

# Kardashev's Scale

Measuring Technological Advancement

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# Introduction

The Kardashev scale is a classification system for hypothetical extraterrestrial civilizations. It's a method of measuring a civilization's technological advancement based on the amount of energy it can use.



The scale includes three categories based on how much energy a civilization is using. Soviet astronomer Nikolai Kardashev proposed the scale in 1964. Based on current levels of development, it is estimated that humanity is currently at Type 0.7276 on the Kardashev Scale.



# Type I Civilization

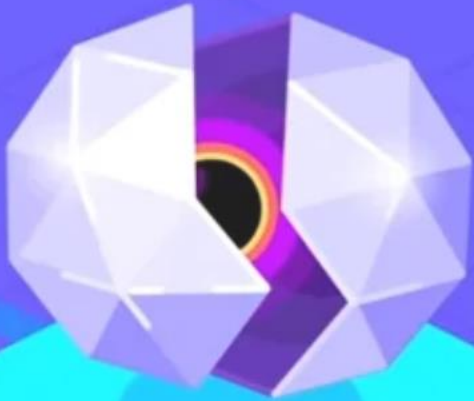
A Type I civilization, also called a planetary civilization, can use and store all of the energy available on its planet. This includes the energy that reaches the planet from its star (like solar energy), the energy produced inside the planet (like geothermal and nuclear energy), and any other forms of energy present on the planet.





## Type II Civilization

### Black Hole Bomb



### Ring World



### Stellar Engine



A Type II civilization, also known as a stellar civilization, can harness the total energy of its planet's parent star. The most popular hypothetical concept for this is a Dyson Sphere. This is a massive artificial structure that could encompass a star and capture a large percentage of its power output.



# Type III Civilization

A Type III civilization, also called a galactic civilization, can control energy on the scale of its entire host galaxy. For a civilization to reach this status, it must be able to harness the energy output of a whole galaxy, utilizing and controlling resources on a galactic scale.



## Beyond the Kardashev Scale

While the Kardashev Scale stops at Type III, some have extended the scale to Type IV and Type V civilizations.



A Type IV civilization would have access to the energy content of the entire universe and a Type V would be a civilization beyond our current understanding of physics, essentially a god-like entity.



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# Conclusion

The Kardashev Scale is a fascinating thought experiment that allows us to explore the potential future of humanity and our place in the cosmos. While we are currently far from even a Type I civilization, it provides a roadmap for our technological advancement.