```
class PN {
static void prime_N(int N) {
     int x, y, z;
    System.out.println("All the Prime numbers within 1 and " + N + " are:");
    for (x = 1; x \le N; x++)
        // Omit 0 and 1 as they are neither prime nor composite
       if (x == 1 || x == 0)
          continue;
       // Using flag variable to check if x is prime or not
       z = 1;
       for (y = 2; y \le x / 2; ++y) {
          if (x \% y == 0) {
             z = 0;
             break;
          }
                          // If flag is 1 then x is prime but if flag is 0 then x is not prime
       if (z == 1)
          System.out.print(x + " ");
     }
   }
  public static void main(String[] args)
     int N = 45;
     prime_N(N); } }
```

```
import java.io.*;
import java.math.*;
class gfg {
  // Function to print Armstrong
  // Numbers between two integers
  static void ArmstrongNum(int l, int h)
     for (int j = 1 + 1; j < h; ++j) {
       // Calculating number of digits
       int y = j;
       int N = 0;
        while (y != 0) {
          y = 10;
          ++N;
       // Calculating the sum of nth
       // power of all the digits
       int sum_power = 0;
        y = i;
        while (y != 0) \{
          int d = y \% 10;
          sum_power += Math.pow(d, N);
          y = 10;
        }
       // Checking if the current number
       // i is equal to the sum of nth
       // power of all the digits
       if (sum\_power == j)
          System.out.print(j + " ");
     }
    public static void main(String args[])
     int n1 = 50;
     int n2 = 500;
     ArmstrongNum(n1, n2);
     System.out.println();
  }
}
```

3) Program for factorial of a number

```
class fact {
  // Method to find factorial
  // of given number
  static int factorial(int n)
     int res = 1, i;
     for (i = 2; i \le n; i++)
       res *= i;
     return res;
   }
  // main method
  public static void main(String[] args)
     int num = 5;
     System.out.println("Factorial of " + num + " is "
                 + factorial(5));
  }
}
           Program for compound interest
   4)
           Formula to calculate compound interest annually is given by:
           Compound Interest = P(1 + R/100)^t
           Where,
           P is principal amount
           R is the rate and
           T is the time span
   import java.io.*;
           class ci
              public static void main(String args[])
                double principal = 10000, rate = 10.25, time = 5;
                /* Calculate compound interest */
                double CI = principal *
                        (Math.pow((1 + \text{rate} / 100), \text{time}));
                System.out.println("Compound Interest is "+ CI);
           }
```

5) Programs to print triangles using *

```
public class Main {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
    int rows = 5;
    for (int i = 1; i <= rows; ++i) {
       for (int j = 1; j <= i; ++j) {
            System.out.print("* ");
            }
            System.out.println();
            }
        }
}</pre>
```

6) Program to Print Inverted half pyramid using *

```
public class Main {

public static void main(String[] args) {
  int rows = 5;

for (int i = rows; i >= 1; --i) {
  for (int j = 1; j <= i; ++j) {
    System.out.print("* ");
  }
  System.out.println();
  }
}</pre>
```

7) Program to Print Floyd's Triangle.

public class Main {

```
public static void main(String[] args) {
  int rows = 4, number = 1;
  for(int i = 1; i \le rows; i++) {
   for(int j = 1; j <= i; j++) {
     System.out.print(number + " ");
     ++number;
   System.out.println();
  }
           Java program for Method Overloading by Using Different Numbers of
   8)
           Arguments.
class multi {
  static int Multiply(int a, int b)
     // Return product
     return a * b;
  static int Multiply(int a, int b, int c)
  {
     // Return product
     return a * b * c;
  }
}
class hello {
  // Main driver method
  public static void main(String[] args)
```

```
// Calling method by passing
  // input as in arguments
  System.out.println(multi.Multiply(2, 4));
  System.out.println(multi.Multiply(2, 7, 3));
}
9)
       Program for implementing interface.
       interface Language {
         void getName(String name);
       class ProgrammingLanguage implements Language {
         public void getName(String name) {
          System.out.println("Programming Language: " + name);
       class Main {
         public static void main(String[] args) {
          ProgrammingLanguage language = new ProgrammingLanguage();
          language.getName("Java");
        }
```

10) Program to implement Java Inheritance

}

```
class Animal {
    String name;
    public void eat() {
        System.out.println("I can eat");
    }
} class Dog extends Animal {
    public void display() {
        System.out.println("My name is " + name);
    }
}
```

```
class Main {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
    Dog labrador = new Dog();
    labrador.name = "Rohu";
    labrador.display();
    labrador.eat();
}
```

11) Program to implement Default Method in Java Interface

```
interface Polygon {
  void getArea();

// default method
  default void getSides() {
    System.out.println("I can get sides of a polygon.");
  }
}

class Rectangle implements Polygon {
  public void getArea() {
    int length = 6;
    int breadth = 5;
}
```

```
int area = length * breadth;
  System.out.println("The area of the rectangle is " + area);
 }
 // overrides the getSides()
 public void getSides() {
  System.out.println("I have 4 sides.");
 }
}
// implements the interface
class Square implements Polygon {
 public void getArea() {
  int length = 5;
  int area = length * length;
  System.out.println("The area of the square is " + area);
 }
}
class Main {
 public static void main(String[] args) {
  // create an object of Rectangle
  Rectangle r1 = new Rectangle();
  r1.getArea();
  r1.getSides();
```

```
// create an object of Square
  Square s1 = new Square();
  s1.getArea();
  s1.getSides();
 }
}
          Program on packages.
   12)
package pack;
public class A
public void msg(){System.out.println("Hello");
}
package mypack;
import pack.*;
class B{
public static void main(String args[]){
A obj = new A();
obj.msg();
}
}
```