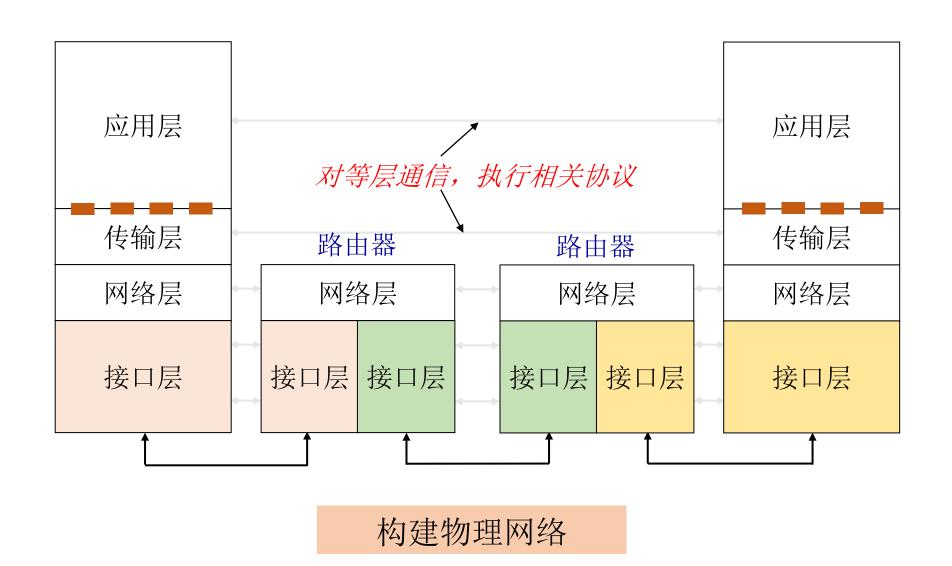


计算机网络复习

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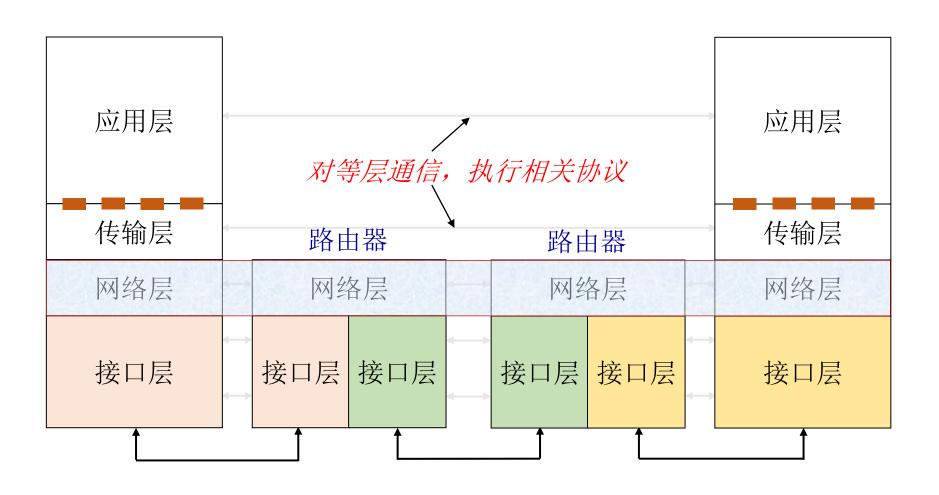


第五章 接口层原理与协议



- ■接口层基础: 物理网、接口层功能(物理层和数据链路层)
- ■局域网体系结构(IEEE 802)与组网方法(共享、交换)
- ■局域网编址(48位地址)与ARP协议
- ■链路层差错控制 (CRC校验)
- ■交换式以太网(工作机制、地址学习)
- ■无线局域网(介质访问控制方法CSMA/CA、RTS/CTS)





互联异构的物理网络

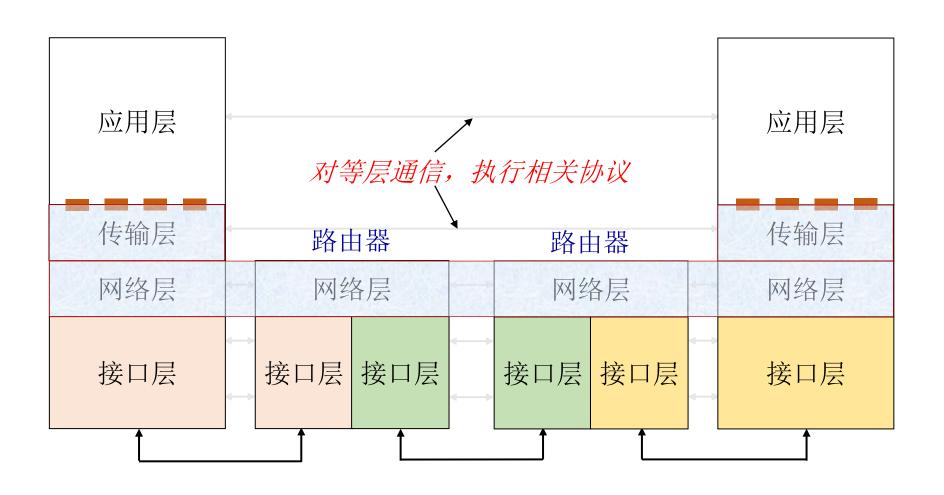
第四章 网络层协议



- ■网络层功能
- IP协议(数据面)
 - ✓ IPv4数据包格式和地址
 - ✓ IPv4数据包转发
 - ✓ IPv4地址问题及解决策略(CIDR、NAT)
 - ✓ IPv6基础
- ICMP协议(Tracert)
- ■路由算法
 - ✔ 链路状态算法
 - ✓ 距离向量算法
- 互联网路由协议: RIP、OSPF、BGP
- 软件定义网络(SDN)

控制面





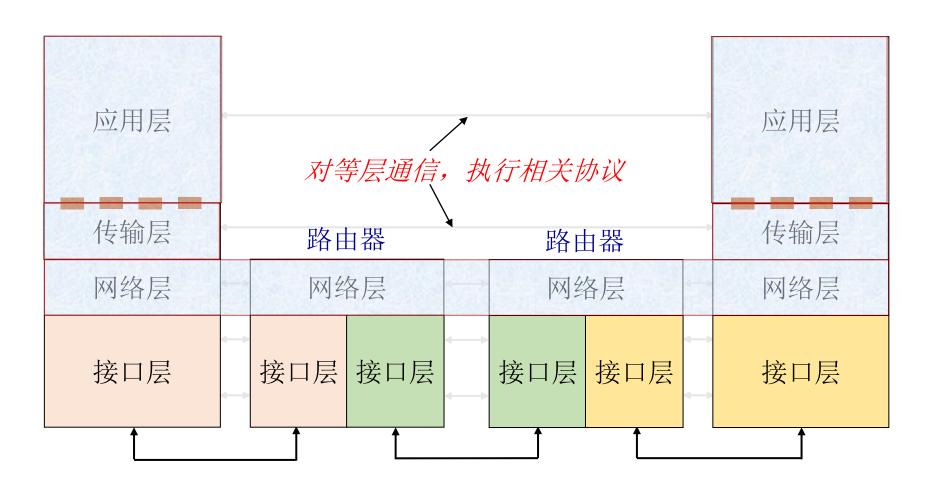
不可靠服务基础上的可靠机制与复用

第三章 传输层协议



- 传输层需要解决的基本问题
- TCP/IP体系结构中传输层协议与服务
- 用户数据报协议(UDP)
- 可靠数据传输
- 传输控制协议(TCP: 可靠、流量控制、连接管理)
- 理解网络拥塞
- TCP拥塞控制机制





可靠与不可靠服务基础上的应用协议

第二章 应用层协议及网络编程



- 应用协议与进程通信模型
- 传输层服务对应用的支持
- Socket编程
- 域名系统
- 电子邮件服务与协议
- 文件传输服务与协议
- Web服务与HTTP协议
- 内容分发网络CDN
- 动态自适应流媒体协议DASH

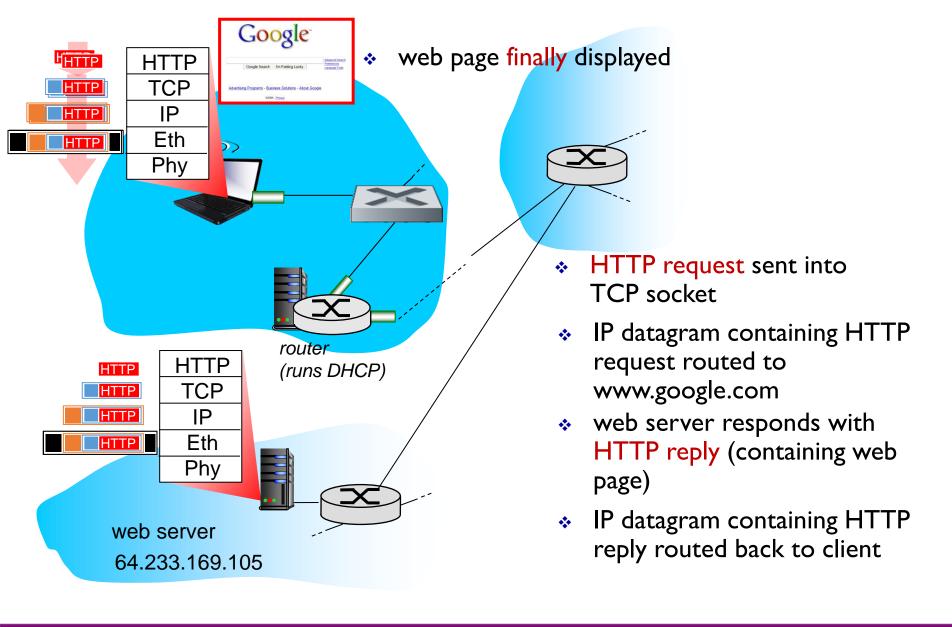
第一章 概述



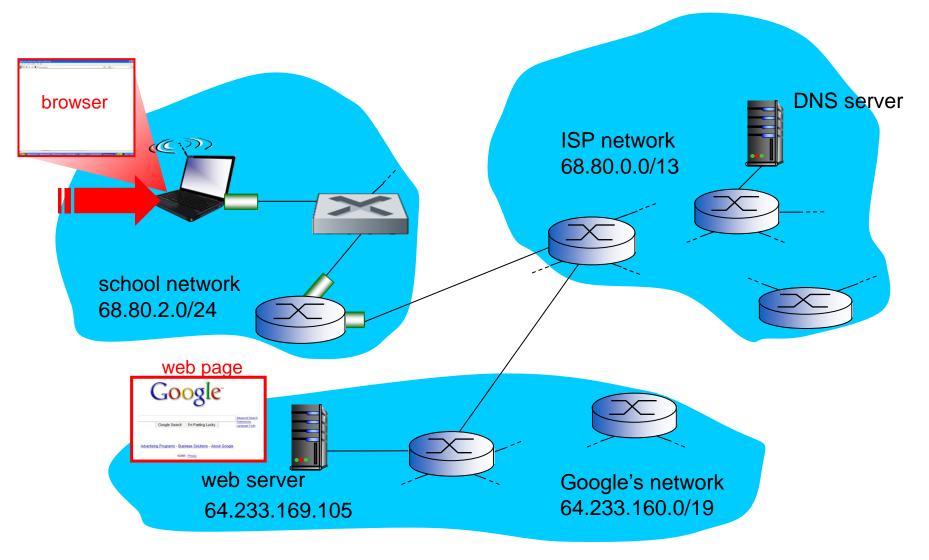
- 计算机网络构成及基本概念
- Internet发展历程
- Internet的核心与边缘
- TCP/IP网络体系结构
- Web服务器访问示例

理解Internet全貌与TCP/IP网络体系结构

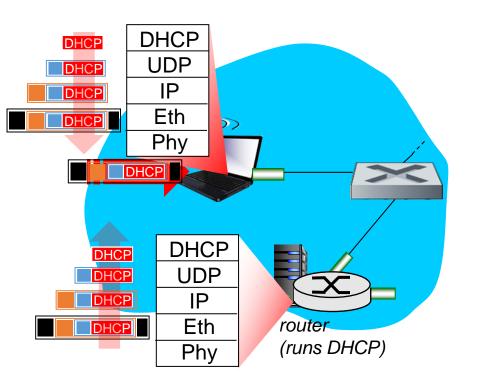






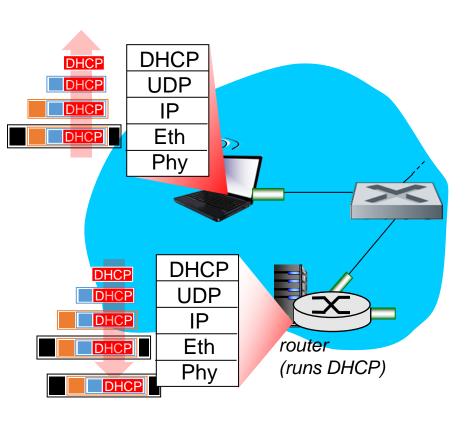






- connecting laptop needs to get its own IP address, addr of first-hop router, addr of DNS server: use DHCP
- DHCP request encapsulated in UDP, encapsulated in IP, encapsulated in 802.3 Ethernet
- Ethernet demuxed to IP demuxed, UDP demuxed to DHCP

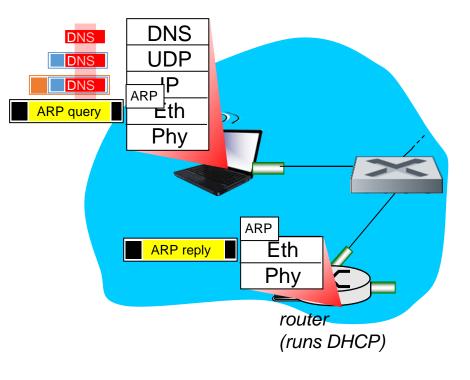




- DHCP server formulates
 DHCP ACK containing
 client's IP address, IP
 address of first-hop router
 for client, name & IP
 address of DNS server
- encapsulation at DHCP server, frame forwarded (switch learning) through LAN, demultiplexing at client
- DHCP client receives
 DHCP ACK reply

Client now has IP address, knows name & addr of DNS server, IP address of its first-hop router

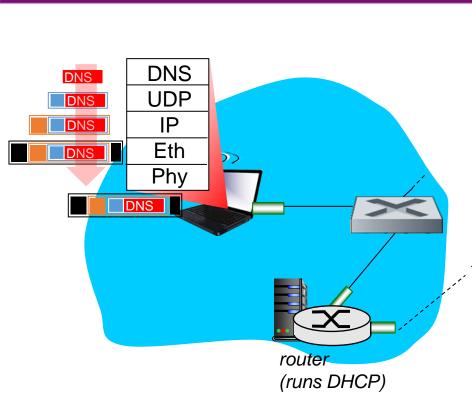




- before sending HTTP request, need IP address of www.google.com: DNS
- DNS query created, encapsulated in UDP, encapsulated in IP, encapsulated in Eth. To send frame to router, need MAC address of router interface: ARP
- ARP query broadcast, received by router, which replies with ARP reply giving MAC address of router interface
- client now knows MAC address of first hop router, so can now send frame containing DNS query



DNS server



 IP datagram containing DNS query forwarded via LAN switch from client to first hop router



- demuxed to DNS server
- DNS server replies to client with IP address of www.google.com

DNS UDP

IΡ

Eth

Phy

ISP network 68.80.0.0/13

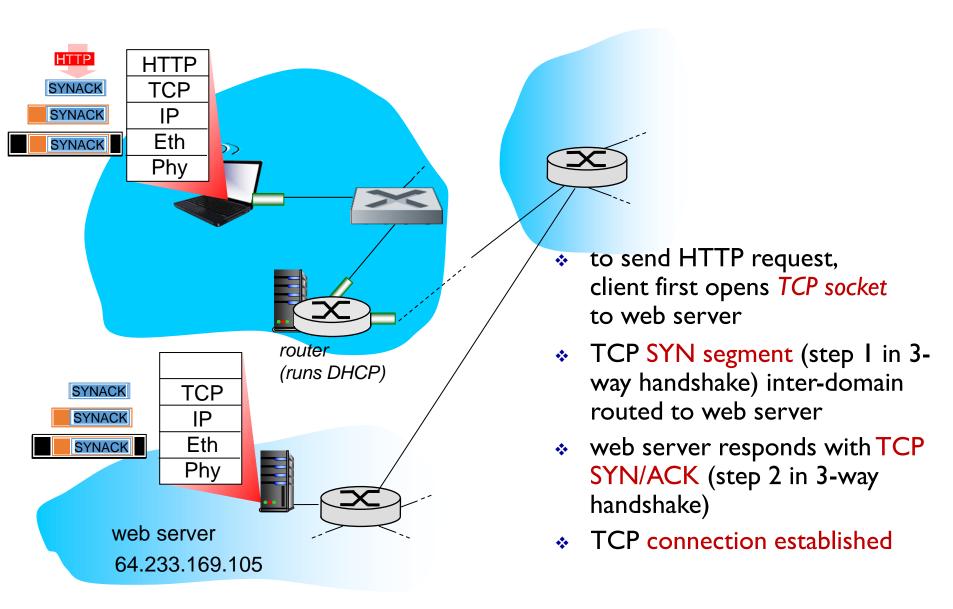
DNS

DNS

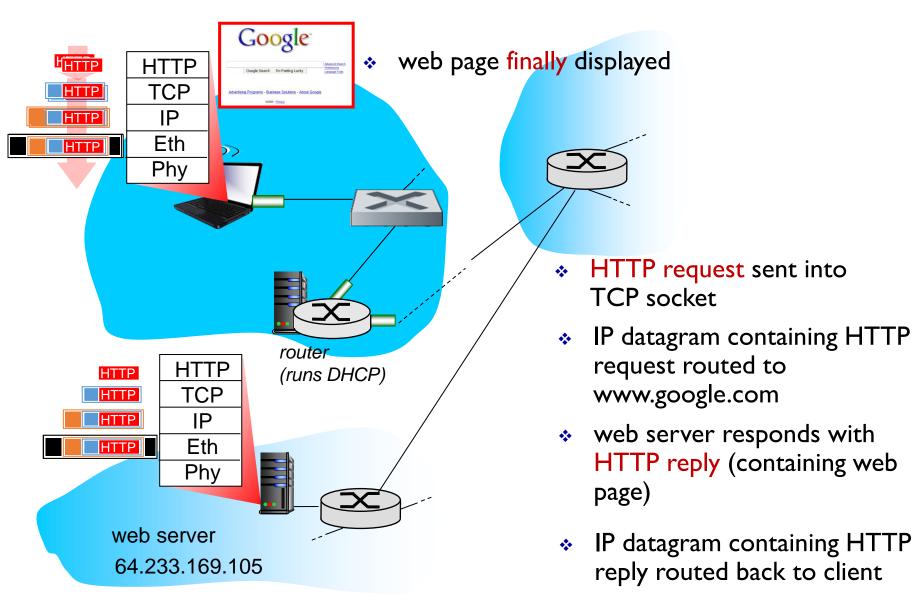
DNS

DNS









期末考试注意事项



- ■请将试题答案写在答题卡的相应位置。由于采用机器阅卷,并使用流水方式,如果不在正确位置,机器不会正确显示答案。例如,在答第6题时,必须将答案写在答题纸第6题方框内,不要超出相应的方框。教师在批改第6题时,看不到答题卡其他位置的内容
- ■答题时请使用黑色的油笔或水笔,不要使用蓝色或红色的笔, 更不能使用铅笔
- ■答题卡不能折,注意不能折角,以防答题卡扫不进电脑
- ■答题卡有正反面时,请不要在禁答区域写字。如果在禁答区 域写字,可能对另一面的涂卡有影响
- ■答题卡上需要在每页上填写姓名与学号。注意学号一定要涂 正确,以保证机器识别
- ■考试题目顺序不是按难易程度排列,请同学们在答题时注意