12 A point charge is placed at point X, as shown.

X

(a) Add lines to the diagram to show equipotentials at intervals of equal potential difference.

(2)

(b) A charge of –4.5 nC is placed 4.0 cm from X.

Calculate the magnitude of the force acting on this charge due to the charge at X.

charge at $X = +7.0 \,\text{nC}$

(2)

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Magnitude of force =

(c)	he $-4.5\mathrm{nC}$ charge is moved from a distance of $4.0\mathrm{cm}$ from X to a distance of $0\mathrm{cm}$ from X.	
	Calculate the work done on the –4.5 nC charge.	(3)
	Work done =	