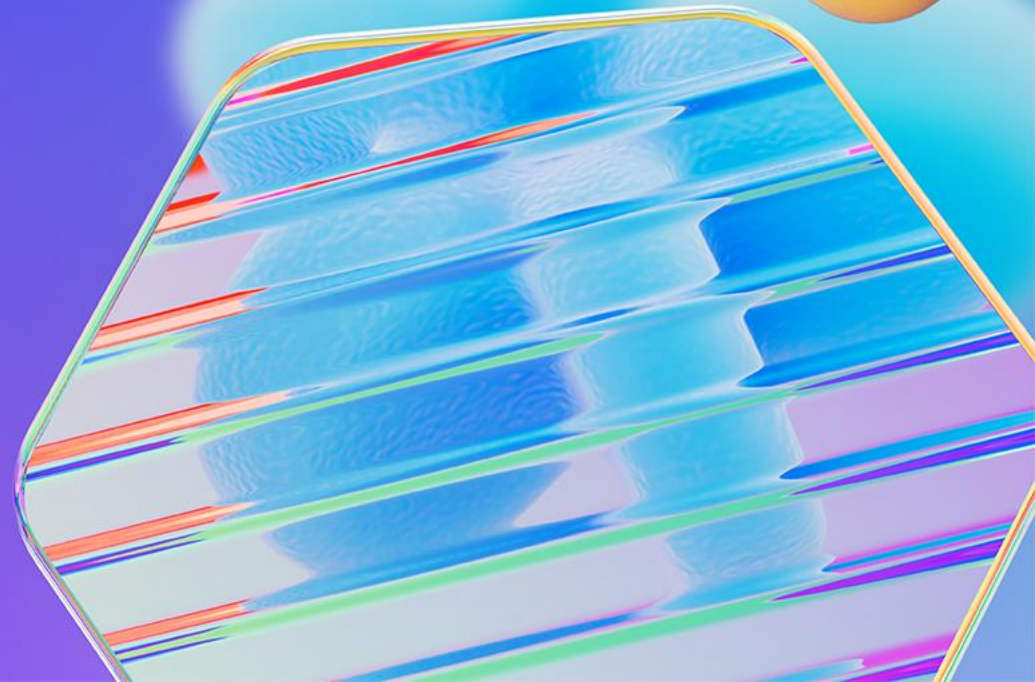
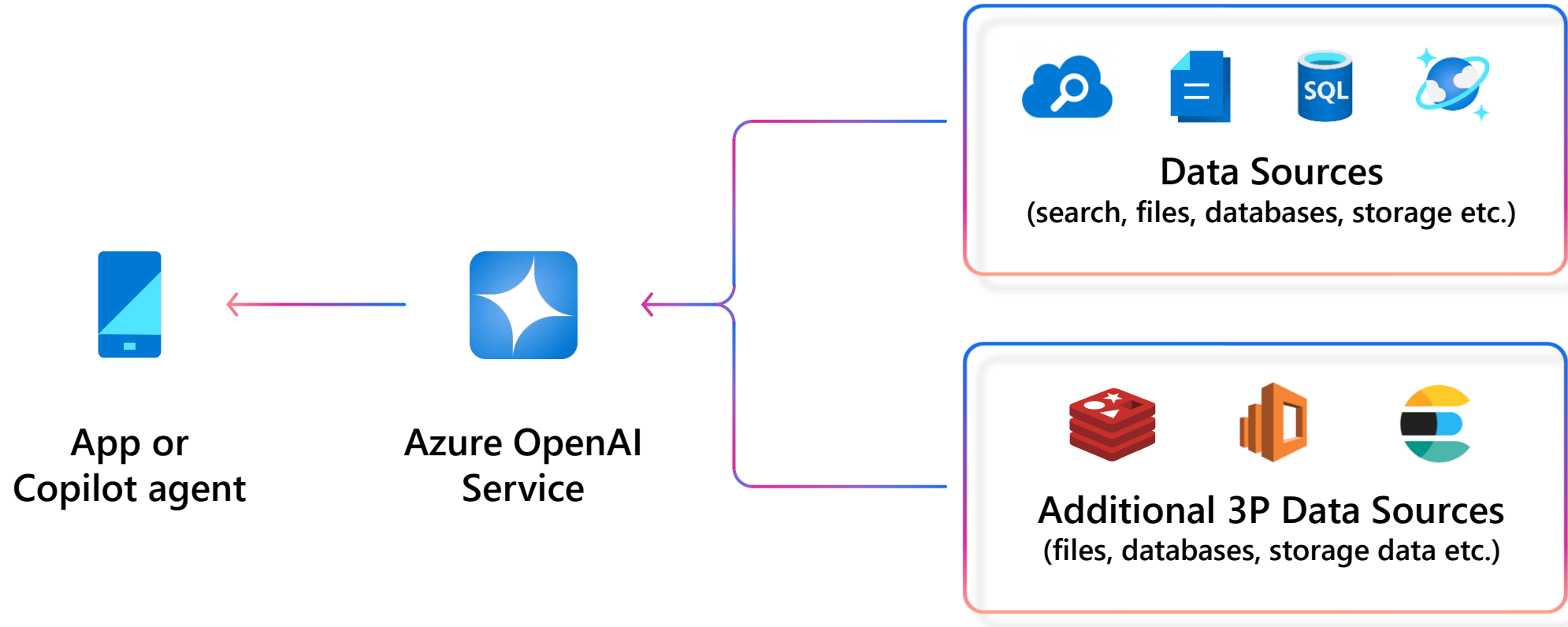


Retrieval-augmented generation (RAG)



RAG: Bring your own data to LLM



The limitations of LLMS

Outdated public knowledge

Chat GPT 4o was trained on public data up to October 2024.

You

Write a model class using latest version of Flask SQLAlchemy

Assistant

Sure! Here's an example of a model class using the latest version of Flask SQLAlchemy:

```
from flask_sqlalchemy import SQLAlchemy

db = SQLAlchemy()

class User(db.Model):
    __tablename__ = 'users'

    id = db.Column(db.Integer, primary_key=True)
    username = db.Column(db.String(50), unique=True)
    email = db.Column(db.String(120), unique=True)
```

You

Do my company perks cover underwater activities?

Assistant

To determine whether your company perks cover underwater activities, you should consult your employee benefits package or reach out to your human resources department. They will be able to provide you with detailed information regarding the specific perks and benefits offered by your company, including any coverage for underwater activities.

No internal knowledge

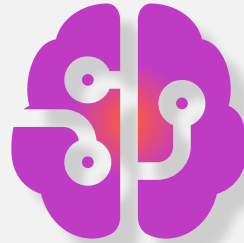
Companies have lots of valuable documents and data outside of the reach of Chat GPT.

Incorporating domain knowledge



Prompt engineering

In-context learning



Fine tuning

Learn new skills
(permanently)



Retrieval augmentation

Learn new facts
(temporarily)

RAG - Bring your data to the prompt

Prompt

You are an intelligent assistant helping Contoso, Inc. employees with questions about their healthcare plan as well as the employee handbook. Answer the following question using **only the data provided** in the sources below.

Question: Does my health plan cover annual eye exams?

Sources:

1. Northwind Health Plus offers coverage for vision exams, glasses, and contact lenses, as well as dental exams, cleanings, and fillings.
2. Northwind Standard only offers coverage for vision exams and glasses.
3. Both plans offer coverage for vision and dental services.

Response

Based on the provided information, it can be determined that both health plans offered by Northwind Health Plus and Northwind Standard provide coverage for vision exams. Therefore, your health plan should cover annual eye exams.

Text input that provides some framing as to how the engine should behave



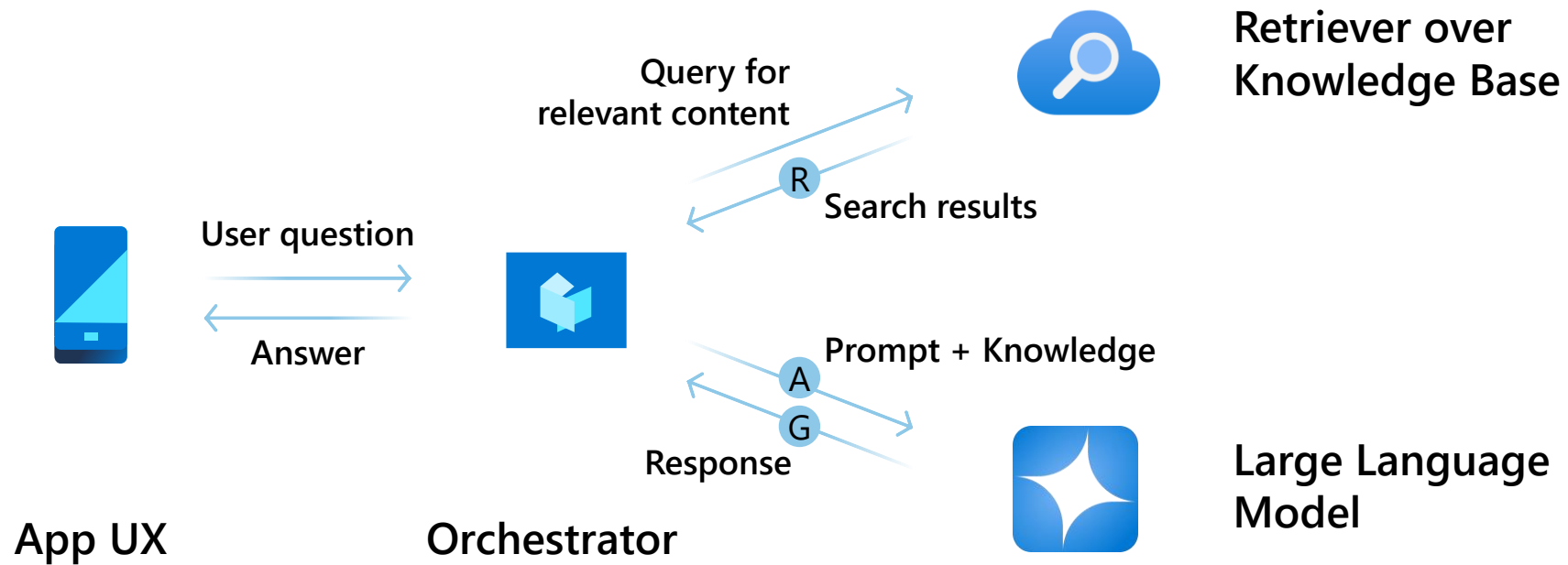
User provided question that needs to be answered



Sources used to answer the question

Retrieval Augmented Generation (RAG)

Anatomy of the workflow



What is the RAG searching?



Database rows (Structured data)

You need a way to **vectorize** & **search** target columns.

- **PostgreSQL** + pgvector
- **Azure SQL** + vector search
- **Cosmos MongoDB** + vector



Documents (Unstructured data)

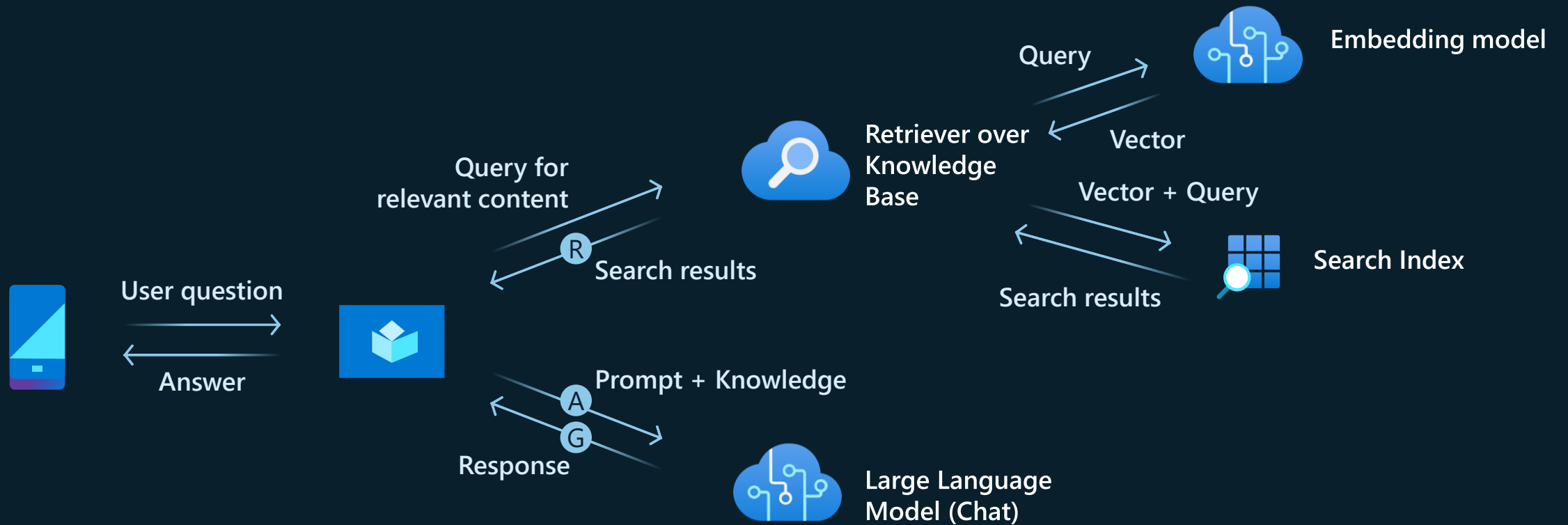
PDFs, docx, pptx, md, html, images

You need an ingestion process for **extracting**, **splitting**, **vectorizing**, and **storing** document chunks.

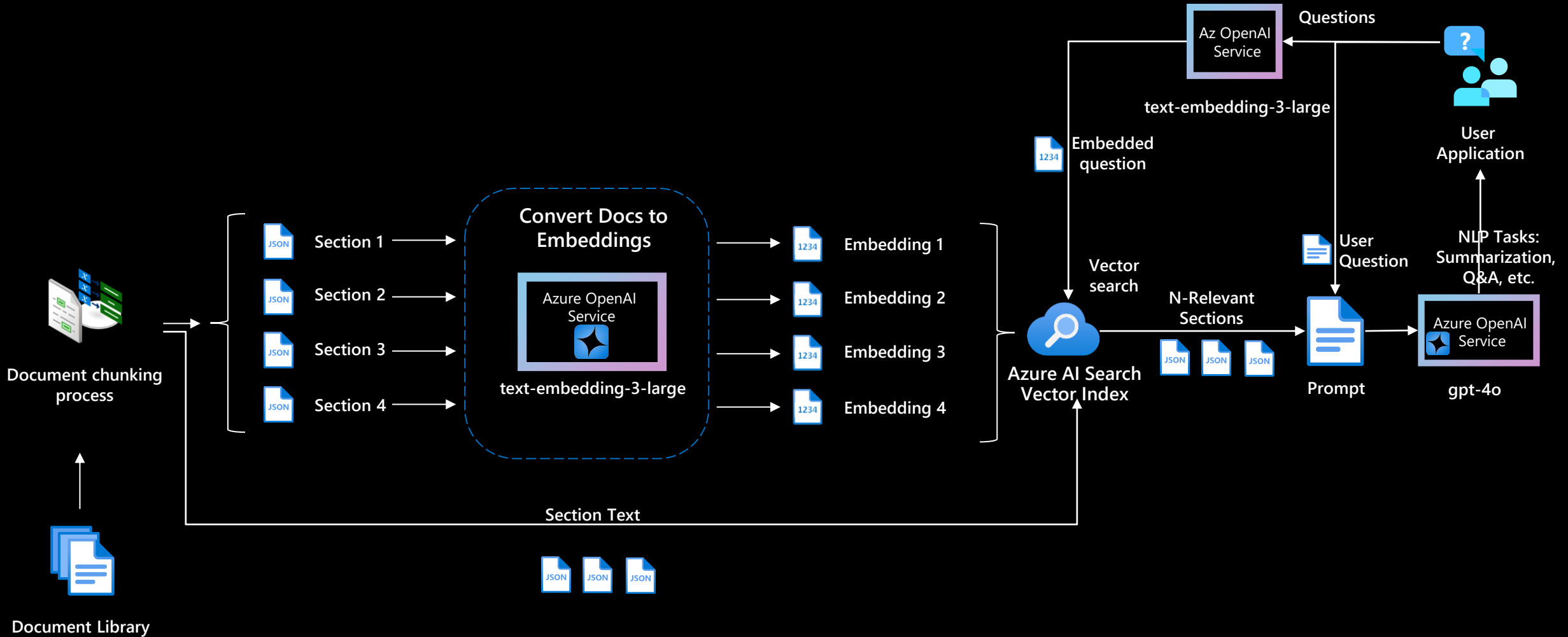
Azure AI Search +
Integrated Vectorization
Document Intelligence

Retrieval Augmented Generation (RAG)

with Embeddings



Complete RAG flow









Retrieval Augmented Generation (RAG) - Demo

RAG involves the following tools

- LLM model (ChatGPT, Mistral, Gemini...)
- Embedding model (embedding-model-3-large...)
- Document search database with support for vectorization (Azure AI Search...)

```
response = openai_client.chat.completions.create(  
    model=azure_openai_chat_completions_deployment_name,  
    messages=[  
        {"role": "system", "content": "You are a helpful assistant for an AI learner."},  
        {"role": "user", "content": "What are the LLM models supported by Azure ?"}  
    ],  
    extra_body={  
        "data_sources": [  
            {  
                "type": "azure_search",  
                "parameters": {  
                    "endpoint": azure_search_service_endpoint,  
                    "index_name": search_index_name,  
                    "authentication": {  
                        "type": "api_key",  
                        "key": azure_search_service_admin_key,  
                    }  
                }  
            }  
        ]  
    }  
)
```

Name ↑			Type
	ai-search-swc-demo	...	Search service
	ai-services-swc-demo	...	Azure AI services
	hub-demo	...	Azure AI hub
	hubdemokeyvault3d7fafc2f	...	Key vault
	hubdemostorage9d89cb0318	...	Storage account
	project-demo	...	Azure AI project

Components of a high-quality RAG

- **Powerful search functionality**
 - Vector search
 - Hybrid search
 - Semantic re-ranking
 - Filtering
- **Well prepared data**
 - Reasonably sized text
 - Meaningful vectors
- **Sophisticated LLM**
 - Adheres to instructions
 - Supports function calling

