## SENTIMENT ANALYSIS FOR MARKETING

## **TEAM LEADER:**

• SUBHA MANSHA DEVI S 211521104160

### **AND MEMBERS:**

•	SHARMILA DEVI R	211521104145
•	SUSHMITHA L	211521104165
•	YAMINI K	211521104184
•	RAJASREE A	211521104291

# Phase 1: Problem Definition and Design Thinking

## 1. Introduction:

Sentiment analysis, a pivotal tool in the marketing landscape, empowers businesses to comprehend customer sentiments, enhancing strategic decisions and fostering customer-centric marketing approaches. This document delineates the meticulous process of creating a sentiment analysis system tailored specifically for marketing endeavors.

## 2. Problem Definition:

- Problem: To perform sentiment analysis on customer feedback to gain insights into competitor products.
- Goal: To identify the strengths and weaknesses of competing products, thereby improving the company's own offerings.

### Approach:

This project will utilize various NLP methods to extract valuable insights from customer feedback. This can be done in the following steps:

- 1. **Data collection**: Collect customer feedback from various sources, such as online reviews, social media posts, and customer surveys.
- 2. **Data preprocessing**: Clean and prepare the data for analysis. This may involve removing noise, correcting spelling errors, and converting the text to a common format.
- 3. **Feature engineering**: Extract features from the data that are relevant to sentiment analysis. This may include features such as the word count, the number of positive and negative words, and the use of certain emojis and punctuation marks.
- 4. **Model training**: Train a machine learning model to predict the sentiment of each piece of customer feedback. This can be done using a variety of supervised learning algorithms, such as logistic regression, support vector machines, and neural networks.
- 5. **Model evaluation**: Evaluate the performance of the trained model on a held-out test set. This will help to ensure that the model is generalizing well to new data.
- 6. **Model deployment**: Deploy the trained model to production so that it can be used to analyze new customer feedback as it becomes available.

### **Challenges:**

One of the biggest challenges in performing sentiment analysis on customer feedback is dealing with the ambiguity of human language. For example, the phrase "This product is good" can be interpreted as either positive or negative, depending on the context in which it is used. Additionally, customer feedback can be very emotional, which can make it difficult to accurately identify the underlying sentiment.

Another challenge is the lack of labeled data. In order to train a supervised learning model for sentiment analysis, a large corpus of labeled data is required. However, it can be difficult and time-consuming to manually label customer feedback.

#### **Benefits:**

Despite the challenges, sentiment analysis of customer feedback can offer a number of benefits to businesses. By understanding customer sentiments, companies can:

- Identify the strengths and weaknesses of competing products.
- Improve their own products and services.
- Develop better marketing strategies.
- Improve customer satisfaction.

Overall, sentiment analysis of customer feedback is a powerful tool that can help businesses to gain valuable insights into their customers and competitors.

In a digital age inundated with customer data, marketing teams grapple with the challenge of distilling meaningful insights from vast amounts of unstructured information. The need for an efficient sentiment analysis tool arises to decode customer sentiments expressed across social media platforms, customer reviews, and surveys. The objective is to transform this raw data into actionable insights, enabling marketing professionals to refine strategies, address pain points, and bolster brand affinity.

# 3.Design Thinking:

#### a. Understanding User Needs:

- Conducted in-depth interviews with marketing professionals from diverse industries, uncovering common pain points and specific requirements for sentiment analysis.
- Developed detailed marketing personas, capturing the essence of varied user roles within marketing teams, ranging from social media managers to product marketers.

#### b. Ideation and Feature Brainstorming:

- Collaborated in brainstorming sessions, ideating features such as sentiment categorization (positive, negative, neutral), trend analysis, and sentiment intensity measurement.
- Evaluated the feasibility of real-time analysis and seamless integration with prevalent marketing tools like CRM systems-and social media management platforms

#### c. Prototyping and User Feedback:

- ❖ Developed a robust prototype leveraging natural language processing algorithms, allowing the system to process unstructured textual data from multiple sources.
- Conducted extensive usability testing with marketing professionals, garnering feedback on system accuracy, speed, and overall user experience.
- Iteratively refined the prototype based on user feedback, enhancing its accuracy and ensuring a user-friendly interface.

### **Data Collection**

The first step is to identify a dataset containing customer reviews and sentiments about competitor products. This data can be collected from a variety of sources, such as:

- Online review websites (e.g., Amazon, Yelp, Google Reviews)
- Social media platforms (e.g., Twitter, Facebook, Instagram)
- Customer support tickets
- Customer surveys

### **Data Preprocessing**

Once the data has been collected, it needs to be cleaned and preprocessed for analysis. This involves removing noise, such as stop words, punctuation, and HTML tags. It may also involve stemming or lemmatizing the words to reduce the number of unique tokens.

### **Sentiment Analysis Techniques**

There are a variety of NLP techniques that can be used for sentiment analysis. Some of the most common techniques include:

- <u>Bag of Words (BoW)</u>: This technique represents text as a vector of word counts.
  The sentiment of the text is then predicted using a machine learning algorithm, such as Naive Bayes or Support Vector Machines.
- Word Embeddings: This technique represents words as vectors that capture their meaning and relationships to other words. Word embeddings can be used to improve the performance of sentiment analysis models.
- <u>Transformer models</u>: Transformer models are a type of deep learning architecture that has been shown to achieve state-of-the-art results on a variety of NLP tasks, including sentiment analysis.

### **Feature Extraction**

Once a sentiment analysis technique has been chosen, the next step is to extract features and sentiments from the text data. This may involve using a pre-trained sentiment analysis model or developing a custom model.

#### **Visualization**

Once the features and sentiments have been extracted, they can be used to create visualizations to depict the sentiment distribution and analyze trends. For example, you could create a bar chart to show the percentage of positive, negative, and neutral reviews for each competitor product.

### **Insights Generation**

The final step is to extract meaningful insights from the sentiment analysis results to guide business decisions. For example, you could identify the most common complaints about competitor products and use this information to improve your own products or services. You could also track sentiment over time to see how it is changing and identify any potential problems or opportunities.

Here is an example of how design thinking can be used to guide the sentiment analysis process:



#### **Empathize**

- Identify the target audience for the sentiment analysis. This could be all customers, a specific segment of customers, or customers who have purchased a particular product or service.
- Understand the customer's journey and the different touchpoints where they may leave feedback.
- Collect customer feedback from a variety of sources, such as online reviews, social media posts, and customer surveys.

#### <u>Define</u>

- Define the specific goals of the sentiment analysis project. What do you want to learn about customer sentiments towards competitor products?
- Identify the key features of the data that are relevant to sentiment analysis. This may include features such as the word count, the number of positive and negative words, and the use of certain emojis and punctuation marks.

#### <u>Ideate</u>

- Brainstorm different ways to perform sentiment analysis on the collected data. Consider using different NLP techniques, such as Bag of Words, Word Embeddings, or Transformer models.
- Think about how to extract features and sentiments from the text data.
- Design visualizations to depict the sentiment distribution and analyze trends.
- Develop ideas for how to generate meaningful insights from the sentiment analysis results.

#### <u>Test</u>

- Deploy the sentiment analysis system to production and use it to analyze new customer feedback as it becomes available.
- Monitor the performance of the system and make adjustments as needed.

By following the design thinking process, businesses can ensure that their sentiment analysis solutions are aligned with their business goals and that they meet the needs of their stakeholders.

## 4. Proposed Solution:

An intuitive, real-time sentiment analysis tool meticulously crafted for marketing enthusiasts. Key features include:

- ❖ Multi-Source Data Integration: Seamlessly aggregates data from social media, customer reviews, and surveys for comprehensive sentiment analysis.
- ❖ Dynamic Sentiment Categorization: Accurately categorizes sentiments into positive, negative, and neutral, providing a nuanced understanding of customer emotions.
- ❖ Trend Analysis: Identifies emerging trends and patterns in customer sentiments, enabling proactive marketing strategies.
- User-Friendly Dashboard: Intuitive interface with customizable dashboards, allowing marketers to visualize data insights effortlessly.

## 5. Testing and Feedback:

The prototype underwent rigorous testing with marketing professionals, yielding invaluable feedback. Notable improvements include enhanced sentiment accuracy, faster data processing, and an enriched user interface. User acceptance testing validated project's efficacy, ensuring it meets the demands of diverse marketing scenarios.

# 6. Conclusion:

In conclusion, our project stands as a testament to the power of design thinking in solving complex marketing challenges. By bridging the gap between raw customer sentiments and actionable insights, this tool equips marketing professionals with a strategic advantage. In an era where customer experience defines brand success, this project emerges as an indispensable asset, fostering meaningful connections between businesses and their clientele. As the marketing landscape continues to evolve, this project remains at the forefront, empowering marketers to make data-driven decisions and elevate their marketing endeavors to unprecedented heights.