

OPTIMIZING FLIGHT BOOKING DECISIONS THROUGH MACHINE LEARNING PRICE PREDICTIONS



1. INTRODUCTION

1.1. OVERVIEW:

People who work frequently travel through flight will have better knowledge on best discount and right time to buy the ticket. For the business purpose many airline companies change prices according to the seasons or time duration. They will increase the price when people travel more. Estimating the highest prices of the airlines data for the route is collected with features such as Duration, Source, Destination, Arrival and Departure. Features are taken from chosen dataset and in the price wherein the airline price ticket costs vary overtime. we have implemented flight price prediction for users by using KNN, decision tree and random forest algorithms. Random Forest shows the best accuracy of 80% for predicting the flight price. also, we have done correlation tests and metrics for the statistical analysis.

1.2 PURPOSE:

The purpose of flight price prediction is to help travelers make informed decisions about when to purchase flight tickets. Flight prices are known to fluctuate frequently, and predicting future price changes can be challenging for consumers. By using machine learning algorithms and historical flight data, flight price prediction models can provide travelers with estimated ticket prices for their desired travel dates. This can help travelers decide whether to book their flight immediately or wait for a better deal. Additionally, flight price prediction can also benefit airlines by optimizing their pricing strategies and increasing revenue.

2. Problem Definition and Design Thinking

2.1 Empathy Map:

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Develop shared understanding and empathy
Type your paragraph...

GOAL
What do they want to do?
What do they need to do differently?
What jobs do they want or need to get done?
What decisions do they need to make?
How will we know they were successful?

THINKS AND FEELS
What are their fears, frustrations, and anxieties?
What are their wants, needs, hopes, and dreams?
What are their beliefs about the world?
What are their attitudes and values?

HEARS
What are they hearing others say?
What are they hearing from friends?
What are they hearing from colleagues?
What are they hearing from the media?
What are they hearing from the environment?

SAYS
What are they saying?
What are they saying to others?
What are they saying to themselves?
What are they saying to the world?

DOES
What are they doing?
What are they doing to achieve their goals?
What are they doing to overcome their challenges?
What are they doing to improve their situation?

BELIEVES
What do they believe?
What do they believe about the world?
What do they believe about themselves?
What do they believe about the future?

Other sections include:
- **What do they NEED?** (e.g., set up price alerts for their desired flight, search for flight prices on multiple websites)
- **What do they WANT?** (e.g., they may see advertisements for flight prediction tools or services)
- **What do they SEE?** (e.g., they may see a lot of information for the best flight from several different sources)
- **What do they SAY?** (e.g., they may ask friends or family for advice on the best way to book a flight)
- **What do they DO?** (e.g., they may compare prices from different airlines and travel websites)
- **What do they BELIEVE?** (e.g., they may believe it will help them save money)

2.2.Ideation & Brainstorm Map:

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4
Prioritize
Your team should all be on the same page about what's important moving forward. Place your ideas on this grid to determine which ideas are important and which are feasible.

20 minutes

The grid is a 5x5 matrix. The vertical axis is labeled 'Importance' and the horizontal axis is labeled 'Feasibility'. A curved line from the top-left to the bottom-right divides the grid into two regions. Ideas are placed in colored boxes within the grid.

Importance \ Feasibility	Low	Medium	High
High	Google Maps API for use in our app	Random Forest model for use in our app	Hardware requirements for our app
Medium	OpenStreetMap API for use in our app	Decision Tree Algorithm for use in our app	Hardware requirements for our app
Low	Time series analysis of flight data	Hardware requirements for our app	Hardware requirements for our app

Feasibility
Regardless of their importance, which ideas are more realistic for our team? (Cost, time, effort, complexity, etc.)

Type here to search

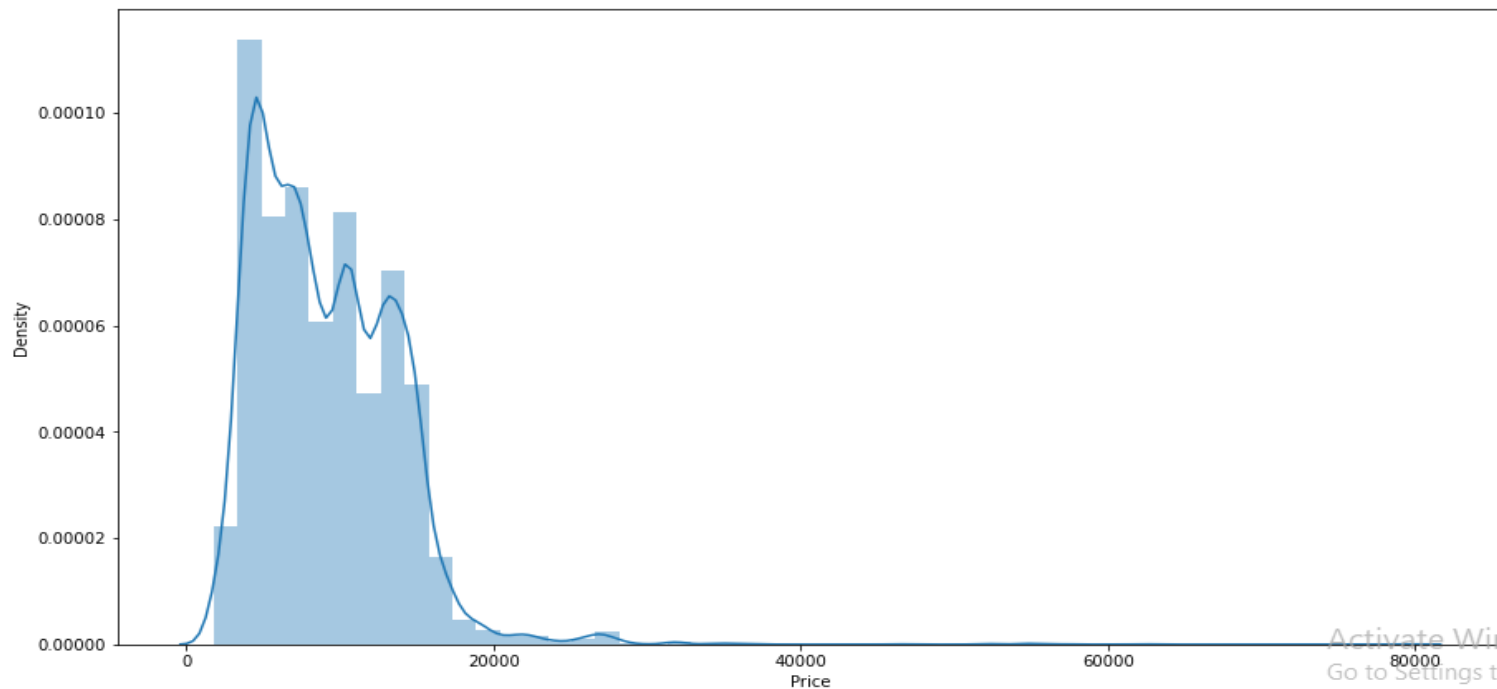
11:06
10-04-2023

3. RESULT

```
#Distribution of 'PRICE' Column  
plt.figure(figsize=(15,8))  
sns.distplot(data.Price)
```

C:\Users\SmartBridge-PC\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn\distributions.py:2619: FutureWarning: `distplot` is a deprecated function and will be removed in a future version. Please adapt your code to use either `displot` (a figure-level function with similar flexibility) or `histplot` (an axes-level function for histograms).
warnings.warn(msg, FutureWarning)

<AxesSubplot:xlabel='Price', ylabel='Density'>

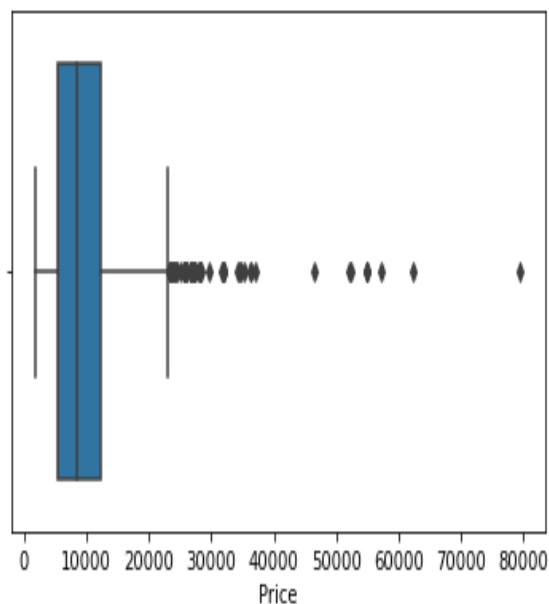


```
# Detecting the Outliers
import seaborn as sns
sns.boxplot(data['Price'])
```

C:\Users\SmartBridge-PC\anaconda3\lib\site-packages\seaborn_decorators.py:36: FutureWarning: Pass the following variable as a keyword arg: x. From version 0.12, the only valid positional argument will be `data`, and passing other arguments without an explicit keyword will result in an error or misinterpretation.

```
warnings.warn(
```

```
<AxesSubplot:xlabel='Price'>
```



[Home](#)[Predict](#)

Flight Price Prediction

airline

Air Asia



source

Bangalore



destination

Bangalore



depdate

Date

depmonth

Month

depyear

Year

deptimehour

Dep_Time_Hour

deptimemins

Dep_Time_Mins

artime

Arrival_Date

artimehour



source

destination

depdate

depmonth

depyear

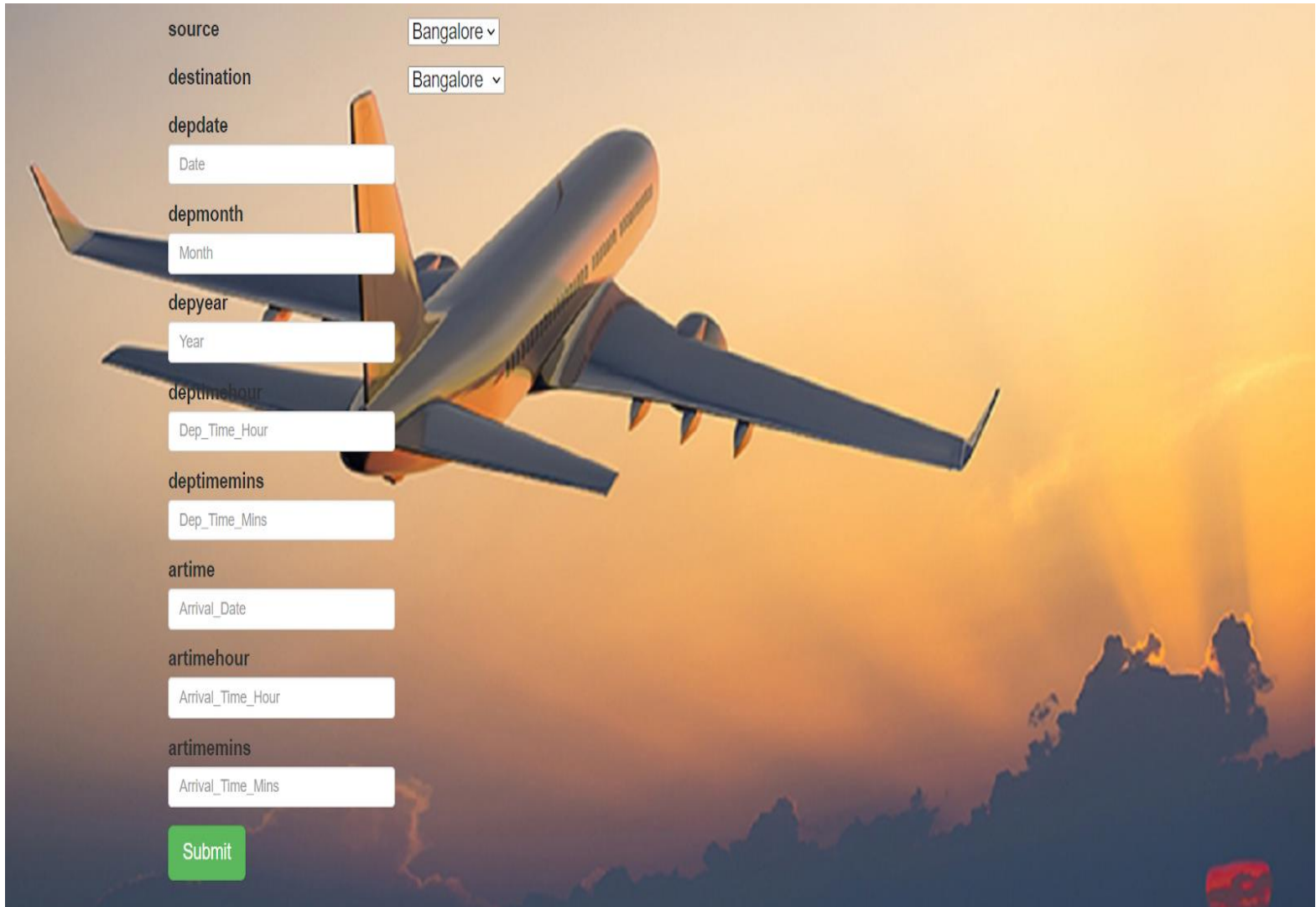
deptimehour

deptimemins

artime

artimehour

artimemins



[Home](#)[Predict](#)

Flight Price Prediction

airline

source

destination

deptime

depmonth

depyear

deptimehour

deptimemins

artime

artimehour

artimemins

Activate Windows
Go to Settings to activate Windows.

Home Predict

Flight Price Prediction

Based on the given input, we can get the flight Price as 4824.76 INR.



4.ADVANTAGES & DISADVANTAGES

ADVANTAGE:

Flexibility: Flight price prediction can provide travelers with insights on the best times to book flights, including recommendations on whether to book early or wait for prices to drop. This flexibility allows travelers to make informed decisions based on their travel plans, preferences, and budget, giving them more control over their travel arrangements.

- Customization:** Flight price prediction can provide personalized recommendations to travelers based on their travel preferences and past booking history. This allows travelers to receive tailored suggestions on the best times to book flights that align with their travel plans and preferences, making the booking process more personalized and convenient.

- Time Savings: Monitoring flight prices can be time-consuming, especially when travelers are trying to find the best deals. Flight price prediction can save travelers time by automating the process of monitoring prices and providing them with timely information on when to book their flights. This eliminates the need for travelers to constantly check prices and allows them to focus on other aspects of their trip planning.
- Planning and Budgeting: Flight price prediction can help travelers plan and budget their trips more effectively. By having an estimate of future flight prices, travelers can better plan their travel expenses, allocate their budget accordingly, and make informed decisions about their travel plans. This can be particularly useful for budget-conscious travelers or those with limited travel budgets.

DISADVANTAGE:

- Cost savings:** One of the primary benefits of flight price prediction is that it can help travelers save money by allowing them to find the best deals on flights. By predicting future price changes, travelers can choose to book their flights when prices are expected to be lower.
- Convenience:** Flight price prediction can make it easier for travelers to plan their trips, as they can get a sense of how much they can expect to pay for their flights in advance. This can help them make informed decisions about when to book their flights and how much to budget for their trip.

- Time-saving: Flight price prediction can also save time for travelers who would otherwise need to spend hours monitoring prices and comparing different flights manually. By using a flight price prediction tool, travelers can quickly and easily find the best deals without having to do all the legwork themselves.

- Increased revenue for airlines: Flight price prediction can also benefit airlines by helping them optimize their pricing strategies and increase revenue. By accurately predicting demand and setting prices accordingly, airlines can ensure that their flights are fully booked and generate maximum revenue

5 . APPLICATION

- Travel planning: Flight price prediction can be used to plan trips ahead of time, allowing travelers to make informed decisions about when to book their flights. By predicting flight prices, travelers can plan their trips around the most affordable times to travel.
 - Cost savings: Flight price prediction can help travelers save money by identifying the most affordable times to travel. Travelers can use this information to book their flights during off-peak times, when prices are likely to be lower.
 - Competitive pricing: Airlines can also use flight price prediction to stay competitive by offering lower prices during periods of low demand. By using predictive models, airlines can adjust their pricing strategies to match demand and stay competitive in the market.
- Overall, flight price prediction can be a useful tool for both travelers and airlines, helping to improve travel planning, budgeting, and cost savings while also supporting competitive pricing in the industry.

6 . CONCLUSION

In conclusion, flight price prediction is a valuable tool for both travelers and airlines, providing insights into future pricing trends and helping to optimize travel planning and budgeting. By using predictive models, travelers can make informed decisions about when to book their flights, while airlines can adjust their pricing strategies to match demand and stay competitive in the market. Additionally, flight price prediction can support cost savings for travelers, making travel more affordable and accessible. As technology continues to advance, we can expect flight price prediction to become even more accurate and reliable, further improving the travel experience for everyone involved.

7 . FUTURE SCOPE

The field of flight price prediction is continuously evolving, with advancements in technology and data science driving new opportunities and applications. Here are some potential future scopes in flight price prediction:

- Improved accuracy: With the use of machine learning algorithms and big data, flight price prediction models can become more accurate and reliable. By incorporating more variables such as weather conditions, geopolitical events, and economic indicators, models can provide more precise predictions.
- Personalized pricing: Airlines can use flight price prediction models to offer personalized pricing based on a traveler's preferences and behavior. This can improve customer loyalty and increase revenue for airlines.
- Real-time pricing: The use of real-time data and analytics can enable airlines to adjust prices dynamically in response to changes in demand and supply. This can help airlines optimize revenue and provide better value to customers.
- Integration with other travel-related services: Flight price prediction can be integrated with other travel-related services such as hotel and car rental bookings to offer more comprehensive and personalized travel packages.

Overall, the future of flight price prediction looks promising with the potential to improve the travel experience for both travelers and airlines. As technology continues to evolve, we can expect to see even more innovative applications and advancements in this field.