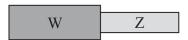
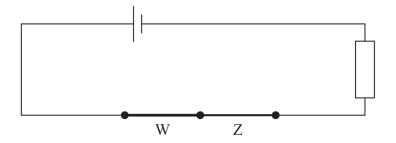
SECTION B

Answer ALL questions in the spaces provided.

11 Two copper wires, W and Z, are joined as shown. Wire W has twice the diameter of wire Z.



W and Z are connected in series with a cell and resistor, as shown.



(a) State the purpose of the resistor in this circuit.

(1)

(b) The current I in a conductor is given by the formula

$$I = nqvA$$

Complete the following table, which shows ratios of quantities for wires W and Z. The first row has been completed for you.

(4)

| Ratio | Value | Reason |
|---|-------|--|
| $\frac{n_{ m w}}{n_{ m z}}$ | 1 | Both wires are made of the same material |
| $rac{I_{ m w}}{I_{ m z}}$ | | |
| $\frac{v_{\mathrm{w}}}{v_{\mathrm{z}}}$ | | |