

## BINARY SEARCH TREE:

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
struct node {  
    int key;  
    struct node *left, *right;  
};
```

```
// A utility function to create a new BST node
```

```
struct node* newNode(int item)  
{  
    struct node* temp  
        = (struct node*)malloc(sizeof(struct node));  
    temp->key = item;  
    temp->left = temp->right = NULL;  
    return temp;  
}
```

```
// A utility function to do inorder traversal of BST
```

```
void inorder(struct node* root)  
{  
    if (root != NULL) {  
        inorder(root->left);  
        printf("%d \t", root->key);  
        inorder(root->right);  
    }  
}
```

```
void preorder(struct node* root)
{
    if (root != NULL) {
        printf("%d \t", root->key);
        preorder(root->left);
        preorder(root->right);
    }
}
```

```
void postorder(struct node* root)
{
    if (root != NULL) {
        postorder(root->left);
        postorder(root->right);
        printf("%d \t", root->key);
    }
}
```

```
struct node* insert(struct node* node, int key)
{
    if (node == NULL)
        return newNode(key);

    if (key < node->key)
        node->left = insert(node->left, key);
    else if (key > node->key)
        node->right = insert(node->right, key);
}
```

```

    return node;
}
struct node* minValueNode(struct node* node)
{
    struct node* current = node;

    /* loop down to find the leftmost leaf */
    while (current && current->left != NULL)
        current = current->left;

    return current;
}
struct node* deleteNode(struct node* root, int key)
{
    // base case
    if (root == NULL)
        return root;
    if (key < root->key)
        root->left = deleteNode(root->left, key);
    else if (key > root->key)
        root->right = deleteNode(root->right, key);
    else {
        // node with only one child or no child
        if (root->left == NULL) {
            struct node* temp = root->right;
            free(root);
            return temp;
        }
        else if (root->right == NULL) {

```

```

        struct node* temp = root->left;
        free(root);
        return temp;
    }
    struct node* temp = minValueNode(root->right);
    root->key = temp->key;
    root->right = deleteNode(root->right, temp->key);
    }
    return root;
}

int main()
{
    int ch;
    int item; struct node* root = NULL;
    for(;;)
    {
        printf("1:Create Tree \n2:INSERT \n 3:INorder \n4:PREorder
\n5:POSTorder \n");
        printf("Enter your choice:");
        scanf("%d",&ch);
        switch(ch)
        {
            case 1: printf("Enter the item:");
                    scanf("%d",&item);
                    root=insert(root, item);
                    break;
            case 2: printf("Enter the item:");
                    scanf("%d",&item);
                    insert(root, item);
                    break;
            case 3: inorder(root);

```

```
        break;
    case 4: preorder(root);
        break;
    case 5: postorder(root);
        break;
    case 6:printf("Enter the item:");
        scanf("%d",&item);
        deleteNode(root,item);
        break;
    default: break;
}
}

return 0;
}
```

OUTPUT:

"C:\Users\hp\Documents\web development\BinarySearchTree.exe"

```
1:Create Tree
2:INSERT
  3:INorder
4:PREorder
5:POSTorder
Enter your choice:1
Enter the item:50
1:Create Tree
2:INSERT
  3:INorder
4:PREorder
5:POSTorder
Enter your choice:2
Enter the item:20
1:Create Tree
2:INSERT
  3:INorder
4:PREorder
5:POSTorder
Enter your choice:2
Enter the item:70
1:Create Tree
2:INSERT
  3:INorder
4:PREorder
5:POSTorder
Enter your choice:2
Enter the item:30
1:Create Tree
2:INSERT
  3:INorder
4:PREorder
5:POSTorder
Enter your choice:2
Enter the item:80
1:Create Tree
2:INSERT
  3:INorder
4:PREorder
5:POSTorder
Enter your choice:2
Enter the item:12
1:Create Tree
2:INSERT
  3:INorder
4:PREorder
5:POSTorder
Enter your choice:2
Enter the item:98
1:Create Tree
```

```

3:INorder
4:PREorder
5:POSTorder
Enter your choice:2
Enter the item:12
1:Create Tree
2:INSERT
3:INorder
4:PREorder
5:POSTorder
Enter your choice:2
Enter the item:98
1:Create Tree
2:INSERT
3:INorder
4:PREorder
5:POSTorder
Enter your choice:3
12    20    30    50    70    80    98    1:Create Tree
2:INSERT
3:INorder
4:PREorder
5:POSTorder
Enter your choice:4
50    20    12    30    70    80    98    1:Create Tree
2:INSERT
3:INorder
4:PREorder
5:POSTorder
Enter your choice:5
12    30    20    98    80    70    50    1:Create Tree
2:INSERT
3:INorder
4:PREorder
5:POSTorder
Enter your choice:

```