

# Data Magic with Python



a one day workshop with Olve Maudal, EDC Software 2022, Sep 14

What is your background with programming in general?

What is your experience with Python?

What is your expectations for this course?

## #fc0243 Data Magic with Python | 8 hours | cloud | Olve Maudal

- >> Title: Data Magic with Python
- >> Speaker(s): Olve Maudal
- >> Length of session: 8 hours
- >> Room: Energy Hall 2 (200)
- >> Max # of participants: 50
- >> Type of session: workshop
- >> Scheduled: [Wednesday 0800](#)
- >> Description: This is an extended version of a very popular in-house course that we have done over video many times. The focus will still be on Python, Azure, Unix, GitHub, Visual Code - but this time there will be more hands-on exercises done in groups. Here are some of the topics we will cover: - Using a cloud based developing environment (cloudspace or gitpod); - Accessing an Azure Data Storage (a large dataset from Northern Lights); - Working on a Unix command line (kungfu ninja skills); - Writing small Python scripts (getting started); - Developing a proper tool in Python (with discussions about best practices in software); - Spin up a simple web application (using Flask); - Interactive Python (Jupyter, numpy and matplotlib)
- >> Requirements: To do the exercises you need a GitHub account connected to the Equinor organization, and you must have some basic skills in Python or another programming language already.
- >> Level: beginner/intermediate but experts are also very, very welcome!
- >> Extra info: Experienced Python programmers, software engineers and data scientists are particularly welcome and invited to this course - I really need your insight and expertise to add depth to the conversation, but also to help out with the group exercise.
- >> Speaker bio: Olve started flirting with Python back in 2004. Olve is teaching both beginner and intermediate/advanced courses in Python on a regular basis.

## **Data Magic with Python - an introduction**

Here are some of the topics we will cover:

- Using a cloud based developing environment
- Accessing an Azure Data Storage
- Working on the Unix command line
- Writing small Python scripts
- Developing a proper tool in Python
- Spin up a simple web application with Flask
- Interactive Python with numpy and matplotlib

Requirement for attending:

- you have a GitHub account connected to the Equinor organization
- you have some basic skill in Python or another programming language already

There will be lunch from 12:00-13:00

# Outline

- Welcome (approx 0805)
- Using GitHub and a cloud based developing environment
- Accessing an Azure Data Storage (listfiles.py)
- **Exercise:** Create dev env, list files in data storage, **help others!**
- Working on the Unix command line (grep, wc, head, cut, uniq, sort, sed)
- Develop a proper tool in Python (mylastool.py)
- **Lunch (approx 1200-1300)**
- **Exercise:** Extend mylastool to print out all curve mnemonics of a LAS file
- Spin up a simple web application with Flask (mylaswebapp.py)
- Using matplotlib and segyio (mysegydemo.py)
- Interactive Python with numpy and matplotlib (mynotebook.py)
- Discussion about software development (demoapp.py)
- **End of session** (approx 1600)



The screenshot displays the GitHub profile for the Equinor organization. At the top, the browser address bar shows the URL <https://github.com/equinor/>. The GitHub navigation bar includes a search bar, links to Pull requests, Issues, Marketplace, and Explore, and user avatars. The organization's profile header features the Equinor logo, name, website URL (<http://www.equinor.com>), and the note "Part of Equinor ASA". Below the header is a navigation bar with tabs: Overview, Repositories (2.7k), Packages, People (2.1k), Teams (625), Projects (83), and Insights. The main content area is titled "Pinned" and displays a grid of repository cards. A red arrow points to the "2.7k" star count on the "Repositories" tab. The pinned repositories are: 

- design-system** (Public): TypeScript, 47 stars, 41 forks.
- dlisio** (Public): Python, 76 stars, 31 forks.
- segyio-notebooks** (Public): Jupyter Notebook, 77 stars, 56 forks.
- segyio** (Public): Python, 355 stars, 182 forks.
- xtgeo** (Public): Python, 74 stars, 32 forks.
- configsuite** (Public): Python, 7 stars, 13 forks.

 The right sidebar contains three sections: 

- People**: A grid of 12 user avatars with a "View all" link.
- Top languages**: A list of languages with colored circles: Python (blue), C# (green), JavaScript (yellow), Shell (light green), and TypeScript (dark blue).
- Most used topics**: A list of topics with colored circles: hacktoberfest (blue), python (light blue), radix (light blue), webviz (light blue), and rock-n-log (light blue). A "Manage" link is present.

https://github.com/equinor/datamagic

← → ↻ <https://github.com/equinor/datamagic> 🔍 ★ 📷 👤 ...

Equinor WELP NES IT GH Governance Omnia Gathering KM COP Azure Stuff Gov ETS aoc Idt | Other favorites

🔍 Search or jump to... Pull requests Issues Marketplace Explore

equinor / **datamagic** Public Watch 0 Fork 0 Star 0

<> Code Issues Pull requests Actions Projects Wiki Security Insights Settings

main 1 branch 0 tags

Go to file Add file <> Code About

Local Codespaces

Clone ?  
HTTPS SSH GitHub CLI  
git@github.com:equinor/datamagic.git  
Use a password-protected SSH key.  
Open with GitHub Desktop  
Download ZIP

olvemental Prepare for course

.gitignore Prepare for course

README.md Prepare for course

theanswer.py Prepare for course

README.md

## Data Magic with Python - an introduction

Requirement for attending:

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- Developing a proper tool in Python
- Spin up a simple web application with Flask
- Interactive Python with numpy and matplotlib

**About**

A mini-course about working with data in Equinor

Readme

0 stars

0 watching

0 forks

**Releases**

No releases published  
[Create a new release](#)

**Packages**

No packages published  
[Publish your first package](#)

**Languages**

Python 100.0%





← → ↻ <https://olvemaudal-equinor-datamagic-jwqv672pj7j.github.dev> 📁 WELP 📁 NES 📁 IT 📁 GH 📁 Governance 📁 Omnia 📁 Gathering 📁 KM 📁 COP 📁 Azure 📁 Stuff 📁 Gov 📁 ETS 📁 aoc 📁 ldt | 📁 Other favorites

☰ EXPLORER ... Extension: Python theanswer.py × ▶ ▢ ...

📁 DATAMAGIC [CODESPACES]

- > .venv
- 🔒 .gitignore
- 📄 README.md
- 🔒 theanswer.py

theanswer.py > [a]

```
1 a = 6
2 b = 9
3 c = a * (b - 3)
4 print(f"The answer is {c}!")
5
```

PROBLEMS 4 OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS + ▾ ^ ×

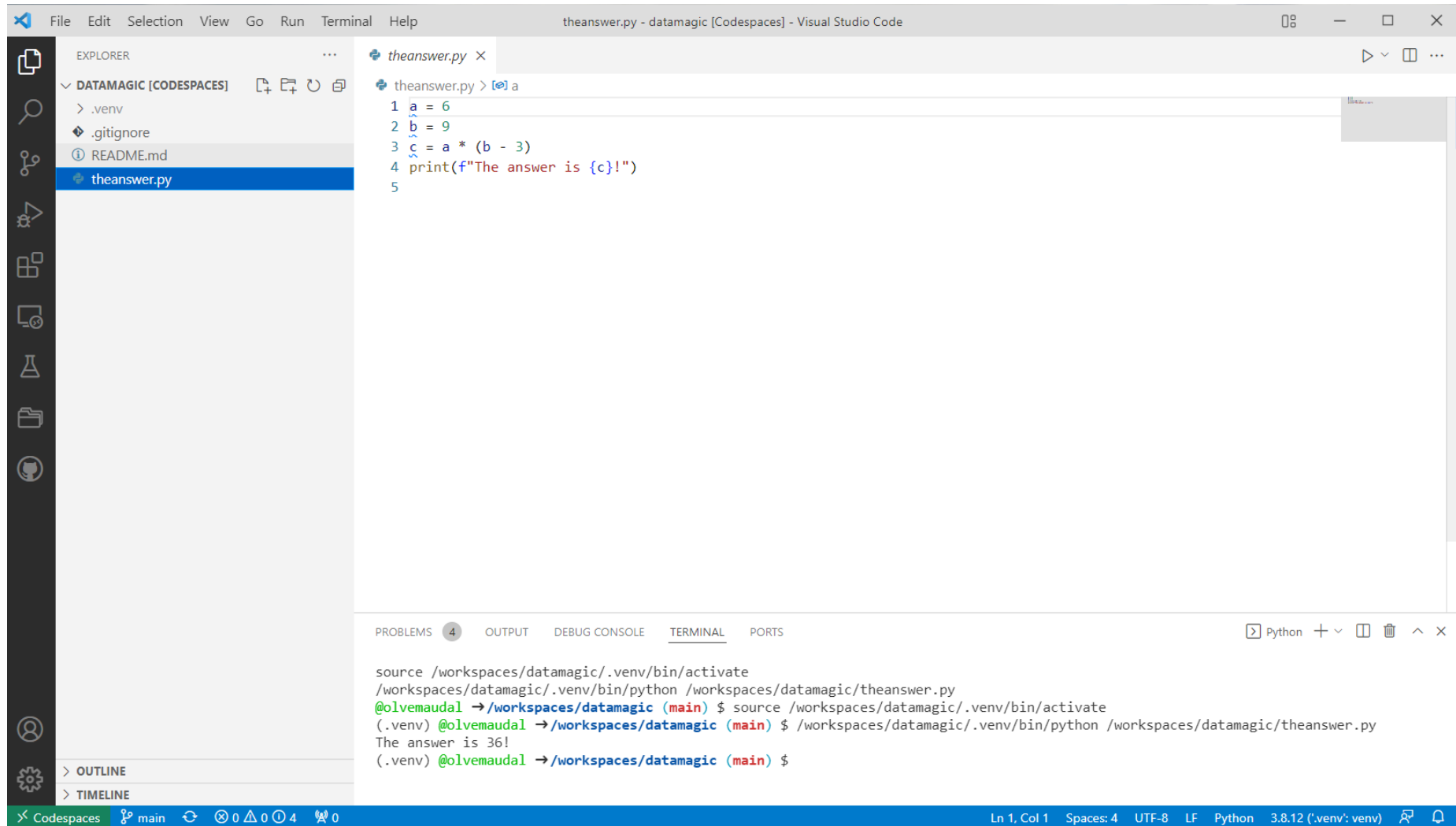
source /workspaces/datamagic/.venv/bin/activate  
/workspaces/datamagic/.venv/bin/python /workspaces/datamagic/theanswer.py  
@olvemaudal →/workspaces/datamagic (main) \$ source /workspaces/datamagic/.venv/bin/activate  
(.venv) @olvemaudal →/workspaces/datamagic (main) \$ /workspaces/datamagic/.venv/bin/python /workspaces/datamagic/theanswer.py  
The answer is 36!  
(.venv) @olvemaudal →/workspaces/datamagic (main) \$ python theanswer.py  
The answer is 36!  
(.venv) @olvemaudal →/workspaces/datamagic (main) \$

bash  
Python

> OUTLINE  
> TIMELINE

CodeSpaces main 0 0 0 4 0

Ln 1, Col 1 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 LF {} Python Layout: Norwegian 🔔



```
$ cd ~
$ cd sb
$ git clone https://github.com/equinor/datamagic
Cloning into 'datamagic'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 174, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (174/174), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (121/121), done.
remote: Total 174 (delta 86), reused 137 (delta 52), pack-reused 0
Receiving objects: 100% (174/174), 259.37 KiB | 5.29 MiB/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (86/86), done.
$ cd datamagic
$ ls -al
total 25
drwxr-xr-x 1 OLVM 1049089  0 Mar 14 09:46 ./
drwxr-xr-x 1 OLVM 1049089  0 Mar 14 09:46 ../
drwxr-xr-x 1 OLVM 1049089  0 Mar 14 09:46 .git/
-rw-r--r-- 1 OLVM 1049089 1973 Mar 14 09:46 .gitignore
-rw-r--r-- 1 OLVM 1049089 1067 Mar 14 09:46 README.md
-rw-r--r-- 1 OLVM 1049089  61 Mar 14 09:46 theanswer.py
$ cat theanswer.py
a = 6
b = 9
c = a * (b - 3)
print(f"The answer is {c}!")
$ python theanswer.py
The answer is 36!
$
```

(while it is possible to install locally, I encourage you to use a cloud based development environment instead)

<https://gitpod.io/#https://github.com/equinor/datamagic>

The screenshot displays a Gitpod workspace environment. The top browser window shows the URL `https://equinor-datamagic-22o0xragbw.ws-eu34.gitpod.io`. The VS Code interface includes an Explorer sidebar on the left with a file tree for 'DATAMAGIC' containing `.gitignore`, `README.md`, and `theanswer.py`. The main editor area shows the content of `theanswer.py`:

```
1 a = 6
2 b = 9
3 c = a * (b - 3)
4 print(f"The answer is {c}!")
5
```

Below the editor is a terminal window with the following output:

```
pyenv shell 3.8.12
/home/gitpod/.pyenv/versions/3.8.12/bin/python /workspace/datamagic/theanswer.py
gitpod /workspace/datamagic (main) $ pyenv shell 3.8.12
gitpod /workspace/datamagic (main) $ /home/gitpod/.pyenv/versions/3.8.12/bin/python /workspace/datamagic/theanswer.py
The answer is 36!
gitpod /workspace/datamagic (main) $
```

A large, diagonal watermark reading 'ALTERNATIVE' is superimposed over the right half of the image. The bottom status bar indicates 'Gitpod Python 3.8.12 64-bit (3.8.12: pyenv)' and 'No open ports'.


(when asked, install the Python extension)

theanswer.py

```
a = 6
b = 9
c = a * (b - 2)
print(f"The answer is {c}!")
```

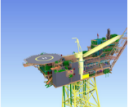
```
$ python
Python 3.8.12 (default, Oct  4 2021, 15:56:52)
[GCC 9.3.0] on linux
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.
>>> 6 * 7
42
>>> quit()
$ python theanswer.py
The answer is 42!
$
```

https://data.equinor.com/

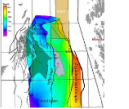


ForumFAQOggi Stenberg

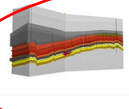
Find open data



**Plant 3D models**  
01/11/21  
Equinor has a large portfolio of 3D models representing all our topside assets. To enable innovations within new ways of working and also use of 3D models within learning institutions, we will now share the 3D model of our Hvalda asset.




**Smeaheia dataset**  
11/03/21  
The Smeaheia dataset is a reference dataset containing subsurface data, reports and geomodels related to assessment of proposed CO2 storage sites in the Smeaheia region, Hordaland Platform offshore Norway.




**Northern Lights**  
28/09/20  
The Northern Lights partnership releases all relevant well data and reports from 31/5-7 CCS verification well in exploitation license EL001.

Read moreNorthern Lights Homepage



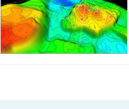
**Sleipner CO2 reference dataset**  
03/02/20  
Equinor and its partners will disclose datasets from the Sleipner field, the world's first offshore CCS plant, in a push to advance innovation and development on the field of CO2 storage.

Read more




**Hywind Scotland operational data**  
28/11/19  
Equinor and ORE Catapult collaborating to share Hywind Scotland operational data.

Read more




**Valve Data Village**  
14/06/18  
For the first time all subsurface and production data from a field on the Norwegian continental shelf (NCS) will be disclosed.


Read more



**Norne benchmark case**  
23/04/18  
Equinor and the the Norne license partners has released a subsurface dataset for educational



ForumFAQOggi Stenberg

Northern Lights

Last update:23/10/20  
Topic:Northern Lights - Dataset from NO 31/5-7 (Eos) well

The data is published under [TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR USE OF LICENSE TO DATA](#).

The Norwegian Full-Scale CCS project is the first industry scale project for capturing CO2 from industrial sources and storage on the Norwegian continental shelf.  
  
In January 2019, Exploitation license EL001 for CO2 storage, located south of the Troll field was awarded to Equinor and the confirmation well 31/5-7 (Eos) was drilled between December 2019 and March 2020 with Shell and Total as partners. The aim was to confirm that EL001 is suitable for CO2 storage.  
  
The CO2 storage complex is defined by the Lower Jurassic Dunlin Group at depths between approximately 2510 to 2830m below sea level at the Eos well location. The Eos well targeted the Dunlin Gp. as the primary storage, where the sandstone-bearing Cook and Johansen Formations both serve as storage units for the injected CO2. They are capped by the Drake Formation consisting of impermeable claystones, preventing the CO2 from migrating out of the Dunlin Group vertically.  
  
The Northern Lights partnership releases all relevant well data and reports from 31/5-7 CCS verification well in exploitation license EL001.  
  
The dataset contains log data from all sections, biostratigraphy, formation pressure, fluid data and well test data among many others.

More


Disclaimer

The Northern Lights dataset is released from October 2020. When asking for access to the data, name, email-address, company and date of download will be registered. The said information might be used for further contact with you or the company that you represent in order for Equinor to assess the utility of the sharing, invite to further development, experience-sharing, conferences/“hackathons” etc. The personal data will be kept for up to three years. For further information, please see Equinor's privacy policy available on equinor.com  
  
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The data set shall not be resold.

The data is published under [TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR USE OF LICENSE TO DATA](#)

GO BACK

SUBMIT

Northern Lights

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The dataset contains log data from all sections, biostratigraphy, formation pressure, fluid data and well test data among many others.

More

Data links

Usage  
We recommend using [Azure Storage Explorer](#) when exploring the content of, or parts of this dataset. Using this tool will enable you to explore and download only the parts you are interested in. [Follow instructions here for download and installation](#)  
  
For connecting to this dataset in Azure Storage Explorer, use the shared access signature URI:  
[https://datavillagesa.blob.core.windows.net/northernlights?sv=2018-03-28&sr=c&sig=b0R9-\[REDACTED\]yEK30&se=2022-03-16T09%3A37%3A06Z&sp=r1](https://datavillagesa.blob.core.windows.net/northernlights?sv=2018-03-28&sr=c&sig=b0R9-[REDACTED]yEK30&se=2022-03-16T09%3A37%3A06Z&sp=r1)

https://datavillagesa.blob.core.windows.net/northernlights?sv=2018-03-28&sr=c&sig=VTWTxWY%2BTXXX8Y3...

## listfiles.py

```
import os
import azure.storage.blob

URL = os.environ['CONTAINER_URL']

container = azure.storage.blob.ContainerClient.from_container_url(URL)

for blob in container.list_blobs():
    print(f'{blob.size:<20}{blob.name}')
```

```
$ pip install azure-storage-blob
$ export CONTAINER_URL="https://datavillagesa.blob.core.windows.net/northernlights?sv=2018-03-28&sr=c&sig=VTWTxWY%2BTXXX8Y3..."
$ python listfiles.py > files.dat
$ wc -l files.dat
843 files.dat
$ head -5 files.dat
654174      31_5-7 Eos/02.Drilling_and_Completion/CORING_2020-01-14_REPORT_1.PDF
2392571     31_5-7 Eos/03.Directiona1_Surveys/WELLPATH_COMPUTED_1.ASC
7985        31_5-7 Eos/03.Directiona1_Surveys/WELLPATH_ORIGINAL_SURVEY_POINTS_1.ASC
1303736     31_5-7 Eos/05.LWD_Log_data/WLC_RAW_BHPR-GR-MECH_TIME_MWD_PLOT_1.PDF
13844987    31_5-7 Eos/05.LWD_Log_data/WLC_RAW_CAL-DEN-GR-NEU-REMP_MD_MWD_PLOT_1.PDF
$ tail -12 files.dat
12107352    31_5-7 Eos/13.Petrophysical_Data_Evaluations/Composite/WLC_PETROPHYSICAL_COMPOSITE_1.DLIS
382845      31_5-7 Eos/13.Petrophysical_Data_Evaluations/Composite/WLC_PETROPHYSICAL_COMPOSITE_1_INF_1.PDF
11996675    31_5-7 Eos/14.Final_Well_Report_and_Completion_Log/C236-DO-U-RY-00001_02_I_As built report.pdf
1879        31_5-7 Eos/15.Production_Logs/WL_RAW_PROD_AAC-AIMG-CCL-GR_2020-01-17_1-3_INF_1.ASC
287293204   31_5-7 Eos/15.Production_Logs/WL_RAW_PROD_AAC-AIMG-CCL-GR_2020-01-17_1.DLIS
60909688    31_5-7 Eos/15.Production_Logs/WL_RAW_PROD_AAC-AIMG-CCL-GR_2020-01-17_2.DLIS
62413600    31_5-7 Eos/15.Production_Logs/WL_RAW_PROD_AAC-AIMG-CCL-GR_2020-01-17_3.DLIS
16765648    31_5-7 Eos/15.Production_Logs/WL_RAW_PROD_AAC-AIMG-CCL-GR_2020-01-17_PLOT_1.PDF
1222896388  31_5-7 Eos/15.Production_Logs/WL_RAW_PROD_AAC_2019-12-26_1.DLIS
1258        31_5-7 Eos/15.Production_Logs/WL_RAW_PROD_AAC_2019-12-26_1_INF_1.ASC
8467628     31_5-7 Eos/15.Production_Logs/WL_RAW_PROD_AAC_2019-12-26_PLOT_1.PDF
244         31_5-7 Eos/Read me.txt
$
```



# Group Exercise

## Step 1:

- Visit <https://github.com/equinor/datamagic>
- Create a Codespace, install python extension when asked
- Run theanswer.py, check output
- Edit theanswer.py so it computes the right value
- Help everyone else in your group to also get up to speed!

## Step 2:

- Goto [data.equinor.com](https://data.equinor.com), get your personal URL to Northern Lights
- Run listfiles.py

## Step 3 (optional):

- Try to calculate some statistics on the list of files in the dataset
- Eg, how many files? How many bytes? How many LAS-files?

# files.dat

```
654174 31_5-7 Eos/02.Drilling_and_Completion/CORING_2020-01-14_REPORT_1.PDF
2392571 31_5-7 Eos/03.Directionals_Surveys/WELLPATH_COMPUTED_1.ASC
7985 31_5-7 Eos/03.Directionals_Surveys/WELLPATH_ORIGINAL_SURVEY_POINTS_1.ASC
1303736 31_5-7 Eos/05.LWD_Log_data/WLC_RAW_BHPR-GR-MECH_TIME_MWD_PLOT_1.PDF
13844987 31_5-7 Eos/05.LWD_Log_data/WLC_RAW_CAL-DEN-GR-NEU-REMP_MD_MWD_PLOT_1.PDF
7001843 31_5-7 Eos/05.LWD_Log_data/WLC_RAW_CAL-DEN-GR-NEU-REMP_MD_MWD_PLOT_2.PDF
3176542 31_5-7 Eos/05.LWD_Log_data/WLC_RAW_CAL-DEN-GR-NEU-REMP_MWD_1.DLIS
1283 31_5-7 Eos/05.LWD_Log_data/WLC_RAW_CAL-DEN-GR-NEU-REMP_MWD_1_INF_1.ASC
7129400 31_5-7 Eos/05.LWD_Log_data/WLC_RAW_CAL-DEN-GR-NEU-REMP_TVD_MWD_PLOT_1.PDF
894926 31_5-7 Eos/05.LWD_Log_data/WLC_RAW_GR-REMP-RLL_MD_MWD_PLOT_1.PDF
```

... 818 files not shown ...

```
292 31_5-7 Eos/12.Geology_Data_and_Evaluations/Biostratigraphy/BIOSTRAT_COMPUTED_1_INF_1.ASC
1155879262 31_5-7 Eos/12.Geology_Data_and_Evaluations/Image log processed/NO_31_5-7__STAT_IMAGE_RES.dlis
2593 31_5-7 Eos/13.Petrophysical_Data_Evaluations/CPI/WLC_PETRO_COMPUTED_1_INF_1.ASC
4649037 31_5-7 Eos/13.Petrophysical_Data_Evaluations/CPI/WLC_PETRO_COMPUTED_TURBIT_1.LAS
680275 31_5-7 Eos/13.Petrophysical_Data_Evaluations/CPI/WLC_PETRO_COMPUTED_TURBIT_1.LAS
1159572 31_5-7 Eos/13.Petrophysical_Data_Evaluations/CPI/WLC_PETRO_COMPUTED_TURBIT_1.LAS
351619 31_5-7 Eos/13.Petrophysical_Data_Evaluations/CPI/WLC_PETRO_COMPUTED_TURBIT_1.LAS
8075509 31_5-7 Eos/13.Petrophysical_Data_Evaluations/CPI/WLC_PETRO_COMPUTED_TURBIT_1.LAS
12107352 31_5-7 Eos/13.Petrophysical_Data_Evaluations/CPI/WLC_PETRO_COMPUTED_TURBIT_1.LAS
382845 31_5-7 Eos/13.Petrophysical_Data_Evaluations/CPI/WLC_PETRO_COMPUTED_TURBIT_1.LAS
11996675 31_5-7 Eos/13.Petrophysical_Data_Evaluations/CPI/WLC_PETRO_COMPUTED_TURBIT_1.LAS
1879 31_5-7 Eos/13.Petrophysical_Data_Evaluations/CPI/WLC_PETRO_COMPUTED_TURBIT_1.LAS
287293204 31_5-7 Eos/13.Petrophysical_Data_Evaluations/CPI/WLC_PETRO_COMPUTED_TURBIT_1.LAS
60909688 31_5-7 Eos/13.Petrophysical_Data_Evaluations/CPI/WLC_PETRO_COMPUTED_TURBIT_1.LAS
62413600 31_5-7 Eos/13.Petrophysical_Data_Evaluations/CPI/WLC_PETRO_COMPUTED_TURBIT_1.LAS
16765648 31_5-7 Eos/13.Petrophysical_Data_Evaluations/CPI/WLC_PETRO_COMPUTED_TURBIT_1.LAS
1222896388 31_5-7 Eos/13.Petrophysical_Data_Evaluations/CPI/WLC_PETRO_COMPUTED_TURBIT_1.LAS
1258 31_5-7 Eos/13.Petrophysical_Data_Evaluations/CPI/WLC_PETRO_COMPUTED_TURBIT_1.LAS
8467628 31_5-7 Eos/13.Petrophysical_Data_Evaluations/CPI/WLC_PETRO_COMPUTED_TURBIT_1.LAS
244 315-7 Eos/13.Petrophysical_Data_Evaluations/CPI/WLC_PETRO_COMPUTED_TURBIT_1.LAS
```

```
$ cat files.dat | wc -l
843
$ cat files.dat | grep -i "\.las$" | wc -l
19
$ cat files.dat | grep -i "\.las$" | cut -f 1 -d' ' | xargs echo
1184900 1720411 1965200 1904013 3342200 1139000 710600 679490 1139000 585275 2877827 108614 55181 77005 77033 513552 105624 4649037 680275
$ cat files.dat | grep -i "\.las$" | cut -f 1 -d' ' | xargs echo | tr ' ' '+'
1184900+1720411+1965200+1904013+3342200+1139000+710600+679490+1139000+585275+2877827+108614+55181+77005+77033+513552+105624+4649037+680275
$ cat files.dat | grep -i "\.las$" | cut -f 1 -d' ' | xargs echo | tr ' ' '+' | bc
23514237
$ N=$(cat files.dat | grep -i "\.las$" | cut -f 1 -d' ' | xargs echo | tr ' ' + | bc)
$ echo "$N / (2^20)" | bc
22
$ $ cat files.dat | rev | cut -f1 -d. | rev | sort | uniq -c | sort -nr
536 TIF
96 DLIS
83 ASC
70 PDF
31 SEGY
18 LAS
2 dlis
1 xlsx
1 txt
1 SPWLA
1 sbg
1 pdf
1 las
1 DEX
$
```

## mylastool.py (step 0)

```
import os
import azure.storage.blob

def get_container():
    url = os.environ['CONTAINER_URL']
    return azure.storage.blob.ContainerClient.from_container_url(url)

def get_list_of_lasfiles(container):
    """Get list of LAS files in a container."""
    files = []
    for blob in container.list_blobs():
        if blob.name.endswith('.LAS'):
            files.append(blob.name)
    return files

def print_list_of_lasfiles(container):
    """Print pretty directory listing LAS file in container."""
    for name in get_list_of_lasfiles(container):
        print(name)

def main():
    container = get_container()
    print_list_of_lasfiles(container)

if __name__ == '__main__':
    main()
```

## mylastool.py (step 1)

```
...

def read_lasfile(container, filename):
    """Read given LAS file from container."""
    if not filename.endswith('.LAS'):
        raise OSError("Probably not a LAS file")
    blob_client = container.get_blob_client(filename)
    data = blob_client.download_blob().content_as_bytes()
    lines = []
    for line in data.splitlines():
        lines.append(line.decode("ascii", errors='ignore'))
    return lines

def main():
    container = get_container()
    #print_directory(container)

    lasfile = '31_5-7 Eos/07.Borehole_Seismic/TZV_TIME_SYNSEIS_2020-01-17_2.LAS'
    lines = read_lasfile(container, lasfile)
    for line in lines:
        print(line)

if __name__ == '__main__':
    main()
```

## mylastool.py (step 2)

```
...

def print_header_section(lines):
    for line in lines:
        if line.startswith('~A'):
            break
        print(line)

def print_data_section(lines):
    idx = 0
    for line in lines:
        if line.startswith('~A'):
            break
        idx += 1
    for line in lines[idx+1:]:
        print(line)

def main():
    container = get_container()
    #print_directory(container)

    lasfile = '31_5-7 Eos/07.Borehole_Seismic/TZV_TIME_SYNSEIS_2020-01-17_2.LAS'
    lines = read_lasfile(container, lasfile)
    print_header_section(lines)
    print_data_section(lines)

if __name__ == '__main__':
    main()
```

## mylastool.py (step 3)

```
...

def find_section_index(lines, prefix):
    """Find index of first line with given prefix."""
    idx = 0
    for line in lines:
        if line.startswith(prefix):
            break
        idx += 1
    return idx

def get_header_section(lines):
    """Return the lines for the header section."""
    return lines[:find_section_index(lines, '~A')]

def get_data_section(lines):
    """Return the lines for the data section."""
    return lines[find_section_index(lines, '~A')+1:]

def print_header_section(lines):
    """Print the header section."""
    for line in get_header_section(lines):
        print(line)

def print_data_section(lines):
    """Print the data section."""
    for line in get_data_section(lines):
        print(line)

...
```

## mylastool.py (step 4)

```
def print_helpmessage():
    """Print help message."""
    print("usage: mylastool.py <command> [file]")
    print("examples:")
    print("    python mylastool.py list")
    print("    python mylastool.py header A/B/C.LAS")
    print("    python mylastool.py data  A/B/C.LAS")
    print("also, remember to set CONTAINER_URL")
```

```
def main(argv):
    """Parse as list of arguments and do magic."""
    if len(argv) < 2:
        print_helpmessage()
        return 1

    command = argv[1]

    if command not in ('list', 'header', 'data'):
        print('error: unknown command')
        print_helpmessage()
        return 1

    container = get_container()

    if command == 'list':
        print_list_of_lasfiles(container)
        return 0

    if len(argv) < 3:
        print('error: expected a filename')
        print_helpmessage()
        return 1

    lasfile = argv[2]
    lines = read_lasfile(container, lasfile)

    if command == 'header':
        print_header_section(lines)
        return 0

    if command == 'data':
        print_data_section(lines)
        return 0

    print('Huh?')
    print_helpmessage()
    return 1

if __name__ == '__main__':
    sys.exit(main(sys.argv))
```

# Group Exercise

- Download mylastool.py, try to run it and then discuss it
- As a group, discuss how to write a script to only list the curve mnemonics of a given LAS file
- Discuss the design of a script that could scan through all the LAS files in a storage container, parse the headers, find the curvemnemonics, and then create an overview of all curves present in that particular storage container.
- Once everyone is "onboard" on the design, develop the code **together**

```
XWELL .M          524299.55          :X-coordinate of Well Head
YWELL .M          6715849.60         :Y-coordinate of Well Head
~Curve Information Block
#MNEM.UNIT      API Code      Curve      Description
#-----
Time           .S           :0      Index TWT referred to MSI
SMUO_45Hz      .           :1      Zero Phase 45Hz Ricker Sy
SMUO_35Hz      .           :2      Zero Phase 35Hz Ricker Sy
SMUO_25Hz      .           :3      Zero Phase 25Hz Ricker Sy
SMUO_20Hz      .           :4      Zero Phase 20Hz Ricker Sy
~Ascii Data Section
      1.84600      -999.25000      -999.25000      -999.25000      0.00000
      1.84700      -999.25000      -999.25000      -999.25000      0.00000
```



## mylastool.py (step 5)

```
def get_curve_section(lines):
    """Return the lines for the curve section."""
    start_idx = find_section_index(lines, '~C')
    end_idx = find_section_index(lines[start_idx+1:], '~')
    return lines[start_idx+1:start_idx+1+end_idx]

def get_curve_mnemonics(lines):
    """Get a list of curve names."""
    names = []
    for line in get_curve_section(lines):
        if line.strip().startswith('#'):
            continue
        names.append(line.split('.')[0].strip())
    return names

def print_curve_mnemonics(lines):
    """Pretty print the curve names."""
    print(*get_curve_mnemonics(lines), sep=' | ')
```

```
"""My tool for working with LAS files in an azure storage container."""
```

```
import os
import sys
import azure.storage.blob
```

```
def get_container():
    """Creating container from CONTAINER_URL."""
    url = os.environ['CONTAINER_URL']
    return azure.storage.blob.ContainerClient.from_container_url(url)
```

```
def get_list_of_lasfiles(container):
    """Get list of LAS files in a container."""
    files = []
    for blob in container.list_blobs():
        if blob.name.endswith('.LAS'):
            files.append(blob.name)
    return files
```

```
def print_list_of_lasfiles(container):
    """Print pretty directory listing LAS file in container."""
    files = get_list_of_lasfiles(container)
    for name in files:
        print(name)
```

```
def read_lasfile(container, filename):
    """Read given LAS file from container."""
    if not filename.endswith('.LAS'):
        raise OSError("Probably not a LAS file")
    blob_client = container.get_blob_client(filename)
    data = blob_client.download_blob().content_as_bytes()
    lines = []
    for line in data.splitlines():
        lines.append(line.decode("ascii", errors='ignore'))
    return lines
```

```
def find_section_index(lines, prefix):
    """Find index of first line with given prefix."""
    idx = 0
    for line in lines:
        if line.startswith(prefix):
            break
        idx += 1
    return idx
```

```
def get_header_section(lines):
    """Return the lines for the header section."""
    return lines[:find_section_index(lines, '~A')]
```

```
def get_data_section(lines):
    """Return the lines for the data section."""
    return lines[find_section_index(lines, '~A')+1:]
```

```
def print_header_section(lines):
    """Print the header section."""
    for line in get_header_section(lines):
        print(line)
```

```
def print_data_section(lines):
    """Print the data section."""
    for line in get_data_section(lines):
        print(line)
```

```
def get_curve_section(lines):
    """Return the lines for the curve section."""
    start_idx = find_section_index(lines, '~C')
    end_idx = find_section_index(lines[start_idx+1:], '~')
    return lines[start_idx+1:start_idx+1+end_idx]
```

```
def get_curve_mnemonics(lines):
    """Get a list of curve names."""
    names = []
    for line in get_curve_section(lines):
        if line.strip().startswith('#'):
            continue
        names.append(line.split('.')[0].strip())
    return names
```

```
def print_curve_mnemonics(lines):
    """Pretty print the curve names."""
    print(*get_curve_mnemonics(lines), sep=' | ')
```

```
def print_helpmessage():
    """Print help message."""
    print("usage: mylastool.py <command> [file]")
    print("examples:")
    print("    python mylastool.py list")
    print("    python mylastool.py header A/B/C.LAS")
    print("    python mylastool.py data   A/B/C.LAS")
    print("    python mylastool.py curves A/B/C.LAS")
    print("also, remember to set CONTAINER_URL")
```

```
def main(argv):
    """Parse a list of arguments and do magic."""
```

```
    if len(argv) < 2:
        print_helpmessage()
        return 1
```

```
    command = argv[1]
```

```
    if command not in ('list', 'header', 'data', 'curves'):
        print('error: unknown command')
        print_helpmessage()
        return 1
```

```
    container = get_container()
```

```
    if command == 'list':
        print_list_of_lasfiles(container)
        return 0
```

```
    if len(argv) < 3:
        print('error: expected a filename')
        print_helpmessage()
        return 1
```

```
    lasfile = argv[2]
    lines = read_lasfile(container, lasfile)
```

```
    if command == 'header':
        print_header_section(lines)
        return 0
```

```
    if command == 'data':
        print_data_section(lines)
        return 0
```

```
    if command == 'curves':
        print_curve_mnemonics(lines)
        return 0
```

```
    print('Huh?')
    print_helpmessage()
    return 1
```

```
if __name__ == '__main__':
    sys.exit(main(sys.argv))
```

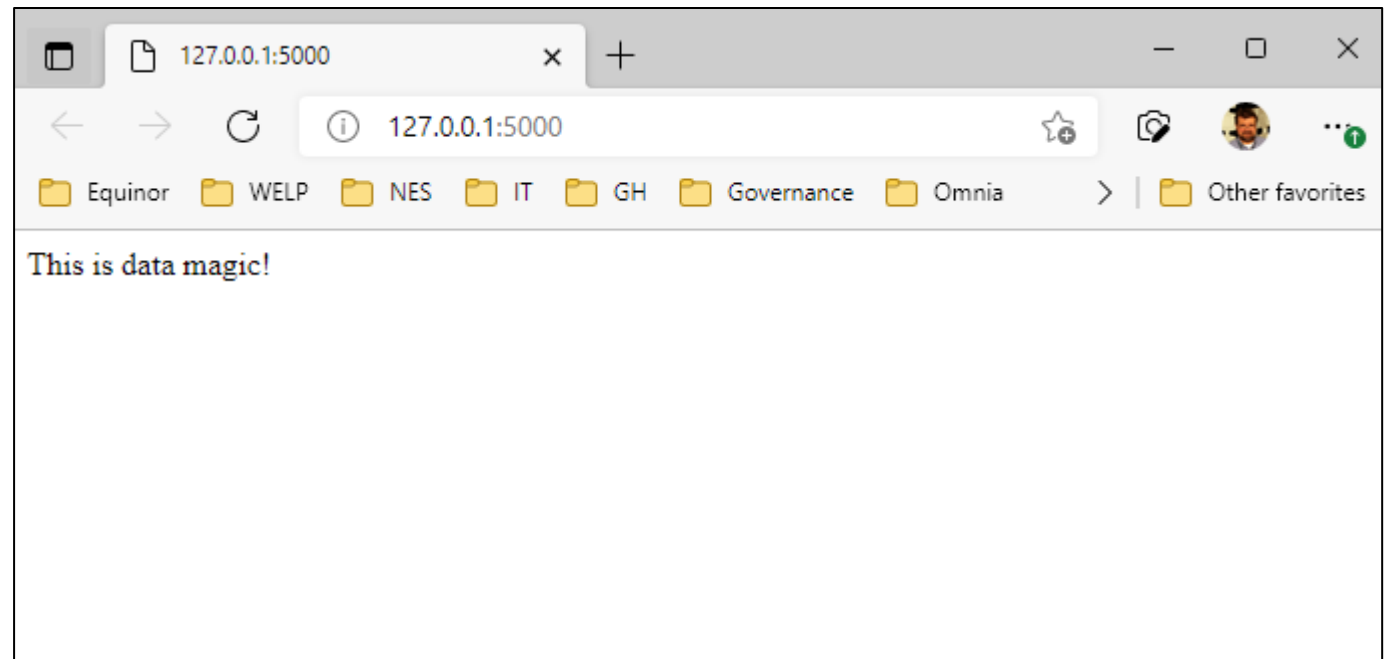
```
# References:
# https://www.cwls.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/02/Las2_Update_Feb2017.pdf
# https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/python/api/azure-storage-blob/?view=azure-python
```

```
import flask

app = flask.Flask(__name__)

@app.route('/')
def index():
    return "This is data magic!"
```

```
$ flask run
* Environment: production
  WARNING: This is a development server. Do not use it in a production deployment.
  Use a production WSGI server instead.
* Debug mode: off
* Running on http://127.0.0.1:5000/ (Press CTRL+C to quit)
127.0.0.1 - - [14/Feb/2022 20:30:03] "GET / HTTP/1.1" 200 -
```



```
"""My webapp showing all LAS files in an azure storage container."""
```

```
import flask
import mylastool
```

```
app = flask.Flask(__name__)
```

```
container = mylastool.get_container()
lasfiles = mylastool.get_list_of_lasfiles(container)
```

```
@app.route('/')
def index():
    """Build and return a list of all files in storage account."""
    lines = []
    lines.append('<!doctype html>')
    lines.append('<html lang=en>')
    lines.append('<head><meta charset=utf-8><title>My webapp</title></head>')
    lines.append('<body>')
    lines.append('<pre>')
    for (idx, filename) in enumerate(lasfiles):
        lines.append(f'<a href="/header/{idx}>{filename}</a>')
    lines.append('</pre>')
    lines.append('</body>')
    lines.append('</html>')
    return '\n'.join(lines)
```

```
@app.route('/header/<idx>')
def header(idx):
    """Return header of LAS file from container."""
    filename = lasfiles[int(idx)]
    lasfile = mylastool.read_lasfile(container, filename)
    headersection = mylastool.get_header_section(lasfile)
    lines = []
    lines.append('<!doctype html>')
    lines.append('<html lang=en>')
    lines.append('<head><meta charset=utf-8><title>My webapp</title></head>')
    lines.append('<body>')
    lines.append('<pre>')
    lines.extend(headersection)
    lines.append('</pre>')
    lines.append('</body>')
    lines.append('</html>')
    return '\n'.join(lines)
```

```
def main():
    """Run main function of the program."""
    app.debug = True
    app.run()
```

```
if __name__ == '__main__':
    main()
```

# Exercise

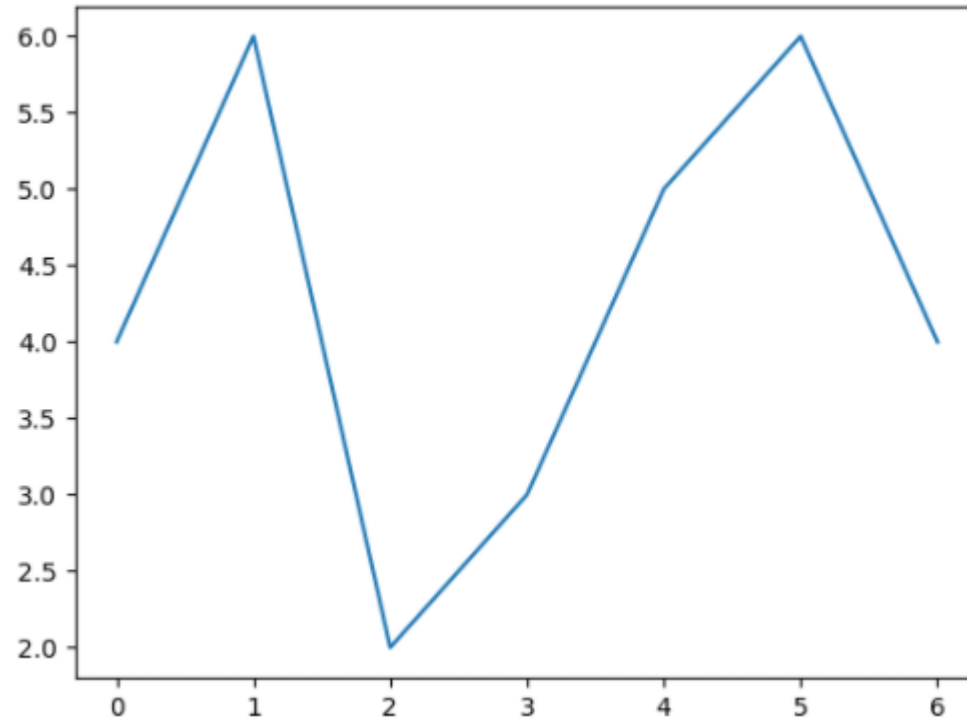
- Download mylaswebapp.py, try to run it
- Try to modify the app so that it prints out the curve mnemonics only, instead of the whole header

## plotdemo.py

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

numbers = [4, 6, 2, 3, 5, 6, 4]
plt.plot(numbers)
plt.savefig('plotdemo.png')
```

```
$ pip install matplotlib
$ python plotdemo.py
$ ls plotdemo*
plotdemo.png  plotdemo.py
$
```



## downloadfile.py

```
import os
import azure.storage.blob

url = os.environ['CONTAINER_URL']
container = azure.storage.blob.ContainerClient.from_container_url(url)

path = "31_5-7 Eos/07.Borehole_Seismic/VSPZO_RAW_2020-01-17_4.SEGY"
blob_client = container.get_blob_client(path)

data = blob_client.download_blob().readall()

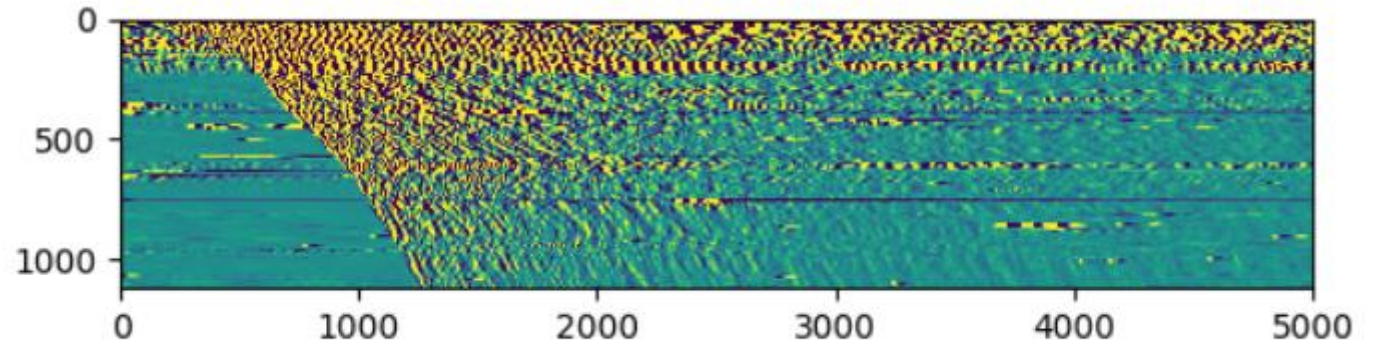
filename = os.path.basename(path)
with open(filename, "wb") as file:
    file.write(data)
```

## plotsegydemo.py

```
import segyio
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

traces = []
filename = 'VSPZO_RAW_2020-01-17_4.SEGY'
with segyio.open(filename, strict=False) as f:
    for trace in f.trace:
        traces.append(list(trace))
plt.imshow(traces, vmin=-0.01, vmax=0.01)
plt.savefig('plotsegydemo.png')
```

```
$ pip install segyio
$ python plotsegydemo.py
$ ls plotsegydemo*
plotsegydemo.png  plotsegydemo.py
$
```





```
In [3]: import mylastool
import os

container = mylastool.get_container()
mylastool.print_list_of_lasfiles(container)

31_5-7 Eos/05.LWD_Log_data/WL_RAW_BHPR-GR-MECH_TIME_MWD_1.LAS
31_5-7 Eos/05.LWD_Log_data/WL_RAW_BHPR-GR-MECH_TIME_MWD_2.LAS
31_5-7 Eos/05.LWD_Log_data/WL_RAW_BHPR-GR-MECH_TIME_MWD_3.LAS
31_5-7 Eos/05.LWD_Log_data/WL_RAW_BHPR-GR-MECH_TIME_MWD_4.LAS
31_5-7 Eos/05.LWD_Log_data/WL_RAW_BHPR-GR-MECH_TIME_MWD_5.LAS
31_5-7 Eos/05.LWD_Log_data/WL_RAW_BHPR-GR-MECH_TIME_MWD_6.LAS
31_5-7 Eos/05.LWD_Log_data/WL_RAW_BHPR-GR-MECH_TIME_MWD_7.LAS
31_5-7 Eos/05.LWD_Log_data/WL_RAW_BHPR-GR-MECH_TIME_MWD_8.LAS
31_5-7 Eos/05.LWD_Log_data/WL_RAW_BHPR-GR-MECH_TIME_MWD_9.LAS
31_5-7 Eos/05.LWD_Log_data/WL_RAW_GR-MECH_TIME_MWD_1.LAS
31_5-7 Eos/07.Borehole_Seismic/TZV_DEPTH_MD_COMPUTED_2020-01-17_1.LAS
31_5-7 Eos/07.Borehole_Seismic/TZV_TIME_SYNSEIS_2020-01-17_1.LAS
31_5-7 Eos/07.Borehole_Seismic/TZV_TIME_SYNSEIS_2020-01-17_2.LAS
31_5-7 Eos/07.Borehole_Seismic/TZV_TIME_SYNSEIS_2020-01-17_3.LAS
31_5-7 Eos/07.Borehole_Seismic/TZV_TIME_SYNSEIS_2020-01-17_4.LAS
31_5-7 Eos/07.Borehole_Seismic/VSPZO_COMPUTED_TIME_CS_2020-01-17_5.LAS
31_5-7 Eos/13.Petrophysical_Data_Evaluations/CPI/WLC_PETRO_COMPUTED_INPUT_1.LAS
31_5-7 Eos/13.Petrophysical_Data_Evaluations/CPI/WLC_PETRO_COMPUTED_OUTPUT_1.LAS
```

```
In [4]: filename = "31_5-7 Eos/07.Borehole_Seismic/TZV_TIME_SYNSEIS_2020-01-17_2.LAS"
lines = mylastool.read_lasfile(container, filename)
print(len(lines))
print(*mylastool.get_header_section(lines), sep='\n')
```

```
759
~Version Information
VERS .      2.0      :CHLS Log Ascii Standard - Version 2.0
WRAP .      NO      :One line per depth step
~Well Information Block
#MNEM.UNIT   Data Type      Information
#-----
STRT .S      1.84600      :START DEPTH
STOP .S      2.56700      :STOP DEPTH
STEP .S      0.00100      :INCREMENT
NULL .      -999.25      :NULL DATA VALUE
COMP .      Equinor      :COMPANY
WELL .      31/5-7      :WELL
FLD .      Eos      :FIELD
LOC .      :LOCATION
PROV .      :PROVINCE
STAT .      :STATE
CNTY .      :COUNTY
CTRY .      Norway      :COUNTRY
DATE .      :DATE
UWI .      31/5-7      :UNIQUE WELL UWI
LIC .      :LICENSE NUMBER
API .      :API NUMBER
SRVC .      :SERVICE COMPANY
~Parameter Information Block
#MNEM.UNIT   Value      Description
#-----
XWELL .M      524299.53      :X-coordinate of Well Head
YWELL .M      6715849.60      :Y-coordinate of Well Head
~Curve Information Block
#MNEM.UNIT   API Code      Curve      Description
#-----
Time .S      :0      Index TWT referred to MSL
SREF_45Hz .      :1      Zero Phase 45Hz Ricker Synthetic Seismogram (Convolved Reflection Data)
SREF_35Hz .      :2      Zero Phase 35Hz Ricker Synthetic Seismogram (Convolved Reflection Data)
SREF_25Hz .      :3      Zero Phase 25Hz Ricker Synthetic Seismogram (Convolved Reflection Data)
SREF_20Hz .      :4      Zero Phase 20Hz Ricker Synthetic Seismogram (Convolved Reflection Data)
```

datamagic / mynotebook.ipynb

```
In [11]: values = []
for row in mylastool.get_data_section(lines):
    values.append([float(col) for col in row.split()])
curves = list(zip(*values))

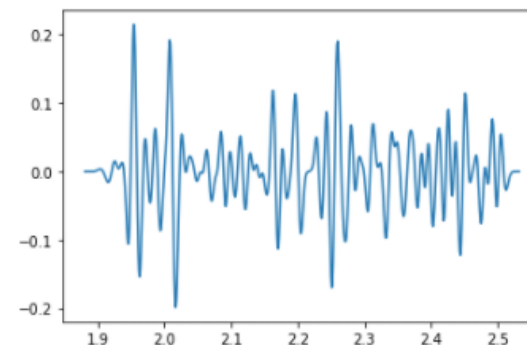
for curve in curves:
    curve_values = [value for value in curve if value != -999.25]
    print(f'min={min(curve_values):<8} max={max(curve_values):<8}')
```

```
min=1.846    max=2.567
min=-0.19864 max=0.21486
min=-0.20577 max=0.20651
min=-0.19672 max=0.1975
min=-0.18145 max=0.17892
```

```
In [9]: import numpy as np
curves = np.array(values).T
curves = np.where(curves== -999.25, np.nan, curves)

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
plt.plot(curves[0], curves[1])
```

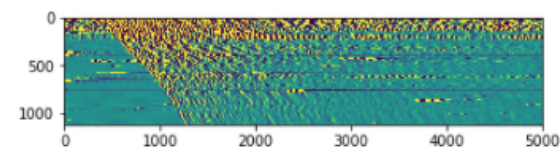
```
Out[9]: <matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x7fbc474fd00>
```



```
In [10]: import segyio
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

traces = []
with segyio.open('VSPZO_RAW_2020-01-17_4.SEGY', strict=False) as f:
    for trace in f.trace:
        traces.append(list(trace))
plt.imshow(traces, vmin=-0.01, vmax=0.01)
```

```
Out[10]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x7fbc9488a190>
```



!

Microsoft Azure Storage Explorer

File Edit View Help

EXPLORER

Search for resources

Collapse All

Refresh All

Quick Access

Local & Attached

Storage Accounts

(Attached Containers)

Blob Containers

northernlights (SAS)

volve (SAS)

File Shares

Queues

Tables

(Emulator - Default Ports) (Key)

Cosmos DB Accounts (Deprecated)

Data Lake Storage Gen1 (Preview)

Actions

Properties

URL

Custom Domain

Type

HNS Enabled

Shared Access Signature

Supports Tags

https://datavillagesa.blob.core.windows.net/northernlights

Blob Container

false

.....

Unknown

northernlights

Upload

Download

Open

New Folder

Select All

Copy

Paste

Clone

Delete

Undelete

Manage History

Folder Statistics

Refresh

←

→

√

↑

Active blobs (default)

northernlights > 31\_5-7 Eos

Show Filter Panel

Name	Access Tier	Access Tier Last Modified	Last Modified	Blob Type	Content Type	Size	Status	Rem
02.Drilling_and_Completion					Folder			
03.Direction_Surveys					Folder			
05.LWD_Log_data					Folder			
06.Wireline_Log_Data					Folder			
07.Borehole_Seismic					Folder			
08.Formation_Pressure_Data					Folder			
09.Well_Test_Data					Folder			
10.Fluid_Data					Folder			
11.Core_Data					Folder			
12.Geology_Data_and_Evaluations					Folder			
13.Petrophysical_Data_Evaluations					Folder			
14.Final_Well_Report_and_Completion_Log					Folder			
15.Production_Logs					Folder			
Read me.txt	Hot (inferred)		9/29/2021, 3:07:03 PM	Block Blob	text/plain	244 B	Active	

Showing 1 to 14 of 14 cached items

Activities