

ERIC SOMOGYI

Submit a file, named <your last name>-<your first name>-HW2.zip containing the followings:

Part #1 Complete the PKA HW exercise “Site-to-Site VPN in the zipped folder (80 points)

Include a **screenshot** of your PKA configuration below along with answers to the questions below in part#2, also Your PKA file should be submitted along with this document, your lab should have all the tasks completed as indicated in the work area also to get full credit your tests should be successfully verified prior submission.

Note: You don’t need to configure any routing on any routers in this lab (if you do, points will be deducted). All routes are configured for you via static default routes. You only need to focus on completing all the required tasks to build, configure, and test the IPsec Tunnel.

Part#2 (20 points)

Answer the following questions:

1. Which action do IPsec peers take during the IKE Phase 2 exchange? **(5 points)**
2. If you are using Firewalls at each end of the IPSec VPN tunnel what are the protocols that need to be allowed for the tunnel to be established? **(5 points)**
3. When is a security association (SA) created if an IPsec VPN tunnel is used to connect between two sites? **(5 points)**
4. Which term describes a situation where VPN traffic that is received by an interface is routed back out of that same interface? **(5 points)**

Part#1: Include your screenshots here:

First I provided below, my entire command list I used to program the project. I have provided a brief synopsis of the order of the screenshots before the screenshots were pasted.

Router 0 - Chicago
#enable

```
#license boot module c1900 technology-package securityk9
#y
#reload
#enable
#conf t
#access-list 110 permit ip 192.168.11.0 0.0.0.255 10.10.10.0 0.0.0.255
#access-list 120 permit esp any any
#access-list 120 permit udp any any eq isakmp
#exit
#show access-lists
#conf t
#int s0/1/1
#ip access-group 120 in
#end
#
#crypto isakmp policy 20
#authentication pre-share
#encryption aes
#group 5
#hash md5
#lifetime 86400
#exit
#crypto isakmp enable
#show crypto isakmp policy
#
#conf t
#crypto ipsec transform-set CompanyABCD esp-aes esp-md5-hmac
#exit
#show crypto ipsec transform-set
#conf t
#access-list 110 permit
#crypto map ERICMAP 10 ipsec-isakmp
#match address 110
#set peer 63.100.202.229
#set pfs group1
#set transform-set CompanyABCD
#exit
# int s0/1/1
#crypto map ERICMAP
#exit
#config t
#crypto isakmp key NET477 address 63.100.202.229
#exit
#show crypto map
#show crypto ipsec sa
#show crypto isakmp policy
```

```
#show crypto ipsec transform-set
#show crypto isakmp sa
#show ip int s0/1/1 (to show access group 120 on int)
```

Router 1 - Washington

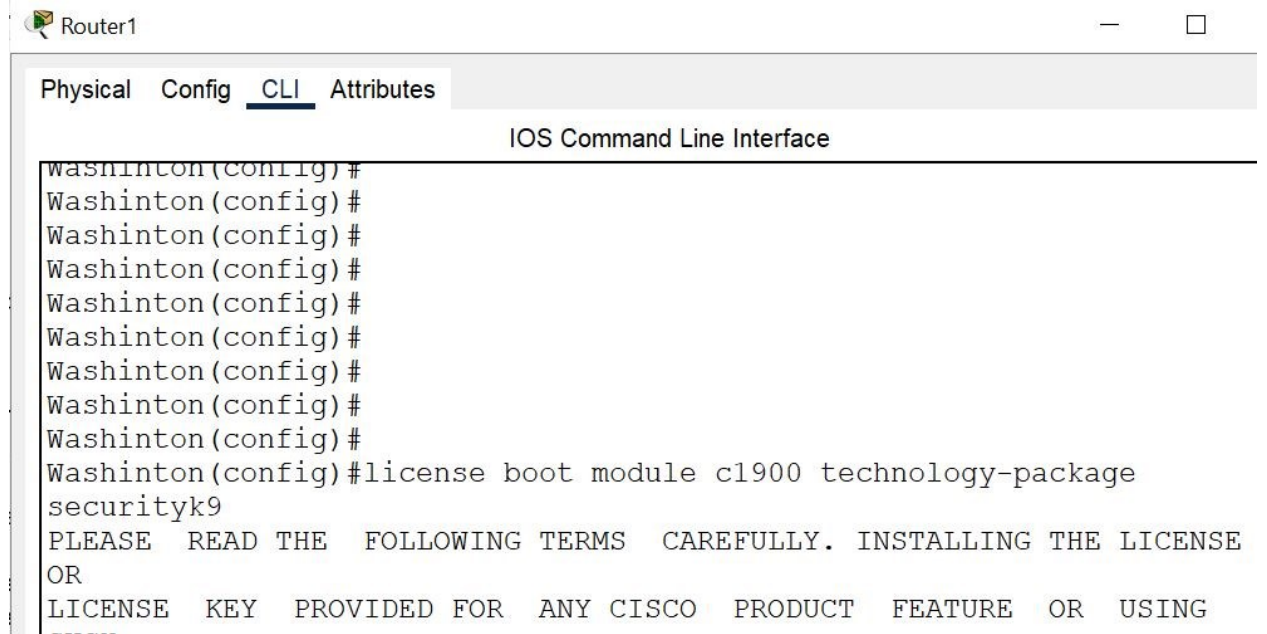
```
#enable
#license boot module c1900 technology-package securityk9
#y
#reload
#enable
#conf t
#access-list 110 permit ip 10.10.10.0 0.0.0.255 192.168.11.0 0.0.0.255
#access-list 120 permit esp any any
#access-list 120 permit udp any any eq isakmp
#exit
#
#show access-lists
#conf t
#int s0/1/0
#ip access-group 120 in
#end
#
#crypto isakmp policy 20
#authentication pre-share
#encryption aes
#group 5
#hash md5
#lifetime 86400
#exit
#crypto isakmp enable
#show crypto isakmp policy
#conf t
#crypto ipsec transform-set CompanyABCD esp-aes esp-md5-hmac
#exit
#show crypto ipsec transform-set
#conf t
#access-list 110 permit
#crypto map ERICMAP 10 ipsec-isakmp
#match address 110
#set peer 63.100.202.225
#set pfs group1
#set transform-set CompanyABCD
#exit
#int s0/1/0
#crypto map ERICMAP
```

```

#exit
#config t
#crypto isakmp key NET477 address 63.100.202.225
#exit
#show crypto map
#show crypto ipsec sa
#show crypto isakmp policy
#show crypto ipsec transform-set
#show crypto isakmp sa
#show ip int s0/1/0 (to show access group 120 on int)

```

Installing sec license on both router's confirmation of command and success:



Router1


Physical Config CLI Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```

Washinton(config)#
Washinton(config)#
Washinton(config)#
Washinton(config)#
Washinton(config)#
Washinton(config)#
Washinton(config)#
Washinton(config)#
Washinton(config)#
Washinton(config)#
Washinton(config)#license boot module c1900 technology-package
securityk9
PLEASE READ THE FOLLOWING TERMS CAREFULLY. INSTALLING THE LICENSE
OR
LICENSE KEY PROVIDED FOR ANY CISCO PRODUCT FEATURE OR USING

```



Router0

Physical Config CLI Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```

Chicago(config)#
Chicago(config)#license boot module c1900 technology=package
securityk9
^
% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.
Chicago(config)#license boot module c1900 technology-package
securityk9
PLEASE READ THE FOLLOWING TERMS CAREFULLY. INSTALLING THE LICENSE
OR

```

Crypto map configuration

```
Chicago>enable
Chicago#config t
Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/Z.
Chicago(config)#crypto isakmp enable
Chicago(config)#crypto isakmp policy 20
Chicago(config-isakmp)#authentication pre-share
Chicago(config-isakmp)#encryption aes
Chicago(config-isakmp)#group 5
Chicago(config-isakmp)#hash md5
Chicago(config-isakmp)#lifetime 86400
Chicago(config-isakmp)#exit
Chicago(config)#show crypto isakmp policy
      ^
% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.

Chicago(config)#exit
Chicago#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console

Chicago#show crypto isakmp policy

Global IKE policy
Protection suite of priority 20
    encryption algorithm:  AES - Advanced Encryption Standard
(128 bit keys).
    hash algorithm:        Message Digest 5
    authentication method: Pre-Shared Key
    Diffie-Hellman group:  #5 (1536 bit)
    lifetime:              86400 seconds, no volume limit
Chicago#
```

```
Washinton#conf t
Enter configuration commands, one per line.  End with CNTL/Z.
Washinton(config)#crypto isakmp enable
Washinton(config)#crypto isakmp policy 20
Washinton(config-isakmp)#authentication pre-share
Washinton(config-isakmp)#encryption aes
Washinton(config-isakmp)#group 5
Washinton(config-isakmp)#hash md5
Washinton(config-isakmp)#lifetime 86400
Washinton(config-isakmp)#exit
Washinton(config)#exit
Washinton#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console

Washinton#show crypto isakmp policy

Global IKE policy
Protection suite of priority 20
    encryption algorithm:    AES - Advanced Encryption Standard
(128 bit keys).
    hash algorithm:          Message Digest 5
    authentication method:   Pre-Shared Key
    Diffie-Hellman group:    #5 (1536 bit)
    lifetime:                86400 seconds, no volume limit

Washinton#
Washinton#
Washinton#
Washinton#
```

After figuring everything out and getting everything working with the commands I provided, below is the confirmation of the configurations followed by screenshots of the successful pings. The first 4 screenshots are of the Router 0 Chicago of showing the results from the following commands and the next 3 screenshots are of the Router 1 Washington router results. **In the screenshots with my #show crypto isakmp sa command, I have circled the VPN tunnel being IDLE active so it is easier for you to find.** The next 7 screenshots were of the VPN tunnel confirmation messages that started randomly after I pinged, and it automatically started to configure after using my command list. The last 2 screenshots are showing successful pings from each of the devices on each subnet from Chicago to Washington and vice versa.

```
#show crypto map
#show crypto ipsec sa
#show crypto isakmp policy
#show crypto ipsec transform-set
#show crypto isakmp sa
#show ip int s0/1/1 (to show access group 120 on int)
```


IOS Command Line Interface

```
Chicago>enable
Chicago#show crypto map
Crypto Map ERICMAP 10 ipsec-isakmp
    Peer = 63.100.202.229
    Extended IP access list 110
        access-list 110 permit ip 192.168.11.0 0.0.0.255
10.10.10.0 0.0.0.255
    Current peer: 63.100.202.229
    Security association lifetime: 4608000 kilobytes/3600 seconds
    PFS (Y/N): Y
    Transform sets={
        CompanyABCD,
    }
    Interfaces using crypto map ERICMAP:
        Serial0/1/1

Chicago#show crypto ipsec sa

interface: Serial0/1/1
    Crypto map tag: ERICMAP, local addr 63.100.202.225

    protected vrf: (none)
    local ident (addr/mask/prot/port):
(192.168.11.0/255.255.255.0/0/0)
    remote ident (addr/mask/prot/port):
(10.10.10.0/255.255.255.0/0/0)
    current_peer 63.100.202.229 port 500
    PERMIT, flags={origin_is_acl,}
    #pkts encaps: 7, #pkts encrypt: 7, #pkts digest: 0
    #pkts decaps: 6, #pkts decrypt: 6, #pkts verify: 0
    #pkts compressed: 0, #pkts decompressed: 0
    #pkts not compressed: 0, #pkts compr. failed: 0
    #pkts not decompressed: 0, #pkts decompress failed: 0
    #send errors 1, #recv errors 0
```


IOS Command Line Interface

```
#pkts not decompressed: 0, #pkts decompress failed: 0
#send errors 1, #recv errors 0

    local crypto endpt.: 63.100.202.225, remote crypto endpt.:
63.100.202.229
    path mtu 1500, ip mtu 1500, ip mtu idb Serial0/1/1
    current outbound spi: 0xF684FE1E(4135910942)

inbound esp sas:
    spi: 0x8F52BB22(2404563746)
    transform: esp-aes esp-md5-hmac ,
    in use settings ={Tunnel, }
    conn id: 2002, flow_id: FPGA:1, crypto map: ERICMAP
    sa timing: remaining key lifetime (k/sec): (4525504/2523)
    IV size: 16 bytes
    replay detection support: N
    Status: ACTIVE

inbound ah sas:

inbound pcg sas:

outbound esp sas:
    spi: 0xF684FE1E(4135910942)
    transform: esp-aes esp-md5-hmac ,
    in use settings ={Tunnel, }
    conn id: 2003, flow_id: FPGA:1, crypto map: ERICMAP
    sa timing: remaining key lifetime (k/sec): (4525504/2523)
    IV size: 16 bytes
    replay detection support: N
    Status: ACTIVE

outbound ah sas:

outbound pcg sas:
```

IOS Command Line Interface

```
replay detection support: N
Status: ACTIVE

outbound ah sas:

outbound pcp sas:

Chicago#
Chicago#
Chicago#show crypto isakmp policy

Global IKE policy
Protection suite of priority 20
  encryption algorithm: AES - Advanced Encryption Standard
(128 bit keys).
  hash algorithm: Message Digest 5
  authentication method: Pre-Shared Key
  Diffie-Hellman group: #5 (1536 bit)
  lifetime: 86400 seconds, no volume limit
Chicago#show crypto ipsec transform-set
Transform set CompanyABCD: { { esp-aes esp-sha-hmac }
  will negotiate = { Tunnel, },

Transform set #!/default_transform_set_1: { esp-aes esp-sha-hmac }
  will negotiate = { Transport, },
Transform set #!/default_transform_set_0: { esp-3des esp-sha-hmac }
  will negotiate = { Transport, },

Chicago#show crypto isakmp sa
IPv4 Crypto ISAKMP SA
dst          src          state          conn-id slot status
63.100.202.229 63.100.202.225 QM_IDLE        1041      0 ACTIVE

IPv6 Crypto ISAKMP SA
```

IOS Command Line Interface

```
will negotiate = { Transport, },
```

```
Chicago#show crypto isakmp sa
```

```
IPv4 Crypto ISAKMP SA
```

dst	src	state	conn-id	slot	status
63.100.202.229	63.100.202.225	QM_IDLE	1041	0	ACTIVE

```
IPv6 Crypto ISAKMP SA
```

```
Chicago#show ip int s0/1/1
```

```
Serial0/1/1 is up, line protocol is up (connected)
```

```
Internet address is 63.100.202.225/30
```

```
Broadcast address is 255.255.255.255
```

```
Address determined by setup command
```

```
MTU is 1500
```

```
Helper address is not set
```

```
Directed broadcast forwarding is disabled
```

```
Outgoing access list is not set
```

```
Inbound access list is 120
```

```
Proxy ARP is enabled
```

```
Security level is default
```

```
Split horizon is enabled
```

```
ICMP redirects are always sent
```

IOS Command Line Interface

```
Washinton#show crypto map
Crypto Map ERICMAP 10 ipsec-isakmp
  Peer = 63.100.202.225
  Extended IP access list 110
    access-list 110 permit ip 10.10.10.0 0.0.0.255
192.168.11.0 0.0.0.255
  Current peer: 63.100.202.225
  Security association lifetime: 4608000 kilobytes/3600 seconds
  PFS (Y/N): Y
  Transform sets={
    CompanyABCD,
  }
  Interfaces using crypto map ERICMAP:
    Serial0/1/0

Washinton#show crypto ipsec sa

interface: Serial0/1/0
  Crypto map tag: ERICMAP, local addr 63.100.202.229

  protected vrf: (none)
  local ident (addr/mask/prot/port): (10.10.10.0/255.255.255.0/0/0)
  remote ident (addr/mask/prot/port):
(192.168.11.0/255.255.255.0/0/0)
  current_peer 63.100.202.225 port 500
    PERMIT, flags={origin_is_acl,}
    #pkts encaps: 6, #pkts encrypt: 6, #pkts digest: 0
    #pkts decaps: 7, #pkts decrypt: 7, #pkts verify: 0
    #pkts compressed: 0, #pkts decompressed: 0
    #pkts not compressed: 0, #pkts compr. failed: 0
    #pkts not decompressed: 0, #pkts decompress failed: 0
    #send errors 0, #recv errors 0

    local crypto endpt.: 63.100.202.229, remote crypto endpt.:
63.100.202.225
    path mtu 1500, ip mtu 1500, ip mtu idb Serial0/1/0
    current outbound spi: 0x8F52BB22(2404563746)

  inbound esp sas:
    spi: 0xF684FE1E(4135910942)
      transform: esp-aes esp-md5-hmac ,
      in use settings ={Tunnel, }
```


IOS Command Line Interface

```
IV size: 16 bytes
replay detection support: N
Status: ACTIVE

inbound ah sas:

inbound pcg sas:

outbound esp sas:
spi: 0x8F52BB22(2404563746)
transform: esp-aes esp-md5-hmac ,
in use settings ={Tunnel, }
conn id: 2003, flow_id: FPGA:1, crypto map: ERICMAP
sa timing: remaining key lifetime (k/sec): (4525504/2175)
IV size: 16 bytes
replay detection support: N
Status: ACTIVE

outbound ah sas:

outbound pcg sas:

Washinton#
Washinton#show crypto isakmp policy

Global IKE policy
Protection suite of priority 20
    encryption algorithm:   AES - Advanced Encryption Standard
(128 bit keys).
    hash algorithm:         Message Digest 5
    authentication method:  Pre-Shared Key
    Diffie-Hellman group:   #5 (1536 bit)
    lifetime:               86400 seconds, no volume limit
Washinton#show crypto ipsec transform-set
Transform set CompanyABCD: {    { esp-aes esp-sha-hmac  }
    will negotiate = { Tunnel,  },

Transform set #${default_transform_set_1: { esp-aes esp-sha-hmac  }
    will negotiate = { Transport,  },
Transform set #${default_transform_set_0: { esp-3des esp-sha-hmac  }
    will negotiate = { Transport,  },
```

Copy

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IOS Command Line Interface

```
Washinton#show crypto ipsec transform-set
Transform set CompanyABCD: {    { esp-aes esp-sha-hmac  }
    will negotiate = { Tunnel,  },

Transform set #${default_transform_set_1}: { esp-aes esp-sha-hmac  }
    will negotiate = { Transport, },
Transform set #${default_transform_set_0}: { esp-3des esp-sha-hmac  }
    will negotiate = { Transport, },
```

```
Washinton#show crypto isakmp sa
```

```
IPv4 Crypto ISAKMP SA
```

dst	src	state	conn-id	slot	status
63.100.202.225	63.100.202.229	QM_IDLE	1092	0	ACTIVE

```
IPv6 Crypto ISAKMP SA
```

```
Washinton#show ip int s0/1/0
```

```
Serial0/1/0 is up, line protocol is up (connected)
```

```
Internet address is 63.100.202.229/30
```

```
Broadcast address is 255.255.255.255
```

```
Address determined by setup command
```

```
MTU is 1500
```

```
Helper address is not set
```

```
Directed broadcast forwarding is disabled
```

```
Outgoing access list is not set
```

```
Inbound access list is 120
```

```
Proxy ARP is enabled
```

```
Security level is default
```

```
Split horizon is enabled
```

```
ICMP redirects are always sent
```

```
ICMP unreachable are always sent
```

```
ICMP mask replies are never sent
```

```
IP fast switching is disabled
```

```
IP fast switching on the same interface is disabled
```

```
IP Flow switching is disabled
```

```
IP Fast switching turbo vector
```

```
IP multicast fast switching is disabled
```

```
IP multicast distributed fast switching is disabled
```

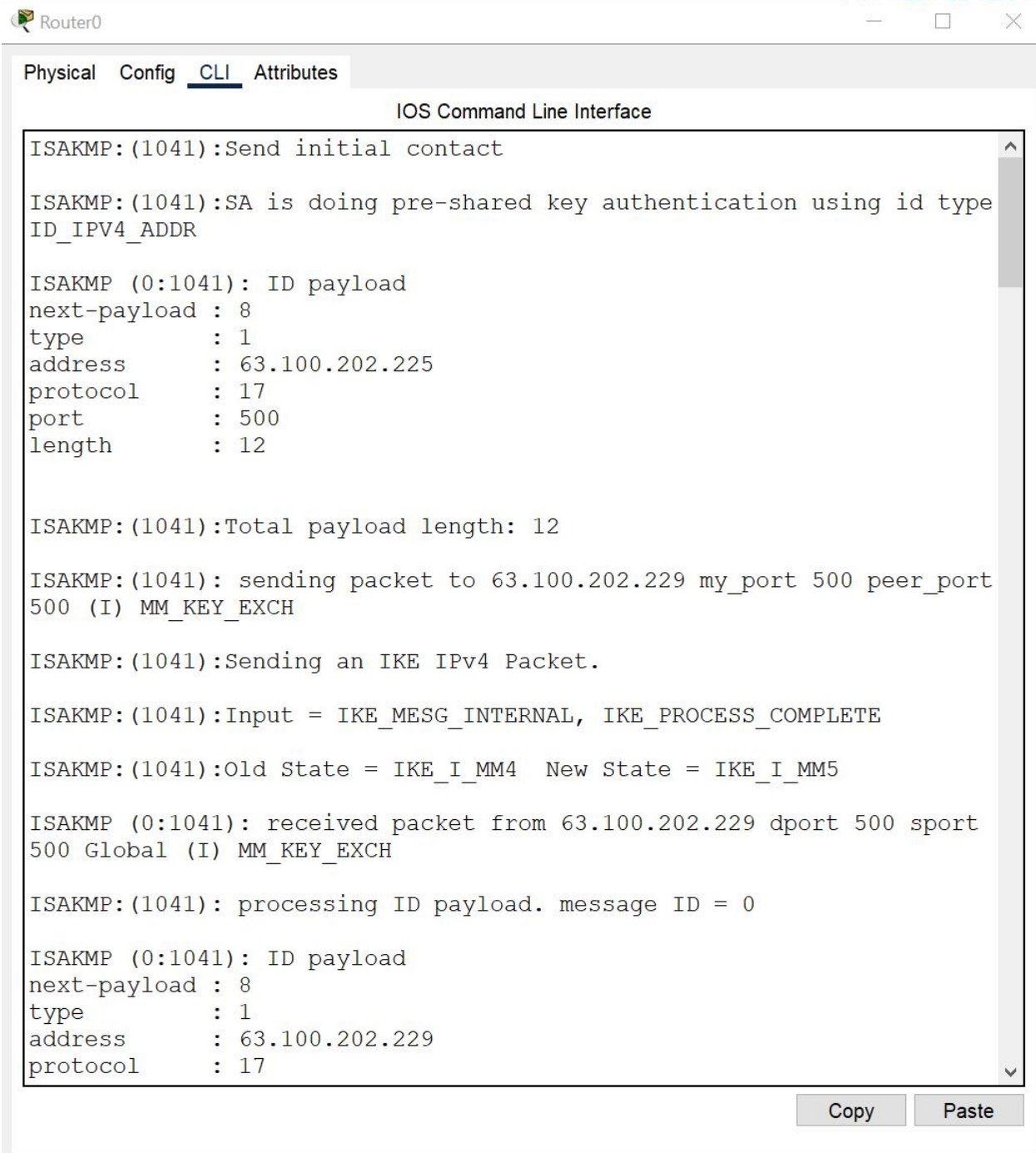
```
Router Discovery is disabled
```

```
--More--
```

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VPN screenshot 1 starting



The screenshot shows a Cisco Router CLI window titled "Router0". The window has tabs for "Physical", "Config", "CLI", and "Attributes", with "CLI" being the active tab. The main area displays the "IOS Command Line Interface" with a series of log messages from the ISAKMP process. The logs show the initial contact, pre-shared key authentication, ID payload details, packet sending, and state transitions. At the bottom right, there are "Copy" and "Paste" buttons.

```
ISAKMP:(1041):Send initial contact

ISAKMP:(1041):SA is doing pre-shared key authentication using id type
ID_IPV4_ADDR

ISAKMP (0:1041): ID payload
next-payload : 8
type          : 1
address       : 63.100.202.225
protocol      : 17
port          : 500
length        : 12

ISAKMP:(1041):Total payload length: 12

ISAKMP:(1041): sending packet to 63.100.202.229 my_port 500 peer_port
500 (I) MM_KEY_EXCH

ISAKMP:(1041):Sending an IKE IPv4 Packet.

ISAKMP:(1041):Input = IKE_MESG_INTERNAL, IKE_PROCESS_COMPLETE

ISAKMP:(1041):Old State = IKE_I_MM4  New State = IKE_I_MM5

ISAKMP (0:1041): received packet from 63.100.202.229 dport 500 sport
500 Global (I) MM_KEY_EXCH

ISAKMP:(1041): processing ID payload. message ID = 0

ISAKMP (0:1041): ID payload
next-payload : 8
type          : 1
address       : 63.100.202.229
protocol      : 17
```


IOS Command Line Interface

```
port      : 500
length    : 12

ISAKMP:(0):: peer matches *none* of the profiles

ISAKMP:(1041): processing HASH payload. message ID = 0

ISAKMP:(1041):SA authentication status:

authenticated

ISAKMP:(1041):SA has been authenticated with 63.100.202.229

ISAKMP: Trying to insert a peer 63.100.202.225/63.100.202.229/500/,
and inserted successfully 47CA9F80.

ISAKMP:(1041):Input = IKE_MSG_FROM_PEER, IKE_MM_EXCH

ISAKMP:(1041):Old State = IKE_I_MM5  New State = IKE_I_MM6

ISAKMP:(1041):Input = IKE_MSG_INTERNAL, IKE_PROCESS_MAIN_MODE

ISAKMP:(1041):Old State = IKE_I_MM6  New State = IKE_I_MM6

ISAKMP:(1041):Input = IKE_MSG_INTERNAL, IKE_PROCESS_COMPLETE

ISAKMP:(1041):Old State = IKE_I_MM6  New State = IKE_P1_COMPLETE

IPSEC(sa_request): ,
  (key eng. msg.) OUTBOUND local= 63.100.202.225, remote=
63.100.202.229,
    local_proxy= 192.168.11.0/255.255.255.0/0/0 (type=4),
    remote_proxy= 10.10.10.0/255.255.255.0/0/0 (type=4),
    protocol= ESP, transform= esp-aes esp-md5-hmac(Tunnel),
    lifedur= 3600s and 4608000kb,
```

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Paste

IOS Command Line Interface

```
protocol= ESP, transform= esp-aes esp-md5-hmac(Tunnel),
lifedur= 3600s and 4608000kb,
spi= 0x0(0), conn_id= 0, keysize= 0, flags= 0x0

ISAKMP:(1041):beginning Quick Mode exchange, M-ID of 69859174
ISAKMP:(1041):QM Initiator gets spi
ISAKMP:(1041): sending packet to 63.100.202.229 my_port 500 peer_port
500 (I) QM_IDLE
ISAKMP:(1041):Sending an IKE IPv4 Packet.
ISAKMP:(1041):Node 69859174, Input = IKE_MSG_INTERNAL, IKE_INIT_QM
ISAKMP:(1041):Old State = IKE_QM_READY New State = IKE_QM_I_QM1
ISAKMP:(1041):Input = IKE_MSG_INTERNAL, IKE_PHASE1_COMPLETE
ISAKMP:(1041):Old State = IKE_P1_COMPLETE New State =
IKE_P1_COMPLETE
ISAKMP (0:1041): received packet from 63.100.202.229 dport 500 sport
500 Global (I) QM_IDLE
ISAKMP:(1041): processing HASH payload. message ID = 69859174
ISAKMP:(1041): processing SA payload. message ID = 69859174
ISAKMP:(1041):Checking IPsec proposal 1
IPSEC(validate_proposal_request): proposal part #2

IPSEC(validate_proposal_request): proposal part #2,
```

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Physical Config CLI Attributes

IOS Command Line Interface

```
IPSEC(validate_proposal_request): proposal part #2

IPSEC(validate_proposal_request): proposal part #2,
(key eng. msg.) INBOUND local= 63.100.202.225, remote=
63.100.202.229,
  local_proxy= 192.168.11.0/255.255.255.0/0/0 (type=4),
  remote_proxy= 10.10.10.0/255.255.255.0/0/0 (type=4),
  protocol= ESP, transform= NONE (Tunnel), /n   lifedur= 0s and
0kb,
  spi= 0x0(0), conn_id= 0, keysize= 0, flags= 0x0

Crypto mapdb : proxy_matchsrc addr      : 192.168.11.0
dst addr      : 10.10.10.0
protocol      : 0
+ src port    : 0
+ dst port    : 0

ISAKMP: transform 1, ESP_AES

ISAKMP:  attributes in transform:

ISAKMP:      encaps is 1 (Tunnel)

ISAKMP:      SA life type in seconds

ISAKMP:      SA life duration (basic) of 3600

ISAKMP:      SA life type in kilobytes

ISAKMP:      SA life duration (VPI) of  0x0 0x46 0x50 0x0

ISAKMP:      group is 5
```

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IOS Command Line Interface

ISAKMP: authenticator is HMAC-SHA

ISAKMP:(1041):atts are acceptable.

Crypto mapdb : proxy_match
src addr : 192.168.11.0
dst addr : 10.10.10.0
dst protocol : 0
src port : 0
dst port : 0

IPSEC(crypto_ipsec_sa_find_ident_head): reconnecting with the same proxies and peer 63.100.202.229

IPSEC(policy_db_add_ident): src 192.168.11.0, dest 10.10.10.0, dest_port 0

IPSEC(create_sa): sa created,
(sa) sa_dest= 63.100.202.229, sa_proto= 50,
sa_spi= 8F52BB22(2404563746),
sa_trans= ESP_AES HMAC-SHA , sa_conn_id= 1041

IPSEC(key_engine): got a queue event with 1 KMI message(s)

IPSEC(key_engine_enable_outbound): rec'd enable notify from ISAKMP

IPSEC(key_engine_enable_outbound): enable SA with spi 4135910942/50

IPSEC(update_current_outbound_sa): updated peer 63.100.202.229current outbound sa to SPI F684FE1E

IOS Command Line Interface

```
IPSEC(key_engine_enable_outbound): enable SA with spi 4199516942790
IPSEC(update_current_outbound_sa): updated peer 63.100.202.229current
outbound sa to SPI F684FE1E
ISAKMP:(1041): processing NONCE payload. message ID = 69859174
ISAKMP:(1041): processing KE payload. message ID = 69859174
ISAKMP:(1041): processing ID payload. message ID = 69859174
ISAKMP:(1041): processing ID payload. message ID = 69859174
ISAKMP:(1041): Creating IPsec SAs

    inbound SA from 63.100.202.229 to 63.100.202.225 (f/i)  0/ 0
(proxy 10.10.10.0 to 192.168.11.0)

    has spi 0x8F52BB22 and conn_id 0
    lifetime of 3600 seconds
    lifetime of 4608000 kilobytes

    outbound SA from 63.100.202.225 to 63.100.202.229 (f/i) 0/0
(proxy 192.168.11.0 to 10.10.10.0)

    has spi  0xF684FE1E and conn_id 0
    lifetime of 3600 seconds
    lifetime of 4608000 kilobytes
```

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IOS Command Line Interface

```
    has spi 0xF684FE1E and conn_id 0

    lifetime of 3600 seconds

    lifetime of 4608000 kilobytes

ISAKMP:(1041): sending packet to 63.100.202.229 my_port 500
peer_port 500 (I) QM_IDLE

ISAKMP:(1041):Sending an IKE IPv4 Packet.

ISAKMP:(1041):deleting node 69859174 error FALSE reason "No Error"

ISAKMP:(1041):Node 69859174, Input = IKE_MESG_FROM_PEER, IKE_QM_EXCH

ISAKMP:(1041):Old State = IKE_QM_I_QM1 New State =
IKE_QM_PHASE2_COMPLETE

Chicago(config)#

Chicago con0 is now available

Press RETURN to get started.
```

Copy

Paste

PC0

Physical Config Desktop Programming Attributes

Command Prompt X

```
Cisco Packet Tracer PC Command Line 1.0
C:\>ping 10.10.10.2

Pinging 10.10.10.2 with 32 bytes of data:

Request timed out.
Request timed out.
Reply from 10.10.10.2: bytes=32 time=40ms TTL=126
Reply from 10.10.10.2: bytes=32 time=20ms TTL=126

Ping statistics for 10.10.10.2:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 2, Lost = 2 (50% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 20ms, Maximum = 40ms, Average = 30ms

C:\>
```

Laptop0

Physical Config Desktop Programming Attributes

Command Prompt X

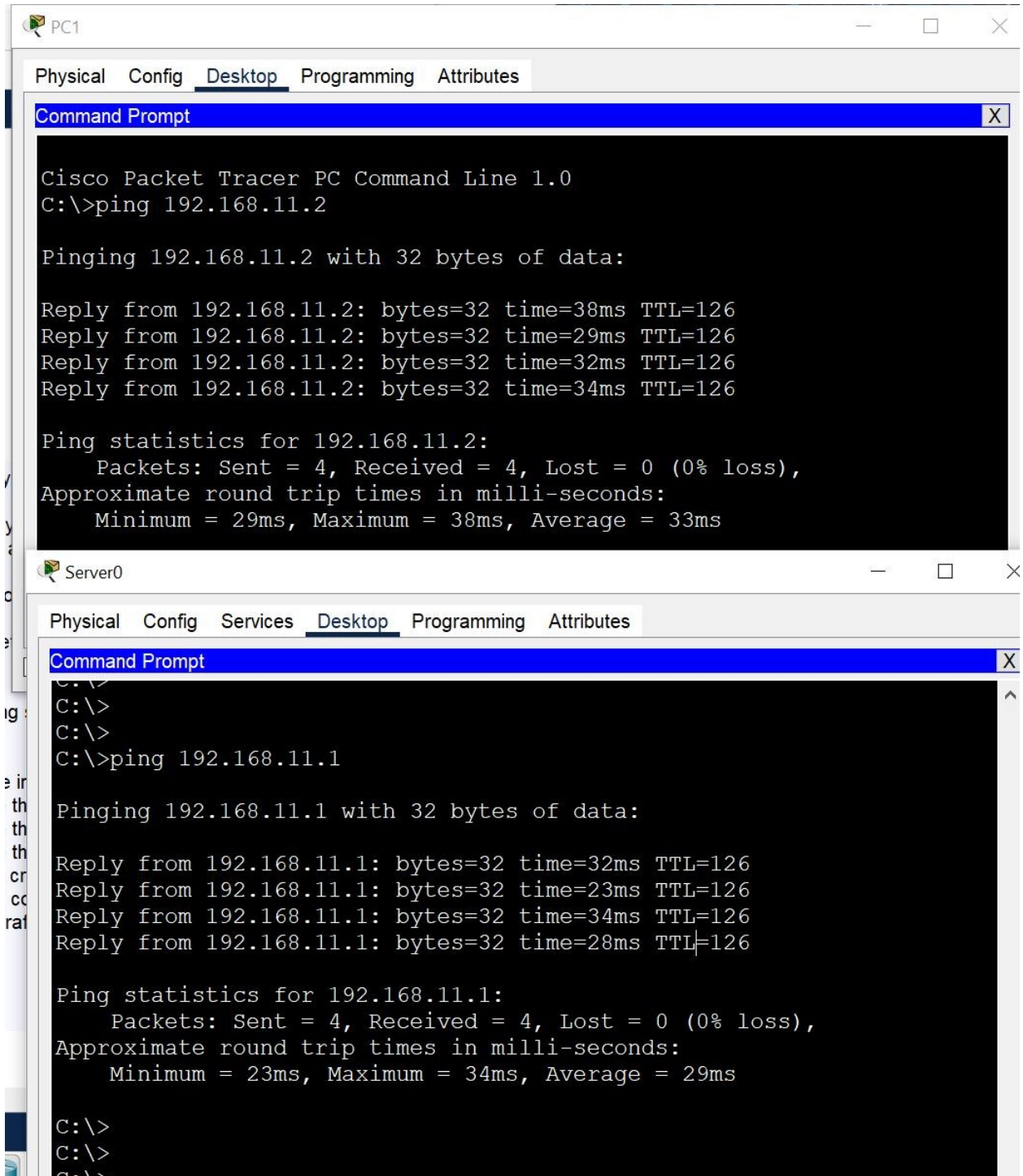
```
^C
C:\>
C:\>ping 10.10.10.1

Pinging 10.10.10.1 with 32 bytes of data:

Request timed out.
Reply from 10.10.10.1: bytes=32 time=34ms TTL=126
Reply from 10.10.10.1: bytes=32 time=16ms TTL=126
Reply from 10.10.10.1: bytes=32 time=22ms TTL=126

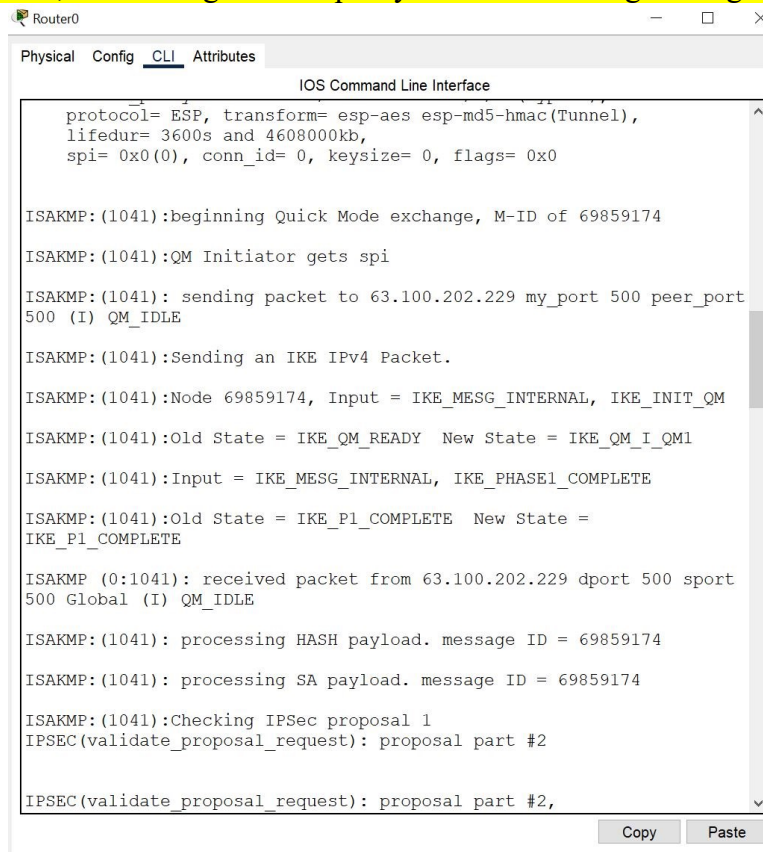
Ping statistics for 10.10.10.1:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 3, Lost = 1 (25% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 16ms, Maximum = 34ms, Average = 24ms

C:\>
```

Part#2: Include your answers here make sure you refer to the question's number:

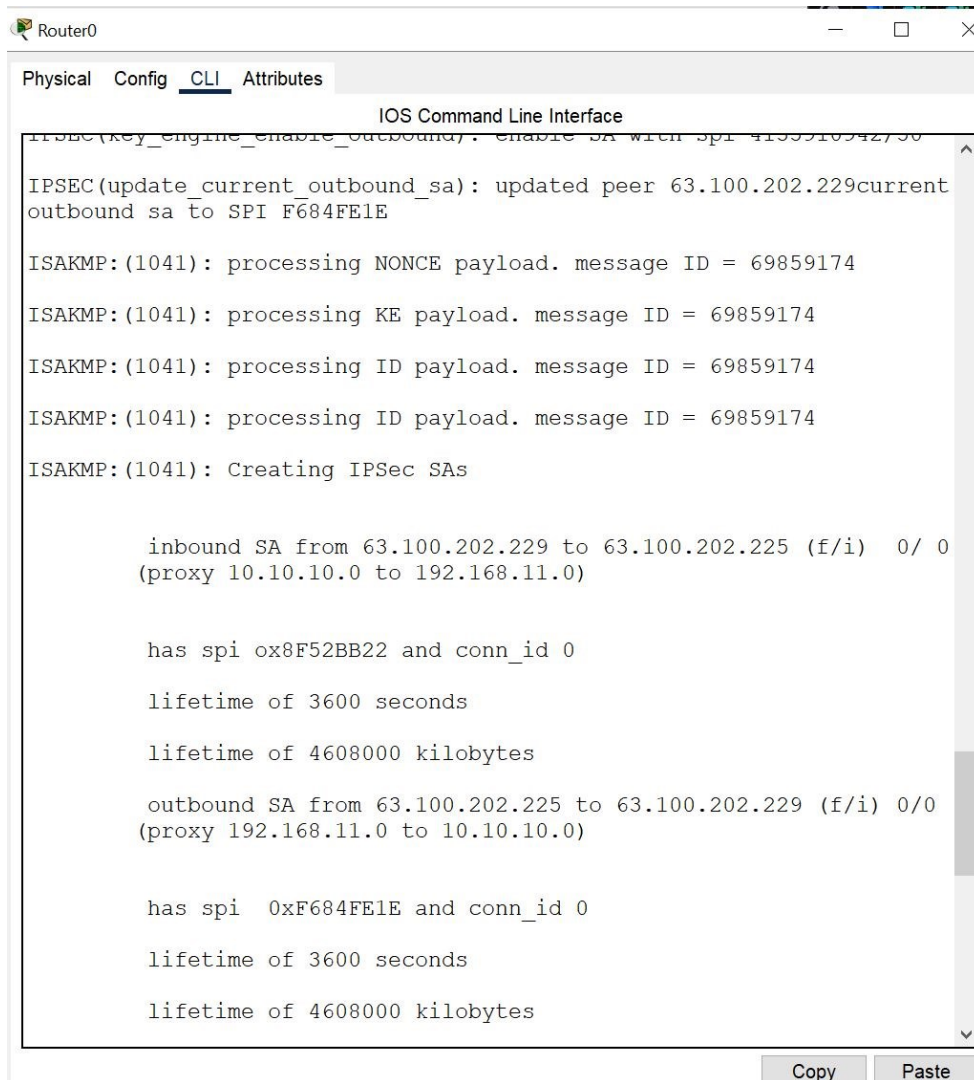
1. The peer routers I used for each end router in the tunnel negotiated and established the security associations which encrypted and authenticated the traffic. As show in my 7 vpn tunnel screenshots, in my 1st screenshot which I have also attached again below for reference, after the line IKE_P1_complete, we can see Phase 2 starting on the next line where the Washington router peer is sending back a received packet in the lin “received packet from 63.100.202.229 dport 500 sport 500 Global (I) QM_IDLE and it starts to process the IPSEC security association requirements and these keys are dynamically generated during the negotiation process which are shows in the other VPN screenshots I attached in part 1. In the 2nd screenshot is where the peer of Router 0 Chicago which is 63.100.202.229, there are several confirmations labeled 1041 which is part of the contents in Message ID 69859174 where there are packets being confirmed from a message the peer sent back to the source router through port 500 that it is communicating with. As seen in my VPN screenshots from part 1, in screenshots 4 through 7, the peer router has send back the results from the transform set that it agreed on. Also, during the Phase 2 exchange, the session keys are randomly generated based on the transform set encryption/integrity algorithm rules I set, which were esp-aes and esp-MD5-hmac for the hashing. Another thing important to note, is the peer and the local IP both have proxy ID's, and as long as these proxy IDs match during the negotiation phase 2.



```
Router0
Physical Config CLI Attributes
IOS Command Line Interface

protocol= ESP, transform= esp-aes esp-md5-hmac(Tunnel),
lifedur= 3600s and 4608000kb,
spi= 0x0(0), conn_id= 0, keysize= 0, flags= 0x0

ISAKMP:(1041):beginning Quick Mode exchange, M-ID of 69859174
ISAKMP:(1041):QM Initiator gets spi
ISAKMP:(1041): sending packet to 63.100.202.229 my_port 500 peer_port
500 (I) QM_IDLE
ISAKMP:(1041):Sending an IKE IPv4 Packet.
ISAKMP:(1041):Node 69859174, Input = IKE_MSG_INTERNAL, IKE_INIT_QM
ISAKMP:(1041):Old State = IKE_QM_READY New State = IKE_QM_I_QM1
ISAKMP:(1041):Input = IKE_MSG_INTERNAL, IKE_PHASE1_COMPLETE
ISAKMP:(1041):Old State = IKE_P1_COMPLETE New State =
IKE_P1_COMPLETE
ISAKMP (0:1041): received packet from 63.100.202.229 dport 500 sport
500 Global (I) QM_IDLE
ISAKMP:(1041): processing HASH payload. message ID = 69859174
ISAKMP:(1041): processing SA payload. message ID = 69859174
ISAKMP:(1041):Checking IPsec proposal 1
IPSEC(validate_proposal_request): proposal part #2
IPSEC(validate_proposal_request): proposal part #2,
```



The screenshot shows a terminal window titled "Router0" with tabs for "Physical", "Config", "CLI", and "Attributes". The "CLI" tab is active, displaying the "IOS Command Line Interface". The output shows the configuration of an IPsec SA with SPI 4155510542750. It details the inbound and outbound SAs, their SPIs, connection IDs, and lifetimes. The inbound SA is from 63.100.202.229 to 63.100.202.225 (f/i) 0/0 (proxy 10.10.10.0 to 192.168.11.0) with SPI 0x8F52BB22. The outbound SA is from 63.100.202.225 to 63.100.202.229 (f/i) 0/0 (proxy 192.168.11.0 to 10.10.10.0) with SPI 0xF684FE1E. Both SAs have a lifetime of 3600 seconds and 4608000 kilobytes. The messages also show the processing of NONCE, KE, and ID payloads.

```
IPSEC(key_engine_enable_outbound): enable SA with spi 4155510542750
IPSEC(update_current_outbound_sa): updated peer 63.100.202.229current
outbound sa to SPI F684FE1E
ISAKMP:(1041): processing NONCE payload. message ID = 69859174
ISAKMP:(1041): processing KE payload. message ID = 69859174
ISAKMP:(1041): processing ID payload. message ID = 69859174
ISAKMP:(1041): processing ID payload. message ID = 69859174
ISAKMP:(1041): Creating IPsec SAs

    inbound SA from 63.100.202.229 to 63.100.202.225 (f/i) 0/ 0
    (proxy 10.10.10.0 to 192.168.11.0)

    has spi 0x8F52BB22 and conn_id 0

    lifetime of 3600 seconds

    lifetime of 4608000 kilobytes

    outbound SA from 63.100.202.225 to 63.100.202.229 (f/i) 0/0
    (proxy 192.168.11.0 to 10.10.10.0)

    has spi 0xF684FE1E and conn_id 0

    lifetime of 3600 seconds

    lifetime of 4608000 kilobytes
```

2. Depending on if it's a NGFW that can perform VPN/IPsec services, so I would be able to program the IPsec VPN tunnel in the actual firewall on each endpoint. But for the purpose of this assignment, what I did was I had to permit the UDP protocol which is used for the internet key exchange negotiations where it exchanges the NET477 key. In the simplest way possible, you would need to permit UDP port 500, which I did on my routers with my UDP permit rule. You would also need to permit ESP protocol on the firewall which I also did in my permit esp rule. If you are using AH protocol, you would need to permit that as well. You would need to set ingress and egress rules for each direction to allow or deny traffic depending on the requirements. To summarize, depending on the setup and requirements, you would want to permit/deny tcp/ip traffic for the from designated source ranges to be accepted and then allow esp/udp traffic from the necessary ports for the tunnels to be established.

3. The SA is initiated and negotiated in the beginning of Phase 2 for IPsec. However, the SAs are created *after* the tunnel is created in Phase 1 after negotiating the SA policy and thereafter after the transform-sets and key exchanges are confirmed during Phase 2. "IPsec SA lifetimes are negotiated during IKE phase 2" – quote from class PowerPoint.

4. "A VPN client sending IPsec-protected traffic to another VPN user by allowing that traffic in and out of the same interface. This is also called "hairpinning." – Source (<https://www.cisco.com/c/en/us/td/docs/security/asa/asa94/config-guides/cli/vpn/asa-94-vpn-config/vpn-params.pdf>) Pg 2.