

Question number	Answer	Mark
14(a)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> The speed of the muon is very close to the speed of light 1 Calculate distance travelled at $0.994\ c$ in the average lifetime (without relativistic effects) = 656 m Or Calculate the time to travel 1600 m at $0.994c = 5.4 \times 10^{-6}\ \text{s}$ 1 Comparative comment about calculated value and situation if no relativistic effects 1 Comment about lifetime linked to relativistic effects 1 Or Comment about time of flight linked to relativistic effects 1 Reason why most reach the ground 1 	(5)
14(b)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Muons are leptons Or Muons are fundamental/elementary particles 1 but mesons are made of quarks Or mesons are made of quark-antiquark 1 	(2)
Total for Question 14		7