



To Our Customers:

The attached Safety Data Sheet (SDS) was prepared by the vendor of the product you purchased through one of our divisions. We used the manufacturer's electronic document directly or scanned a paper copy and generated a file for our automated SDS delivery system.

All statements, technical information, and recommendations contained therein are solely that of the manufacturer of the product. We at Zep Inc. did not verify the accuracy and completeness of the statements and do not warrant or guarantee the information. We provide vendor SDSs to assist our customers in their compliance efforts. The attached document is in compliance with one of the respective country regulatory requirements noted below:

The OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (in the United States)
The Hazardous Products Regulations (in Canada)

We made every effort to deliver all of the information prepared by the manufacturer. We cannot anticipate all conditions under which this information will be used. If you have any questions about the statements on the SDS, please contact the company shown on the document.

Zep Inc. assumes no liability or responsibility for loss or damage resulting from the improper use or handling of this product, from incompatible product combinations, or from the failure to follow instructions, warnings, and advisories in the manufacturer's product label and Safety Data Sheet.

Sincerely,

Product Stewardship Team
Zep Inc.



SAFETY DATA SHEET

ZEREX™ G-48® Formula Antifreeze Coolant

Version: 1.8

Revision Date: 08/06/2021

Print Date:
12/14/2021

29 CFR 1910.1200 (OSHA HazCom 2012)

SECTION 1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Product identifier

Trade name : ZEREX™ G-48® Formula Antifreeze Coolant

Product code : 861583

Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Recommended use : Coolant and antifreeze.

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Valvoline LLC
100 Valvoline Way
Lexington, KY 40509
United States of America (USA)
1-800-TEAMVAL (1-800-832-6825)

SDS@valvoline.com

Emergency telephone number

1-800-VALVOLINE (1-800-825-8654)

Regulatory Information Number

1-800-TEAMVAL (1-800-832-6825)

Product Information

1-800-TEAMVAL (1-800-832-6825)

SECTION 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

GHS Classification

Acute toxicity (Oral) : Category 4

Skin irritation : Category 2

Eye irritation : Category 2A

Reproductive toxicity : Category 1B

Specific target organ toxicity
- repeated exposure (Oral) : Category 2 (Kidney, Liver)

GHS label elements

Hazard pictograms :



Signal Word : Danger



SAFETY DATA SHEET

ZEREX™ G-48® Formula Antifreeze Coolant

Version: 1.8

Revision Date: 08/06/2021

Print Date:
12/14/2021

- Hazard Statements** : Harmful if swallowed.
Causes skin irritation.
Causes serious eye irritation.
May damage fertility or the unborn child.
May cause damage to organs (Kidney, Liver) through prolonged or repeated exposure if swallowed.
- Precautionary Statements** : **Prevention:**
Obtain special instructions before use.
Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.
Do not breathe dust/ fume/ gas/ mist/ vapors/ spray.
Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection.
Response:
IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER/ doctor if you feel unwell. Rinse mouth.
IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water.
IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/ attention.
If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/ attention.
If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/ attention.
Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.
Storage:
Store locked up.
Disposal:
Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant.

Other hazards

None known.

SECTION 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Substance / Mixture : Mixture

Hazardous components

Chemical name	CAS-No.	Classification	Concentration (%)
ETHYLENE GLYCOL	107-21-1	Acute Tox. 4; H302 STOT RE 2; H373	>=90.00 - <=100.00



SAFETY DATA SHEET

ZEREX™ G-48® Formula Antifreeze Coolant

Version: 1.8

Revision Date: 08/06/2021

Print Date:
12/14/2021

2-ETHYLHEXANOIC ACID	149-57-5	Repr. 2; H361d	$\geq 1.50 - < 5.00$
SODIUM HYDROXIDE	1310-73-2	Met. Corr. 1; H290 Skin Corr. 1A; H314 Eye Dam. 1; H318	$\geq 1.00 - < 1.50$
SODIUM BORATE DECAHYDRATE	1303-96-4	Eye Irrit. 2A; H319 Repr. 1B; H360	$\geq 0.50 - < 1.00$

Actual concentration is withheld as a trade secret

SECTION 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

- General advice : Move out of dangerous area.
Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.
Do not leave the victim unattended.
- If inhaled : If unconscious, place in recovery position and seek medical advice.
If symptoms persist, call a physician.
- In case of skin contact : Remove contaminated clothing. If irritation develops, get medical attention.
If on skin, rinse well with water.
Wash contaminated clothing before re-use.
- In case of eye contact : Immediately flush eye(s) with plenty of water.
Remove contact lenses.
Protect unharmed eye.
- If swallowed : Obtain medical attention.
Rinse mouth with water.
Do not give milk or alcoholic beverages.
Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.
If symptoms persist, call a physician.
- Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed : Effects of acute ethylene glycol poisoning appear in three fairly distinct stages. The initial stage occurs shortly after exposure, lasts 6-12 hours, and is characterized by central nervous system effects (transient exhilaration, nausea, vomiting, and in severe cases, coma, convulsions, and possible death). The second stage lasts from 12-36 hours after exposure and is initiated by the onset of coma. This



SAFETY DATA SHEET

ZEREX™ G-48® Formula Antifreeze Coolant

Version: 1.8

Revision Date: 08/06/2021

Print Date:
12/14/2021

phase is characterized by tachypnea, tachycardia, mild hypotension, cyanosis, and in severe cases, pulmonary edema, bronchopneumonia, cardiac enlargement, and congestive failure. The final stage occurs 24-72 post-exposure and is characterized by renal failure, ranging from a mild increase in blood urea nitrogen and creatinine followed by recovery, to complete anuria with acute tubular necrosis that can lead to death. Oxaluria is found in most cases. The most significant laboratory finding in ethylene glycol intoxication is severe metabolic acidosis.

No symptoms known or expected.

Harmful if swallowed.

Causes skin irritation.

Causes serious eye irritation.

May damage fertility or the unborn child.

May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure if swallowed.

Notes to physician

: This product contains ethylene glycol. Ethanol decreases the metabolism of ethylene glycol to toxic metabolites. Ethanol should be administered as soon as possible in cases of severe poisoning since the elimination half-life of ethylene glycol is 3 hours. If medical care will be delayed several hours, give the patient three to four 1-ounce oral "shots" of 86-proof or higher whiskey before or during transport to the hospital. Fomepizole (4-methylpyrazole) is an effective antagonist of alcohol dehydrogenase, and as such, may be used as an antidote in the treatment of ethylene glycol poisoning. Hemodialysis effectively removes ethylene glycol and its metabolites from the body.

No hazards which require special first aid measures.

SECTION 5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable extinguishing media : Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.

Water spray

Foam

Carbon dioxide (CO₂)

Dry chemical

Unsuitable extinguishing media : High volume water jet

Specific hazards during firefighting : If product is heated above its flash point it will produce vapors sufficient to support combustion. Vapors are heavier than air and may travel along the ground and be ignited by heat, pilot



SAFETY DATA SHEET

ZEREX™ G-48® Formula Antifreeze Coolant

Version: 1.8

Revision Date: 08/06/2021

Print Date:
12/14/2021

	lights, other flames and ignition sources at locations near the point of release. Do not allow run-off from fire fighting to enter drains or water courses.
Hazardous combustion products	: No hazardous combustion products are known
Specific extinguishing methods	: Product is compatible with standard fire-fighting agents.
Further information	: Fire residues and contaminated fire extinguishing water must be disposed of in accordance with local regulations.
Special protective equipment for firefighters	: In the event of fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus.

SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures	: Use personal protective equipment. Ensure adequate ventilation. Persons not wearing protective equipment should be excluded from area of spill until clean-up has been completed.
Environmental precautions	: Prevent product from entering drains. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. If the product contaminates rivers and lakes or drains inform respective authorities.
Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up	: Soak up with inert absorbent material (e.g. sand, silica gel, acid binder, universal binder, sawdust). Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.
Other information	: Comply with all applicable federal, state, and local regulations.

SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Advice on safe handling	: Do not breathe vapours/dust. Do not smoke. Container hazardous when empty. Avoid exposure - obtain special instructions before use. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Smoking, eating and drinking should be prohibited in the application area. For personal protection see section 8.
-------------------------	---



SAFETY DATA SHEET

ZEREX™ G-48® Formula Antifreeze Coolant

Version: 1.8

Revision Date: 08/06/2021

Print Date:
12/14/2021

Dispose of rinse water in accordance with local and national regulations.

Conditions for safe storage : Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place.
Observe label precautions.

SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Components with workplace control parameters

Components	CAS-No.	Value type (Form of exposure)	Control parameters / Permissible concentration	Basis
ETHYLENE GLYCOL	107-21-1	TWA	25 ppm Vapour	ACGIH
		STEL	50 ppm Vapour	ACGIH
		STEL	10 mg/m3 Inhalable fraction, Aerosol only	ACGIH
		C	50 ppm 125 mg/m3	OSHA P0
		C	40 ppm 100 mg/m3 Vapour	CAL PEL
2-ETHYLHEXANOIC ACID	149-57-5	TWA	5 mg/m3 Inhalable fraction and vapor	ACGIH
SODIUM HYDROXIDE	1310-73-2	C	2 mg/m3	ACGIH
		C	2 mg/m3	NIOSH REL
		TWA	2 mg/m3	OSHA Z-1
		C	2 mg/m3	OSHA P0
		C	2 mg/m3	CAL PEL
SODIUM BORATE DECAHYDRATE	1303-96-4	TWA	5 mg/m3	NIOSH REL
		TWA	10 mg/m3	OSHA P0
		PEL	5 mg/m3	CAL PEL
		TWA	2 mg/m3 Inhalable particulate matter (Borate)	ACGIH
		STEL	6 mg/m3 Inhalable particulate matter (Borate)	ACGIH



SAFETY DATA SHEET

ZEREX™ G-48® Formula Antifreeze Coolant

Version: 1.8

Revision Date: 08/06/2021

Print Date:
12/14/2021

Engineering measures : Provide sufficient mechanical (general and/or local exhaust) ventilation to maintain exposure below exposure guidelines (if applicable) or below levels that cause known, suspected or apparent adverse effects.

Personal protective equipment

Respiratory protection : In the case of vapour formation use a respirator with an approved filter.

A NIOSH-approved air-purifying respirator with an appropriate cartridge and/or filter may be permissible under certain circumstances where airborne concentrations are expected to exceed exposure limits (if applicable) or if overexposure has otherwise been determined. Protection provided by air-purifying respirators is limited. Use a positive pressure, air-supplied respirator if there is any potential for uncontrolled release, exposure levels are not known or any other circumstances where an air-purifying respirator may not provide adequate protection.

No personal respiratory protective equipment normally required.

Hand protection
Remarks

: The suitability for a specific workplace should be discussed with the producers of the protective gloves.

Eye protection

: Wear chemical splash goggles when there is the potential for exposure of the eyes to liquid, vapor or mist.

Skin and body protection

: Wear resistant gloves (consult your safety equipment supplier).
Wear as appropriate:
Impervious clothing
Safety shoes
Choose body protection according to the amount and concentration of the dangerous substance at the work place.
Discard gloves that show tears, pinholes, or signs of wear.

Hygiene measures

: Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.
When using do not eat or drink.
When using do not smoke.

SECTION 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance : liquid



SAFETY DATA SHEET

ZEREX™ G-48® Formula Antifreeze Coolant

Version: 1.8

Revision Date: 08/06/2021

Print Date:
12/14/2021

Colour	:	blue
Odour	:	mild
Odour Threshold	:	No data available
pH	:	ca. 7.2
Melting point/freezing point	:	No data available
Boiling point/boiling range	:	No data available
Flash point	:	> 250 °F / > 121 °C
Evaporation rate	:	No data available
Flammability (solid, gas)	:	No data available
Self-ignition	:	No data available
Upper explosion limit / Upper flammability limit	:	No data available
Lower explosion limit / Lower flammability limit	:	No data available
Vapour pressure	:	No data available
Relative vapour density	:	No data available
Relative density	:	No data available
Density	:	1.1265 g/cm ³ (60.1 °F / 15.6 °C)
Solubility(ies)		
Water solubility	:	No data available
Solubility in other solvents	:	No data available
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	:	No data available
Decomposition temperature	:	No data available
Viscosity		
Viscosity, dynamic	:	No data available



SAFETY DATA SHEET

ZEREX™ G-48® Formula Antifreeze Coolant

Version: 1.8

Revision Date: 08/06/2021

Print Date:
12/14/2021

Viscosity, kinematic	:	No data available
Oxidizing properties	:	No data available

SECTION 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity	:	No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.
Chemical stability	:	Stable under recommended storage conditions.
Possibility of hazardous reactions	:	Product will not undergo hazardous polymerization.
Conditions to avoid	:	excessive heat
Incompatible materials	:	Acids Aldehydes Alkali metals Alkaline earth metals Amines Ammonia Bases chromium trioxide Copper Copper alloys organic nitro compounds Reducing agents strong alkalis Strong oxidizing agents Sulphur compounds
Hazardous decomposition products	:	No hazardous decomposition products are known.

SECTION 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Information on likely routes of exposure

Inhalation
Skin contact
Eye Contact
Ingestion

Acute toxicity

Harmful if swallowed.

Product:

Acute oral toxicity	:	Acute toxicity estimate: 536.03 mg/kg Method: Calculation method
---------------------	---	---



SAFETY DATA SHEET

ZEREX™ G-48® Formula Antifreeze Coolant

Version: 1.8

Revision Date: 08/06/2021

Print Date:
12/14/2021

Components:

ETHYLENE GLYCOL:

Acute oral toxicity : LD0 (Human): estimated 1.56 g/kg
Assessment: The component/mixture is classified as acute oral toxicity, category 4.

Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50 (Rat): 10.9 mg/l
Exposure time: 1 h
Test atmosphere: dust/mist
Assessment: No adverse effect has been observed in acute inhalation toxicity tests.

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rabbit): 9,530 mg/kg

Acute toxicity (other routes of administration) : LD50 (Rat): 5,010 mg/kg
Application Route: Intraperitoneal

LD50 (Rat): 3,260 mg/kg
Application Route: Intravenous

2-ETHYLHEXANOIC ACID:

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat, male): 3,000 mg/kg
LD50 (Rat, female): 2,043 mg/kg

Acute inhalation toxicity : LC0 (Rat): 0.11 mg/l
Exposure time: 8 h
Test atmosphere: dust/mist
Method: OECD Test Guideline 403
Assessment: Not classified as acutely toxic by inhalation under GHS.

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 2,000 mg/kg
Assessment: Not classified as acutely toxic by dermal absorption under GHS.
Remarks: No mortality observed at this dose.

SODIUM HYDROXIDE:

Acute oral toxicity : LDLo (Rabbit): 500 mg/kg

Acute inhalation toxicity : Assessment: Not classified as acutely toxic by inhalation under GHS.
Remarks: Moderate respiratory irritant

Acute dermal toxicity : Symptoms: Corrosion
Assessment: Not classified as acutely toxic by dermal absorption under GHS.

SODIUM BORATE DECAHYDRATE:



SAFETY DATA SHEET

ZEREX™ G-48® Formula Antifreeze Coolant

Version: 1.8

Revision Date: 08/06/2021

Print Date:
12/14/2021

- Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 2,000 mg/kg
Assessment: Not classified as acutely toxic by ingestion under GHS.
Remarks: Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.
No mortality observed at this dose.
- Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50 (Rat): > 2.04 mg/l
Exposure time: 4 h
Test atmosphere: dust/mist
Method: OECD Test Guideline 403
GLP: yes
Assessment: Not classified as acutely toxic by inhalation under GHS.
Remarks: Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.
No mortality observed at this dose.
- Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rabbit): > 2,000 mg/kg
GLP: yes
Assessment: Not classified as acutely toxic by dermal absorption under GHS.
Remarks: Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.
No mortality observed at this dose.

Skin corrosion/irritation

Causes skin irritation.

Product:

Remarks : May cause skin irritation and/or dermatitis.

Components:

ETHYLENE GLYCOL:

Species : Rabbit
Result : No skin irritation

2-ETHYLHEXANOIC ACID:

Species : Rabbit
Result : Slight, transient irritation

SODIUM HYDROXIDE:

Result : Corrosive after 3 minutes or less of exposure

SODIUM BORATE DECAHYDRATE:

Species : Rabbit
Result : Slight, transient irritation

Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Causes serious eye irritation.



SAFETY DATA SHEET

ZEREX™ G-48® Formula Antifreeze Coolant

Version: 1.8

Revision Date: 08/06/2021

Print Date:
12/14/2021

Product:

Remarks : Vapours may cause irritation to the eyes, respiratory system and the skin.
Causes serious eye irritation.

Components:

ETHYLENE GLYCOL:

Result : Slight, transient irritation

2-ETHYLHEXANOIC ACID:

Species : Rabbit

Result : Slight, transient irritation

SODIUM HYDROXIDE:

Result : Corrosive

Assessment : Corrosive

SODIUM BORATE DECAHYDRATE:

Species : Rabbit

Result : Irritating to eyes.

Respiratory or skin sensitisation

Skin sensitisation

Not classified based on available information.

Respiratory sensitisation

Not classified based on available information.

Components:

ETHYLENE GLYCOL:

Test Type : Maximisation Test

Species : Guinea pig

Assessment : Does not cause skin sensitisation.

2-ETHYLHEXANOIC ACID:

Test Type : Maximisation Test

Species : Guinea pig

Assessment : Does not cause skin sensitisation.

Method : OECD Test Guideline 406

SODIUM HYDROXIDE:

Exposure routes : Skin contact

Species : Humans

Result : negative

SODIUM BORATE DECAHYDRATE:

Test Type : Buehler Test

Species : Guinea pig

Assessment : Does not cause skin sensitisation.

Remarks : Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.



SAFETY DATA SHEET

ZEREX™ G-48® Formula Antifreeze Coolant

Version: 1.8

Revision Date: 08/06/2021

Print Date:
12/14/2021

Germ cell mutagenicity

Not classified based on available information.

Components:

ETHYLENE GLYCOL:

Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: Ames test
Test system: Salmonella typhimurium
Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation
Result: negative

2-ETHYLHEXANOIC ACID:

Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: Ames test
Test system: Salmonella typhimurium
Metabolic activation: with and without metabolic activation
Result: negative

Carcinogenicity

Not classified based on available information.

IARC Group 2A: Probably carcinogenic to humans
SODIUM NITRATE 7631-99-4
(nitrate (ingested) under conditions that result in endogenous nitrosation)

OSHA No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is on OSHA's list of regulated carcinogens.

NTP No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.

Reproductive toxicity

May damage fertility or the unborn child.

Components:

2-ETHYLHEXANOIC ACID:

Reproductive toxicity - : Some evidence of adverse effects on development, based on
Assessment animal experiments.

SODIUM BORATE DECAHYDRATE:

Reproductive toxicity - : Clear evidence of adverse effects on sexual function and
Assessment fertility, and/or on development, based on animal experiments

STOT - single exposure

Not classified based on available information.

STOT - repeated exposure

May cause damage to organs (Kidney, Liver) through prolonged or repeated exposure if swallowed.

Components:

ETHYLENE GLYCOL:

Exposure routes : Ingestion
Target Organs : Kidney, Liver
Assessment : May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.



SAFETY DATA SHEET

ZEREX™ G-48® Formula Antifreeze Coolant

Version: 1.8

Revision Date: 08/06/2021

Print Date:
12/14/2021

Aspiration toxicity

Not classified based on available information.

Experience with human exposure

Components:

ETHYLENE GLYCOL:

Ingestion : Target Organs: Kidney

Further information

Product:

Remarks : No data available

SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity

Product:

Ecotoxicology Assessment

Short-term (acute) aquatic hazard : Not classified based on available information.

Long-term (chronic) aquatic hazard : Not classified based on available information.

Components:

ETHYLENE GLYCOL:

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Lepomis macrochirus (Bluegill sunfish)): 27,540 mg/l
Exposure time: 96 h
Test Type: static test

LC50 (Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow)): 8,050 mg/l
Exposure time: 96 h

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates : LC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): > 10,000 mg/l
Exposure time: 48 h
Test Type: static test

Toxicity to algae : EC50 (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): 6,500 - 13,000 mg/l
End point: Growth inhibition
Exposure time: 7 Days

Toxicity to fish (Chronic toxicity) : NOEC (Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow)): 32,000 mg/l
Exposure time: 7 d

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates (Chronic toxicity) : NOEC (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 24,000 mg/l
Exposure time: 7 d

Ecotoxicology Assessment



SAFETY DATA SHEET

ZEREX™ G-48® Formula Antifreeze Coolant

Version: 1.8

Revision Date: 08/06/2021

Print Date:
12/14/2021

Short-term (acute) aquatic hazard	: Not classified based on available information.
Long-term (chronic) aquatic hazard	: Not classified based on available information.
2-ETHYLHEXANOIC ACID: Toxicity to fish	: LC50 (Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout)): > 100 mg/l Exposure time: 96 h Test Type: static test
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates	: EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 85.4 mg/l Exposure time: 48 h Test Type: static test
Toxicity to algae	: EC50 (Desmodesmus subspicatus (green algae)): 49.3 mg/l End point: Growth inhibition Exposure time: 72 h Test Type: static test
SODIUM HYDROXIDE: Toxicity to fish	: LC50 (Gambusia affinis (Mosquito fish)): 125 mg/l Exposure time: 96 h Method: Static Remarks: Mortality
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates	: EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 34.59 - 47.13 mg/l Exposure time: 48 h Remarks: Intoxication
Toxicity to bacteria	: Remarks: Not applicable
Ecotoxicology Assessment Short-term (acute) aquatic hazard	: Neutralisation will reduce ecotoxic effects.
Long-term (chronic) aquatic hazard	: This product has no known ecotoxicological effects.
SODIUM BORATE DECAHYDRATE: Toxicity to fish	: LC50 (Fish): > 100 mg/l Exposure time: 96 h Remarks: Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates	: LC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 133 mg/l Exposure time: 48 h Test Type: static test Remarks: Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.



SAFETY DATA SHEET

ZEREX™ G-48® Formula Antifreeze Coolant

Version: 1.8

Revision Date: 08/06/2021

Print Date:
12/14/2021

Toxicity to algae : NOEC (Dunaliella tertiolecta (marine algae)): 50 mg/l
End point: Growth inhibition
Exposure time: 240 h
Test Type: static test
Remarks: Information refers to the main component.

Toxicity to fish (Chronic toxicity) : NOEC (Danio rerio (zebra fish)): 13 mg/l
Exposure time: 4 d
Remarks: Information refers to the main component.

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates (Chronic toxicity) : NOEC (Aquatic invertebrates): 16.6 mg/l
Exposure time: 28 d
Test Type: flow-through test
Remarks: Information refers to the main component.

Persistence and degradability

Components:

ETHYLENE GLYCOL:

Biodegradability : Result: Readily biodegradable.
Biodegradation: 90 - 100 %
Exposure time: 10 d
Method: OECD Test Guideline 301

2-ETHYLHEXANOIC ACID:

Biodegradability : Result: Readily biodegradable.
Biodegradation: 99 %
Exposure time: 28 d

SODIUM HYDROXIDE:

Biodegradability : Result: The methods for determining biodegradability are not applicable to inorganic substances.

SODIUM BORATE DECAHYDRATE:

Biodegradability : Result: The methods for determining biodegradability are not applicable to inorganic substances.

No data available

Bioaccumulative potential

Components:

ETHYLENE GLYCOL:

Bioaccumulation : Species: Crayfish (Procambarus)
Bioconcentration factor (BCF): 0.27
Exposure time: 61 d
Concentration: 1000 mg/l
Method: Flow through

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : log Pow: -1.36



SAFETY DATA SHEET

ZEREX™ G-48® Formula Antifreeze Coolant

Version: 1.8

Revision Date: 08/06/2021

Print Date:
12/14/2021

2-ETHYLHEXANOIC ACID:

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : log Pow: 2.64

No data available

Mobility in soil

Components:

No data available

Other adverse effects

No data available

Product:

Additional ecological information : No data available

Components:

SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Disposal methods

General advice : Do not dispose of waste into sewer.
Do not contaminate ponds, waterways or ditches with chemical or used container.
Send to a licensed waste management company.

Dispose of in accordance with all applicable local, state and federal regulations.

Contaminated packaging : Empty remaining contents.
Dispose of as unused product.
Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal.
Do not re-use empty containers.

SECTION 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

International Regulations

UNRTDG

Not regulated as a dangerous good

IATA-DGR

Not regulated as a dangerous good

IMDG-Code

Not regulated as a dangerous good

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code

Not applicable for product as supplied.



SAFETY DATA SHEET

ZEREX™ G-48® Formula Antifreeze Coolant

Version: 1.8

Revision Date: 08/06/2021

Print Date:
12/14/2021

National Regulations

CFR_ROAD

Not regulated as a dangerous good

CFR_ROAD

Not regulated as a dangerous good

CFR_ROAD

Not regulated as a dangerous good

Dangerous goods descriptions (if indicated above) may not reflect quantity, end-use or region-specific exceptions that can be applied. Consult shipping documents for descriptions that are specific to the shipment.

SECTION 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

EPCRA - Emergency Planning and Community Right-to-Know Act

CERCLA Reportable Quantity

Components	CAS-No.	Component RQ (lbs)	Calculated product RQ (lbs)
METHANOL	67-56-1	100	100 (F003)
ETHYLENE GLYCOL	107-21-1	5000	*
BENZENE	71-43-2	10	10 (D018)*

*: Calculated RQ exceeds reasonably attainable upper limit.

SARA 304 Extremely Hazardous Substances Reportable Quantity

This material does not contain any components with a section 304 EHS RQ.

SARA 302 Extremely Hazardous Substances Threshold Planning Quantity

This material does not contain any components with a section 302 EHS TPQ.

SARA 311/312 Hazards : Acute toxicity (any route of exposure)
Reproductive toxicity
Specific target organ toxicity (single or repeated exposure)
Skin corrosion or irritation
Serious eye damage or eye irritation

SARA 313 : The following components are subject to reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313:

ETHYLENE	107-21-1	>= 90 - <= 100 %
GLYCOL		



SAFETY DATA SHEET

ZEREX™ G-48® Formula Antifreeze Coolant

Version: 1.8

Revision Date: 08/06/2021

Print Date:
12/14/2021

California Prop. 65

 **WARNING:** Reproductive Harm - www.P65Warnings.ca.gov.

The components of this product are reported in the following inventories:

DSL	: All components of this product are on the Canadian DSL
AICS	: On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
ENCS	: Not in compliance with the inventory
KECI	: On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
PICCS	: On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
IECSC	: On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
TCSI	: On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
TSCA	: On TSCA Inventory

TSCA list

No substances are subject to TSCA 12(b) export notification requirements.

Inventories

AIIC (Australia), DSL (Canada), IECSC (China), REACH (European Union), ENCS (Japan), ISHL (Japan), KECI (Korea), NZIoC (New Zealand), PICCS (Philippines), TCSI (Taiwan), TECI (Thailand), TSCA (USA)

SECTION 16. OTHER INFORMATION

Further information

Internal information : R0296767

NFPA:	HMIS III:
-------	-----------



SAFETY DATA SHEET

ZEREX™ G-48® Formula Antifreeze Coolant

Version: 1.8

Revision Date: 08/06/2021

Print Date:
12/14/2021

<p>Flammability</p> <p>Health</p> <p>Instability</p> <p>Special hazard</p>	<table border="1"><tr><td>HEALTH</td><td>2*</td></tr><tr><td>FLAMMABILITY</td><td>1</td></tr><tr><td>PHYSICAL HAZARD</td><td>0</td></tr></table>	HEALTH	2*	FLAMMABILITY	1	PHYSICAL HAZARD	0
	HEALTH	2*					
FLAMMABILITY	1						
PHYSICAL HAZARD	0						

0 = not significant, 1 = Slight,
2 = Moderate, 3 = High
4 = Extreme, * = Chronic

NFPA Flammable and Combustible Liquids Classification

Combustible Liquid Class IIIB

Full text of H-Statements

H290	May be corrosive to metals.
H302	Harmful if swallowed.
H314	Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
H318	Causes serious eye damage.
H319	Causes serious eye irritation.
H360	May damage fertility or the unborn child.
H361d	Suspected of damaging the unborn child.
H373	May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure if swallowed.

Sources of key data used to compile the Safety Data Sheet

Valvoline internal data including own and sponsored test reports

The UNECE administers regional agreements implementing harmonised classification for labelling (GHS) and transport.

The information accumulated herein is believed to be accurate but is not warranted to be whether originating with the company or not. Recipients are advised to confirm in advance of need that the information is current, applicable, and suitable to their circumstances. This SDS has been prepared by Valvoline's Environmental Health and Safety Department (1-800-VALVOLINE).

List of abbreviations and acronyms that could be, but not necessarily are, used in this safety data sheet :

ACGIH : American Conference of Industrial Hygienists

BEI : Biological Exposure Index

CAS : Chemical Abstracts Service (Division of the American Chemical Society).



SAFETY DATA SHEET

ZEREX™ G-48® Formula Antifreeze Coolant

Version: 1.8

Revision Date: 08/06/2021

Print Date:
12/14/2021

CMR : Carcinogenic, Mutagenic or Toxic for Reproduction
FG : Food grade
GHS : Globally Harmonized System of Classification and Labeling of Chemicals.
H-statement : Hazard Statement
IATA : International Air Transport Association.
IATA-DGR : Dangerous Goods Regulation by the "International Air Transport Association" (IATA).

ICAO : International Civil Aviation Organization
ICAO-TI (ICAO) : Technical Instructions by the "International Civil Aviation Organization"
IMDG : International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods
ISO : International Organization for Standardization
logPow : octanol-water partition coefficient
LCxx : Lethal Concentration, for xx percent of test population
LDxx : Lethal Dose, for xx percent of test population.
ICxx : Inhibitory Concentration for xx of a substance
Ecxx : Effective Concentration of xx
N.O.S.: Not Otherwise Specified
OECD : Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development
OEL : Occupational Exposure Limit
P-Statement : Precautionary Statement
PBT : Persistent , Bioaccumulative and Toxic
PPE : Personal Protective Equipment
STEL : Short-term exposure limit
STOT : Specific Target Organ Toxicity
TLV : Threshold Limit Value
TWA : Time-weighted average
vPvB : Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative
WEL : Workplace Exposure Level

CERCLA : Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act
DOT : Department of Transportation
FIFRA : Federal Insecticide, Fungicide, and Rodenticide Act
HMIRC : Hazardous Materials Information Review Commission
HMIS : Hazardous Materials Identification System
NFPA : National Fire Protection Association
NIOSH : National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health
OSHA : Occupational Safety and Health Administration
PMRA : Health Canada Pest Management Regulatory Agency
RTK : Right to Know
WHMIS : Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System