



Data Mining: Problem Set 1

Your Name*

Insert Date Here

The purpose of this document is to simultaneously analyze data on US crime rates and become more familiar with the syntax and abilities of R-markdown to combine code and analysis in a progression document. Blockquotes look better in HTML typically, but you can see their general effect in any document. The text is highlighted differently in RStudio so you know its part of the block quote. Also, the margins of the text in the final document are narrower to separate the block quote from normal text.

The Structure of the Data

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```
## 'data.frame':    50 obs. of  4 variables:
## $ Murder   : num  13.2 10 8.1 8.8 9 7.9 3.3 5.9 15.4 17.4 ...
## $ Assault  : int  236 263 294 190 276 204 110 238 335 211 ...
## $ UrbanPop: int   58 48 80 50 91 78 77 72 80 60 ...
## $ Rape     : num  21.2 44.5 31 19.5 40.6 38.7 11.1 15.8 31.9 25.8 ...
```

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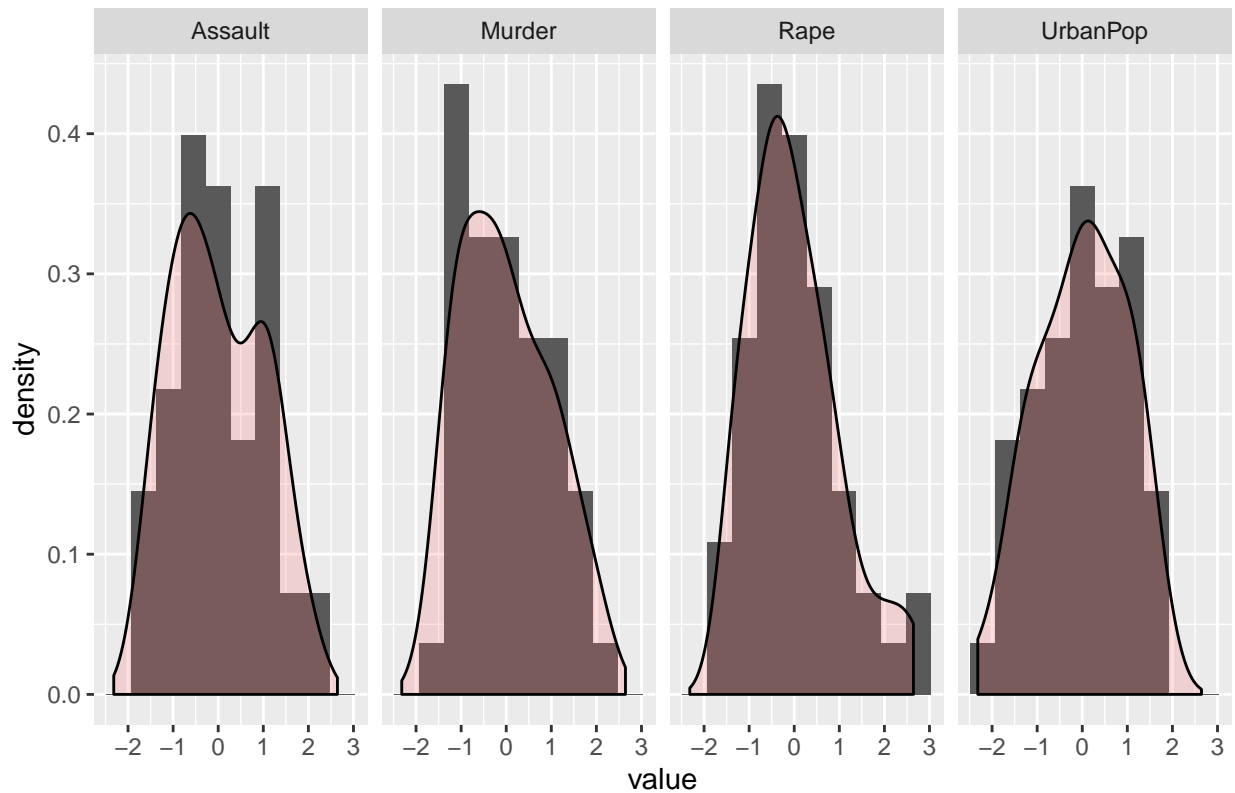
Summary of Features

Murder	Assault	UrbanPop	Rape
Min. : 0.800	Min. : 45.0	Min. :32.00	Min. : 7.30
1st Qu.: 4.075	1st Qu.:109.0	1st Qu.:54.50	1st Qu.:15.07
Median : 7.250	Median :159.0	Median :66.00	Median :20.10
Mean : 7.788	Mean :170.8	Mean :65.54	Mean :21.23
3rd Qu.:11.250	3rd Qu.:249.0	3rd Qu.:77.75	3rd Qu.:26.18
Max. :17.400	Max. :337.0	Max. :91.00	Max. :46.00

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```
# Make sure that this code block shows up in the final document  
# and that the resulting plot does also.  
library(ggplot2)  
library(tidyr)  
scaled_data = as.data.frame(sapply(USArrests, scale))  
ggplot(gather(scaled_data, cols, value), aes(x = value)) +  
  geom_histogram(aes(y=..density..), bins = 10) +  
  geom_density(alpha=.2, fill="#FF6666") +  
  facet_grid(.~cols) +  
  ggtitle("Feature Histograms for the Scaled US Arrests Data")
```

Feature Histograms for the Scaled US Arrests Data



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Relationships Between Features

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Scatter Plots of Crime Rates and Urban Population

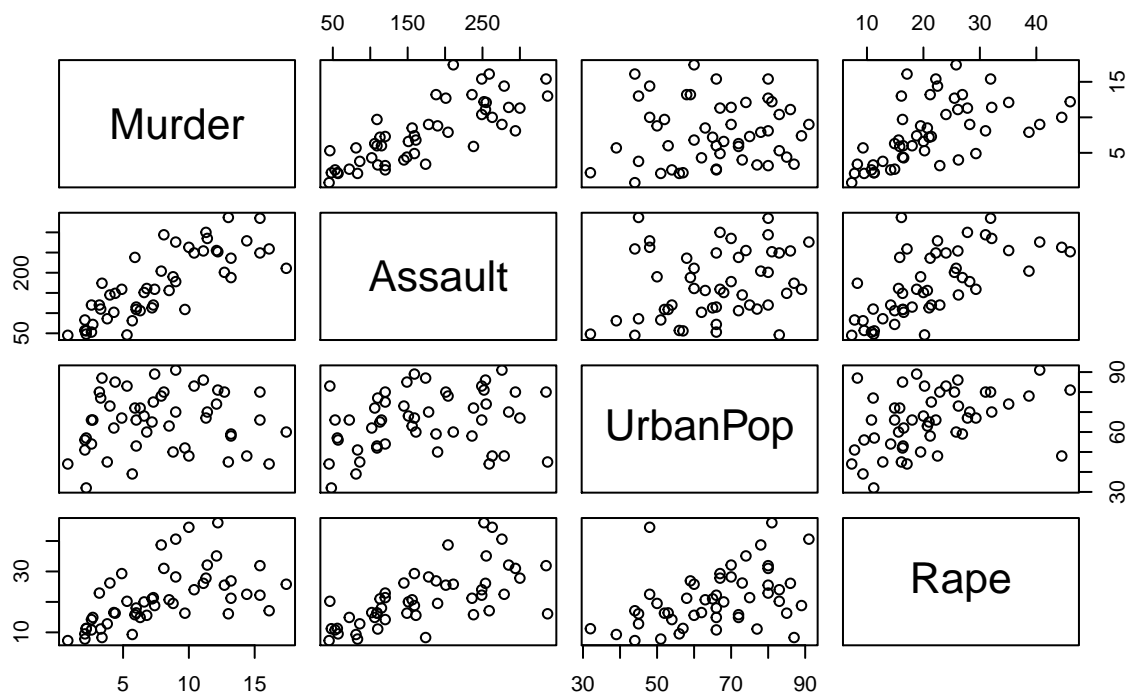


Figure 1: Facet Grid of Scatter Plots

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Variable	Mean
Murder	7.788
Assault	170.76
UrbanPop	65.54
Rape	21.232