

Creation Date 06-Aug-2010

Revision Date 21-Sep-2023

Revision Number 10

## SECTION 1: IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/MIXTURE AND OF THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING

### 1.1. Product identifier

<b>Product Description:</b>	<b>Morpholine</b>
<b>Cat No. :</b>	<b>158680000; 158680010; 158680025; 158680050; 158680100</b>
<b>Synonyms</b>	Tetrahydro-2H-1,4-oxazine; 1-Oxa-4-azacyclohexane
<b>Index No</b>	613-028-00-9
<b>CAS No</b>	110-91-8
<b>EC No</b>	203-815-1
<b>Molecular Formula</b>	C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>9</sub> N O
<b>REACH registration number</b>	01-2119496057-30

### 1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

<b>Recommended Use</b>	Laboratory chemicals.
<b>Sector of use</b>	SU3 - Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations at industrial sites
<b>Product category</b>	PC21 - Laboratory chemicals
<b>Process categories</b>	PROC15 - Use as a laboratory reagent
<b>Environmental release category</b>	ERC6a - Industrial use resulting in manufacture of another substance (use of intermediates)
<b>Uses advised against</b>	No Information available

### 1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

#### Company

**EU entity/business name**  
Thermo Fisher Scientific  
Janssen Pharmaceuticaaan 3a, 2440 Geel, Belgium

**UK entity/business name**  
Fisher Scientific UK  
Bishop Meadow Road,  
Loughborough, Leicestershire LE11 5RG, United Kingdom

**Swiss distributor** - Fisher Scientific AG  
Neuhofstrasse 11, CH 4153 Reinach  
Tel: +41 (0) 56 618 41 11  
e-mail - infoch@thermofisher.com

**E-mail address** begel.sdsdesk@thermofisher.com

### 1.4. Emergency telephone number

For information **US** call: 001-800-227-6701 / **Europe** call: +32 14 57 52 11  
Emergency Number **US**:001-201-796-7100 / **Europe**: +32 14 57 52 99  
**CHEMTREC** Tel. No.**US**:001-800-424-9300 / **Europe**:001-703-527-3887

customers in Switzerland:  
Tox Info Suisse Emergency Number: **145 (24hr)**  
Tox Info Suisse: +41-44 251 51 51 (Emergency number from abroad)  
Chemtrec (24h) Toll-Free: 0800 564 402  
Chemtrec Local: +41-43 508 20 11 (Zurich)

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## SECTION 2: HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

### 2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

#### CLP Classification - Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

##### Physical hazards

Flammable liquids

Category 3 (H226)

##### Health hazards

Acute oral toxicity

Category 4 (H302)

Acute dermal toxicity

Category 3 (H311)

Acute Inhalation Toxicity - Vapors

Category 3 (H331)

Skin Corrosion/Irritation

Category 1 B (H314)

Serious Eye Damage/Eye Irritation

Category 1 (H318)

Reproductive Toxicity

Category 2 (H361fd)

##### Environmental hazards

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met

Full text of Hazard Statements: see section 16

### 2.2. Label elements



Signal Word

Danger

#### **Hazard Statements**

H226 - Flammable liquid and vapor

H302 - Harmful if swallowed

H311 + H331 - Toxic in contact with skin or if inhaled

H314 - Causes severe skin burns and eye damage

H361fd - Suspected of damaging fertility. Suspected of damaging the unborn child

#### **Precautionary Statements**

P210 - Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking

P280 - Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection

P301 + P330 + P331 - IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting

P303 + P361 + P353 - IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water or shower

P305 + P351 + P338 - IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing

P310 - Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician

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## 2.3. Other hazards

Substance is not considered persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT) / very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB)

Toxicity to Soil Dwelling Organisms

Toxic to terrestrial vertebrates

This product does not contain any known or suspected endocrine disruptors

## SECTION 3: COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

### 3.1. Substances

Component	CAS No	EC No	Weight %	CLP Classification - Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008
Morpholine	110-91-8	EEC No. 203-815-1	>95	Flam. Liq. 3 (H226) Acute Tox. 4 (H302) Acute Tox. 3 (H311) Acute Tox. 3 (H331) Skin Corr. 1B (H314) Eye Dam. 1 (H318) Repr. 2 (H361fd)

REACH registration number

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Full text of Hazard Statements: see section 16

## SECTION 4: FIRST AID MEASURES

### 4.1. Description of first aid measures

<b>General Advice</b>	Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Immediate medical attention is required.
<b>Eye Contact</b>	Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. In the case of contact with eyes, rinse immediately with plenty of water and seek medical advice.
<b>Skin Contact</b>	Wash off immediately with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Immediate medical attention is required.
<b>Ingestion</b>	Do NOT induce vomiting. Call a physician or poison control center immediately.
<b>Inhalation</b>	If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Do not use mouth-to-mouth method if victim ingested or inhaled the substance; give artificial respiration with the aid of a pocket mask equipped with a one-way valve or other proper respiratory medical device. Remove to fresh air. Immediate medical attention is required.
<b>Self-Protection of the First Aider</b>	Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved, take precautions to protect themselves and prevent spread of contamination.

### 4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Causes burns by all exposure routes. Symptoms of overexposure may be headache, dizziness, tiredness, nausea and vomiting; Product is a corrosive material. Use of gastric lavage or emesis is contraindicated. Possible perforation of stomach or esophagus should be investigated: Ingestion causes severe swelling, severe damage to the delicate tissue and danger of perforation

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## 4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Notes to Physician

Treat symptomatically.

## SECTION 5: FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

### 5.1. Extinguishing media

#### **Suitable Extinguishing Media**

Water mist may be used to cool closed containers. CO<sub>2</sub>, dry chemical, dry sand, alcohol-resistant foam.

#### **Extinguishing media which must not be used for safety reasons**

No information available.

### 5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Thermal decomposition can lead to release of irritating gases and vapors. The product causes burns of eyes, skin and mucous membranes. Flammable. Containers may explode when heated. Vapors may form explosive mixtures with air. Vapors may travel to source of ignition and flash back.

#### **Hazardous Combustion Products**

Carbon monoxide (CO), Carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>), Nitrogen oxides (NO<sub>x</sub>), Thermal decomposition can lead to release of irritating gases and vapors.

### 5.3. Advice for firefighters

As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear. Thermal decomposition can lead to release of irritating gases and vapors.

## SECTION 6: ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

### 6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Use personal protective equipment as required. Ensure adequate ventilation. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak. Remove all sources of ignition. Take precautionary measures against static discharges.

### 6.2. Environmental precautions

Should not be released into the environment.

### 6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Soak up with inert absorbent material. Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal. Remove all sources of ignition. Use spark-proof tools and explosion-proof equipment.

### 6.4. Reference to other sections

Refer to protective measures listed in Sections 8 and 13.

## SECTION 7: HANDLING AND STORAGE

### 7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Wear personal protective equipment/face protection. Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Use only under a chemical fume hood. Do not breathe mist/vapors/spray. Do not ingest. If swallowed then seek immediate medical assistance. Keep away from

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open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition. Use only non-sparking tools. Take precautionary measures against static discharges.

## Hygiene Measures

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Keep away from food, drink and animal feeding stuffs. When using do not eat, drink or smoke. Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace. Provide regular cleaning of equipment, work area and clothing. Avoid contact with skin, eyes or clothing. Remove and wash contaminated clothing and gloves, including the inside, before re-use. Wear suitable gloves and eye/face protection.

## 7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Keep containers tightly closed in a dry, cool and well-ventilated place. Corrosives area. Keep away from heat, sparks and flame. Keep in properly labeled containers. Flammables area. Store under an inert atmosphere. Protect from moisture.

Technical Rules for Hazardous Substances (TRGS) 510  
Storage Class (LGK) (Germany)

Class 3

Switzerland - Storage of hazardous substances

Storage class - SC 3

<https://www.kvu.ch/de/themen/stoffe-und-produkte>

<https://www.kvu.ch/fr/themes/substances-et-produits>

<https://www.kvu.ch/it/temi/sostanze-e-prodotti>

## 7.3. Specific end use(s)

Use in laboratories

## SECTION 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

### 8.1. Control parameters

#### Exposure limits

List source(s): **EU** - Commission Directive (EU) 2019/1831 of 24 October 2019 establishing a fifth list of indicative occupational exposure limit values pursuant to Council Directive 98/24/EC and amending Commission Directive 2000/39/EC **UK** - EH40/2005 Work Exposure Limits, Forth edition. Published 2020. **IRE** - 2010 Code of Practice for the Safety, Health and Welfare at Work (Chemical Agents) Regulations 2001. Published by the Health and Safety Authority. **CH** - The Government of Switzerland has set a directive on limit values for working materials (Grenzwerte am Arbeitsplatz) which is based on the Swiss Federal Regulation "Verordnung über die Verhütung von Unfällen und Berufskrankheiten". This directive is administered, periodically revised and enforced by SUVA (Swiss National Accident Insurance Fund).

Component	European Union	The United Kingdom	France	Belgium	Spain
Morpholine	TWA: 10 ppm (8hr) TWA: 36 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (8hr) STEL: 20 ppm (15min) STEL: 72 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (15min)	STEL: 20 ppm 15 min STEL: 72 mg/m <sup>3</sup> 15 min TWA: 10 ppm 8 hr TWA: 36 mg/m <sup>3</sup> 8 hr Skin	TWA / VME: 10 ppm (8 heures). restrictive limit TWA / VME: 36 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (8 heures). restrictive limit STEL / VLCT: 20 ppm. restrictive limit STEL / VLCT: 72 mg/m <sup>3</sup> . restrictive limit	TWA: 10 ppm 8 uren TWA: 36 mg/m <sup>3</sup> 8 uren STEL: 20 ppm 15 minuten STEL: 72 mg/m <sup>3</sup> 15 minuten Huid	STEL / VLA-EC: 20 ppm (15 minutos). STEL / VLA-EC: 72 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (15 minutos). TWA / VLA-ED: 10 ppm (8 horas) TWA / VLA-ED: 36 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (8 horas)

Component	Italy	Germany	Portugal	The Netherlands	Finland
Morpholine	TWA: 10 ppm 8 ore. Time Weighted Average TWA: 36 mg/m <sup>3</sup> 8 ore. Time Weighted Average STEL: 20 ppm 15 minuti. Short-term STEL: 72 mg/m <sup>3</sup> 15 minuti. Short-term Pelle	TWA: 5 ppm (8 Stunden). AGW - ceiling factor 2; exposure factor 1 TWA: 18 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (8 Stunden). AGW - ceiling factor 2; exposure factor 1 TWA: 5 ppm (8 Stunden). MAK even if the MAK value is adhered to,	STEL: 20 ppm 15 minutos STEL: 72 mg/m <sup>3</sup> 15 minutos TWA: 10 ppm 8 horas TWA: 36 mg/m <sup>3</sup> 8 horas Pele	huid STEL: 72 mg/m <sup>3</sup> 15 minuten TWA: 36 mg/m <sup>3</sup> 8 uren	TWA: 10 ppm 8 tunteina TWA: 36 mg/m <sup>3</sup> 8 tunteina STEL: 20 ppm 15 minuutteina STEL: 72 mg/m <sup>3</sup> 15 minuutteina Iho

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		<p>"odor-associated" symptoms cannot be ruled out in individual cases</p> <p>TWA: 18 mg/m<sup>3</sup> (8 Stunden). MAK even if the MAK value is adhered to,</p> <p>"odor-associated" symptoms cannot be ruled out in individual cases</p> <p>Höhepunkt: 5 ppm</p> <p>Höhepunkt: 18 mg/m<sup>3</sup> Haut</p>			
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Component	Austria	Denmark	Switzerland	Poland	Norway
Morpholine	<p>MAK-KZGW: 10 ppm 15 Minuten</p> <p>MAK-KZGW: 36 mg/m<sup>3</sup> 15 Minuten</p> <p>MAK-TMW: 10 ppm 8 Stunden</p> <p>MAK-TMW: 36 mg/m<sup>3</sup> 8 Stunden</p> <p>Ceiling: 10 ppm</p> <p>Ceiling: 36 mg/m<sup>3</sup></p>	<p>TWA: 10 ppm 8 timer</p> <p>TWA: 36 mg/m<sup>3</sup> 8 timer</p> <p>STEL: 72 mg/m<sup>3</sup> 15 minutter</p> <p>STEL: 20 ppm 15 minutter</p> <p>Hud</p>	<p>Haut/Peau</p> <p>STEL: 20 ppm 15 Minuten</p> <p>STEL: 72 mg/m<sup>3</sup> 15 Minuten</p> <p>TWA: 10 ppm 8 Stunden</p> <p>TWA: 36 mg/m<sup>3</sup> 8 Stunden</p>	<p>STEL: 72 mg/m<sup>3</sup> 15 minutach</p> <p>TWA: 36 mg/m<sup>3</sup> 8 godzinach</p>	<p>TWA: 10 ppm 8 timer</p> <p>TWA: 36 mg/m<sup>3</sup> 8 timer</p> <p>STEL: 20 ppm 15 minutter. value calculated</p> <p>STEL: 54 mg/m<sup>3</sup> 15 minutter. value calculated</p> <p>Hud</p>

Component	Bulgaria	Croatia	Ireland	Cyprus	Czech Republic
Morpholine	<p>TWA: 10 ppm</p> <p>TWA: 36.0 mg/m<sup>3</sup></p> <p>STEL : 20 ppm</p> <p>STEL : 72.0 mg/m<sup>3</sup></p>	<p>TWA-GVI: 10 ppm 8 satima.</p> <p>TWA-GVI: 36 mg/m<sup>3</sup> 8 satima.</p> <p>STEL-KGVI: 20 ppm 15 minutama.</p> <p>STEL-KGVI: 72 mg/m<sup>3</sup> 15 minutama.</p>	<p>TWA: 10 ppm 8 hr.</p> <p>TWA: 36 mg/m<sup>3</sup> 8 hr.</p> <p>STEL: 20 ppm 15 min</p> <p>STEL: 72 mg/m<sup>3</sup> 15 min</p> <p>Skin</p>	<p>STEL: 20 ppm</p> <p>STEL: 72 mg/m<sup>3</sup></p> <p>TWA: 10 ppm</p> <p>TWA: 36 mg/m<sup>3</sup></p>	<p>TWA: 35 mg/m<sup>3</sup> 8 hodinách.</p> <p>Potential for cutaneous absorption</p> <p>Ceiling: 70 mg/m<sup>3</sup></p>

Component	Estonia	Gibraltar	Greece	Hungary	Iceland
Morpholine	<p>TWA: 10 ppm 8 tundides.</p> <p>TWA: 36 mg/m<sup>3</sup> 8 tundides.</p> <p>STEL: 20 ppm 15 minutites.</p> <p>STEL: 72 mg/m<sup>3</sup> 15 minutites.</p>	<p>TWA: 10 ppm 8 hr</p> <p>TWA: 36 mg/m<sup>3</sup> 8 hr</p> <p>STEL: 20 ppm 15 min</p> <p>STEL: 72 mg/m<sup>3</sup> 15 min</p>	<p>STEL: 20 ppm</p> <p>STEL: 72 mg/m<sup>3</sup></p> <p>TWA: 10 ppm</p> <p>TWA: 36 mg/m<sup>3</sup></p>	<p>STEL: 72 mg/m<sup>3</sup> 15 percekben. CK</p> <p>TWA: 36 mg/m<sup>3</sup> 8 órában. AK</p>	<p>STEL: 20 ppm</p> <p>STEL: 72 mg/m<sup>3</sup></p> <p>TWA: 10 ppm 8 klukkustundum.</p> <p>TWA: 36 mg/m<sup>3</sup> 8 klukkustundum.</p> <p>Skin notation</p>

Component	Latvia	Lithuania	Luxembourg	Malta	Romania
Morpholine	<p>STEL: 20 ppm</p> <p>STEL: 72 mg/m<sup>3</sup></p> <p>TWA: 10 ppm</p> <p>TWA: 36 mg/m<sup>3</sup></p>	<p>TWA: 10 ppm IPRD</p> <p>TWA: 36 mg/m<sup>3</sup> IPRD</p> <p>STEL: 20 ppm</p> <p>STEL: 72 mg/m<sup>3</sup></p>	<p>TWA: 10 ppm 8 Stunden</p> <p>TWA: 36 mg/m<sup>3</sup> 8 Stunden</p> <p>STEL: 20 ppm 15 Minuten</p> <p>STEL: 72 mg/m<sup>3</sup> 15 Minuten</p>	<p>TWA: 10 ppm</p> <p>TWA: 36 mg/m<sup>3</sup></p> <p>STEL: 20 ppm 15 minuti</p> <p>STEL: 72 mg/m<sup>3</sup> 15 minuti</p>	<p>TWA: 10 ppm 8 ore</p> <p>TWA: 36 mg/m<sup>3</sup> 8 ore</p> <p>STEL: 20 ppm 15 minute</p> <p>STEL: 72 mg/m<sup>3</sup> 15 minute</p>

Component	Russia	Slovak Republic	Slovenia	Sweden	Turkey
Morpholine	<p>TWA: 0.5 mg/m<sup>3</sup> 1932</p> <p>Skin notation</p> <p>MAC: 1.5 mg/m<sup>3</sup></p>	<p>Ceiling: 72 mg/m<sup>3</sup></p> <p>TWA: 10 ppm</p> <p>TWA: 36 mg/m<sup>3</sup></p>	<p>TWA: 10 ppm 8 urah</p> <p>TWA: 36 mg/m<sup>3</sup> 8 urah</p> <p>Koža</p> <p>STEL: 20 ppm 15 minutah</p> <p>STEL: 72 mg/m<sup>3</sup> 15 minutah</p>	<p>Binding STEL: 20 ppm 15 minuter</p> <p>Binding STEL: 72 mg/m<sup>3</sup> 15 minuter</p> <p>TLV: 10 ppm 8 timmar. NGV</p> <p>TLV: 35 mg/m<sup>3</sup> 8 timmar. NGV</p>	<p>TWA: 10 ppm 8 saat</p> <p>TWA: 36 mg/m<sup>3</sup> 8 saat</p> <p>STEL: 20 ppm 15 dakika</p> <p>STEL: 72 mg/m<sup>3</sup> 15 dakika</p>

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## Biological limit values

This product, as supplied, does not contain any hazardous materials with biological limits established by the region specific regulatory bodies

## Monitoring methods

BS EN 14042:2003 Title Identifier: Workplace atmospheres. Guide for the application and use of procedures for the assessment of exposure to chemical and biological agents.

MDHS70 General methods for sampling airborne gases and vapours

MDHS 88 Volatile organic compounds in air. Laboratory method using diffusive samplers, solvent desorption and gas chromatography

MDHS 96 Volatile organic compounds in air - Laboratory method using pumped solid sorbent tubes, solvent desorption and gas chromatography

## Derived No Effect Level (DNEL) / Derived Minimum Effect Level (DMEL)

See table for values

Component	Acute effects local (Dermal)	Acute effects systemic (Dermal)	Chronic effects local (Dermal)	Chronic effects systemic (Dermal)
Morpholine 110-91-8 ( >95 )				DNEL = 1.04mg/kg bw/day

Component	Acute effects local (Inhalation)	Acute effects systemic (Inhalation)	Chronic effects local (Inhalation)	Chronic effects systemic (Inhalation)
Morpholine 110-91-8 ( >95 )	DNEL = 72mg/m <sup>3</sup>		DNEL = 36mg/m <sup>3</sup>	DNEL = 91mg/m <sup>3</sup>

## Predicted No Effect Concentration (PNEC)

See values below.

Component	Fresh water	Fresh water sediment	Water Intermittent	Microorganisms in sewage treatment	Soil (Agriculture)
Morpholine 110-91-8 ( >95 )	PNEC = 0.163mg/L	PNEC = 1.83mg/kg sediment dw	PNEC = 0.09mg/L	PNEC = 10mg/L	PNEC = 0.269mg/kg soil dw

Component	Marine water	Marine water sediment	Marine water Intermittent	Food chain	Air
Morpholine 110-91-8 ( >95 )	PNEC = 0.0163mg/L	PNEC = 0.183mg/kg sediment dw			

## 8.2. Exposure controls

### Engineering Measures

Use only under a chemical fume hood. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location. Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting/equipment. Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas.

Wherever possible, engineering control measures such as the isolation or enclosure of the process, the introduction of process or equipment changes to minimise release or contact, and the use of properly designed ventilation systems, should be adopted to control hazardous materials at source

### Personal protective equipment

#### Eye Protection

Goggles (European standard - EN 166)

#### Hand Protection

Protective gloves

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Glove material	Breakthrough time	Glove thickness	EU standard	Glove comments
Nitrile rubber Neoprene Natural rubber PVC	See manufacturers recommendations	-	EN 374	(minimum requirement)

**Skin and body protection** Impervious clothing. Chemical resistant apron. Boots. Impervious gloves.

Inspect gloves before use. observe the instructions regarding permeability and breakthrough time which are provided by the supplier of the gloves. (Refer to manufacturer/supplier for information) gloves are suitable for the task: Chemical compatability, Dexterity, Operational conditions, User susceptibility, e.g. sensitisation effects, also take into consideration the specific local conditions under which the product is used, such as the danger of cuts, abrasion. gloves with care avoiding skin contamination.

**Respiratory Protection** When workers are facing concentrations above the exposure limit they must use appropriate certified respirators.  
To protect the wearer, respiratory protective equipment must be the correct fit and be used and maintained properly

**Large scale/emergency use** Use a NIOSH/MSHA or European Standard EN 136 approved respirator if exposure limits are exceeded or if irritation or other symptoms are experienced  
**Recommended Filter type:** Organic gases and vapours filter Type A Brown conforming to EN14387

**Small scale/Laboratory use** Use a NIOSH/MSHA or European Standard EN 149:2001 approved respirator if exposure limits are exceeded or if irritation or other symptoms are experienced.  
**Recommended half mask:-** Valve filtering: EN405; or; Half mask: EN140; plus filter, EN 141  
When RPE is used a face piece Fit Test should be conducted

**Environmental exposure controls** No information available.

## SECTION 9: PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

### 9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

<b>Physical State</b>	Liquid	
<b>Appearance</b>	Colorless	
<b>Odor</b>	Amine compounds	
<b>Odor Threshold</b>	No data available	
<b>Melting Point/Range</b>	-5 °C / 23 °F	
<b>Softening Point</b>	No data available	
<b>Boiling Point/Range</b>	126 - 130 °C / 258.8 - 266 °F	@ 760 mmHg
<b>Flammability (liquid)</b>	Flammable	On basis of test data
<b>Flammability (solid,gas)</b>	Not applicable	Liquid
<b>Explosion Limits</b>	<b>Lower</b> 2 vol% <b>Upper</b> 11.2 vol%	
<b>Flash Point</b>	32 °C / 89.6 °F	<b>Method -</b> No information available
<b>Autoignition Temperature</b>	255 °C / 491 °F	
<b>Decomposition Temperature</b>	No data available	
<b>pH</b>	No information available	
<b>Viscosity</b>	2.23 cP at 20°C	
<b>Water Solubility</b>	Soluble	
<b>Solubility in other solvents</b>	No information available	
<b>Partition Coefficient (n-octanol/water)</b>		
<b>Component</b>	<b>log Pow</b>	
Morpholine	-0.84	
<b>Vapor Pressure</b>	11 mbar @ 20 °C	
<b>Density / Specific Gravity</b>	0.990	
<b>Bulk Density</b>	Not applicable	Liquid



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Vapor Density 3.0 (Air = 1.0) (Air = 1.0)  
Particle characteristics Not applicable (liquid)

## 9.2. Other information

Molecular Formula C<sub>4</sub> H<sub>9</sub> N O  
Molecular Weight 87.12  
Explosive Properties explosive air/vapour mixtures possible

## SECTION 10: STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

**10.1. Reactivity**  
None known, based on information available

**10.2. Chemical stability**  
Hygroscopic.

### 10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

Hazardous Polymerization Hazardous polymerization does not occur.  
Hazardous Reactions None under normal processing.

**10.4. Conditions to avoid**  
Incompatible products. Excess heat. Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition. Exposure to moist air or water. Exposure to air or moisture over prolonged periods.

**10.5. Incompatible materials**  
Strong oxidizing agents.

**10.6. Hazardous decomposition products**  
Carbon monoxide (CO). Carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>). Nitrogen oxides (NO<sub>x</sub>). Thermal decomposition can lead to release of irritating gases and vapors.

## SECTION 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

### 11.1. Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

#### Product Information

(a) acute toxicity;  
Oral Category 4  
Dermal Category 3  
Inhalation Category 3

Component	LD50 Oral	LD50 Dermal	LC50 Inhalation
Morpholine	1050 mg/kg ( Rat ) 1900 mg/kg ( Rat )	310 mg/kg ( Rabbit ) 500 mg/kg ( Rabbit )	LC50 > 8000 ppm ( Rat ) 8 h

(b) skin corrosion/irritation; Category 1 B

(c) serious eye damage/irritation; Category 1

(d) respiratory or skin sensitization;

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<b>Respiratory</b>	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met
<b>Skin</b>	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met
<b>(e) germ cell mutagenicity;</b>	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met
<b>(f) carcinogenicity;</b>	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met There are no known carcinogenic chemicals in this product
<b>(g) reproductive toxicity;</b>	Category 2
<b>(h) STOT-single exposure;</b>	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met
<b>(i) STOT-repeated exposure;</b>	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met
<b>Target Organs</b>	None known.
<b>(j) aspiration hazard;</b>	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met
<b>Symptoms / effects, both acute and delayed</b>	Symptoms of overexposure may be headache, dizziness, tiredness, nausea and vomiting. Product is a corrosive material. Use of gastric lavage or emesis is contraindicated. Possible perforation of stomach or esophagus should be investigated. Ingestion causes severe swelling, severe damage to the delicate tissue and danger of perforation.

## 11.2. Information on other hazards

**Endocrine Disrupting Properties** Assess endocrine disrupting properties for human health. This product does not contain any known or suspected endocrine disruptors.

## SECTION 12: ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

### 12.1. Toxicity

**Ecotoxicity effects** Do not empty into drains. .

Component	Freshwater Fish	Water Flea	Freshwater Algae
Morpholine	LC50: > 1000 mg/L, 96h static (Brachydanio rerio) LC50: 375 - 460 mg/L, 96h (Oncorhynchus mykiss) LC50: = 350 mg/L, 96h static (Lepomis macrochirus)		EC50: = 28 mg/L, 96h static (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata)

Component	Microtox	M-Factor
Morpholine	EC50 = 57.0 mg/L 30 min	

**12.2. Persistence and degradability** Readily biodegradable  
**Persistence** Persistence is unlikely.

**12.3. Bioaccumulative potential** Bioaccumulation is unlikely

Component	log Pow	Bioconcentration factor (BCF)
Morpholine	-0.84	0.3 - 2.8 dimensionless

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## 12.4. Mobility in soil

The product is water soluble, and may spread in water systems . Will likely be mobile in the environment due to its water solubility. Highly mobile in soils

## 12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

Substance is not considered persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT) / very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB).

## 12.6. Endocrine disrupting properties

### Endocrine Disruptor Information

This product does not contain any known or suspected endocrine disruptors

## 12.7. Other adverse effects Persistent Organic Pollutant Ozone Depletion Potential

This product does not contain any known or suspected substance

This product does not contain any known or suspected substance

## SECTION 13: DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

### 13.1. Waste treatment methods

#### Waste from Residues/Unused Products

Waste is classified as hazardous. Dispose of in accordance with the European Directives on waste and hazardous waste. Dispose of in accordance with local regulations.

#### Contaminated Packaging

Dispose of this container to hazardous or special waste collection point. Empty containers retain product residue, (liquid and/or vapor), and can be dangerous. Keep product and empty container away from heat and sources of ignition.

#### European Waste Catalogue (EWC)

According to the European Waste Catalog, Waste Codes are not product specific, but application specific.

#### Other Information

Waste codes should be assigned by the user based on the application for which the product was used. Do not flush to sewer. Can be landfilled or incinerated, when in compliance with local regulations. Do not empty into drains. Large amounts will affect pH and harm aquatic organisms.

#### Switzerland - Waste Ordinance

Disposal should be in accordance with applicable regional, national and local laws and regulations. Ordinance on the Avoidance and the Disposal of Waste (Waste Ordinance, ADWO) SR 814.600  
<https://www.fedlex.admin.ch/eli/cc/2015/891/en>

## SECTION 14: TRANSPORT INFORMATION

### IMDG/IMO

#### 14.1. UN number

UN2054

#### 14.2. UN proper shipping name

MORPHOLINE

#### 14.3. Transport hazard class(es)

8

##### Subsidiary Hazard Class

3

#### 14.4. Packing group

I

### ADR

#### 14.1. UN number

UN2054

#### 14.2. UN proper shipping name

MORPHOLINE

#### 14.3. Transport hazard class(es)

8

##### Subsidiary Hazard Class

3

#### 14.4. Packing group

I

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## IATA

**14.1. UN number** UN2054  
**14.2. UN proper shipping name** MORPHOLINE  
**14.3. Transport hazard class(es)** 8  
**Subsidiary Hazard Class** 3  
**14.4. Packing group** I

**14.5. Environmental hazards** No hazards identified  
**14.6. Special precautions for user** No special precautions required.  
**14.7. Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments** Not applicable, packaged goods

## SECTION 15: REGULATORY INFORMATION

### 15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

#### International Inventories

Europe (EINECS/ELINCS/NLP), China (IECSC), Taiwan (TCSI), Korea (KECL), Japan (ENCS), Japan (ISHL), Canada (DSL/NDSL), Australia (AICS), New Zealand (NZIoC), Philippines (PICCS). US EPA (TSCA) - Toxic Substances Control Act, (40 CFR Part 710)

Component	CAS No	EINECS	ELINCS	NLP	IECSC	TCSI	KECL	ENCS	ISHL
Morpholine	110-91-8	203-815-1	-	-	X	X	KE-33492	X	X

Component	CAS No	TSCA	TSCA Inventory notification - Active-Inactive	DSL	NDSL	AICS	NZIoC	PICCS
Morpholine	110-91-8	X	ACTIVE	X	-	X	X	X

Legend: X - Listed '-' - Not Listed

KECL - NIER number or KE number (<http://ncis.nier.go.kr/en/main.do>)

### Authorisation/Restrictions according to EU REACH

Component	CAS No	REACH (1907/2006) - Annex XIV - Substances Subject to Authorization	REACH (1907/2006) - Annex XVII - Restrictions on Certain Dangerous Substances	REACH Regulation (EC 1907/2006) article 59 - Candidate List of Substances of Very High Concern (SVHC)
Morpholine	110-91-8	-	Use restricted. See item 75. (see link for restriction details)	-

#### REACH links

<https://echa.europa.eu/substances-restricted-under-reach>

### Seveso III Directive (2012/18/EC)

Component	CAS No	Seveso III Directive (2012/18/EC) - Qualifying Quantities for Major Accident Notification	Seveso III Directive (2012/18/EC) - Qualifying Quantities for Safety Report Requirements
Morpholine	110-91-8	Not applicable	Not applicable

**Regulation (EC) No 649/2012 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 4 July 2012 concerning the export and import of dangerous chemicals**  
Not applicable

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## Contains component(s) that meet a 'definition' of per & poly fluoroalkyl substance (PFAS)?

Not applicable

Take note of Directive 98/24/EC on the protection of the health and safety of workers from the risks related to chemical agents at work .

Take note of Directive 2000/39/EC establishing a first list of indicative occupational exposure limit values

Take note of Directive 94/33/EC on the protection of young people at work

Take note of Dir 92/85/EC on the protection of pregnant and breastfeeding women at work

## National Regulations

**UK** - Take note of Control of Substances Hazardous to Health Regulations (COSHH) 2002 and 2005 Amendment

## WGK Classification

See table for values

Component	Germany - Water Classification (AwSV)	Germany - TA-Luft Class
Morpholine	WGK1	Class I : 20 mg/m <sup>3</sup> (Massenkonzentration)

## Swiss Regulations

Article 4 para. 4 of the Ordinance on the protection of young people in the workplace (SR 822.115) and Article 1 lit. f of the EAER regulation on hazardous work and young people (SR 822.115.2).

Take note on Article 13 Maternity Ordinance (SR 822.111.52) with regards expectant and nursing mothers.

## 15.2. Chemical safety assessment

A Chemical Safety Assessment/Report (CSA/CSR) has not been conducted

## SECTION 16: OTHER INFORMATION

### Full text of H-Statements referred to under sections 2 and 3

H302 - Harmful if swallowed

H311 - Toxic in contact with skin

H331 - Toxic if inhaled

H314 - Causes severe skin burns and eye damage

H318 - Causes serious eye damage

H361fd - Suspected of damaging fertility. Suspected of damaging the unborn child

H226 - Flammable liquid and vapor

### Legend

**CAS** - Chemical Abstracts Service

**EINECS/ELINCS** - European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances/EU List of Notified Chemical Substances

**PICCS** - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances

**IECSC** - Chinese Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances

**KECL** - Korean Existing and Evaluated Chemical Substances

**TSCA** - United States Toxic Substances Control Act Section 8(b) Inventory

**DSL/NDL** - Canadian Domestic Substances List/Non-Domestic Substances List

**ENCS** - Japanese Existing and New Chemical Substances

**AICS** - Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances

**NZIoC** - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals

**WEL** - Workplace Exposure Limit

**ACGIH** - American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists

**DNEL** - Derived No Effect Level

**RPE** - Respiratory Protective Equipment

**LC50** - Lethal Concentration 50%

**NOEC** - No Observed Effect Concentration

**PBT** - Persistent, Bioaccumulative, Toxic

**TWA** - Time Weighted Average

**IARC** - International Agency for Research on Cancer  
Predicted No Effect Concentration (PNEC)

**LD50** - Lethal Dose 50%

**EC50** - Effective Concentration 50%

**POW** - Partition coefficient Octanol:Water

**vPvB** - very Persistent, very Bioaccumulative

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**ADR** - European Agreement Concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road

**IMO/IMDG** - International Maritime Organization/International Maritime Dangerous Goods Code

**OECD** - Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development

**BCF** - Bioconcentration factor

**Key literature references and sources for data**

<https://echa.europa.eu/information-on-chemicals>

Suppliers safety data sheet, Chemadvisor - LOLI, Merck index, RTECS

**ICAO/IATA** - International Civil Aviation Organization/International Air Transport Association

**MARPOL** - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships

**ATE** - Acute Toxicity Estimate

**VOC** - (volatile organic compound)

**Training Advice**

Chemical hazard awareness training, incorporating labelling, Safety Data Sheets (SDS), Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) and hygiene.

Use of personal protective equipment, covering appropriate selection, compatibility, breakthrough thresholds, care, maintenance, fit and standards.

First aid for chemical exposure, including the use of eye wash and safety showers.

**Creation Date** 06-Aug-2010

**Revision Date** 21-Sep-2023

**Revision Summary** SDS sections updated.

**This safety data sheet complies with the requirements of Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006. COMMISSION REGULATION (EU) 2020/878 amending Annex II to Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 .**

**For Switzerland - Compiled in accordance with the technical provisions referred to in Annex 2, Number 3, ChemO (SR 813.11 - Ordinance on Protection against Dangerous Substances and Preparations).**

**Disclaimer**

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text

**End of Safety Data Sheet**