data available
Skin	No data available

(e) germ cell mutagenicity; No data available

(f) carcinogenicity; No data available

There are no known carcinogenic chemicals in this product

(g) reproductive toxicity; No data available

SAFETY DATA SHEET

Phosphorus pentachloride

Revision Date 23-Mar-2025

(h) STOT-single exposure; No data available

(i) STOT-repeated exposure; Category 2

Route of exposure Inhalation
Target Organs Respiratory system.

(j) aspiration hazard; Not applicable
Solid

Symptoms / effects, both acute and delayed Product is a corrosive material. Use of gastric lavage or emesis is contraindicated. Possible perforation of stomach or esophagus should be investigated. Ingestion causes severe swelling, severe damage to the delicate tissue and danger of perforation. After inhalation exposure, observe for 24 to 72 hours as pulmonary edema may be delayed.

Endocrine Disrupting Properties Assess endocrine disrupting properties for human health. This product does not contain any known or suspected endocrine disruptors.

SECTION 12: ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity effects Contains no substances known to be hazardous to the environment or that are not degradable in waste water treatment plants.

Persistence and degradability
Persistence Reacts violently with water, Persistence is unlikely, based on information available, Soluble in water.

Bioaccumulative potential Bioaccumulation is unlikely

Mobility in soil Reacts violently with water. The product is water soluble, and may spread in water systems. Will likely be mobile in the environment due to its water solubility. Is predicted to have low mobility in the environment. Highly mobile in soils.

Endocrine Disruptor Information This product does not contain any known or suspected endocrine disruptors

Other adverse effects No information available

SECTION 13: DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Waste treatment methods
Waste from Residues/Unused Products Waste is classified as hazardous Dispose of in accordance with the European Directives on waste and hazardous waste Dispose of in accordance with local regulations

Contaminated Packaging Dispose of this container to hazardous or special waste collection point.

Other Information Waste codes should be assigned by the user based on the application for which the product was used Do not empty into drains Do not flush to sewer Large amounts will affect pH and harm aquatic organisms Solutions with low pH-value must be neutralized before discharge

SAFETY DATA SHEET

Phosphorus pentachloride

Revision Date 23-Mar-2025

SECTION 14: TRANSPORT INFORMATION

IMDG/IMO

UN-No UN1806
Hazard Class 8
Packing Group II
Proper Shipping Name PHOSPHORUS PENTACHLORIDE

Road and Rail Transport

UN-No UN1806
Hazard Class 8
Packing Group II
Proper Shipping Name PHOSPHORUS PENTACHLORIDE

IATA

UN-No UN1806
Hazard Class 8
Packing Group II
Proper Shipping Name PHOSPHORUS PENTACHLORIDE

Special Precautions for User No special precautions required

SECTION 15: REGULATORY INFORMATION

Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

International Inventories X = listed

Component	EINECS	TSCA	DSL	PICCS	ENCS	ISHL	IECSC	AICS	KECL
Phosphorus pentachloride	233-060-3	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	KE-28719

National Regulations

Persistent Organic Pollutant This product does not contain any known or suspected substance
Ozone Depletion Potential This product does not contain any known or suspected substance

SECTION 16: OTHER INFORMATION

Legend

CAS - Chemical Abstracts Service

EINECS/ELINCS - European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances/EU List of Notified Chemical Substances

PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances

IECSC - Chinese Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances

KECL - Korean Existing and Evaluated Chemical Substances

TSCA - United States Toxic Substances Control Act Section 8(b) Inventory

DSL/NDL - Canadian Domestic Substances List/Non-Domestic Substances List

ENCS - Japanese Existing and New Chemical Substances

AICS - Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances

NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals

SAFETY DATA SHEET

Phosphorus pentachloride

Revision Date 23-Mar-2025

WEL - Workplace Exposure Limit

ACGIH - American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists

RPE - Respiratory Protective Equipment

LC50 - Lethal Concentration 50%

POW - Partition coefficient Octanol:Water

TWA - Time Weighted Average

IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer

LD50 - Lethal Dose 50%

EC50 - Effective Concentration 50%

ADR - European Agreement Concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road

IMO/IMDG - International Maritime Organization/International Maritime Dangerous Goods Code

OECD - Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development

BCF - Bioconcentration factor

ICAO/IATA - International Civil Aviation Organization/International Air Transport Association

MARPOL - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships

ATE - Acute Toxicity Estimate

VOC - (Volatile Organic Compound)

Key literature references and sources for data

<https://echa.europa.eu/information-on-chemicals>

Suppliers safety data sheet, Chemadviser - LOLI, Merck index, RTECS

Revision Date

23-Mar-2025

Revision Summary

Not applicable.

In accordance with local and national regulations: Occupational Safety and Health (Classification, Labelling and Safety Data Sheet of Hazardous Chemicals) Regulations 2013

Disclaimer

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text

End of Safety Data Sheet