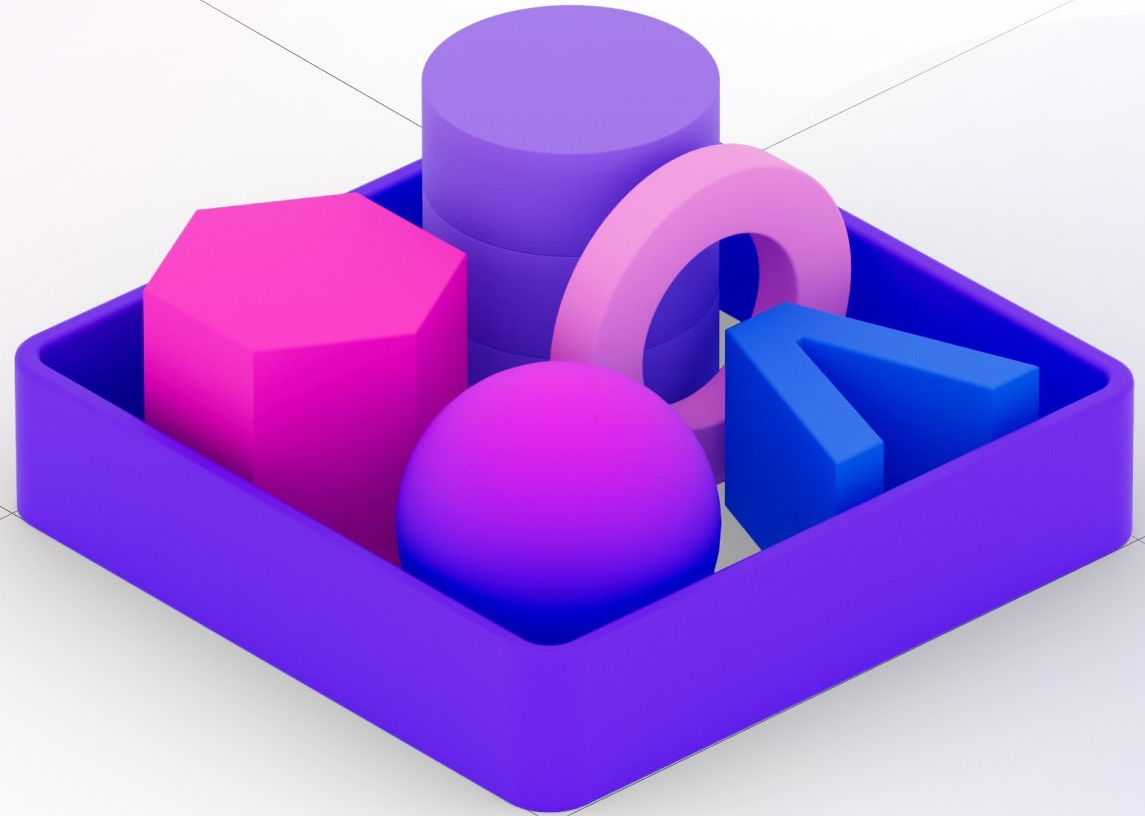


# .NET Conf TAIWAN



# 使用 Passkeys 打造 無密碼驗證服務

黃升煌 Mike



# About Me

- 黃升煌 Mike
  - Angular GDE
  - Microsoft MVP
- Awards
  - 2018 iT 邦幫忙鐵人賽 冠軍
  - 2019 iT 邦幫忙鐵人賽 優選
  - 第 12 屆 iThome 鐵人賽 冠軍



<https://fullstackladder.dev>



<https://github.com/wellwind>



<https://www.facebook.com/fullstackladder>

繁 / 簡

INSIDE 報導 ▾ 數位轉型 ▾ 半導體 ▾ 網路 ▾ 商業 ▾ 焦點 ▾ 會員專屬 ▾ 登入 🔍

趨勢

15 年前發明煩死人的密碼規則，Bill Burr：抱歉浪費大家時間

2023/10/19 ▾ Mia ▾ 密碼、規則、設定
































相信大家都心有戚戚焉，每次碰到這些落落長的要求，心裡就有底，這組密碼防止自己登入的次數將比防止被盜的次數還來得多。

<https://www.inside.com.tw/article/10162-the-guy-who-invented-those-annoying-password-rules-now-regrets-wasting-your-time>

# 關於 Passkeys

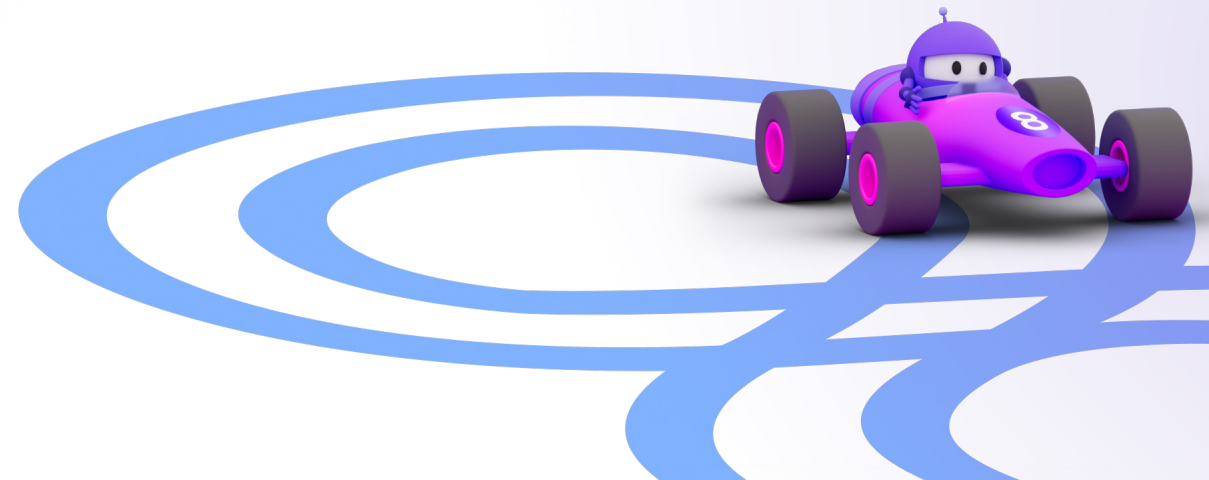
<https://fidoalliance.org/passkeys/>

- FIDO 聯盟提出的標準
- 一種用來**代替密碼**，以達到**無密碼**的驗證方式
- 提供更快速、更簡便、更安全的登錄方式
- 具有**抵抗釣魚網站**攻擊的能力
- 可以**跨裝置**進行驗證
- 簡化應用程式和網站的帳戶註冊流程

Capability	Android	Chrome OS	iOS/iPad OS	macOS	Ubuntu	Windows
Synched Passkeys	 v9+	 Planned <sup>1</sup>	 v16+	 v13+ <sup>2</sup>	 Not Supported	 Planned <sup>1</sup>
Browser Autofill UI	 Chrome	 Planned	 Safari	 Safari	 Not Supported	 Chrome <sup>3</sup>
	 Edge		Chrome Edge Firefox	Chrome  Edge Firefox		 Edge Firefox
	 Firefox					
Cross-Device Authentication <i>Authenticator</i>	 v9+	n/a	 v16+	n/a	n/a	n/a
Cross-Device Authentication <i>Client</i>	 Planned	 v108+	 v16+	 v13+	 Chrome Edge	 v23H2+
Third-Party Passkey Providers	 v14+	 Browser Extensions	 v17+	 v14+	 Browser Extensions	 Browser Extensions
						 Native Planned

# DEMO

Google Passkeys 註冊/登入





# WebAuthn (Web Authentication)

<https://webauthn.guide/>

- FIDO 聯盟與 W3C 聯合提出的驗證標準
- 利用**非對稱金鑰**的方式進行驗證
  - 伺服器端只會儲存公鑰
  - 私鑰儲存在使用者個人設備上，可透過**生物特徵**進行加密
  - 私鑰會**與網域綁定**，避免釣魚網站攻擊
- Passkeys 透過 WebAuthn，同時加入**跨裝置驗證**的支援
  - 需要作業系統支援
  - 開發上只需要調整 WebAuthn API 的參數



# 5 分鐘**非對稱金鑰**小教室

- 使用金鑰對 (分成公鑰與私鑰) 的加解密 & 驗證系統

Public Key

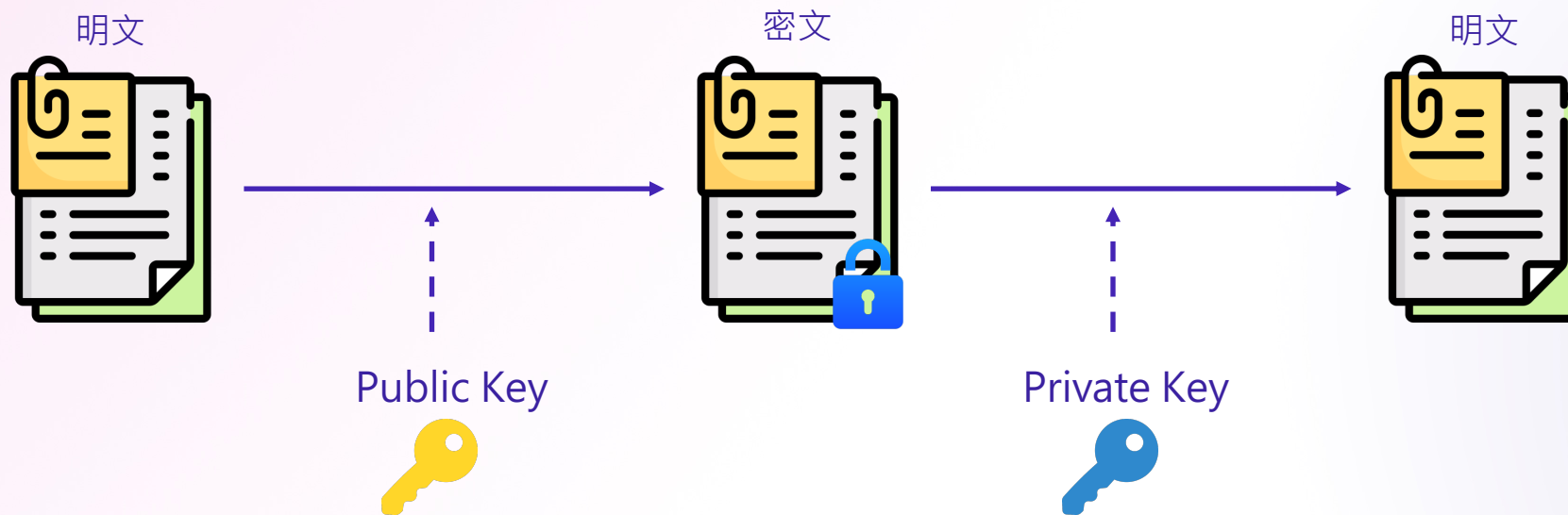


Private Key



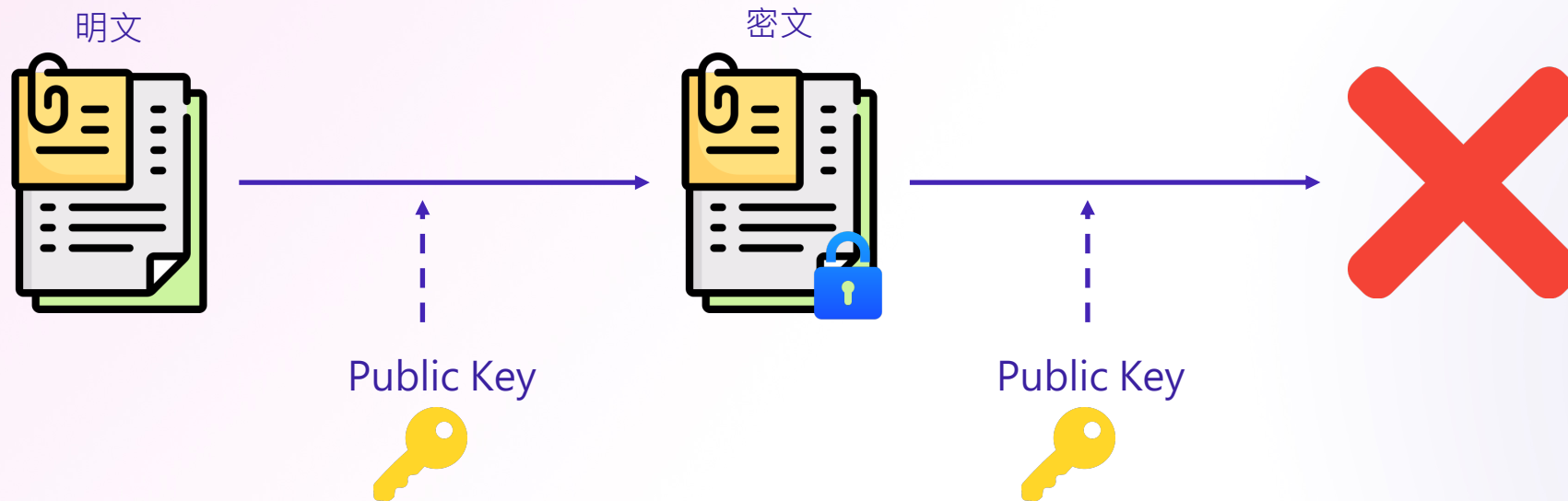
# 5 分鐘**非對稱金鑰**小教室

- 使用公鑰加密的內容，可以被私鑰解密



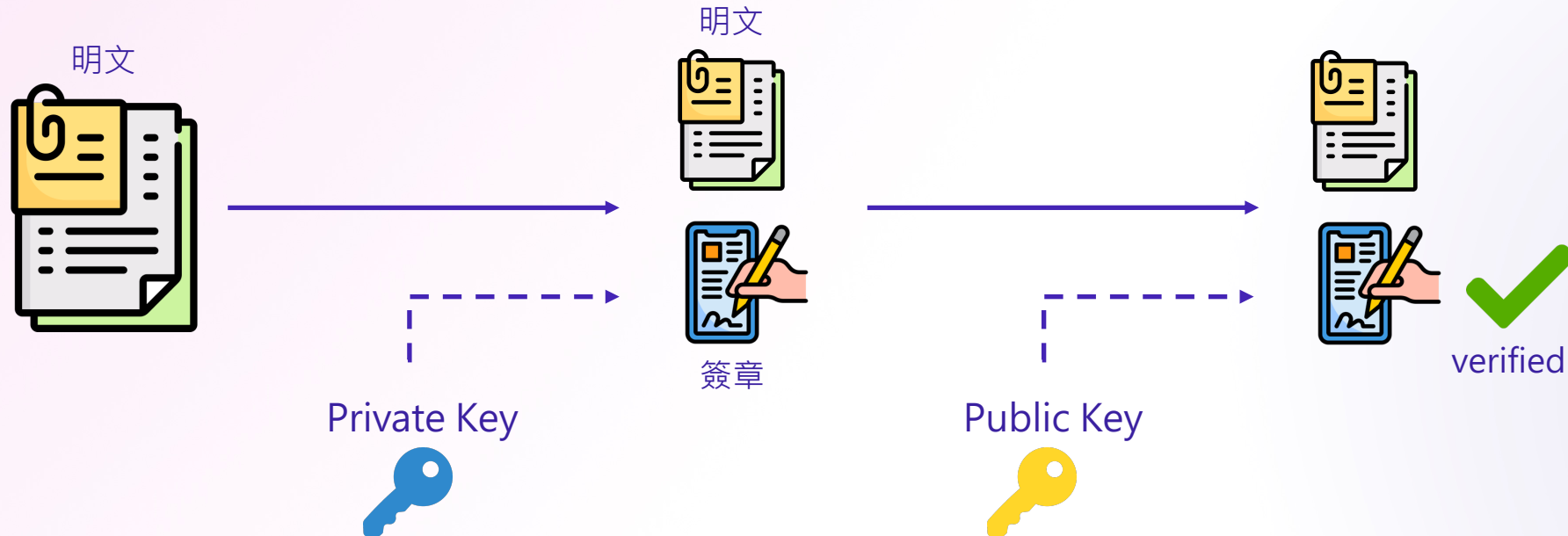
# 5 分鐘**非對稱金鑰**小教室

- 使用公鑰加密的內容，無法被原公鑰解密

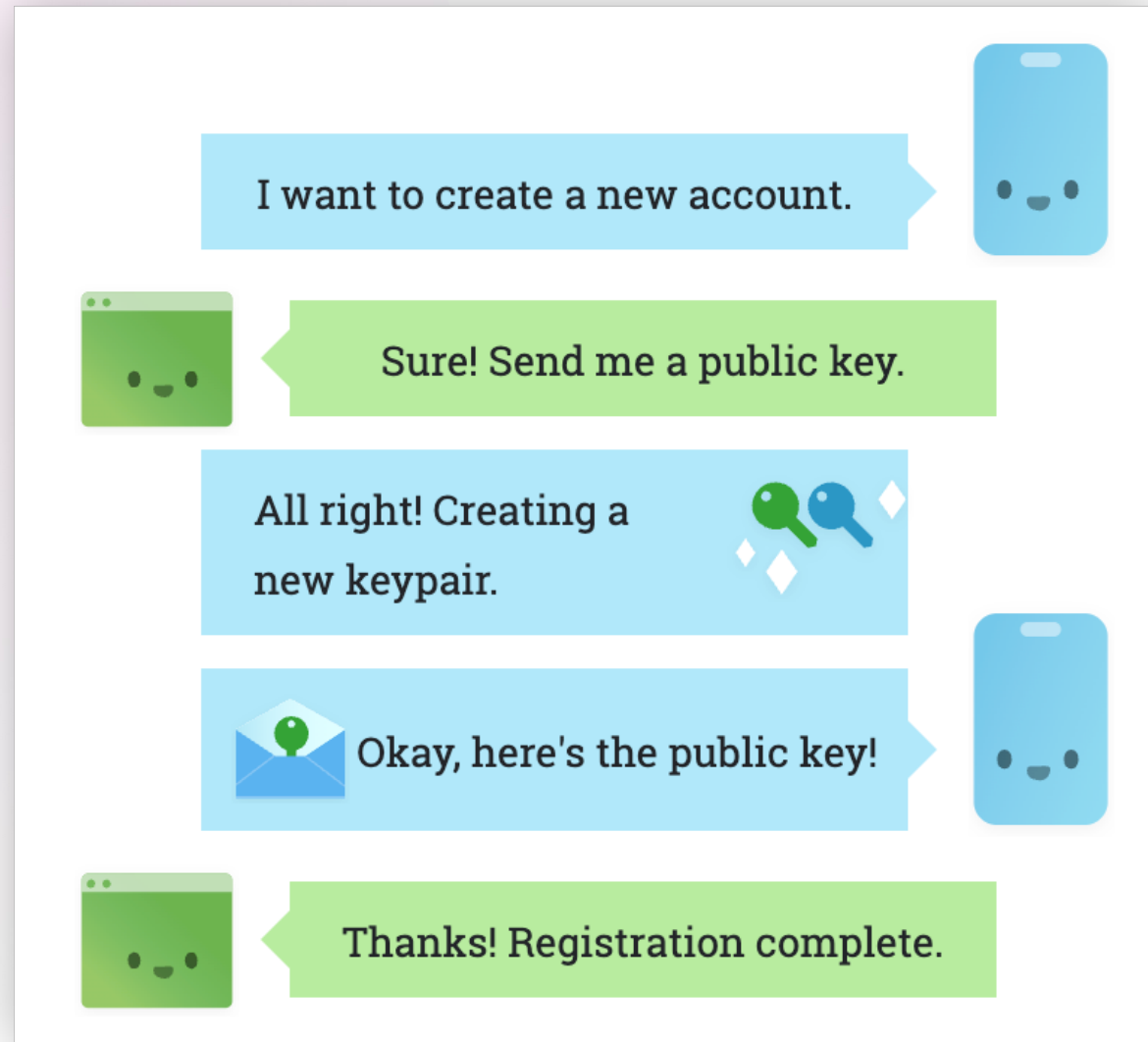


# 5 分鐘**非對稱金鑰**小教室

- 可以使用私鑰對內容進行簽章，並透過公鑰驗證簽章是否正確



# 使用 WebAuthn 註冊裝置



## 使用 WebAuthn 註冊裝置

```
const publicKeyCredentialCreationOptions = {
  challenge: Uint8Array.from(
    "challenge from server", (c) => c.charCodeAt(0)),
  rp: {
    name: "FullStackLadder",
    id: "fullstackladder.dev",
  },
  user: {
    id: Uint8Array.from("User Id", (c) => c.charCodeAt(0)),
    name: "mike@fullstackladder.dev",
    displayName: "Mike Huang",
  },
  pubKeyCredParams: [{ alg: -7, type: "public-key" }],
  authenticatorSelection: {
    authenticatorAttachment: "cross-platform"
  },
  timeout: 60000,
  attestation: "direct",
};

const credential = await navigator.credentials.create({
  publicKey: publicKeyCredentialCreationOptions,
});
```

## 使用 WebAuthn 註冊裝置

```
const publicKeyCredentialCreationOptions = {
  challenge: Uint8Array.from(
    "challenge from server", (c) => c.charCodeAt(0)),
  rp: {
    name: "FullStackLadder",
    id: "fullstackladder.dev",
  },
  user: {
    id: Uint8Array.from("User Id", (c) => c.charCodeAt(0)),
    name: "mike@fullstackladder.dev",
    displayName: "Mike Huang",
  },
  pubKeyCredParams: [{ alg: -7, type: "public-key" }],
  authenticatorSelection: {
    authenticatorAttachment: "cross-platform"
  },
  timeout: 60000,
  attestation: "direct",
};

const credential = await navigator.credentials.create({
  publicKey: publicKeyCredentialCreationOptions,
});
```

從伺服器產生的隨機字串 (challenge)  
避免重播攻擊 (replay attack)  
[SPEC](#)



## 使用 WebAuthn 註冊裝置

```
const publicKeyCredentialCreationOptions = {
  challenge: Uint8Array.from(
    "challenge from server", (c) => c.charCodeAt(0)),
  rp: {
    name: "FullStackLadder",
    id: "fullstackladder.dev",
  },
  user: {
    id: Uint8Array.from("User Id", (c) => c.charCodeAt(0)),
    name: "mike@fullstackladder.dev",
    displayName: "Mike Huang",
  },
  pubKeyCredParams: [{ alg: -7, type: "public-key" }],
  authenticatorSelection: {
    authenticatorAttachment: "cross-platform"
  },
  timeout: 60000,
  attestation: "direct",
};

const credential = await navigator.credentials.create({
  publicKey: publicKeyCredentialCreationOptions,
});
```

relying party 資訊

通常也就是驗證伺服器的資訊

id 需要與網域名稱相符，避免釣魚網站攻擊

SPEC

## 使用 WebAuthn 註冊裝置

```
const publicKeyCredentialCreationOptions = {
  challenge: Uint8Array.from(
    "challenge from server", (c) => c.charCodeAt(0)),
  rp: {
    name: "FullStackLadder",
    id: "fullstackladder.dev",
  },
  user: {
    id: Uint8Array.from("User Id", (c) => c.charCodeAt(0)),
    name: "mike@fullstackladder.dev",
    displayName: "Mike Huang",
  },
  pubKeyCredParams: [{ alg: -7, type: "public-key" }],
  authenticatorSelection: {
    authenticatorAttachment: "cross-platform"
  },
  timeout: 60000,
  attestation: "direct",
};

const credential = await navigator.credentials.create({
  publicKey: publicKeyCredentialCreationOptions,
});
```

目前要註冊裝置的使用者資訊  
[SPEC](#)

## 使用 WebAuthn 註冊裝置

```
const publicKeyCredentialCreationOptions = {
  challenge: Uint8Array.from(
    "challenge from server", (c) => c.charCodeAt(0)),
  rp: {
    name: "FullStackLadder",
    id: "fullstackladder.dev",
  },
  user: {
    id: Uint8Array.from("User Id", (c) => c.charCodeAt(0)),
    name: "mike@fullstackladder.dev",
    displayName: "Mike Huang",
  },
  pubKeyCredParams: [{ alg: -7, type: "public-key" }],
  authenticatorSelection: {
    authenticatorAttachment: "cross-platform"
  },
  timeout: 60000,
  attestation: "direct",
};

const credential = await navigator.credentials.create({
  publicKey: publicKeyCredentialCreationOptions,
});
```

指定允許使用的簽章演算法  
[SPEC](#)

建議包含以下幾種演算法已達到最佳的支援

- -8 (Ed25519)
- -7 (ES256)
- -257 (RS256)

## 使用 WebAuthn 註冊裝置

```
const publicKeyCredentialCreationOptions = {
  challenge: Uint8Array.from(
    "challenge from server", (c) => c.charCodeAt(0)),
  rp: {
    name: "FullStackLadder",
    id: "fullstackladder.dev",
  },
  user: {
    id: Uint8Array.from("User Id", (c) => c.charCodeAt(0)),
    name: "mike@fullstackladder.dev",
    displayName: "Mike Huang",
  },
  pubKeyCredParams: [{ alg: -7, type: "public-key" }],
  authenticatorSelection: {
    authenticatorAttachment: "cross-platform"
  },
  timeout: 60000,
  attestation: "direct",
};

const credential = await navigator.credentials.create({
  publicKey: publicKeyCredentialCreationOptions,
});
```

(非必要) 用來限定可以使用的驗證器來源  
[SPEC](#)

## 使用 WebAuthn 註冊裝置

```
const publicKeyCredentialCreationOptions = {
  challenge: Uint8Array.from(
    "challenge from server", (c) => c.charCodeAt(0)),
  rp: {
    name: "FullStackLadder",
    id: "fullstackladder.dev",
  },
  user: {
    id: Uint8Array.from("User Id", (c) => c.charCodeAt(0)),
    name: "mike@fullstackladder.dev",
    displayName: "Mike Huang",
  },
  pubKeyCredParams: [{ alg: -7, type: "public-key" }],
  authenticatorSelection: {
    authenticatorAttachment: "cross-platform"
  },
  timeout: 60000,
  attestation: "direct",
};

const credential = await navigator.credentials.create({
  publicKey: publicKeyCredentialCreationOptions,
});
```

註冊流程到期時間 (毫秒)  
[SPEC](#)

## 使用 WebAuthn 註冊裝置

```
const publicKeyCredentialCreationOptions = {
  challenge: Uint8Array.from(
    "challenge from server", (c) => c.charCodeAt(0)),
  rp: {
    name: "FullStackLadder",
    id: "fullstackladder.dev",
  },
  user: {
    id: Uint8Array.from("User Id", (c) => c.charCodeAt(0)),
    name: "mike@fullstackladder.dev",
    displayName: "Mike Huang",
  },
  pubKeyCredParams: [{ alg: -7, type: "public-key" }],
  authenticatorSelection: {
    authenticatorAttachment: "cross-platform"
  },
  timeout: 60000,
  attestation: "direct",
};

const credential = await navigator.credentials.create({
  publicKey: publicKeyCredentialCreationOptions,
});
```

是否要回傳驗證器資訊給伺服器  
[SPEC](#)

## 使用 WebAuthn 註冊裝置

```
const publicKeyCredentialCreationOptions = {
  challenge: Uint8Array.from(
    "challenge from server", (c) => c.charCodeAt(0)),
  rp: {
    name: "FullStackLadder",
    id: "fullstackladder.dev",
  },
  user: {
    id: Uint8Array.from("User Id", (c) => c.charCodeAt(0)),
    name: "mike@fullstackladder.dev",
    displayName: "Mike Huang",
  },
  pubKeyCredParams: [{ alg: -7, type: "public-key" }],
  authenticatorSelection: {
    authenticatorAttachment: "cross-platform"
  },
  timeout: 60000,
  attestation: "direct",
};
```

```
const credential = await navigator.credentials.create({
  publicKey: publicKeyCredentialCreationOptions,
});
```

產生裝置公鑰及相關認證資訊



```
PublicKeyCredential {  
  
  id: 'ADSU1lKQmbqdGtpu4sjseh4cg2TxSvrbCHDTBsv4NSSX9...',  
  
  rawId: ArrayBuffer(59),  
  
  response: AuthenticatorAttestationResponse {  
    clientDataJSON: ArrayBuffer(121),  
    attestationObject: ArrayBuffer(306),  
  },  
  
  type: 'public-key'  
  
}
```

```
PublicKeyCredential {
```

```
  id: 'ADSU1lKQmbqdGtpu4sjseh4cg2TxSvrbCHDTBsv4NSSX9...',
```

```
  rawId: ArrayBuffer(59),
```

```
  response: AuthenticatorAttestationResponse {  
    clientDataJSON: ArrayBuffer(121),  
    attestationObject: ArrayBuffer(306),  
  },
```

```
  type: 'public-key'
```

```
}
```

產生的認證 ID  
SPEC

```
PublicKeyCredential {  
  
  id: 'ADSU1lKQmbqdGtpu4sjseh4cg2TxSvrbcHDTBsv4NSSX9...',  
  
  rawId: ArrayBuffer(59),  
  
  response: AuthenticatorAttestationResponse {  
    clientDataJSON: ArrayBuffer(121),  
    attestationObject: ArrayBuffer(306),  
  },  
  
  type: 'public-key'  
}
```

也是認證 ID，只是為 binary 格式  
[SPEC](#)

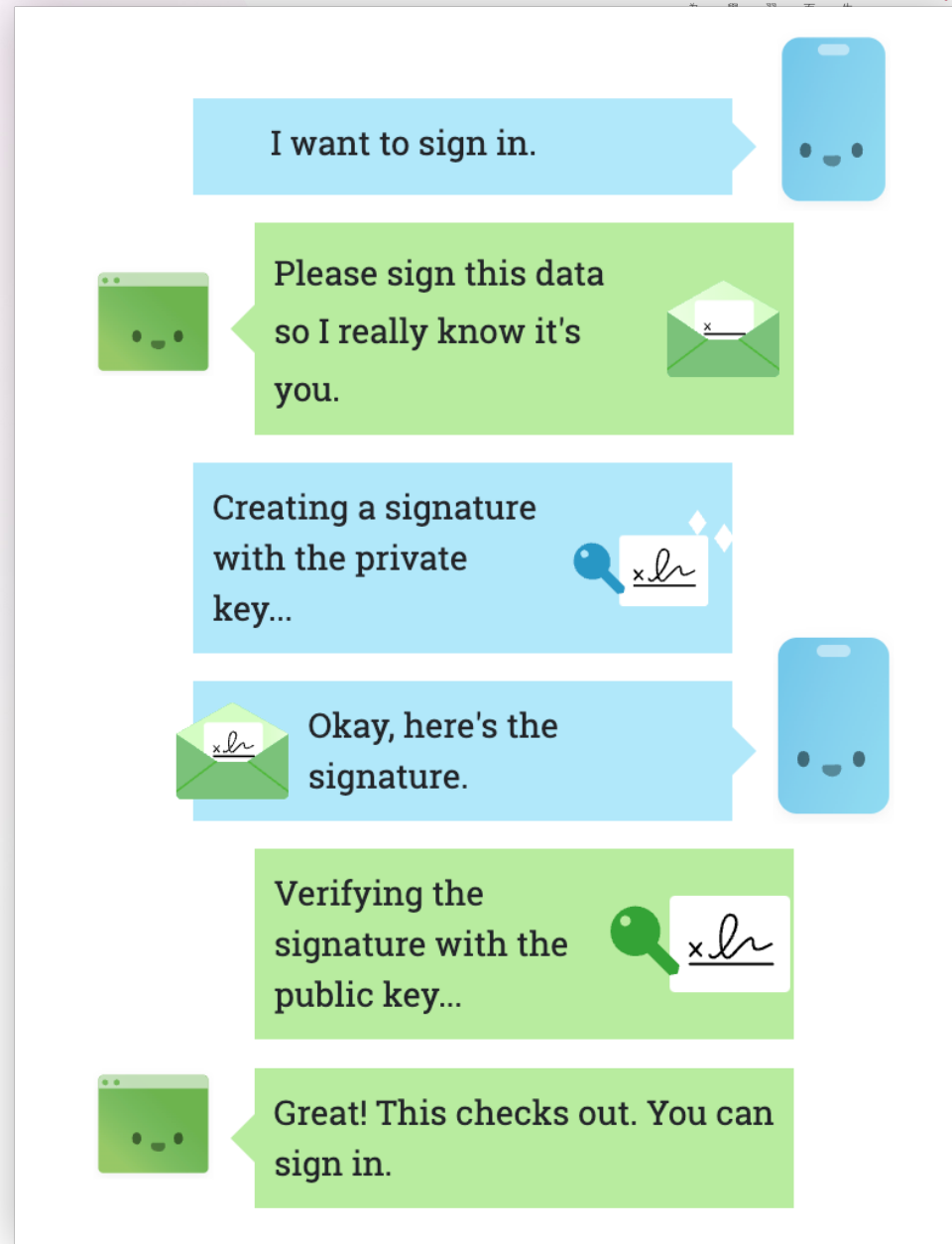
```
PublicKeyCredential {  
  
  id: 'ADSU1lKQmbqdGtpu4sjseh4cg2TxSvrbCHDTBsv4NSSX9...',  
  
  rawId: ArrayBuffer(59),  
  
  response: AuthenticatorAttestationResponse {  
    clientDataJSON: ArrayBuffer(121),  
    attestationObject: ArrayBuffer(306),  
  },  
  
  type: 'public-key'  
}
```

瀏覽器與驗證器之間傳遞的資料  
[SPEC](#)

```
PublicKeyCredential {  
  
  id: 'ADSU1lKQmbqdGtpu4sjseh4cg2TxSvrbCHDTBsv4NSSX9...',  
  
  rawId: ArrayBuffer(59),  
  
  response: AuthenticatorAttestationResponse {  
    clientDataJSON: ArrayBuffer(121),  
    attestationObject: ArrayBuffer(306),  
  },  
  
  type: 'public-key'  
}
```

驗證器相關資料，包含公鑰等資訊  
[SPEC](#)

# 使用 WebAuthn 登入



```
const publicKeyCredentialRequestOptions = {

  challenge: Uint8Array.from(
    "challenge from server", (c) => c.charCodeAt(0)),

  allowCredentials: [
    {
      id: Uint8Array.from(
        "credential id", (c) => c.charCodeAt(0)),
      type: "public-key",
      transports: ["internal"],
    },
  ],

  timeout: 60000,

};

const assertion = await navigator.credentials.get({
  publicKey: publicKeyCredentialRequestOptions,
});
```



```
const publicKeyCredentialRequestOptions = {  
  
  challenge: Uint8Array.from(  
    "challenge from server", (c) => c.charCodeAt(0)),  
  
  allowCredentials: [  
    {  
      id: Uint8Array.from(  
        "credential id", (c) => c.charCodeAt(0)),  
      type: "public-key",  
      transports: ["internal"],  
    },  
  ],  
  
  timeout: 60000,  
  
};  
  
const assertion = await navigator.credentials.get({  
  publicKey: publicKeyCredentialRequestOptions,  
});
```

(非必要) 允許使用的驗證資訊  
可用來限定登入的裝置  
[SPEC](#)

```
const publicKeyCredentialRequestOptions = {  
  
  challenge: Uint8Array.from(  
    "challenge from server", (c) => c.charCodeAt(0)),  
  
  allowCredentials: [  
    {  
      id: Uint8Array.from(  
        "credential id", (c) => c.charCodeAt(0)),  
      type: "public-key",  
      transports: ["internal"],  
    },  
  ],  
  
  timeout: 60000,  
  
};  
  
const assertion = await navigator.credentials.get({  
  publicKey: publicKeyCredentialRequestOptions,  
});
```

登入流程的到期時間 (毫秒)  
[SPEC](#)

## 使用 WebAuthn 驗證

```
const publicKeyCredentialRequestOptions = {  
  
  challenge: Uint8Array.from(  
    "challenge from server", (c) => c.charCodeAt(0)),  
  
  allowCredentials: [  
    {  
      id: Uint8Array.from(  
        "credential id", (c) => c.charCodeAt(0)),  
      type: "public-key",  
      transports: ["internal"],  
    },  
  ],  
  
  timeout: 60000,  
  
};
```

```
const assertion = await navigator.credentials.get({  
  publicKey: publicKeyCredentialRequestOptions,  
});
```

取得註冊的裝置資訊，以及相關簽章結果

```
PublicKeyCredential {  
  
  id: 'ADSU1lKQmbqdGtpu4sjseh4cg2TxSvrbCHDTBsv4NSSX9...',  
  
  rawId: ArrayBuffer(59),  
  
  response: AuthenticatorAssertionResponse {  
    authenticatorData: ArrayBuffer(191),  
    clientDataJSON: ArrayBuffer(118),  
    signature: ArrayBuffer(70),  
    userHandle: ArrayBuffer(10),  
  },  
  
  type: 'public-key'  
}
```

```
PublicKeyCredential {  
  
  id: 'ADSU1lKQmbqdGtpu4sjseh4cg2TxSvrbCHDTBsv4NSSX9...',  
  
  rawId: ArrayBuffer(59),  
  
  response: AuthenticatorAssertionResponse {  
    authenticatorData: ArrayBuffer(191),  
    clientDataJSON: ArrayBuffer(118),  
    signature: ArrayBuffer(70),  
    userHandle: ArrayBuffer(10),  
  },  
  
  type: 'public-key'  
}
```

用來完成這次驗證的裝置資訊  
注意：不會包含公鑰資訊  
[SPEC](#)

## 產生的認證資訊

```
PublicKeyCredential {  
  
  id: 'ADSU1lKQmbqdGtpu4sjseh4cg2TxSvrbCHDTBsv4NSSX9...',  
  
  rawId: ArrayBuffer(59),  
  
  response: AuthenticatorAssertionResponse {  
    authenticatorData: ArrayBuffer(191),  
    clientDataJSON: ArrayBuffer(118),  
    signature: ArrayBuffer(70),  
    userHandle: ArrayBuffer(10),  
  },  
  
  type: 'public-key'  
}
```

由驗證器私鑰產生的簽章資訊  
Client 端根據特定規則產生簽章  
Server 端使用已註冊的公鑰驗證簽章  
[SPEC](#)

```
PublicKeyCredential {  
  
  id: 'ADSU1lKQmbqdGtpu4sjseh4cg2TxSvrbCHDTBsv4NSSX9...',  
  
  rawId: ArrayBuffer(59),  
  
  response: AuthenticatorAssertionResponse {  
    authenticatorData: ArrayBuffer(191),  
    clientDataJSON: ArrayBuffer(118),  
    signature: ArrayBuffer(70),  
    userHandle: ArrayBuffer(10),  
  },  
  
  type: 'public-key'  
}
```

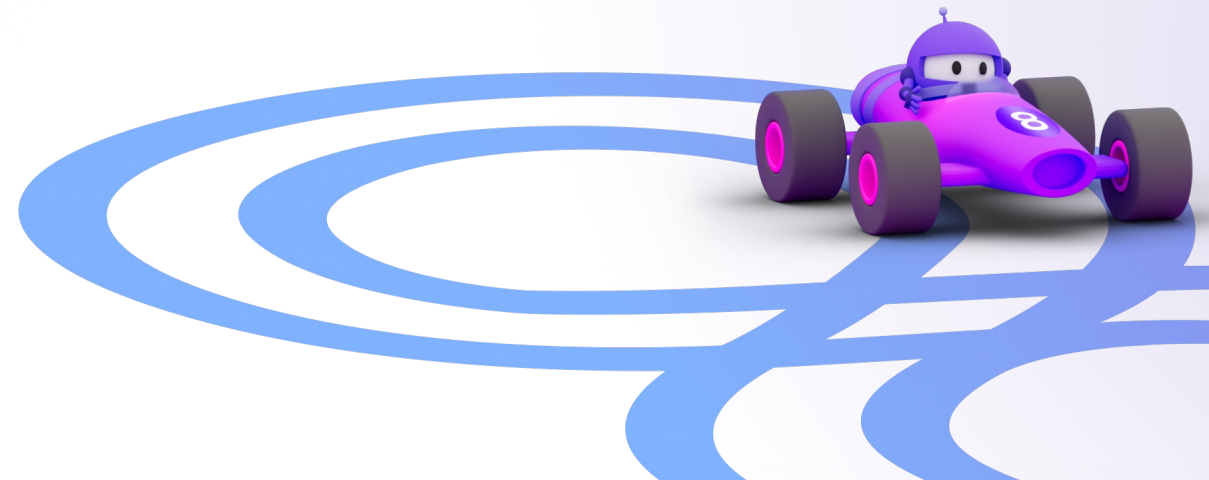
由驗證器提供的額外使用者資訊  
[SPEC](#)



# DEMO

實作 Passkeys 服務

<https://github.com/wellwind/dotnetconf-2023-passkeys-demo>



# Resources

[Passkeys \(Passkey Authentication\)](#)

[passkeys.com](https://passkeys.com)

[WebAuthn vs Passkeys](#)

[FIDO2 for .NET](#)

[\[Google\] 使用密碼金鑰進行無密碼登入](#)

[一起來了解 Web Authentication](#)

[\[影片\]有 Google 帳號的人注意！這個功能請火速把它打開](#)