

| Question Number | Answer | Mark |
|-----------------------|---|------|
| 15(a) | Change of direction (of a ray of light) (1) Due to change in speed/density/medium/material/RI (1) (MP1 – do not allow “bending”, but allow “deviation”) | 2 |
| 15(b) | Use of trigonometry to correctly determine either i or r (1) Use of $n_1 \sin \theta_1 = n_2 \sin \theta_2$ using calculated angles (1) Refractive index = 1.3 (1) (MP1 – Need to see working shown, as the r angle from the diagram is close to 43° with a protractor) (MP2 – Award if using $n = \sin i / \sin r$) (MP2 – Both angles need to be correct to award this mark) <u>Example of calculation</u> $\tan i = (1.8 \text{ cm} / 3.0 \text{ cm}), i = 31^\circ$ $\tan r = (3.7 \text{ cm} / 4.0 \text{ cm}), r = 43^\circ$ $n_1 \sin \theta_1 = n_2 \sin \theta_2$ so $n_1 \sin 31^\circ = 1.00 \sin 43^\circ$ $n_1 = 1.32$ | 3 |
| Total for Question 15 | | 5 |