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# Shri Govindram Seksariya Institute of Technology and Science, Indore

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## PONG GAME MINI PROJECT

SUBMITTED BY : MUGDHA DEOSKAR

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## **Introduction**

The Pong Game is a classic two-player arcade game...

## **Game Elements**

### **Game Window**

The game is played in a graphical window with a dimension of 800 pixels in width and 400 pixels in height. It provides a visual representation of the playing field.

### **Paddles**

Two paddles, one for each player, are displayed vertically on the screen. Player 1 controls the left paddle, while Player 2 controls the right paddle. Players use designated keys to move their paddles up and down.

### **Ball**

A ball moves between the two paddles. The ball's position is tracked, and its speed can increase as the game progresses.

### **Score**

The game keeps track of each player's score. The objective is to score points by making the ball pass the opponent's paddle. The first player to reach 5 points wins the game.

### **Timer**

The game includes a timer that counts down from 3 minutes. If the timer runs out, the game ends. The timer's remaining time is displayed on the screen.

## **User Interaction**

Players use keyboard controls to interact with the game. Player 1 uses the "W" and "S" keys to move their paddle up and down, while Player 2 uses the "Up Arrow" and "Down Arrow" keys for the same purpose.

### **Game Controls**

Pressing the "SPACE" key starts the game. Pressing the "P" key pauses and unpauses the game.

## **Sound (Currently Disabled)**

The game has the functionality to play a bounce sound when the ball collides with the paddles. However, this feature is currently disabled in the code.

## **Instructions**

At the beginning of the game, instructions are displayed to inform the players about the controls and rules.

## **Player Names**

Players are prompted to enter their names at the start of the game, allowing for a personalized gaming experience.

## **Winner Declaration**

The game will declare a winner when one player scores 5 points or when the timer runs out. The winner's name is displayed in a dialog box.

## **How to Play**

Start the game by pressing the "SPACE" key. Control your paddle using the designated keys: Player 1 (Left Paddle): "W" (Up) and "S" (Down)  
Player 2 (Right Paddle): "Up Arrow" (Up) and "Down Arrow" (Down)  
Try to bounce the ball past your opponent's paddle to score points. The game ends when one player reaches 5 points or when the timer runs out.

## **Conclusion**

The Pong Game is a simple yet enjoyable two-player arcade game that recreates the excitement of a table tennis match. It offers interactive gameplay, customizable player names, and a timer for added challenge. Although the sound feature is currently disabled, the game provides a fun and engaging experience for players.

## Meanings for the key parts of Pong Game code

```
import javax.swing;
import java.awt;
import java.awt.event.*;
import java.util.Random;
import java.io.*;
```

1) Import necessary Java libraries for creating a graphical Pong Game. This includes Swing for the GUI, AWT for graphical elements, and event handling.

## Declared Instance variables

Declare instance variables to store the game state:

1. ballX and ballY store the ball's coordinates.
  2. paddle1Y and paddle2Y store the vertical positions of the paddles.
  3. ballSpeedX and ballSpeedY represent the ball's speed.
  4. player1Score and player2Score store the scores for the two players.
  5. ballDirectionRight tracks the ball's direction.
  6. gamePaused and gameStarted control the game's pause and start states.
  7. gameTimer and maxGameTime manage the game's timer. gameTimer counts elapsed time, and maxGameTime sets the maximum game duration in seconds (3 minutes).
  8. showInstructions is a flag that controls whether instructions are displayed at the beginning of the game.
- userCount is a static variable that keeps track of the number of users who have played the game

## Other Specification and Functionalities

Some methods like paint, keypresses, resetball, DisplayWinner, Lets start have been used to enhance made use of object-oriented programming (OOP) concepts.

The main method is the entry point for the program. It sets up the game window and starts the game by creating a PongGame object and adding it to the JFrame.

**In the provided code for the Pong Game, there are two libraries or frameworks mentioned: AWT (Abstract Window Toolkit) and Spring. Let's briefly overview what these are and their potential usage in the context of the game.**

### **1. AWT (Abstract Window Toolkit):**

- - Overview: AWT is a part of the Java Foundation Classes (JFC) and provides a platform-independent framework for building graphical user interfaces (GUIs) in Java. It is one of the oldest GUI libraries in Java and is part of the Java Standard Library. - Usage in Pong Game: AWT is used for creating the graphical user interface of the Pong Game. In the code, you can see the usage of AWT components such as 'JFrame', 'JPanel', and 'Graphics' for creating and rendering the game window, paddles, ball, and other graphical elements.

### **• 2. Spring Framework (Possibly Spring Boot):**

- Overview: Spring is a widely-used framework for building Java-based enterprise applications. It provides a comprehensive programming and configuration model for modern Java-based enterprise applications, including aspects like dependency injection, transaction management, and more. Spring Boot is a project within the Spring ecosystem that simplifies the setup and development of Spring applications. - Usage in Pong Game: While it's not explicitly mentioned in the code, Spring or Spring Boot is not a typical choice for developing games like Pong. Spring is more commonly used for building web applications, microservices, and enterprise-level software. It's possible that the game uses other features of Java, but Spring does not appear to be a primary component in the provided code.

# Debugging

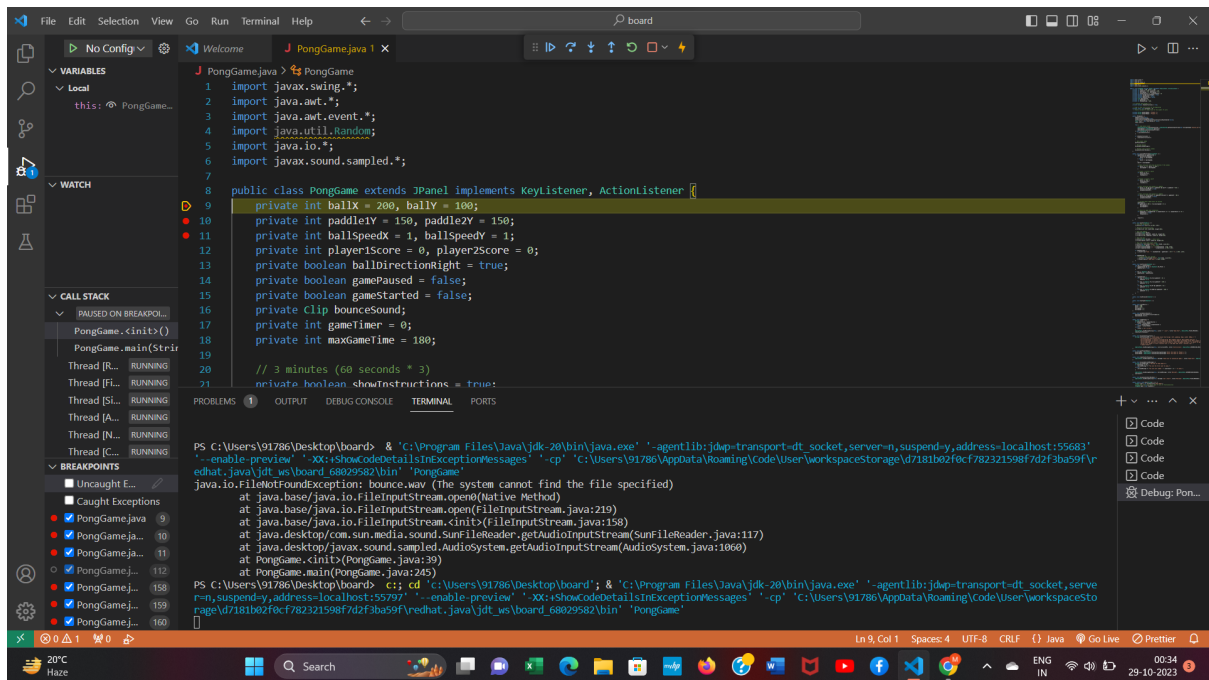


Figure 1: Debugging

The screenshot displays the IntelliJ IDEA CPU profiler. The left sidebar shows a list of threads, with 'All threads merged' at the top, indicating it accounts for 30.7% of the CPU time. The main area shows a flame graph where the 'run' method of 'java.lang.Thread' is the most time-consuming, followed by 'drawImage' and 'paintToOff' in the 'PongGame' class. The bottom status bar shows 'PongGame' is loaded, and the CPU usage is 8.14%.

The screenshot shows the IntelliJ IDEA interface with the 'Timeline' tab selected. The 'Timeline' tab displays a list of threads and their CPU usage percentages. The 'All threads merged' thread is highlighted. Below the list, a horizontal bar chart shows the execution timeline of the threads, with the 'PongGame.main' thread highlighted in yellow.

Thread Name	CPU Usage (%)
All threads merged	65.3%
main	15.7%
AWT-EventQueue-0	10.5%
Attach Listener	5.6%
RMI TCP Connection(idle)	2.0%
TimerQueue	< 1%
JMX server connection timeout 32	< 1%
Image Fetcher 0	< 1%
AWT-Windows	< 1%

The horizontal bar chart shows the execution timeline of the threads. The 'PongGame.main' thread is highlighted in yellow, indicating it is the current thread being analyzed. The chart shows the relative execution time of various threads, with 'PongGame.main' being the most significant.

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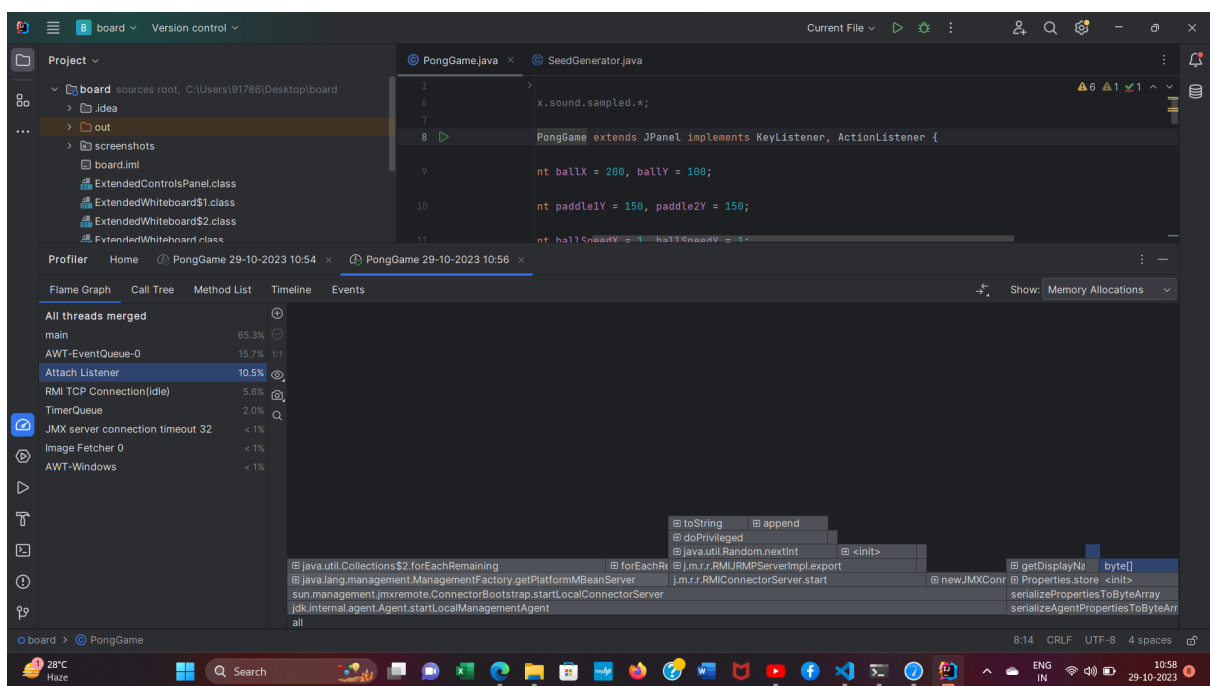


Figure 5: Screenshot 4