



DRUG DETECTION AND MONITORING

DRUGS COMMONLY ABUSED AND MISUSED



Abbott



Drug detection and monitoring resource guide

Abbott helps you make informed decisions. The use of these charts will help you identify, understand, and monitor commonly abused substances. Turn to us to perform compliant, accurate, and reliable drug screens customized for your detection and monitoring needs.

CHART LISTINGS

- Drug class and drug analytes
- Common drug names
- Street names
- Drug Enforcement Administration (DEA) Federal Schedule status
- Route of administration
- Addiction and withdrawal symptoms
- Drug/metabolite monitored in urine and oral fluid specimens
- Average detection time in urine and oral fluid specimens

The information contained herein is provided for informational and educational purposes only. This information is not intended as a substitute for the legal advice of an attorney or that of a drug-testing expert, knowledgeable of the user's individual circumstances. Compliance with state drug and alcohol testing legal requirements is the sole responsibility of the individual user of this information, as well as that of the entity he or she may represent, or to whom he or she may provide services.

DRUG CLASS AND DRUG ANALYTES	COMMON DRUG NAMES	STREET NAMES	DEA SCHEDULE ¹	ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION	ADDICTION AND WITHDRAWAL	DRUG/ METABOLITE MONITORED URINE ²	DRUG/ METABOLITE MONITORED ORAL FLUID ²	AVERAGE DETECTION TIME URINE ³	AVERAGE DETECTION TIME ORAL FLUID ³
OPIATES / OPIOIDS									
Codeine	Tylenol® #3, Tuzistra XR® (chlorpheniramine and codeine)	Schoolboy, coties, cough syrup, T-three's, purple drank	Schedule II by itself, Schedule III for combination dosage forms, Schedule V for cough medicine preparations	Oral, intrarectal, intramuscular, subcutaneous	Moderate-to-low risk of physical or psychological dependence. Withdrawal symptoms may include restlessness, widened pupils, teary eyes, irritability, anxiety, runny nose, insomnia, yawning, sweating, fast breathing/heartbeat, chills, nausea, loss of appetite, etc.	Codeine, morphine, norcodeine	Codeine, morphine, norcodeine	1-2 days	7-12 hours
Heroin	N/A	Big H, black tar, chiva, hell dust, horse, negra, smack, thunder	Schedule I	Smoked, intravenous, intranasal	High potential for physical or psychological dependence. Withdrawal symptoms include sweating, malaise, anxiety, depression, insomnia, cold sweats, etc.	6-acetylmorphine, morphine, codeine	6-acetylmorphine, morphine, heroin	1-3 days	8-24 hours
Hydrocodone	Lorcet®, Lortab®, Hycodan®, Hysingla®, Norco®, Vicodin®, Vicoprofen®, Zohydro ER®	357s, bananas, dro, fluff, hydro, tabs, norco, vics, vikes, watsons	Schedule II	Oral, intranasal, intrarectal	Moderate potential of physical or psychological dependence. Withdrawal symptoms may include severe pain, pins and needles, sweating, extreme anxiety, restlessness, sneezing, etc.	Hydrocodone, hydromorphone	Hydrocodone, norhydrocone, hydromorphone	1-3 days	1-2 days
Hydromorphone	Dilaudid®, Exalgo®, Hymorphan®, Palladone®	D, dillies, dust, footballs, juice, smack	Schedule II	Oral, intravenous	Moderate-to-high risk of physical or psychological dependence. Withdrawal symptoms may include shaking, cold sweats, diarrhea, vomiting, self-doubt, emptiness, etc.	Hydromorphone	Hydromorphone	1-3 days	1-2 days
Morphine	Avinza®, Embeda®, Kadian®, MS-Contin®, MSIR®, Oramorph SR®, Roxanol®	Dreamer, emsel, first line, God's drug, hows, MS, mister blue, morpho, unkie, morf	Schedule II by itself, Schedule III for combination products	Intravenous, oral, intramuscular, smoked	High potential for physical or psychological dependence. Withdrawal symptoms may include several stages ranging from drug craving and anxiety to vomiting or loss of appetite.	Codeine, morphine	Codeine, morphine	1-3 days	24 hours
Oxycodone	Oxydo®, Oxycontin®, Xtampza® ER, Xartemis XR® (combination containing acetaminophen and oxycodone)	Hillbilly heroin, kicker, OC, ox, roxy, perc, oxy	Schedule II	Oral, intravenous, intranasal, inhalation	Moderate-to-high risk of physical or psychological dependence. Withdrawal symptoms may include anxiety, panic attacks, nausea, muscle pain, fevers, etc.	Oxycodone, oxymorphone, noroxycodone	Oxycodone, noroxycodone, oxymorphone	1-3 days	1-2 days
Oxymorphone	Opana ER®, Opana IR®, Numorphan®	Blue heaven, blues, Mrs. O, new blues, octagons, oranges, orgasna IR, OM, pink, pink heaven, pink lady, pink O, stop signs, the O bomb	Schedule II	Oral, intravenous, intramuscular, subcutaneous, rectal, intranasal	High risk of physical or psychological dependence. Withdrawal symptoms may include anxiety, panic attacks, nausea, muscle pain, fevers, etc.	Oxymorphone	Oxymorphone	1-3 days	1-2 days

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SYNTHETIC OPIOIDS									
Buprenorphine	Belbuca®, Bunavail®, Buprenex®, Butrans®, Sublocade®, Suboxone, Subutex®, Temgesic®, Zubsolv®	N/A	Schedule III	Oral, transdermal, intranasal, intrarectal, intramuscular	Risk of physical and psychological dependence with prolonged use. Withdrawal symptoms are typically less severe than other opioids.	Buprenorphine, norbuprenorphine	Buprenorphine, norbuprenorphine	4-8 days	1-5 days
Fentanyl	Abstral®, Actiq®, Duragesic®, Fentora®, Innovar®, Lazanda®, Oralect®, Sublimaze®, Subsys®	Apache, china girl, china town, dance fever, friend, goodfellas, great bear, he-man, jackpot, king ivory, murder 8, tango & cash	Schedule II	Oral, epidural, intramuscular, intrathecal, intravenous, sublingual, skin patch	Moderate-to-high risk of physical or psychological dependence. Risk of postacute-withdrawal syndrome leading to possible psychiatric disorders, depression, anxiety, etc.	Fentanyl, norfentanyl	Fentanyl	26 days Longer detection for opioid dependent individuals	1-3 days
Meperidine	Demerol®, Mepergan®, pethidine	Demmies, pain killer	Schedule II	Oral, intravenous, intramuscular, intrathecal, subcutaneous, epidural	Due to rapid onset, meperidine is more likely to be abused than other prescription opioids. Like other opioids, there is a potential for physical dependence.	Meperidine, normeperidine	Meperidine, normeperidine	1-3 days	1-2 days
Methadone	Amidone®, Dolophine®, Methadose®	Amidone, chocolate chip cookies, fizzies with MDMA, wafer	Schedule II	Oral, intravenous, sublingual	According to some physicians, methadone causes less of a euphoric high. Often used as an intermediate drug in opioid addiction recovery programs. Withdrawal symptoms include anxiety, muscle tremors, nausea, diarrhea, vomiting, and abdominal cramps.	Methadone, EDDP (2-ethylidene-1, 5-dimethyl-3, 3-diphenylpyrrolidine)	Methadone, EDDP (2-ethylidene-1, 5-dimethyl-3, 3-diphenylpyrrolidine)	1-4 days	1-24 hours
Pentazocine	Talacen®, Talwin®	Ts and blues	Schedule IV	Oral, intravenous, intramuscular	Moderate-to-low physical dependence risk. May have risk of psychological dependence.	Pentazocine, trans-carboxypentazocine	N/A	1-3 days	1-2 days
Propoxyphene	Darvocet®, Darvon®, Darvon-N®, Dolene®	Pain killer	Nonscheduled by itself, Schedule IV in combination dosage forms, Schedule II in combination non-dosage	Oral, intravenous, rectal	Risk of limited physical or psychological dependence with prolonged use.	Norpropoxyphene, propoxyphene	Propoxyphene, norpropoxyphene	1-2 days	1-2 days
	Note: Medications containing propoxyphene are no longer available in the U.S.								
Tapentadol	Nucynta®, Nucynta® ER	N/A	Schedule II	Oral	High risk of physical or psychological dependence. Withdrawal symptoms may include anxiety, sweating, trouble sleeping, etc.	Tapentadol, N-desmethyltapentadol	Tapentadol, N-desmethyltapentadol	1-3 days	1-2 days
Tramadol	Conzip®, Rybix® ODT, Ryzolt®, Tramal®, Tramedo®, Ultram®, Ultram® ER, Ultracet® (Acetaminophen and Tramadol)	Trammie, ultra	Schedule IV	Oral, intravenous, intramuscular, intrarectal	Risk of limited physical or psychological dependence with prolonged use. Withdrawal symptoms may include anxiety, depression, anguish, sweating, restless legs, etc.	Tramadol, O-desmethyltramadol, nortramadol	Tramadol, O-desmethyltramadol	3-5 days	1-2 days

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STIMULANTS									
Amphetamine	Adderall [®] , Adzenys ER [®] , Adzenys XRv, Bennies, black beauties, crank, Benzedrine [®] , Dexedrine [®] , Dyanavel ice, speed, uppers XR [®] , Evekeo [®]		Schedule II	Oral, intravenous, insufflation, intramuscular	Risk of limited physical or psychological dependence with prolonged use. Withdrawal symptoms may include extreme hunger, fatigue, shaking, seizures, arrhythmia, etc.	Amphetamine	Amphetamine	1-3 days	1-2 days
Methylphenidate	Aptensio XR [®] , Concerta [®] , Cotempla [®] XR-ODT, Daytrana [®] , Metadate [®] CD, Methylin [®] , Quillicew [®] ER, Quillivant [®] XR, Ritalin [®]	Coke junior, diet coke, jif, kibbles & bits, kiddy coke, poor man's cocaine, skippy, smarties, speed, uppers, vitamin R, R-ball, R pop, study buddies	Schedule II	Oral, insufflation, intravenous, transdermal	High risk of physical or psychological dependence. Withdrawal symptoms may include depression, extreme fatigue, etc.	Methylphenidate, ritalinic acid	Methylphenidate, ritalinic acid	2-4 days	1-2 days
Nicotine	Commit [®] , Habitrol [®] , Nicorette [®] , Nicotrol [®] , Nicotrol [®] NS, Nicoderm [®] , Thrive [®]	N/A	Nonscheduled	Inhalation, insufflation, oral, buccal, sublingual, ingestion, transdermal, intrarectal, smoking	High potential for physical or psychological dependence. Withdrawal symptoms may include anxiety, irritability, headache, hunger, craving for cigarettes, etc.	Cotinine	Cotinine	2-4 days	2-4 days
Cathinones	"Bath salts", "glass cleaner", "plant food", "research chemicals", veiled as ecstasy	Bliss, blue silk, cloud nine, drone, energy-1, ivory wave, lunar wave, meow meow, ocean burst, pure ivory, purple wave, red dove, snow leopard, stardust, vanilla sky, white dove, white knight, white lightning	Schedule I	Oral, intranasal, insufflation, intravenous	High potential for abuse and physical or psychological dependence. Withdrawal symptoms may include runny nose, nosebleeds, cravings for sweets, muscle spasm, etc.	MDPV, pyrovalerone, 3-fluoromethcathinone, butylene, ethylene, MDAI, methylene, naphyrone, buphedrone, mephedrone, methedrone, eutylone, PVP (list updated periodically and varies by laboratory)	MDPV, pyrovalerone, 3-fluoromethcathinone, butylene, ethylene, MDAI, methylene, naphyrone, buphedrone, mephedrone, methedrone, eutylone, PVP (list updated periodically and varies by laboratory)	2-3 days	24 hours
Cocaine	N/A	Blow, coca, coke, crack, flake, snow, soda cot	Schedule II	Topical, oral, insufflation, intravenous, intramuscular	High risk of physical or psychological dependence. Withdrawal symptoms may include unpleasant dreams, insomnia, or hypersomnia.	Benzoylecgonine	Cocaine, benzoylecgonine	Single use: 1-2+ days Chronic use: 1-6+ days	Single use: 12 hours Chronic use: 36-72 hours
Methylenedioxymethamphetamine (MDMA)	Ecstasy	Adam, beans, clarity, disco biscuit, E, ecstasy, Eve, go, hug drug, lover's speed, MDMA, peace, STP, X, XTC	Schedule I	Oral, snorting, inhalation, injection	High potential for abuse despite low physical addiction potential. Addiction potential is debatable. Withdrawal symptoms may include fatigue, loss of appetite, depression, etc.	Methylenedioxymethamphetamine (MDMA), methylenedioxymphetamine (MDA)	Methylenedioxymethamphetamine (MDMA), methylenedioxymphetamine (MDA)	1-2 days	24 hours

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STIMULANTS (cont.)									
Methamphetamine	Desoxyn®, Methadrine	Batu, bikers coffee, black beauties, chalk, chicken feed, crank, crystal, glass, go-fast, hiropon, ice, meth, methlies quick, poor man's cocaine, shabu, shards, speed, stove top, Tina, trash, tweak, uppers, ventana, vidrio, yaba, yellow barn	Schedule II	Oral, intravenous, intramuscular, subcutaneous, smoked, insufflation	High potential for abuse and physical or psychological dependence. Withdrawal symptoms may include irritability, depression, fearfulness, loss of energy, nausea, tremors, sweating, palpitations, increased appetite, etc.	Amphetamine, methamphetamine	Amphetamine, methamphetamine	1-4 days	1-3 days
Methylenedioxymethamphetamine (MDA)	N/A	MDA, love drug	Schedule I	Oral, sublingual, insufflation, intravenous	High potential for abuse despite low physical addiction potential.	MDA	MDA	1-3 days	1-2 days
BENZODIAZEPINES									
Alprazolam	Alprazolam Intensol®, Niravam®, Xanax®, Xanax® XR, Xanor®	Bar, bicycle handle bar, football, hulk, ladder, plank, school bus, stick, xanies, zanbar, zannies, z-bars, benzos, downers	Schedule IV	Oral, intranasal	Risk of limited physical or psychological dependence with prolonged use. Withdrawal symptoms may include anxiety, irritability, insomnia, sensory disturbances, etc.	Alprazolam, α-hydroxyalprazolam	Alprazolam	2-7 days	1-2 days
Chlordiazepoxide	Angirex®, Elenium®, Klopoxid®, Libratabs®, Librax®, Limbritol®, Librium®, Mesural®, Multum®, Novapam®, Risolid®, Silbrin®, SK-Lygen®, Sonimen®, Tropium®	Downers, tranqs, bennies, benzos, L, blue bombs, normies	Schedule IV	Oral, intramuscular		Nordiazepam, oxazepam	Nordiazepam, oxazepam	1-7 days	1-2 days
Clonazepam	Klonopin®	K, k-pin, pin, super valium	Schedule IV	Oral, intravenous, intramuscular, sublingual		Clonazepam, 7-amino clonazepam	Clonazepam, 7-amino clonazepam	3-14 days	1-2 days
Clorazepate	Gen-Xene®, Novo-Clopate®, Tranxene®	Benzos, blues, BZD, dippers, downs, footballs, goofball, heavenly blues, nerve pills, tranks, valley girl, zannies	Schedule IV	Oral		Nordiazepam, oxazepam	N/A	1-7 days	1-2 days

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BENZODIAZEPINES (cont.)									
Flurazepam	Dalmane®, Dalmadorm®	Benzos, blues, BZD, dippers, downs, footballs, goofball, heavenly blues, nerve pills, tranks, valley girl, zannies	Schedule IV	Oral	Risk of limited physical or psychological dependence with prolonged use. Withdrawal symptoms may include anxiety, irritability, insomnia, sensory disturbances, etc.	N-hydroxyethyl-flurazepam and N-desalkyl-flurazepam	N-hydroxyethyl-flurazepam and N-desalkyl-flurazepam	1-3 days	1-2 days
Lorazepam	Ativan®, Emotavil®, Lorax®, Lorazepam Intensol	Goofballs, heavenly blues, stupefy	Schedule IV	Oral, intramuscular, intravenous, sublingual, transdermal		Lorazepam	Lorazepam	2-5 days	1-2 days
Midazolam	Dormicum®, Hypnovel®, Seizalam®, Versed®	Benzos, blues, BZD, dippers, downs, footballs, goofball, heavenly blues, nerve pills, tranks, valley girl, zannies	Schedule IV	Oral, intramuscular, intravenous, buccal, intranasal		1-Hydroxymidazolam, 4-hydroxymidazolam	Midazolam, 1-hydroxymidazolam	1-3 days	1-2 days
Oxazepam	Murelax®, Serax®, Serepax®, Alepam®, Adumbran®	Benzos, blues, BZD, dippers, downs, footballs, goofball, heavenly blues, nerve pills, tranks, valley girl, zannies	Schedule IV	Oral		Oxazepam	Oxazepam	1-3 days 4-6 weeks Chronic use	1-2 days
Temazepam	Restoril®, Tenox®, Euhypnos®	Beans, big T, blackout, brainwash, drunk pills, Edinburgh eccies, eggs, Geoff's Big Shoe, green devils, green eggs, hardball, jellies, jelly, king kong pills, knockouts, mazzies, mommy's big helper, no-go, mind erasers, neurotrashers, norries, num numbs, oranges, resties, rugby balls, ruggers, tammies, tams, temazies, temmies, tem-tem, terminators, terms, The Mazepam, TZ, red and blue, vitamin T, wobbly eggs	Schedule IV	Oral		Temazepam, oxazepam	Temazepam, oxazepam	1-4 days	1-2 days
MUSCLE RELAXANTS									
Carisoprodol	Soma®, Soprodal®, Vanadom®	Dance, DS, Las Vegas cocktail, soma coma, wallace 200s	Schedule IV	Oral	Risk of limited physical or psychological dependence with prolonged use. Withdrawal symptoms may include stomach pain, sleep problems, headache, nausea, seizure, etc.	Carisoprodol, meprobamate	Carisoprodol, meprobamate	1-4 days	1-2 days
Meprobamate	Amosene®, Bamate®, Equagesic®, Equanil®, Mepriam®, Meprosan®, Micrainin®, Miltown®, Neuramate®, Tranmep®	Bambs	Schedule IV	Oral		Meprobamate	Meprobamate	2-5 days	2-3 days

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BARBITURATES									
Amobarbital	Amytal® Tuinal®	Blues, blue angel, blue bird, blue devil, blue heaven	Schedule II by itself, Schedule III in combination with a noncontrolled active ingredient, Schedule III as a suppository	Oral, intravenous, intramuscular, rectal	Risk of physical and psychological dependence with prolonged use. Withdrawal symptoms may include anxiety, restlessness, insomnia, dizziness, seizures, psychosis, etc.	Amobarbital	Amobarbital	5-6 days	1-2 days
Butabarbital	Busodium®, Butabarb®, Butalan®, Butibe®, Buticaps®, Butisol®, Sarisol®	Barbs, block busters, christmas trees, goof balls, pinks, red devils, res & blues, yellow jackets	Schedule III	Oral, intravenous		Butabarbital	N/A	1 day–3 weeks	1-2 days
Butalbital	Fiorinal®, Fioricet®	Barbs, block busters, christmas trees, goof balls, pinks, red devils, res & blues, yellow jackets	Schedule III	Oral		Butalbital	Butalbital	1-6 days	1-2 days
Pentobarbital	Nembutal®	Barbs, block busters, christmas trees, goof balls, pinks, red devils, res & blues, yellow jackets	Schedule II by itself, Schedule III in combination with a noncontrolled active ingredient, Schedule III as a suppository	Oral, intravenous, intramuscular, intrarectal, intraperitoneal		Pentobarbital	Pentobarbital	3-10 days	1-2 days
Phenobarbital	Belladonna®, Bellergal-S®, Luminal®, Solfoton®	Barbs, block busters, christmas trees, goof balls, pinks, red devils, res & blues, yellow jackets	Schedule IV	Oral, intramuscular, intravenous, rectal		Phenobarbital	Phenobarbital	1 day–4 weeks	1-2 days
Secobarbital	Seconal®, Tuinal®	Barbs, block busters, christmas trees, goof balls, pinks, red devils, res & blues, yellow jackets	Schedule II by itself, Schedule III in combination with a noncontrolled active ingredient, Schedule III as a suppository	Oral	Risk of physical and psychological dependence with prolonged use. Withdrawal symptoms may include anxiety, restlessness, insomnia, dizziness, seizures, psychosis, etc.	Secobarbital	Secobarbital	1-4 days	1-2 days

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TRICYCLIC ANTIDEPRESSANTS (TCA)									
Amitriptyline	Amitid®, Amitril®, Elavil®, Endep®	N/A	Nonscheduled	Oral, intramuscular	Little to no risk of physical or psychological dependence; however, there are withdrawal side effects such as nausea, headache, insomnia, or anxiety.	Amitriptyline, 10-hydroxyamitriptyline, nortriptyline	Amitriptyline, nortriptyline	2-14 days	1-2 days
Desipramine	Norpramin®, Pertofrane	N/A	Nonscheduled	Oral, intramuscular	Little to no risk of physical or psychological dependence; however, there are withdrawal symptoms such as headache, nausea, and malaise.	Desipramine, hydroxydesipramine	Desipramine	3-15 days	1-2 days
Doxepin	Adapin®, Silenor®, Sinequan®	N/A	Nonscheduled	Oral, intramuscular, intravenous, transdermal	Little to no risk of physical or psychological dependence; however, there are withdrawal symptoms such as agitation, anxiety, insomnia, and, sometimes, rebound depression.	Doxepin, nordoxepin	Nordoxepin	2-8 days	1-2 days
Imipramine	Tofranil®, Tofranil-PM (desipramine metabolite)	N/A	Nonscheduled	Oral, intramuscular	Little to no risk of physical or psychological dependence; however, there are withdrawal side effects such as headache, restlessness, diarrhea, nausea, and flu-like symptoms.	Desipramine, hydroxydesipramine, imipramine	Imipramine, desipramine	1-6 days	1-2 days
Maprotiline	Deprilept®	N/A	Nonscheduled	Oral, intramuscular, intravenous	Little to no risk of physical or psychological dependence; however, there are withdrawal symptoms such as agitation, anxiety, insomnia, and, sometimes, a rebound of mania or depression.	Maprotiline	N/A	7-10 days	1-2 days
Nortriptyline	Allegron®, Aventyl®, Noriten®, Nortrilen®, Pamelor®,	N/A	Nonscheduled	Oral	Little to no risk of physical or psychological dependence; however, there are withdrawal symptoms such as headache and nausea.	Nortriptyline, 10-hydroxynortriptyline	Nortriptyline	4-21+ days	1-2 days
NEUROPATHICS									
Gabapentin	Fanatrex®, Gabarone®, Gralise®, Horizant®, Neurontin®	Johnnies, gabbies	Nonscheduled	Oral	Abuse may lead to limited physical dependence or psychological dependence. Withdrawal symptoms may include anxiety, irritability, insomnia, sensory disturbances, etc.	Gabapentin	Gabapentin	1-3 days	1-2 days
Pregabalin	Lyrica®, Lyrica CR®	Lycia	Schedule V	Oral	Abuse may lead to limited physical dependence or psychological dependence. Withdrawal symptoms may include restlessness, insomnia, anxiety, relapse of seizures, etc.	Pregabalin	Pregabalin	1-3 days	1-2 days

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SELECTIVE SEROTONIN REUPTAKE INHIBITORS (SSRI)									
Fluoxetine	Prozac®, Rapiflux®, Sarafem®, Selfemra®	N/A	Nonscheduled	Oral	Low risk of physical or psychological dependence. Withdrawal symptoms may include flu, headache, chills, fatigue, nausea, hallucinations, suicidal thoughts, etc.	Fluoxetine, norfluoxetine	Fluoxetine	>5 days	No data
Sertraline	Zoloft®, Lustral®	N/A	Nonscheduled	Oral	Low risk of physical or psychological dependence. Withdrawal symptoms may include dizziness, electric shock-like sensations, sweating, nausea, tremor, insomnia, etc.	Sertraline, norsertraline	Sertraline, norsertraline	>25 days	No data
SEDATIVES/HYPNOTICS									
Methaqualone	Mandrax®, Opitmil®, Parest®, Quaalude®, Somnafac®	Ludes, mandies, mandrakes, soaps, sopers	Schedule I	Oral	Risk of limited physical or psychological dependence with prolonged use. Withdrawal symptoms may include restlessness, irritability, antisocial behavior, insomnia, headache, etc.	Methaqualone, hydroxymethaqualone	N/A	2-4 days	No data
Zaleplon	Andante®, Sonata®, Starnoc®	Downers, tanks, sleepeasy	Schedule IV	Oral, intranasal	Risk of limited physical or psychological dependence with prolonged use. Withdrawal symptoms may include depression, anxiety, stomach/muscle cramps, vomiting, etc.	Zaleplon, 5-oxozaleplon	N/A	No data	No data
Zolpidem	Ambien®, Ambien® CR, Intermezzo®, Ivadot®, Stilnoc®, Stilnox®, Zolpimist®, Edluar, Intermezzo	No-Gos, zombie pills, sleepeasy, tic-tacs, A-minus (28)	Schedule IV	Oral, sublingual, oromucosal, intrarectal	Risk of limited physical or psychological dependence with prolonged use. Withdrawal symptoms may include delirium, seizure, anxiety, irritability, insomnia, etc.	Carboxyzolpidem, hydroxyzolpidem, zolpidem	Zolpidem	1-2 days	1-2 days
Zopiclone	Dopareel®, Imovane®, Lunesta®, Zimovane®	Zimmers, zimmies, zim-zims, zoppies	Schedule IV	Oral	Risk of limited physical or psychological dependence with prolonged use. Withdrawal symptoms may include anxiety, tachycardia, tremor, sweats, flushes, insomnia, etc.	Zopiclone, zopiclone-N-oxide	Zopiclone	1-4 days	1-2 days
HALLUCINOGENS									
Phencyclidine (PCP)	PCP	Angel dust, hog, amoeba, STP, super grass, zoom, belladonna, peace pills, boat, animal trunk, sherm sticks, embalming fluid	Schedule II	Oral, injection, insufflation, smoking	High risk of abuse and physical dependence. Withdrawal symptoms may include depression, anxiety, hypersomnia, poor memory, confusion, violent behavior, hallucinations, delusions, etc.	Phencyclidine	Phencyclidine	2-30 days	1-2 days
Lysergic acid diethylamide (LSD)	N/A	Acid, dots, LSD, mellow yellow, window pane	Schedule I	Intravenous, oral, sublingual	High potential of abuse despite low addiction potential. Discontinuation symptoms may include hallucinations, depression, anxiety, schizophrenia, confusion, etc.	LSD, 2-oxo- 3-hydroxy-LSD	LSD	1.5-5 days	1-2 days

DRUG CLASS AND DRUG ANALYTES	COMMON DRUG NAMES	STREET NAMES	DEA SCHEDULE ¹	ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION	ADDICTION AND WITHDRAWAL	DRUG/ METABOLITE MONITORED URINE ²	DRUG/ METABOLITE MONITORED ORAL FLUID ²	AVERAGE DETECTION TIME URINE ³	AVERAGE DETECTION TIME ORAL FLUID ³
OTHER									
Alcohol	N/A	Beer, booze, draft, ethanol, hooch, liquid courage, moonshine, suds, vino, wine	Nonscheduled	Oral, intramuscular, intravenous, topical	Low-to-high risk of physical or psychological dependence. Symptoms include tolerance, withdrawal, perpetually increasing consumption, persistent desire, lost time drinking or recovering, abandonment of social activities for alcohol, and continued use despite knowledge of physical or psychological damage.	Ethanol, ethyl glucuronide (EtG), ethyl sulfate (EtS)	Ethyl sulfate (EtS)	Alcohol: 1-2 days Blood alcohol decreases .02 mg% per hour EtG/EtS: up to 80 hours	6-24 hours
Dextromethorphan	Balminil DM, Benylin DM, Bronchophan, Buckleys D, Calylin #1, Delsym, Koffex DM, Novahistex DM, Robitussin Lingering Cold Long-Acting CoughGels, Children's Robitussin Cough Long-Acging, Sucrets 8 Hour Cough Relief DM Cough Formula	Dex, DXM, orange crush, poor man's PCP, red devils, red hots, robo, rojo, skittles, syrup, tussin, velvet syrup, vitamin D	Nonscheduled	Oral	Low potential for physical or psychological dependence. Withdrawal symptoms may include insomnia, anxiety, restlessness, vomiting, severe weight loss, diarrhea, etc.	Dextromethorphan, dextrorphan	Dextromethorphan, dextrorphan	24 hours	No data
Ketamine	Calypsol®, Ketalar®, Spravato®	Cat tranquilizer, cat valium, jet k, kit kat, purple, special k, special la coke, super acid, super k, vitamin k	Schedule III	Epidural, intramuscular, intranasal, intravenous, oral, rectal, subcutaneous, sublingual	Moderate risk of physical or psychological dependence. Withdrawal symptoms may include chills, intense cravings, restlessness, nightmares, anxiety, tremors, sweating, etc.	Dehydronorketamine, ketamine, norketamine	Ketamine	3-5 days	1-2 days
Kratom	Mitragyna speciosa	Biak, kakuam, ketum, thang, thom	Nonscheduled	Smoking, chewing, oral	Abuse risk debated. Frequent use is known to cause nervousness, skin darkening, constipation, nausea, etc. Can sometimes cause cross-tolerance for morphine.	7-Hydroxymitragynine, mitragynine	N/A	Up to 7 days	No data
Piperazines	"Bath salts," or veiled as ecstasy	N/A	BZP Schedule I, all others are drugs of concern. MT-45 Schedule I	Oral, intranasal, insufflation, intravenous	High potential for abuse and physical or psychological dependence. Withdrawal symptoms may include runny nose, nosebleeds, cravings for sweets, muscle spasm, etc.	meta-Chlorophenylpiperazine (mCPP), 3-trifluoromethylphenylpiperazine (TFMPP), benzylpiperazine (BZP)	N/A	2-3 days	1-2 days

DRUG CLASS AND DRUG ANALYTES	COMMON DRUG NAMES	STREET NAMES	DEA SCHEDULE ¹	ROUTE OF ADMINISTRATION	ADDICTION AND WITHDRAWAL	DRUG/ METABOLITE MONITORED URINE ²	DRUG/ METABOLITE MONITORED ORAL FLUID ²	AVERAGE DETECTION TIME URINE ³	AVERAGE DETECTION TIME ORAL FLUID ³
OTHER (cont.)									
Marijuana (THC)	Dronabinol [®] , Epidiolex [®] , marijuana, Marinol [®] , pot, reefer, Syndros	Aunt Mary, BC bud, blunts, boom, chronic, dope, gangster, ganja, grass, hash, herb, hydro, indo, joint, kif, Mary Jane, pot, reefer, sinsemilla, skunk, smoke, weed, yerba	Marijuana, marijuana extract, THC (including Delta-8 and Delta-9) - Schedule I Syndros - Schedule II Dronabinol, Marinol - Schedule III Epidiolex - Schedule V CBD - not scheduled	Smoking, oral	High risk of physical or psychological dependence. Withdrawal symptoms may include irritability, sleeplessness, decreased appetite, anxiety, drug craving, etc.	11-OH-THC, 11-nor-9-carboxy-THC (plus more than 100 possible others, metabolite detection may vary by laboratory)	Tetrahydrocannabinol (THC)	Single use: 3 days; moderate use: 5-7 days; daily use: 10-15 days; long term: >30 days	24+ hours
Synthetic cannabinoids	“K2,” “Spice,” cannabimimetics (a cannabimimetic is a compound with similar pharmacological effects to cannabis)	Spice, K2, blaze, redX dawn, paradise, demon, black magic, spike, Mr. nice guy, ninja, zohai, dream, genie, sence, smoke, skunk, serenity, yu-catan, fire, crazy clown	Currently listed as Schedule I and many others that meet the definition for “cannabimimetic agent” and would therefore be considered Schedule I	Smoking, vaping	High risk of abuse. Withdrawal symptoms may include internal unrest, tremor, palpitations, headache, nausea, vomiting, depression, etc.	AKB-48, AM-1248, AM-2201, AM-694, JWH-018, A-796269, AB-FU-BINACA, AB-PINACA, APINACA (AKB-48), JWH-018, JWH-073, JWH-081, JWH-122, JWH-200, JWH-203, JWH-210, JWH-250, JWH-398, MAM-2201, RCS-4, RCS-8, UR-144, XLR-11 (list updated periodically and varies by laboratory)	5-Fluoro-PB-22, 1-3 days (single dose only)	12-48 hours	

FOR MORE INFORMATION, VISIT TOXICOLOGY.ABBOTT

Comprehensive steroid and diuretic laboratory testing services also available. Contact your representative for more information.

1. Federal legal status listed may periodically change.
 2. Drug/metabolite monitored may vary depending upon the test device or test facility.
 3. Detection window may vary. Times can be extended with higher dosages and increased frequency of use.
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