

Question Number	Answer	Mark
15	<p>λ_{\max} read from graph [450 nm \rightarrow 500 nm] (1)</p> <p>Use of $\lambda_{\max} T = 2.898 \times 10^{-3}$ m K (1)</p> <p>Use of $L = \sigma AT^4$ (1)</p> <p>Use of $A = 4\pi r^2$ (1)</p> <p>$D_P = 4.6 \times D_{\text{Sun}}$ so statement is incorrect (1) 5</p> <p>Or $D_P = 3.2 \times 10^9$ m, which is more than twice Sun's diameter, so statement is incorrect</p> <p><u>Example of calculation</u></p> $T = \frac{2.898 \times 10^{-3} \text{ m K}}{470 \times 10^{-9} \text{ nm}} = 6170 \text{ K}$ $A = \frac{2.65 \times 10^{27} \text{ W}}{5.67 \times 10^{-8} \text{ W m}^{-2} \text{ K}^4 \times (6170 \text{ K})^4} = 3.22 \times 10^{19} \text{ m}^2$ $r = \sqrt{\frac{3.22 \times 10^{19} \text{ m}^2}{4\pi}} = 1.60 \times 10^9 \text{ m}$ $\frac{D_P}{D_{\text{Sun}}} = \frac{2 \times 1.60 \times 10^9 \text{ m}}{6.96 \times 10^8 \text{ m}} = 4.6$	
	Total for question 15	5