

- 12 Cocoa powder, milk and hot water are mixed together to produce a 'hot chocolate' drink. The mass of the drink is 275 g, and its initial temperature is 71.5 °C.

Ice at 0.0 °C is added to the drink to reduce its temperature. Research indicates that the maximum serving temperature of any hot drink should be 58.0 °C.

Deduce whether 4.0 g of ice would be enough to bring the temperature below 58.0 °C.

specific latent heat of ice = $3.34 \times 10^5 \text{ J kg}^{-1}$

specific heat capacity of 'hot chocolate' = $3750 \text{ J kg}^{-1} \text{ }^\circ\text{C}^{-1}$

specific heat capacity of water = $4190 \text{ J kg}^{-1} \text{ }^\circ\text{C}^{-1}$

(Total for Question 12 = 5 marks)