

Question Number	Answer	Mark
14(a)	<p>Use of $I = \frac{L}{4\pi d^2}$ (1)</p> <p>$L_{\text{Sun}} = 3.9 \times 10^{26} \text{ (W)}$ (1)</p> <p><u>Example of calculation</u></p> <p>$L_{\text{Sun}} = 4\pi \times (1.50 \times 10^{11} \text{ m})^2 \times 1.37 \times 10^3 \text{ W} = 3.87 \times 10^{26} \text{ W}$</p>	2
14(b)	<p>Use of $\Delta E = c^2 \Delta m$ and use of $P = \frac{\Delta W}{\Delta t}$ (1)</p> <p>$\Delta m = 1.4 \times 10^{17} \text{ kg}$ ecf from (a) (1)</p> <p><u>Example of calculation</u></p> <p>$\Delta m = \frac{3.87 \times 10^{26} \text{ J s}^{-1} \times 3.15 \times 10^7 \text{ s}}{(3.0 \times 10^8 \text{ m s}^{-1})^2} = 1.35 \times 10^{17} \text{ kg}$</p>	2
Total for question 14		4