Question Number	Answer		Mark
2(a)(i)	<ul> <li>Using the lens produces a parallel beam of light         Or using the lens concentrates the light on the solar cell</li> <li>The light from the filament bulb spreads out         Or to increase the intensity of light         Or to ensure the intensity of light is even</li> </ul>	(1)	2
	Accept use of diagrams to support statement for MP1 / MP2		
2(a)(ii)	<ul> <li>Max TWO from</li> <li>Control background light [Accept any method to control background light]</li> <li>Keep the solar cell at the same distance from the filament bulb</li> <li>Keep the solar cell at the same angle to the filament bulb</li> </ul>	(1) (1) (1)	2
2(b)(i)	<ul> <li>Ammeter in series with the solar cell, resistor and variable resistor</li> <li>Voltmeter in parallel with the solar cell</li> </ul>	(1) (1)	2
	A A V		
<b>2</b> (b)(ii)	To limit the (maximum) current in the solar cell     Or to avoid short-circuiting the solar cell	(1)	1
<b>2</b> (c)	<ul> <li>Max TWO from</li> <li>Solar cells do not emit greenhouse gases [accept a named greenhouse gas]         Or using solar cells does not contribute to global warming         Or using solar cells would not cause acid rain         Or using solar cells would reduce the need for fossil fuels</li> <li>Solar cells use a renewable energy source</li> <li>Sunlight/energy used is free</li> <li>No need for mains wiring         Or can be used where there is no mains electricity</li> </ul>	(1) (1) (1) (1)	2
	Total for question 2		9