

 α_{12}



Populations n₁₁ n₁₂ n₁₃

- deaths
- competition

Community 2

Populations n₂₁ n₂₂ n₂₃

- deaths
- competition

 $\begin{array}{c} \text{Seed dispersal from} \\ \text{Community 2 to Community 1} \\ \alpha_{21} \end{array}$

Whole Region