Leugua 4 OSacmhue oyenku $\mathcal{O}_{\mathsf{np}}$: пусти оценка $\hat{\Theta}_{\mathsf{n}}$ построена по выборке $X,...,X_{\mathsf{n}}$. Затем добавлено визе одно наблюдение xи оченка $\hat{\Theta}_{n+1}$ построета по $X_1,...,X_n$ и x. Могда кривой гувствительности, измеряющей вменя вме наблюдения х на оченку вп надывается функция: $\int_{\Omega} C_{n} \left(\Sigma \right) = \frac{\hat{\theta}_{n+1} - \hat{\theta}_{n}}{\frac{1}{2}} = \left(n+1 \right) \left(\hat{\theta}_{n+1} - \hat{\theta}_{n} \right)$ Опр: оценка д надивается в-робастного, если Scn(x) ограничена Tpunep: my comb 8=x $SC_{n}(x) = (n+i)\left(\frac{1}{n+i}\left(\sum_{i=1}^{n} X_{i} + x\right) - \frac{1}{n}\sum_{i=1}^{n} x_{i}\right) = \sum_{i=1}^{n} Y_{i} + x - \left(\sum_{i=1}^{n} X_{i} + \frac{1}{n}\sum_{i=1}^{n} X_{i}\right) = x - x$ Выборогная медиана $\hat{\mu} = \begin{cases} x_{(\kappa+1)}, & \text{even } n = 2\kappa+1 \\ \frac{x_{(\kappa)} + x_{(\kappa+1)}}{2}, & \text{even } n = 2\kappa \end{cases}$ O_{np} roporobox mornox (BP) Z_n^* Oyenum $\hat{\theta}_n$ rocompoennox no busopue $x_{1,...,}x_n$ rasulaemes \mathcal{E}_n^* - $\frac{1}{n}$ max $\{m: \max_{i_1,\dots,i_m} \sup_{j_1,\dots,j_m} \left| \hat{\theta}(Z_{i_1,\dots,Z_n}) \right| < \infty \}$, 1ge butopea $2,\dots Z_n$ nowhere 2^n reverse 2^n represent 2^n representations 2^n represent 2^n representations 2^n representations Доверименние интервами $X_{1,-1}X_{1} \sim F(x,\theta), \theta \in G \in \mathbb{R}^{n}$ Our my cms no composed the manufactor $T_1(x_1,...,x_n)$ in $T_2(x_1,...,x_n)$, in x, $T_1(x) < T_2(x)$ is $P(T_1(x) < \theta < T_2(x)) = 1 - \lambda$ Morga unmerbar (T1(x), T2(x)) nazuba ema gobepumaunum Oup: chegratina of $\phi_{(x_1, y_1, \theta)} = \phi_{(x_1, y_2, \theta)} = \phi_{(x$ i) $G(x, \theta)$ непрерывна и мономочна по θ 2) FG(x) He zoubucum on 0

$$P(24 < G(x, \theta)) = 1 - x$$

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$$P(24 < G(x, \theta)) = 2 - x$$

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 $P(G(x,\theta) < Z_{t-1}) = 1 - d$

 $\sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \left(\frac{x_{i}-n}{\theta}\right)^{2} \sim \chi^{2}(n)$

$$\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\sum_{i=1}^{2} (x_{i} - x_{i})^{2}}{x_{n,1}^{2} + \frac{1}{2}} = \theta_{2}^{2} < \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{2} (x_{i} - x_{i})^{2}}{x_{n,2}^{2}} \right) = 1 - d$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{\sum_{i=1}^{2} (x_{i} - \overline{x})^{2}}{\theta_{2}} \right)^{2} \wedge \mathcal{N}(\theta_{i}, \theta_{2}^{2}), \theta_{i} \quad \text{if } \theta_{2} = 1 - d$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{(x_{i} - \overline{x})^{2}}{\theta_{2}} \right)^{2} \wedge \mathcal{N}^{2}(x_{i} - \overline{x})^{2} < x_{n-1, 1 - \frac{1}{2}}^{2} = 1 - d$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{(x_{i} - \overline{x})^{2}}{x_{n-1, 1}^{2}} \right)^{2} \wedge \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{x_{i} - \overline{x}}{x_{n-1, 1}^{2}} \right) = 1 - d$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{(x_{i} - \overline{x})^{2}}{x_{n-1, 1}^{2}} \right)^{2} \wedge \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{x_{i} - \overline{x}}{x_{n-1, 1}^{2}} \right)^{2} = 1 - d$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{x_{i} - \overline{x}}{x_{n-1, 1}^{2}} \right)^{2} \wedge \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{x_{i} - \overline{x}}{x_{n-1, 1}^{2}} \right) = 1 - d$$

$$\frac{\left(\frac{|X|^{2}}{X_{n-1}^{2}}, \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}}}\right)}{\left(\frac{|X|^{2}}{X_{n-1}^{2}}, \frac{1}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{2}}}\right)} = 1 - 2$$

 $P\left(\chi_{n,\frac{1}{2}}^{2} < \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n} (Y_{i} - y_{i})^{2}}{\Theta_{2}^{2}} < \chi_{n,i-\frac{d}{2}}^{2}\right) = 1 - d$

 $\frac{\sqrt{n}\left(\frac{\overline{y}-Q_{1}}{\overline{\sigma}}\right)}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{n-1}}\frac{\overline{S}\left(\frac{\overline{y}_{1}-\overline{y}}{\overline{\sigma}}\right)^{2}}{\overline{S}}} \frac{\sqrt{n}\left(\overline{y}-Q_{1}\right)}{\overline{S}} \mathcal{N} t(n-1)$

$$\frac{-n\left(\frac{5}{5}\right)}{\sqrt{\frac{1}{N-1}}\sum_{i=1}^{N}\left(\frac{k_{i}-5}{5}\right)^{2}} - \frac{\sqrt{n}\left(5-\Theta_{i}\right)}{5} \sim t_{N-1}\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) = 1-\lambda$$

$$P\left(t_{N+1}\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{\sqrt{n}\left(5-\Theta_{i}\right)}{5}\right) < t_{N-1}\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) = 1-\lambda$$

$$P\left(\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{5}{4}, \frac{5}{4}$$