

Security and Privacy, Blatt 5

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Problem 1: Schnorr's protocol - special honest verifier zero-knowledge

It is easy to see, that (P, V) as given for Schnorr's protocol has the form of a Σ -protocol with commitment a , challenge e and response z . The “special honest verifier ZK” property requires: \exists ppt simulator M such that $\forall x \in L_R$ and $e \in \{0, 1\}^t : M(x, e) = \text{Trans}_{V^e}^P(x)$ where $\text{Trans}_{V^e}^P(x)$ is the Transcript of an interaction between P and V using challenge e on input x .

Problem 2: Homomorphic properties of algorithms

Problem 3: Building circuits for functions

Problem 4: Garbled circuits

Problem 5: 51%-Attack on Bitcoin