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Occupational Safety and Health (Classification, Labelling and Safety Data Sheet of Hazardous Chemicals) Regulations 2013

# SECTION 1: IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/MIXTURE AND OF THECOMPANY/UNDERTAKING

Product Identifier

Perihalan Produk: 1,2-Dikloroetana
Product Description: 1,2-Dichloroethane

Cat No. : D/1751/08, D/1751/15, D/1751/17, D/1751/27, D/1751

Synonyms Ethylene dichloride; EDC

CAS No 107-06-2 Molecular Formula C2 H4 Cl2

Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Recommended Use Laboratory chemicals.

Uses advised against

Company Thermo Fisher Scientific Fisher Scientific (M) Sdn Bhd

Hap Seng Business Park, Lot 01-03, 01-04 Aras 1 Unity Square, No 12, Persiaran Perusahaan, Seksyen 23, 40300 Shah Alam,

Selangor Darul Ehsan, Malaysia. Main line: +60 3-5525 7888

**Supplier** 

E-mail address Enquiry.my@thermofisher.com

Emergency Telephone Number Tel: +03-5525 7888

CHEMTREC Malaysia 1-800-815-308 (Malay)

CHEMTREC Malaysia (Kuala Lumpur) +(60)-327884561 (Malay)

# **SECTION 2: HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION**

#### Classification of the substance or mixture

Flammable liquids	Category 2 (H225)
Acute oral toxicity	Category 4 (H302)
Acute Inhalation Toxicity - Vapors	Category 3 (H331)
Skin Corrosion/Irritation	Category 2 (H315)
Serious Eye Damage/Eye Irritation	Category 2 (H319)
Carcinogenicity	Category 1B (H350)
Specific target organ toxicity - (single exposure)	Category 3 (H335) (H336)

#### Label Elements



#### Signal Word Danger

#### **Hazard Statements**

H225 - Highly flammable liquid and vapor

H302 - Harmful if swallowed

H331 - Toxic if inhaled

H315 - Causes skin irritation

H319 - Causes serious eye irritation

H335 - May cause respiratory irritation

H336 - May cause drowsiness or dizziness

H350 - May cause cancer

#### **Precautionary Statements**

#### Prevention

P201 - Obtain special instructions before use

P202 - Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood

P210 - Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking

P240 - Ground and bond container and receiving equipment

P241 - Use explosion-proof electrical/ ventilating/ lighting equipment

P242 - Use non-sparking tools

P243 - Take action to prevent static discharges

P261 - Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray

P264 - Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling

P270 - Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product

P271 - Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area

P280 - Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection

#### Response

P303 + P361 + P353 - IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water or shower

P304 + P340 - IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing

P305 + P351 + P338 - IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing

P311 - Call a POISON CENTER or doctor

P330 - Rinse mouth

P363 - Wash contaminated clothing before reuse

P370 + P378 - In case of fire: Use dry sand, dry chemical or alcohol-resistant foam to extinguish

#### Storage

P403 + P233 - Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed

P405 - Store locked up

#### Disposal

P501 - Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant

#### Other Hazards

Toxic to terrestrial vertebrates

This product does not contain any known or suspected endocrine disruptors

# **SECTION 3: COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS**

Component	CAS No	Weight %	
Ethylene dichloride	107-06-2	>95	

# **SECTION 4: FIRST AID MEASURES**

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Description of first aid measures

General Advice Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Immediate medical attention is

required.

Eye Contact Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. In

the case of contact with eyes, rinse immediately with plenty of water and seek medical

advice.

**Skin Contact** Wash off immediately with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Immediate medical

attention is required.

**Ingestion** Do NOT induce vomiting. Call a physician or poison control center immediately.

**Inhalation** Remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Do not use mouth-to-mouth

method if victim ingested or inhaled the substance; give artificial respiration with the aid of a pocket mask equipped with a one-way valve or other proper respiratory medical device.

Immediate medical attention is required.

**Self-Protection of the First Aider** Use personal protective equipment as required.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

None reasonably foreseeable. May cause central nervous system depression. Symptoms may include tightness in the chest, flushing, headache, nausea, vomiting, respiratory depression, weakness, irregular heartbeat, abdominal pain, convulsions, and shock. Inhalation of high vapor concentrations may cause symptoms like headache, dizziness, tiredness, nausea and vomiting.

Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Notes to Physician Treat symptomatically. Symptoms may be only

Treat symptomatically. Symptoms may be delayed. A patient adversely affected by exposure to this product should not be given adrenaline (epinephrine) or similar heart

stimulant since these would increase the risk of cardiac arrhythmias.

# **SECTION 5: FIREFIGHTING MEASURES**

#### Extinguishing media

# **Suitable Extinguishing Media**

Water spray, carbon dioxide (CO2), dry chemical, alcohol-resistant foam. Water mist may be used to cool closed containers.

# Extinguishing media which must not be used for safety reasons

No information available.

#### Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Flammable. Containers may explode when heated. Vapors may form explosive mixtures with air. Vapors may travel to source of ignition and flash back. Keep product and empty container away from heat and sources of ignition. Thermal decomposition can lead to release of irritating gases and vapors.

#### **Hazardous Combustion Products**

Carbon monoxide (CO), Carbon dioxide (CO2), Phosgene, Hydrogen chloride gas.

# Advice for fire-fighters

As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear. Thermal decomposition can lead to release of irritating gases and vapors.

# **SECTION 6: ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES**

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#### Personal Precautions, Protective Equipment and Emergency Procedures

Use personal protective equipment as required. Ensure adequate ventilation. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Remove all sources of ignition. Take precautionary measures against static discharges.

#### **Environmental precautions**

Should not be released into the environment.

# Methods and Material for Containment and Cleaning Up

Soak up with inert absorbent material. Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal. Remove all sources of ignition. Use spark-proof tools and explosion-proof equipment.

#### Reference to Other Sections

Refer to protective measures listed in Sections 8 and 13.

# **SECTION 7: HANDLING AND STORAGE**

#### **Precautions for Safe Handling**

Wear personal protective equipment/face protection. Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Use only under a chemical fume hood. Do not breathe mist/vapors/spray. Do not ingest. If swallowed then seek immediate medical assistance. Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition. Use only non-sparking tools. To avoid ignition of vapors by static electricity discharge, all metal parts of the equipment must be grounded. Take precautionary measures against static discharges.

#### Conditions for Safe Storage, Including any Incompatibilities

Keep containers tightly closed in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place. Keep away from heat, sparks and flame.

#### Specific End Uses

Use in laboratories.

# **SECTION 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION**

#### **Control Parameters**

Component	Malaysia	ACGIH TLV	OSHA PEL
Ethylene dichloride		TWA: 10 ppm	(Vacated) TWA: 1 ppm
			(Vacated) TWA: 4 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
			Ceiling: 100 ppm
			(Vacated) STEL: 2 ppm
			(Vacated) STEL: 8 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
			TWA: 50 ppm

Component	European Union	The United Kingdom	Germany
Ethylene dichloride	TWA: 8.2 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (8h)	STEL: 15 ppm 15 min	Haut
	TWA: 2 ppm (8h)	STEL: 63 mg/m <sup>3</sup> 15 min	
	Skin	TWA: 5 ppm 8 hr	
		TWA: 21 mg/m <sup>3</sup> 8 hr	
		Carc.	
		Skin	

#### **Exposure Controls**

#### **Engineering Measures**

Use only under a chemical fume hood. Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting equipment. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location. Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas. Wherever possible, engineering control measures such as the isolation or enclosure of the process, the introduction of process or

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equipment changes to minimise release or contact, and the use of properly designed ventilation systems, should be adopted to control hazardous materials at source

Personal protective equipment

**Eye Protection** Goggles

Hand Protection Protective gloves
Skin and body protection Long sleeved clothing

Inspect gloves before use.

Please observe the instructions regarding permeability and breakthrough time which are provided by the supplier of the gloves. (Refer to manufacturer/supplier for information)

Ensure gloves are suitable for the task: Chemical compatability, Dexterity, Operational conditions, User susceptibility, e.g. sensitisation effects, also take into consideration the specific local conditions under which the product is used, such as the danger of cuts, abrasion.

Remove gloves with care avoiding skin contamination.

**Respiratory Protection** When workers are facing concentrations above the exposure limit they must use

appropriate certified respirators

**Recommended Filter type:** Organic gases and vapours filter Type A Brown conforming to EN14387

To protect the wearer, respiratory protective equipment must be the correct fit and be used

and maintained properly

When RPE is used a face piece Fit Test should be conducted

<u>Hygiene Measures</u> Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice

**Environmental exposure controls** No information available

# **SECTION 9: PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**

Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Appearance Colorless
Physical State Liquid
Odor sweet
Odor Threshold 400 ppm

**pH** No information available

Melting Point/Range -35 °C / -31 °F Softening Point No data available

**Boiling Point/Range** 81 - 85 °C / 177.8 - 185 °F

Flash Point 13 °C / 55.4 °F Method - No information available

**Evaporation Rate** 6.5 (Butyl Acetate = 1.0)

Flammability (solid,gas) Not applicable Liquid

Explosion Limits Lower 6.2 vol% Upper 15.9 vol%

Vapor Pressure 65 mmHg @ 29 °C

Vapor Density 3.4 (Air = 1.0)

Specific Gravity / Density 1.250

Bulk Density Not applicable Liquid

Water Solubility 8.7 g/L (20°C)

Solubility in other solvents No information available

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Partition Coefficient (n-octanol/water)

**Component log Pow** Ethylene dichloride 1.45

Autoignition Temperature Decomposition Temperature

Decomposition Temperature Viscosity

Explosive Properties
Oxidizing Properties

440 °C / 824 °F No data available 0.8 mPa s at 20 °C

No information available

Molecular FormulaC2 H4 Cl2Molecular Weight98.96

# **SECTION 10: STABILITY AND REACTIVITY**

Reactivity

None known, based on information available.

**Chemical Stability** 

Stable under normal conditions.

Possibility of Hazardous Reactions

Hazardous Polymerization

Hazardous polymerization does not occur. None under normal processing.

Hazardous Reactions Non

Conditions to Avoid

Incompatible products. Excess heat. Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and

Vapors may form explosive mixtures with air

sources of ignition.

Incompatible Materials

Strong oxidizing agents. Bases. Alkali metals.

**Hazardous Decomposition Products** 

Carbon monoxide (CO). Carbon dioxide (CO2). Phosgene. Hydrogen chloride gas.

# **SECTION 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

# Information on Toxicological Effects

**Product Information** 

(a) acute toxicity;

Oral Category 4

**Dermal** Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met

Inhalation Category 3

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Component	LD50 Oral	LD50 Dermal	LC50 Inhalation
Ethylene dichloride 625 mg/kg (Rat)		4890 mg/kg (Rabbit)	28.79 mg/L ( Rat ) 1h
	413 mg/kg ( Mouse )		7.8 mg/l(Rat)4h

(b) skin corrosion/irritation; Category 2

Category 2 (c) serious eye damage/irritation;

(d) respiratory or skin sensitization;

Respiratory Skin

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met

(e) germ cell mutagenicity; Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met

(f) carcinogenicity; Category 1B

The table below indicates whether each agency has listed any ingredient as a carcinogen

Component	EU	UK	Germany	IARC
Ethylene dichloride	Carc Cat. 1B		Cat. 2	Group 2B

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met (q) reproductive toxicity;

(h) STOT-single exposure; Category 3

Respiratory system, Central nervous system (CNS). Results / Target organs

(i) STOT-repeated exposure; Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met

**Target Organs** None known.

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met (j) aspiration hazard;

> Kinematic viscosity:  $> 20.5 \text{ mm}^2 / \text{s}$

delayed

Symptoms / effects,both acute and May cause central nervous system depression. Symptoms may include tightness in the chest, flushing, headache, nausea, vomiting, respiratory depression, weakness, irregular heartbeat, abdominal pain, convulsions, and shock. Inhalation of high vapor concentrations

may cause symptoms like headache, dizziness, tiredness, nausea and vomiting.

**Endocrine Disrupting Properties** Assess endocrine disrupting properties for human health. This product does not contain any

known or suspected endocrine disruptors.

#### **SECTION 12: ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

**Ecotoxicity effects** Do not empty into drains. .

Component	Freshwater Fish	Water Flea	Freshwater Algae	Microtox
Ethylene dichloride	LC50: 230 - 710 mg/L,	EC50: 140 - 190 mg/L,	EC50: > 433 mg/L, 96h	
	96h flow-through	48h Static (Daphnia	(Pseudokirchneriella	
	(Lepomis macrochirus)	magna)	subcapitata)	
	LC50: 110 - 123 mg/L,		EC50: = 166 mg/L, 96h	
	96h flow-through		static (Desmodesmus	
	(Pimephales promelas)		subspicatus)	

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LC50: = 225 mg/L, 96h static (Oncorhynchus mykiss)
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Persistence and degradability

Not readily biodegradable

**Persistence** 

Persistence is unlikely, based on information available.

Bioaccumulative potential Bioaccumulation is unlikely

Component	log Pow	Bioconcentration factor (BCF)		
Ethylene dichloride	1.45	2 dimensionless		

Mobility in soil

The product contains volatile organic compounds (VOC) which will evaporate easily from all

surfaces. Will likely be mobile in the environment due to its volatility. Disperses rapidly in

air.

**Endocrine Disruptor Information** This product does not contain any known or suspected endocrine disruptors

Other adverse effects No information available

# **SECTION 13: DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS**

Waste treatment methods

Waste from Residues/Unused

**Products** 

Waste is classified as hazardous Dispose of in accordance with the European Directives on

waste and hazardous waste Dispose of in accordance with local regulations

**Contaminated Packaging** Dispose of this container to hazardous or special waste collection point. Empty containers

retain product residue, (liquid and/or vapor), and can be dangerous Keep product and

empty container away from heat and sources of ignition

Other Information Waste codes should be assigned by the user based on the application for which the product

was used Do not flush to sewer Can be landfilled or incinerated, when in compliance with

local regulations

# **SECTION 14: TRANSPORT INFORMATION**

IMDG/IMO

UN-No UN1184
Hazard Class 3
Subsidiary Hazard Class 6.1
Packing Group II

Proper Shipping Name ETHYLENE DICHLORIDE

Road and Rail Transport

UN-No UN1184
Hazard Class 3
Subsidiary Hazard Class 6.1
Packing Group II

Proper Shipping Name ETHYLENE DICHLORIDE

IATA

UN-No UN1184

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**Hazard Class Subsidiary Hazard Class** 6.1 **Packing Group** 

ETHYLENE DICHLORIDE **Proper Shipping Name** 

**Special Precautions for User** No special precautions required

# **SECTION 15: REGULATORY INFORMATION**

Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

X = listed**International Inventories** 

	Component	EINECS	TSCA	DSL	PICCS	ENCS	ISHL	IECSC	AICS	KECL
I	Ethylene dichloride	203-458-1	Х	Х	Х	X	Х	X	Х	KE-10121

Component	Seveso III Directive (2012/18/EC) - Qualifying Quantities for Major Accident Notification	Seveso III Directive (2012/18/EC) - Qualifying Quantities for Safety Report Requirements	Rotterdam Convention (PIC)	Basel Convention (Hazardous Waste)
Ethylene dichloride			X	Annex I - Y45

#### **National Regulations**

**Persistent Organic Pollutant** This product does not contain any known or suspected substance **Ozone Depletion Potential** This product does not contain any known or suspected substance

Component	Persistent Organic Pollutant	Ozone Depletion Potentia	Pesticides Act 1974
Ethylene dichloride			X

# **SECTION 16: OTHER INFORMATION**

#### Legend

**CAS** - Chemical Abstracts Service

TSCA - United States Toxic Substances Control Act Section 8(b) Inventory

EINECS/ELINCS - European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical DSL/NDSL - Canadian Domestic Substances List/Non-Domestic Substances/EU List of Notified Chemical Substances

Substances List **ENCS** - Japanese Existing and New Chemical Substances

PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances

AICS - Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances

IECSC - Chinese Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances **KECL** - Korean Existing and Evaluated Chemical Substances

NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals

WEL - Workplace Exposure Limit

ACGIH - American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists RPE - Respiratory Protective Equipment

IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer LD50 - Lethal Dose 50%

LC50 - Lethal Concentration 50%

Transport Association

TWA - Time Weighted Average

POW - Partition coefficient Octanol:Water

EC50 - Effective Concentration 50%

ADR - European Agreement Concerning the International Carriage of

ICAO/IATA - International Civil Aviation Organization/International Air

Dangerous Goods by Road IMO/IMDG - International Maritime Organization/International Maritime

MARPOL - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships

Dangerous Goods Code OECD - Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development

ATE - Acute Toxicity Estimate

**BCF** - Bioconcentration factor

VOC - (Volatile Organic Compound)

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#### Key literature references and sources for data

https://echa.europa.eu/information-on-chemicals Suppliers safety data sheet, Chemadvisor - LOLI, Merck index, RTECS

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**Revision Summary** SDS sections updated.

In accordance with local and national regulations: Occupational Safety and Health (Classification, Labelling and Safety Data Sheet of Hazardous Chemicals) Regulations 2013

#### **Disclaimer**

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text

**End of Safety Data Sheet**