

UNIVERSITY OF KALYANI

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**HOSPITAL DATABASE
MANAGEMENT
DBMS PROJECT**

DATA MUSKETEERS



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INTRODUCTION

Hospitals used to store their data in traditional file system like : Microsoft Excel (compatible with windows) , Open office (compatible with windows/MAC/Linux), Google docs spreadsheets (needs internet access any time).The main drawback of traditional file system is data definition which is a part of application program that works only with specific application. Files are design driven, they require change in design & Coding whenever new kind of data occurs.

Healthcare database differs from other database as it contains data records which include employees – doctors , nurses , ward persons and others, patients , their medical history and many more things.

Few data records are as below:

- Patients Personnel Information
- Medical history
- Details of the Doctors and the nurses working there
- Laboratory test results
- Medication prescribed
- Reports about result of operations and Medical Procedures
- Diseases and their treatments.etc

The database administrator is often called as Medical Record Administrator who has additional responsibility of managing patient related information, accreditation and re-imburement information too.

The Entities used in this hospital management database are:

- Hospitals
- Employee
- Doctors
- Nurse
- Patients
- Report
- Outdoor Patients
- Indoor Patients
- Bill

This ER Diagram represents the model of a Hospital database management system. The entity -relationship diagram of Hospital database management system shows all the visual instrument of database tables and the relationship between patients, Nurses, Doctors, Hospital etc . It is used to structure data and to define the relationship between structured data groups of Hospital database management system functionalities. The main entities of the Hospital Management System are Hospitals, Patients, Doctors, Nurses, Report and Bill.

Hospital database management system entities along with their attributes are :

- ❖ **Hospital** : Hospital_id (Primary key) ; city ; head_office ; name.
- ❖ **Employee**: Employee_ID(empid)(Primary key) ; hospital_id(Foreign key); category(Doctor/Nurse) ; name ; gender ; DOB(Date of Birth) ; phone_no.
- ❖ **Doctor** : d_id(Primary key)(doctors id) ; empid(Foreign key) ; name ; degree ; hospital_id(Foreign key).
- ❖ **Nurse** : n_id(Primary key)(Nurse id) ; empid(Foreign key) ; name ; hospital_id(Foreign key).
- ❖ **Patients** : p_id(Primary key)(Patient id) ; hospital_id(Foreign key) ; name ; gender ; DOB(Date of Birth) ; phone_no ; address.
- ❖ **Report** : Report_iD(Primary key) ; p_id(Foreign key) ; d_id(Foreign key) ; Date.
- ❖ **Out Patient(weak entity)** : Report_id (Foreign key) ; p_id(Foreign key) ; d_id(Foreign key) ; Disease.
- ❖ **IN Patient**: P_ID(Foreign key) ; d_id(Foreign key) ; n_id(Foreign key) ; report_id(Foreign key) ; Room_No ; Disease ; Date of admission ; Date of Discharge.
- ❖ **Bill** : Bill-ID(Primary key) ; Med_fees ; Doc_ fees ; Operational_fees ; Others ; Total..

This Hospital database management model consists relationship type of one to one , many to one , one to many , many to many and few tertiary relationships.

Entity Relationship (ER) Diagram

ER model stands for an Entity-Relationship model. It is a high-level data model. This model is used to define the data elements and relationship for a specified system. It develops a conceptual design for the database. It also develops a very simple and easy to design view of data. In ER modeling, the database structure is portrayed as a diagram called an entity-relationship diagram.

Entity : An entity may be any object, class, person or place. In the ER diagram, an entity can be represented as rectangles. Consider an organization as an example- manager, product, employee, department etc. can be taken as an entity. An entity that depends on another entity called a **weak entity**. The weak entity doesn't contain any key attribute of its own. The weak entity is represented by a double rectangle.

Attribute : The attribute is used to describe the property of an entity. Eclipse is used to represent an attribute. eg- empid, DOB , phone_no, name, etc. can be attributes of a employee. The key attribute is used to represent the main characteristics of an entity. It represents a **primary key**. The key attribute is represented by an ellipse with the text underlined. An attribute that can be derived from other attribute is known as a **derived attribute**. It can be represented by a dashed ellipse.

Relationship : A relationship is used to describe the relation between entities. Diamond or rhombus is used to represent the relationship. The types of entities are as follows :

a. One-to-One Relationship

When only one instance of an entity is associated with the relationship, then it is known as one to one relationship.

b. One-to-many relationship

When only one instance of the entity on the left, and more than one instance of an entity on the right associates with the relationship then this is known as a one-to-many relationship.

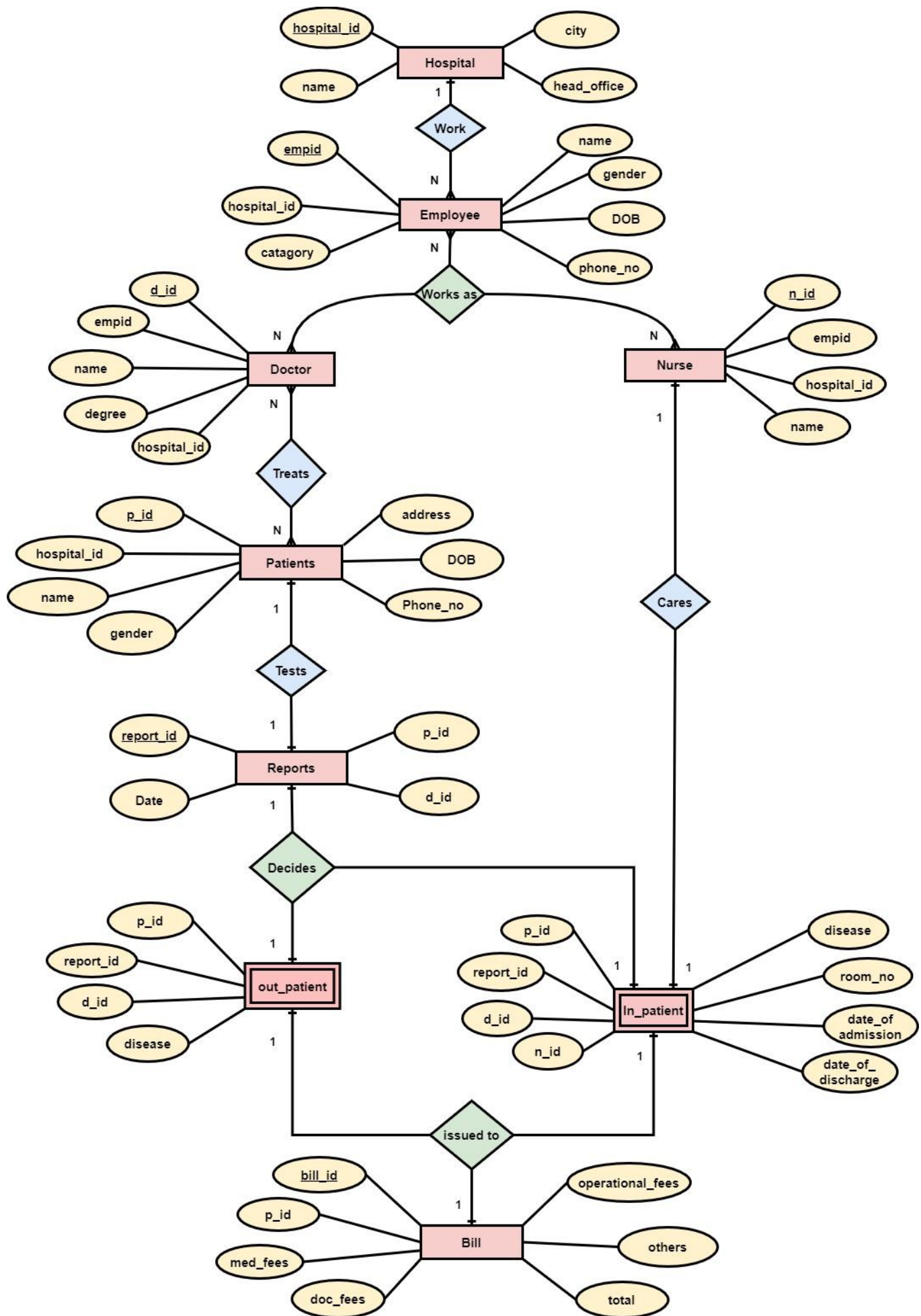
c. Many-to-one relationship

When more than one instance of the entity on the left, and only one instance of an entity on the right associates with the relationship then it is known as a many-to-one relationship.

d. Many-to-many relationship

When more than one instance of the entity on the left, and more than one instance of an entity on the right associates with the relationship then it is known as a many-to-many relationship.

Given below is the ER Diagram of the Hospital Database management system.



ER DIAGRAM OF HOSPITAL DATABASE MANAGEMENT

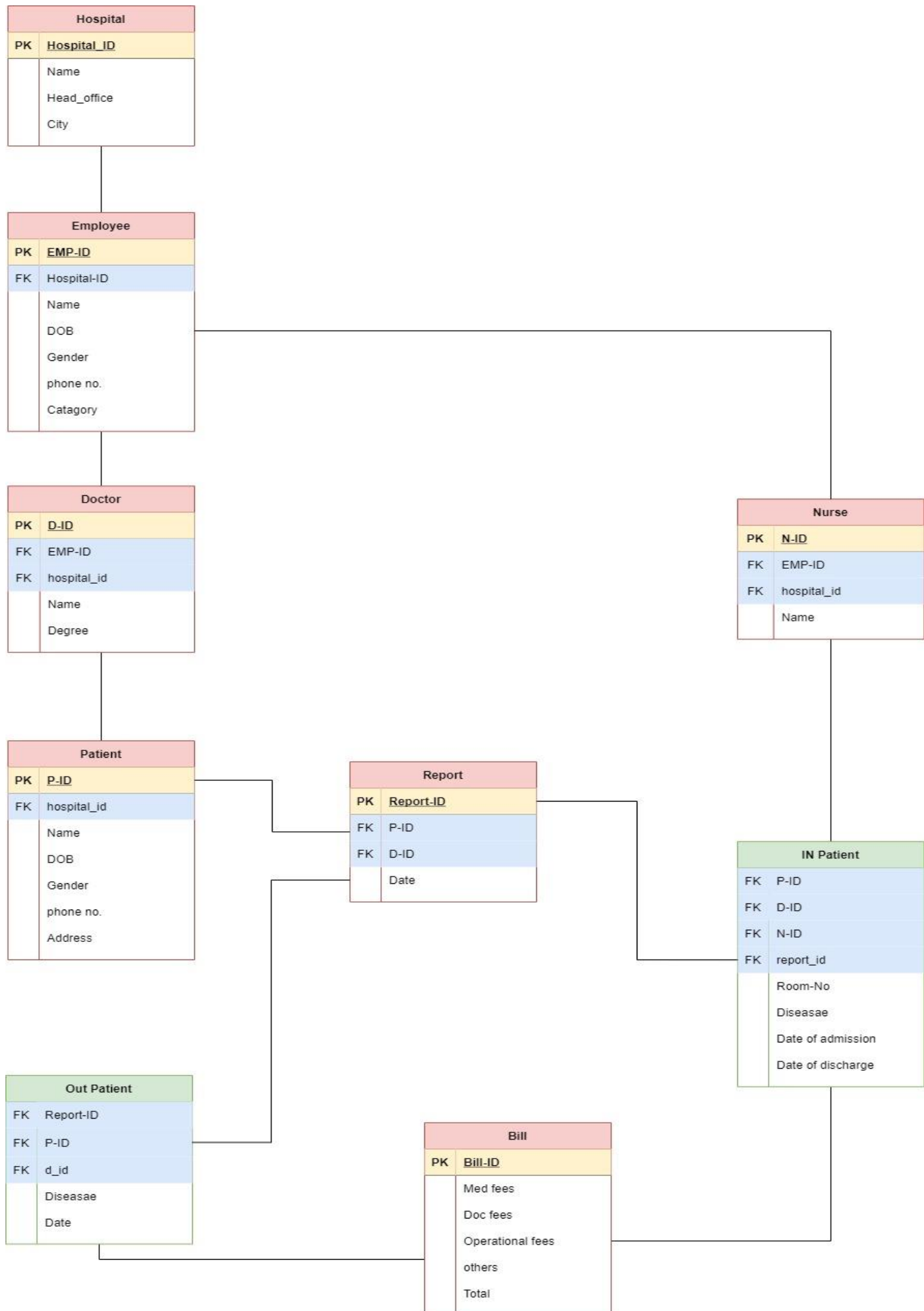
Relational Model

Relational Model (RM) represents the database as a collection of relations. A relation is nothing but a table of values. Every row in the table represents a collection of related data values. These rows in the table denote a real-world entity or relationship.

The table name and column names are helpful to interpret the meaning of values in each row. The data are represented as a set of relations. In the relational model, data are stored as tables. However, the physical storage of the data is independent of the way the data are logically organized.

After designing the ER diagram of system, we need to convert it to Relational models which can directly be implemented by any RDBMS like MySQL.

Given below is the Relational Model of the Hospital management database system.



RELATIONAL MODEL FOR HOSPITAL DATABASE MANAGEMEN

SYNTAX

```
mysql> show databases;
```

```
+-----+
| Database |
+-----+
| information_schema |
| mysql |
| performance_schema |
| project |
| sakila |
| sys |
| world |
+-----+
7 rows in set (0.10 sec)
```

```
mysql> use project;
Database changed
```

```
mysql> create table Hospital(
->     hospital_id char(10) PRIMARY KEY,
->     head_office char(30),
->     name char(40),
->     city char(15)
-> );
```

```
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.03 sec)
```

```
mysql> desc Hospital;
```

```
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Field | Type | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| hospital_id | char(10) | NO | PRI | NULL | |
| head_office | char(30) | YES | | NULL | |
| name | char(40) | YES | | NULL | |
| city | char(15) | YES | | NULL | |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
4 rows in set (0.02 sec)
```

```
mysql> insert into hospital(hospital_id,head_office,name,city)
-> values('H0501','Delhi','Narayana_Hospital','Barasat'),
-> ('H0506','Delhi','CMR_Hospital ','Kolkata'),
-> ('H0509','Kolkata','Amri_Hospital ','Saltlake_city'),
-> ('H0926','Mumbai','Tata_Memorial_Hospital ','Newtown'),
-> ('H1032','Bangaluru','NIMHANS ','Howrah');
```

```
Query OK, 5 rows affected (0.12 sec)
```

```
Records: 5 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
```

```
mysql> select * from Hospital;
```

hospital_id	head_office	name	city
H0501	Delhi	Narayana_Hospital	Barasat
H0506	Delhi	CMR_Hospital	Kolkata
H0509	Kolkata	Amri_Hospital	Saltlake_city
H0926	Mumbai	Tata_Memorial_Hospital	Newtown
H1032	Bangaluru	NIMHANS	Howrah

5 rows in set (0.01 sec)

```
mysql> create table employee(  
->     empid char(10) primary key,  
->     name char(35),  
->     gender char(15),  
->     DOB DATE,  
->     category char(15),  
->     phone_no bigint(15),  
->     hospital_id char(10),  
->     foreign key(hospital_id)  
->     references hospital(hospital_id));  
Query OK, 0 rows affected, 2 warnings (0.05 sec)
```

```
mysql> desc employee;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
empid	char(10)	NO	PRI	NULL	
name	char(35)	YES		NULL	
gender	char(15)	YES		NULL	
category	char(15)	YES		NULL	
phone_no	bigint	YES		NULL	
hospital_id	char(10)	YES	MUL	NULL	
DOB	date	YES		NULL	

7 rows in set (0.02 sec)

```
mysql> insert into employee(empid,name,gender,age,category,phone_no,hospital_id,DOB) values  
( 'emp01','Dr.S.Roy','M','42','Doctor','8965458562','H0501','1960-08-30');
```

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> insert into employee(empid,name,gender,age,category,phone_no,hospital_id,DOB) values  
( 'emp02','Dr.P.Mondol','M','57','Doctor','9654120140','H0926','1969-07-10');
```

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> insert into employee(empid,name,gender,age,category,phone_no,hospital_id,DOB) values  
( 'emp03','Susrita Roy','F','29','Nurse','9632004100','H0926','1995-12-19');
```

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

```
mysql> insert into employee(empid,name,gender,age,category,phone_no,hospital_id,DOB) values  
( 'emp04','Pradipta Das','F','35','Nurse','8652227733','H1032','1985-10-07');
```

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> insert into employee(empid,name,gender,age,category,phone_no,hospital_id,DOB) values  
( 'emp05','Manisha Mondol','F','32','Nurse','8232125203','H0506','1972-01-24');
```

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

```
mysql> insert into employee(empid,name,gender,age,category,phone_no,hospital_id,DOB) values  
( 'emp06','Dr.M.Banerjee','M','41','Doctor','8250502003','H0501','1961-02-21');
```

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

```

mysql> insert into employee(empid,name,gender,age,category,phone_no,hospital_id,DOB) values
('emp07','Dr.C.Banerjee','F','39','Doctor','8253647003','H0509','1966-12-25');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)

mysql> insert into employee(empid,name,gender,age,category,phone_no,hospital_id,DOB) values
('emp08','Aarati Das','F','51','Nurse','6525896311','H0926','1996-09-13');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)

mysql> insert into employee(empid,name,gender,age,category,phone_no,hospital_id,DOB) values
('emp09','Pritha Das','F','45','Nurse','7471213255','H0501','1979-06-23');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

mysql> insert into employee(empid,name,gender,age,category,phone_no,hospital_id,DOB) values
('emp10','Nikita Banerjee','F','35','Nurse','7326566635','H1032','1997-04-12');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

mysql> insert into employee(empid,name,gender,age,category,phone_no,hospital_id,DOB) values
('emp11','Dr.A.Dutta','M','38','Doctor','8322121212','H1032','1988-08-30');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)

mysql> insert into employee(empid,name,gender,age,category,phone_no,hospital_id,DOB) values
('emp12','Dr.S.Ghoshal','M','47','Doctor','8250502870','H0506','1983-04-13');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)

mysql> insert into employee(empid,name,gender,age,category,phone_no,hospital_id,DOB) values
('emp13','Apita Banerjee','F','25','Nurse','7328886635','H0506','1994-05-08');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)

mysql> insert into employee(empid,name,gender,age,category,phone_no,hospital_id,DOB) values
('emp14','Chandrani Paul','F','45','Nurse','9898947775','H1032','1996-05-30');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)

mysql> insert into employee(empid,name,gender,age,category,phone_no,hospital_id,DOB) values
('emp15','Puspita Dutta','F','31','Nurse','9845454885','H0509','1991-11-29');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

```

```
mysql> select * from employee;
```

empid	name	gender	category	phone_no	hospital_id	DOB
emp01	Dr.S.Roy	M	Doctor	8965458562	H0501	1960-08-30
emp02	Dr.P.Mondol	M	Doctor	9654120140	H0926	1969-07-10
emp03	Susrita Roy	F	Nurse	9632004100	H0926	1995-12-19
emp04	Pradipta Das	F	Nurse	8652227733	H1032	1985-10-07
emp05	Manisha Mondol	F	Nurse	8232125203	H0506	1972-01-24
emp06	Dr.M.Banerjee	M	Doctor	8250502003	H0501	1961-02-21
emp07	Dr.C.Banerjee	F	Doctor	8253647003	H0509	1966-12-25
emp08	Aarati Das	F	Nurse	6525896311	H0926	1996-09-13
emp09	Pritha Das	F	Nurse	7471213255	H0501	1979-06-23
emp10	Nikita Banerjee	F	Nurse	7326566635	H1032	1997-04-12
emp11	Dr.A.Dutta	M	Doctor	8322121212	H1032	1988-08-30
emp12	Dr.S.Ghoshal	M	Doctor	8250502870	H0506	1983-04-13
emp13	Apita Banerjee	F	Nurse	7328886635	H0506	1994-05-08
emp14	Chandrani Paul	F	Nurse	9898947775	H1032	1996-05-30
emp15	Puspita Dutta	F	Nurse	9845454885	H0509	1991-11-29

```
15 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```

mysql> create table doctor(
->     d_id char(10) primary key,
->     empid char(10),
->     name char(30),
->     degree char(15),
->     hospital_id char(10),
->     foreign key(hospital_id) references hospital(hospital_id)),
->     foreign key(empid) references employee(empid));

```

```
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.06 sec)
```

```
mysql> desc doctor;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
d_id	char(10)	NO	PRI	NULL	
empid	char(10)	YES	MUL	NULL	
name	char(30)	YES		NULL	
degree	char(15)	YES		NULL	
hospital_id	char(10)	YES	MUL	NULL	

```
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> insert into doctor (d_id,empid,name,degree,hospital_id) values ('D1003','emp01','Dr.S.Roy','MS','H0501');
```

```
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
```

```
mysql> insert into doctor (d_id,empid,name,degree,hospital_id) values ('D5200','emp02','Dr.P.Mondol','MD','H0926');
```

```
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
```

```
mysql> insert into doctor (d_id,empid,name,degree,hospital_id) values ('D5280','emp06','Dr.M.Banerjee','MBBS','H1032');
```

```
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> insert into doctor (d_id,empid,name,degree,hospital_id) values ('D9565','emp07','Dr.C.Banerjee','MBBS',NULL);
```

```
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> insert into doctor (d_id,empid,name,degree,hospital_id) values ('D2005','emp11','Dr.A.Dutta','DDS','H0506');
```

```
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
```

```
mysql> insert into doctor (d_id,empid,name,degree,hospital_id) values ('D2045','emp12','Dr.S.Ghoshal','MD','H0509');
```

```
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
```

```
mysql> select * from doctor;
```

d_id	empid	name	degree	hospital_id
D1003	emp01	Dr.S.Roy	MS	H0501
D2005	emp11	Dr.A.Dutta	DDS	H0506
D2045	emp12	Dr.S.Ghoshal	MD	H0509
D5200	emp02	Dr.P.Mondol	MD	H0926
D5280	emp06	Dr.M.Banerjee	MBBS	H1032
D9565	emp07	Dr.C.Banerjee	MBBS	NULL

```
6 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> create table nurse(
```

```
->     n_id char(10) primary key,
```

```
->     empid char(10),
```

```
->     name char(20),
```

```
->     hospital_id char(10),
```

```
->     foreign key(hospital_id) references hospital(hospital_id),
```

```
->     foreign key(empid) references employee(empid));
```

```
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.06 sec)
```

```
mysql> desc nurse;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
n_id	char(10)	NO	PRI	NULL	
empid	char(10)	YES	MUL	NULL	
name	char(20)	YES		NULL	
hospital_id	char(10)	YES	MUL	NULL	

```
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> insert into nurse(n_id,empid,name,hospital_id) values('N102','emp15','Puspita Dutta','H0501');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
```

```
mysql> insert into nurse(n_id,empid,name,hospital_id) values('N199','emp13',' Apita Banerjee','H0509');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
```

```
mysql> insert into nurse(n_id,empid,name,hospital_id) values('N109','emp14','Chandrani Paul','H0506');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> insert into nurse(n_id,empid,name,hospital_id) values('N204','emp10','Nikita Banerjee','H0926');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
```

```
mysql> insert into nurse(n_id,empid,name,hospital_id) values('N255','emp09','Pritha Das','H1032');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> insert into nurse(n_id,empid,name,hospital_id) values('N324','emp08','Aarati Das','H0926');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> insert into nurse(n_id,empid,name,hospital_id) values('N354','emp05','Manisha Mondol','H0506');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> insert into nurse(n_id,empid,name,hospital_id) values('N274','emp04','Pradipta Das','H1032');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> insert into nurse(n_id,empid,name,hospital_id) values('N105','emp03','Susrita Roy','H0501');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> select * from nurse;
```

n_id	empid	name	hospital_id
N102	emp15	Puspita Dutta	H0501
N105	emp03	Susrita Roy	H0501
N109	emp14	Chandrani Paul	H0506
N199	emp13	Apita Banerjee	H0509
N204	emp10	Nikita Banerjee	H0926
N255	emp09	Pritha Das	H1032
N274	emp04	Pradipta Das	H1032
N324	emp08	Aarati Das	H0926
N354	emp05	Manisha Mondol	H0506

```
9 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> create table patient(
->     p_id char(10) primary key,
->     name char(30),
->     gender char(10),
->     DOB DATE,
->     phone_no bigint(15),
->     address char(45),
->     hospital_id char(10),
->     foreign key(hospital_id) references hospital(hospital_id));
```

```
Query OK, 0 rows affected, 2 warnings (0.10 sec)
```

```
mysql> desc patient;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
p_id	char(10)	NO	PRI	NULL	
name	char(30)	YES		NULL	
gender	char(10)	YES		NULL	
phone_no	bigint	YES		NULL	
address	char(45)	YES		NULL	
hospital_id	char(10)	YES	MUL	NULL	
DOB	date	YES		NULL	

```
7 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> insert into patient(p_id,hospital_id,name,gender,age,phone_no,address,DOB) values ('P01','H0501','Rumpa Roy','F','19','9874787444','Behala','1969-12-15');
```

```
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
```

```
mysql> insert into patient(p_id,hospital_id,name,gender,age,phone_no,address,DOB) values ('P02','H0501','Nandita Das','F','36','9875212104','Kasba','2010-01-31');
```

```
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
```

```
mysql> insert into patient(p_id,hospital_id,name,gender,age,phone_no,address,DOB) values ('P03','H0506','Amal Kar','M','56','8987222000','Sonarpur','1957-02-09');
```

```
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> insert into patient(p_id,hospital_id,name,gender,age,phone_no,address,DOB) values ('P04','H0509','Tapas Roy','M','78','8932658940','Sodepur','1977-04-19');
```

```
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
```

```
mysql> insert into patient(p_id,hospital_id,name,gender,age,phone_no,address,DOB) values ('P05','H0926','Ritika Roy','F','29','6969584210','Howrah','1997-08-30');
```

```
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> insert into patient(p_id,hospital_id,name,gender,age,phone_no,address,DOB) values ('P06','H0509','Akash Das','M','84','8565844441','Sonarpur','1967-07-11');
```

```
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
```

```
mysql> insert into patient(p_id,hospital_id,name,gender,age,phone_no,address,DOB) values ('P07','H0926','Anup Biswas','M','42','7121000441','Shymbazar','1998-09-12');
```

```
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> insert into patient(p_id,hospital_id,name,gender,age,phone_no,address,DOB) values ('P08','H0509','Ritam Ghosh','M','21','7128987471','Shymbazar','1985-02-28');
```

```
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> insert into patient(p_id,hospital_id,name,gender,age,phone_no,address,DOB) values ('P09','H0926','Ridhhi Ghosh','F','35','6325521201','Kalyani','1995-04-21');
```

```
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
```

```
mysql> insert into patient(p_id,hospital_id,name,gender,age,phone_no,address,DOB) values ('P10','H1032','Amal Das','M','91','8587874561','Sonarpur','1955-06-05');
```

```
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
```

```
mysql> insert into patient(p_id,hospital_id,name,gender,age,phone_no,address,DOB) values ('P11','H0506','Rama Paul','F','65','6964522210','Naihati','2015-09-18');
```

```
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
```

```
mysql> insert into patient(p_id,hospital_id,name,gender,age,phone_no,address,DOB) values ('P12','H1032','Ram Modak','M','76','9893300125','Shreerampore','2000-10-06');
```

```
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> insert into patient(p_id,hospital_id,name,gender,age,phone_no,address,DOB) values ('P13','H1032','Suraj Khan','M','42','9457400125','Dumdum','1945-07-08');
```

```
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
```



```
mysql> select * from patient;
```

p_id	name	gender	phone_no	address	hospital_id	DOB
P01	Rumpa Roy	F	9874787444	Behala	H0501	1969-12-15
P02	Nandita Das	F	9875212104	Kasba	H0501	2010-01-31
P03	Amal Kar	M	8987222000	Sonarpur	H0506	1957-02-09
P04	Tapas Roy	M	8932658940	Sodepur	H0509	1977-04-19
P05	Ritika Roy	F	6969584210	Howrah	H0926	1997-08-30
P06	Akash Das	M	8565844441	Sonarpur	H0509	1967-07-11
P07	Anup Biswas	M	7121000441	Shymbazar	H0926	1998-09-12
P08	Ritam Ghosh	M	7128987471	Shymbazar	H0509	1985-02-28
P09	Ridhhi Ghosh	F	6325521201	Kalyani	H0926	1995-04-21
P10	Amal Das	M	8587874561	Sonarpur	H1032	1955-06-05
P11	Rama Paul	F	6964522210	Naihati	H0506	2015-09-18
P12	Ram Modak	M	9893300125	shreerampore	H1032	2000-10-06
P13	Suraj Khan	M	9457400125	Dumdum	H1032	1945-07-08

```
13 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> create table report(  
->     report_id char(10) primary key,  
->     p_id char(10),  
->     d_id char(10),  
->     Date date,  
->     foreign key(p_id) references patient(p_id),  
->     foreign key(d_id) references doctor(d_id));
```

```
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.08 sec)
```

```
mysql> desc report;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
report_id	char(10)	NO	PRI	NULL	
p_id	char(10)	YES	MUL	NULL	
d_id	char(10)	YES	MUL	NULL	
Date	date	YES		NULL	

```
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> insert into report(report_id,p_id,d_id,date) values ('R015','P01','D2045','2020-09-14');
```

```
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> insert into report(report_id,p_id,d_id,date) values ('R055','P02','D2005','2020-08-24');
```

```
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
```

```
mysql> insert into report(report_id,p_id,d_id,date) values ('R285','P03','D5200','2019-09-25');
```

```
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> insert into report(report_id,p_id,d_id,date) values ('R042','P04','D5280','2020-04-22');
```

```
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> insert into report(report_id,p_id,d_id,date) values ('R211','P05','D5200','2018-02-12');
```

```
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> insert into report(report_id,p_id,d_id,date) values ('R133','P06','D9565','2019-02-02');
```

```
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
```

```
mysql> insert into report(report_id,p_id,d_id,date) values ('R987','P07','D1003','2015-01-01');
```

```
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> insert into report(report_id,p_id,d_id,date) values ('R560','P08','D2005','2011-11-11');
```

```

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> insert into report(report_id,p_id,d_id,date) values ('R103','P09','D1003','2016-04-12');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
mysql> insert into report(report_id,p_id,d_id,date) values ('R665','P10','D2045','2006-03-27');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
mysql> insert into report(report_id,p_id,d_id,date) values ('R562','P11','D5280','2017-11-28');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> insert into report(report_id,p_id,d_id,date) values ('R971','P12','D9565','2018-07-09');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
mysql> insert into report(report_id,p_id,d_id,date) values ('R111','P13','D9565','2021-06-05');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)

```

```
mysql> select * from report;
```

```

+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| report_id | p_id | d_id | Date       |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| R015      | P01  | D2045 | 2020-09-14 |
| R042      | P04  | D5280 | 2020-04-22 |
| R055      | P02  | D2005 | 2020-08-24 |
| R103      | P09  | D1003 | 2016-04-12 |
| R111      | P13  | D9565 | 2021-06-05 |
| R133      | P06  | D9565 | 2019-02-02 |
| R211      | P05  | D5200 | 2018-02-12 |
| R285      | P03  | D5200 | 2019-09-25 |
| R560      | P08  | D2005 | 2011-11-11 |
| R562      | P11  | D5280 | 2017-11-28 |
| R665      | P10  | D2045 | 2006-03-27 |
| R971      | P12  | D9565 | 2018-07-09 |
| R987      | P07  | D1003 | 2015-01-01 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+

```

```
13 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```

mysql> create table out_patient(
->     report_id char(10),
->     p_id char(12),
->     disease char(15),
->     foreign key(report_id) references report(report_id),
->     foreign key(p_id) references patient(p_id)
->     foreign key(d_id) references doctor(d_id));

```

```
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.06 sec)
```

```
mysql> desc out_patient;
```

```

+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Field      | Type      | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| report_id  | char(10)  | YES  | MUL | NULL     |       |
| p_id       | char(12)  | YES  | MUL | NULL     |       |
| disease    | char(15)  | YES  |     | NULL     |       |
| d_id       | char(10)  | YES  | MUL | NULL     |       |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+

```

```
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> insert into out_patient(report_id,p_id,disease,d_id) values ('R055','P02','Diarrhea','D9565');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> insert into out_patient(report_id,p_id,disease,d_id) values ('R562','P11','Allergies','D2045');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> insert into out_patient(report_id,p_id,disease,d_id) values ('R971','P12','Fever','D5200');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
mysql> insert into out_patient(report_id,p_id,disease,d_id) values
('R103','P09','Conjunctivitis','D9565');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
mysql> insert into out_patient(report_id,p_id,disease,d_id) values ('R015','P01','Fever','D9565');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> select * from out_patient;
```

```
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| report_id | p_id | disease      | d_id |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| R055      | P02  | Diarrhea     | D9565 |
| R562      | P11  | Allergies    | D2045 |
| R971      | P12  | Fever        | D5200 |
| R103      | P09  | Conjunctivitis | D9565 |
| R015      | P01  | Fever        | D9565 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> create table in_patient(
->     p_id char(10),
->     d_id char(10),
->     n_id char(10), room_no char(20),
->     disease char(15),
->     date_of_admission date,
->     date_of_discharge date,
->     foreign key(p_id) references patient(p_id),
->     foreign key(d_id) references doctor(d_id),
->     foreign key(n_id) references nurse(n_id)
->     foreign key(report_id) references report(report_id),);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.06 sec)
```

```
mysql> desc in_patient;
```

```
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| Field      | Type      | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| p_id       | char(10)  | YES  | MUL | NULL    |       |
| d_id       | char(10)  | YES  | MUL | NULL    |       |
| n_id       | char(10)  | YES  | MUL | NULL    |       |
| room_no    | char(20)  | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| disease    | char(15)  | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| date_of_admission | date      | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| date_of_discharge | date      | YES  |     | NULL    |       |
| report_id  | char(10)  | YES  | MUL | NULL    |       |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
8 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

```
mysql> insert into
in_patient(p_id,d_id,n_id,room_no,disease,date_of_admission,date_of_discharge,report_id)
-> values('P03','D1003','N102','ICU 5','Cancer','2021-03-12','2021-04-21','R285'),
-> ('P04','D2005','N105','General-1','Thrush','2018-07-16','2018-08-01','R042'),
-> ('P05','D2045','N199','General-3','Covid','2020-08-02','2020-08-06','R211'),
-> ('P06','D5200','N324','General-4','Covid','2021-04-04','2021-04-18','R133'),
-> ('P07','D5280','N255','ICU 5','Dengue','2014-09-07','2014-09-23','R987'),
-> ('P08','D1003','N204','CCU-1','Blood Cancer','2010-12-03','2011-01-19','R560'),
-> ('P10','D1003','N109','CCU-2','Kidney failure','2016-12-05','2016-12-25','R665'),
-> ('P13','D9565','N354','ICU 4','Bypass surgery','2019-11-14','2019-11-28','R111');
```

Query OK, 8 rows affected (0.02 sec)

Records: 8 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

```
mysql> select * from in_patient;
```

p_id	d_id	n_id	room_no	disease	date_of_admission	date_of_discharge	report_id
P03	D1003	N102	ICU 5	Cancer	2021-03-12	2021-04-21	R285
P04	D2005	N105	General-1	Thrush	2018-07-16	2018-08-01	R042
P05	D2045	N199	General-3	Covid	2020-08-02	2020-08-06	R211
P06	D5200	N324	General-4	Covid	2021-04-04	2021-04-18	R133
P07	D5280	N255	ICU 5	Dengue	2014-09-07	2014-09-23	R987
P08	D1003	N204	CCU-1	cancer	2010-12-03	2011-01-19	R560
P10	D1003	N109	CCU-2	Kidney failure	2016-12-05	2016-12-25	R665
P13	D9565	N354	ICU 4	Bypass surgery	2019-11-14	2019-11-28	R111

```
mysql> create table bill(
-> bill_id char(10),
-> p_id char(20),
-> med_fees float(15),
-> doc_fees float(15),
-> operational_fees float(15),
-> others float (15),
-> total float (20),
-> foreign key(p_id) references patient(p_id));
```

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.05 sec)

```
mysql> desc bill;
```

Field	Type	Null	Key	Default	Extra
bill_id	char(10)	YES	PRI	NULL	
p_id	char(20)	YES	MUL	NULL	
med_fees	float	YES		NULL	
doc_fees	float	YES		NULL	
operational_fees	float	YES		NULL	
others	float	YES		NULL	
total	float	YES		NULL	
Amount_Payable	int	YES		((0.18 * `total`) + `total`)	DEFAULT_GENERATED

8 rows in set (0.02 sec)

```
mysql> insert into bill(bill_id,p_id,med_fees,doc_fees,operational_fees,others,total)
-> values ('B956','P01','450.00','900.00','0','100.00','1450.00'),
-> ('B987','P02','832.00','500.00','0','100.00','1432.00'),
-> ('B135','P03','4325.00','1690.00','10000.00','7856.00','23871.00'),
-> ('B365','P04','2003.00','1900.00','5000.00','2216.00','11119.00'),
-> ('B365','P05','16000.00','4000.00','8000.00','7032.00','35032.00'),
-> ('B984','P06','98500.00','12600.00','56950.00','32032.00','200082.00'),
-> ('B522','P07','6023.00','4500.00','9058.00','5210.00','24791.00'),
-> ('B666','P08','54032.00','14056.00','58324.25','28561.08','154973.33'),
-> ('B216','P09','1242.00','680.00','0','2010.12','3932.12'),
-> ('B254','P10','55692.00','4566.00','75424.85','4585.32','140268.17'),
-> ('B742','P11','3242.00','400.00','0','100.00','3742.00'),
-> ('B122','P12','942.00','200.00','0','100.00','1242.00'),
-> ('B321','P13','12541.96','5014.00','45214.65','8269.98','71040.59');
```

Query OK, 13 rows affected (0.01 sec)

Records: 13 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

```
mysql> select * from bill;
```

bill_id	p_id	med_fees	doc_fees	operational_fees	others	total
B956	P01	450	900	0	100	1450
B987	P02	832	500	0	100	1432
B135	P03	4325	1690	10000	7856	23871
B365	P04	2003	1900	5000	2216	11119
B365	P05	16000	4000	8000	7032	35032
B984	P06	98500	12600	56950	32032	200082
B522	P07	6023	4500	9058	5210	24791
B666	P08	54032	14056	58324.2	28561.1	154973
B216	P09	1242	680	0	2010.12	3932.12
B254	P10	55692	4566	75424.9	4585.32	140268
B742	P11	3242	400	0	100	3742
B122	P12	942	200	0	100	1242
B321	P13	12542	5014	45214.6	8269.98	71040.6

13 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> show tables;
```

Tables_in_project
bill
doctor
employee
hospital
in_patient
nurse
out_patient
patient
report

9 rows in set (0.06 sec)

QUERIES

Q 1 > Show the column of total payable amount after adding 18% GST on total amount per bill.

SYNTAX >

```
mysql> alter table bill add Amount_Payable int Default(0.18*total+total);
Query OK, 13 rows affected (0.11 sec)
Records: 13 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
```

```
mysql> select * from bill;
```

bill_id	p_id	med_fees	doc_fees	operational_fees	others	total	Amount_Payable
B956	P01	450	900	0	100	1450	1711
B987	P02	832	500	0	100	1432	1690
B135	P03	4325	1690	10000	7856	23871	28168
B365	P04	2003	1900	5000	2216	11119	13120
B365	P05	16000	4000	8000	7032	35032	41338
B984	P06	98500	12600	56950	32032	200082	236097
B522	P07	6023	4500	9058	5210	24791	29253
B666	P08	54032	14056	58324.2	28561.1	154973	182869
B216	P09	1242	680	0	2010.12	3932.12	4640
B254	P10	55692	4566	75424.9	4585.32	140268	165516
B742	P11	3242	400	0	100	3742	4416
B122	P12	942	200	0	100	1242	1466
B321	P13	12542	5014	45214.6	8269.98	71040.6	83828

13 rows in set (0.00 sec)

Q 2 > Show empid,name,age,DOB of those patients whose age is above 30years from current date.

SYNTAX >

```
mysql> SELECT
->     empid,
->     name,
->     DOB,
->     (DATE_FORMAT(NOW(), '%Y') - DATE_FORMAT(DOB, '%Y')) AS Age
-> FROM
->     employee
-> WHERE
->     TIMESTAMPDIFF(YEAR, DOB, NOW()) > 30
-> ORDER BY Age DESC;
```

empid	name	DOB	Age
emp01	Dr.S.Roy	1960-08-30	61
emp06	Dr.M.Banerjee	1961-02-21	60
emp07	Dr.C.Banerjee	1966-12-25	55
emp02	Dr.P.Mondol	1969-07-10	52
emp05	Manisha Mondol	1972-01-24	49
emp09	Pritha Das	1979-06-23	42
emp12	Dr.S.Ghoshal	1983-04-13	38
emp04	Pradipta Das	1985-10-07	36
emp11	Dr.A.Dutta	1988-08-30	33

9 rows in set (0.01 sec)

Q 3 > Find average payable amount from bill table

SYNTAX >

```
mysql> select avg(Amount_Payable) as Average_Payable_amount from bill;
```

```
+-----+
| Average_Payable_amount |
+-----+
|          61085.5385 |
+-----+
```

1 row in set (0.00 sec)

Q 4 > show inner join between patient and bill table.

SYNTAX >

```
mysql> select
```

```
->     b.bill_id,
->     p.hospital_id,
->     p.p_id,
->     p.name,
->     p.gender,
->     p.phone_no,
->     p.address,
->     b.amount_payable
-> from
-> bill b INNER JOIN patient p ON p.p_id=b.p_id;
```

```
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| bill_id | hospital_id | p_id | name       | gender | phone_no | address | amount_payable |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| B956    | H0501       | P01  | Rumpa Roy  | F      | 9874787444 | Behala  | 1711 |
| B987    | H0501       | P02  | Nandita Das | F      | 9875212104 | Kasba   | 1690 |
| B135    | H0506       | P03  | Aml Kar    | M      | 8987222000 | Sonarpur | 28168 |
| B365    | H0509       | P04  | Tapas Roy  | M      | 8932658940 | Sodepur  | 13120 |
| B365    | H0926       | P05  | Ritika Roy | F      | 6969584210 | Howrah  | 41338 |
| B984    | H0509       | P06  | Akash Das  | M      | 8565844441 | Sonarpur | 236097 |
| B522    | H0926       | P07  | Anup Biswas | M      | 7121000441 | Shymbazar | 29253 |
| B666    | H0509       | P08  | Ritam Ghosh | M      | 7128987471 | Shymbazar | 182869 |
| B216    | H0926       | P09  | Ridhhi Ghosh | F      | 6325521201 | Kalyani  | 4640 |
| B254    | H1032       | P10  | Aml Das    | M      | 8587874561 | Sonarpur | 165516 |
| B742    | H0506       | P11  | Rama Paul  | F      | 6964522210 | Naihati  | 4416 |
| B122    | H1032       | P12  | Ram Modak  | M      | 9893300125 | Shreerampore | 1466 |
| B321    | H1032       | P13  | Suraj Khan | M      | 9457400125 | Dumdum   | 83828 |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
```

13 rows in set (0.00 sec)

Q 5 > Show report_id, p_id, date of report which are older than 6 years.

SYNTAX >

```
mysql> select
->     report_id,
->     p_id,
->     date
->     from
->     report
->     where (curdate()-date)>60000;
```

```
+-----+-----+-----+
| report_id | p_id | date      |
+-----+-----+-----+
| R560      | P08  | 2011-11-11 |
| R665      | P10  | 2006-03-27 |
| R987      | P07  | 2015-01-01 |
+-----+-----+-----+
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

Q 6 > Show p_id,name,hospital_id,DOB,phone_no,report_id of those whose name starts with 'R' or ends in 'Y'.

SYNTAX >

```
mysql> select
->     p.p_id,
->     p.name,
->     p.phone_no,
->     p.hospital_id,
->     p.DOB,
->     r.report_id
->     from
->     patient p, report r
->     where p.p_id=r.p_id and (p.name like 'R%' or p.name like '%y');
```

```
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| p_id | name      | phone_no | hospital_id | DOB      | report_id |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| P01  | Rumpa Roy | 9874787444 | H0501      | 1969-12-15 | R015      |
| P04  | Tapas Roy | 8932658940 | H0509      | 1977-04-19 | R042      |
| P05  | Ritika Roy | 6969584210 | H0926      | 1997-08-30 | R211      |
| P08  | Ritam Ghosh | 7128987471 | H0509      | 1985-02-28 | R560      |
| P09  | Ridhhi Ghosh | 6325521201 | H0926      | 1995-04-21 | R103      |
| P11  | Rama Paul | 6964522210 | H0506      | 2015-09-18 | R562      |
| P12  | Ram Modak | 9893300125 | H1032      | 2000-10-06 | R971      |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+-----+
7 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

Q 7 > Show how many patients are there from each city.

SYNTAX >

```
mysql> select Address,COUNT(name)AS no_of_patients FROM patient GROUP BY address ORDER BY COUNT(name) DESC;
```

Address	no_of_patients
Sonarpur	3
Shymbazar	2
Behala	1
Kasba	1
Sodepur	1
Howrah	1
Kalyani	1
Naihati	1
Shreerampore	1
Dumdum	1

10 rows in set (0.08 sec)

Q 8 >)show p_id,name, report_id,date_of_admission,date_of_discharge,disease,age of those patients who have suffered from covid.

SYNTAX >

```
mysql> select
->     p.p_id,
->     p.name,
->     i.report_id,
->     i.date_of_admission,
->     i.date_of_discharge,
->     i.disease,
->     (YEAR(CURDATE())-YEAR(DOB)) AS age
-> from
-> patient p,
-> in_patient i
-> where
->     p.p_id=i.p_id
-> and i.disease = 'covid';
```

p_id	name	report_id	date_of_admission	date_of_discharge	disease	age
P05	Ritika Roy	R211	2020-08-02	2020-08-06	Covid	24
P06	Akash Das	R133	2021-04-04	2021-04-18	Covid	54

2 rows in set (0.00 sec)

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