1. What does an empty dictionary's code look like?

Ans : {}

1. What is the value of a dictionary value with the key 'foo' and the value 42?

Ans : {‘foo’ : 42}

1. What is the most significant distinction between a dictionary and a list?

Ans : The items stored in a dictionary is unordered , while the items in a list are ordered .

1. What happens if you try to access spam['foo'] if spam is {'bar': 100}?

Ans : we will get error

1. If a dictionary is stored in spam, what is the difference between the expressions 'cat' in spam and 'cat' in spam.keys()?

Ans : There is no difference . The In operator checks weather a value exits as a key in the dictionary .

1. If a dictionary is stored in spam, what is the difference between the expressions 'cat' in spam and 'cat' in spam.values()?

Ans : ‘cat’ in spam checks weather there is a ‘cat’ key in the dictionary , while ‘cat’ in spam.values() checks weather there is a value ‘cat’ for one of the kyes in spam .

7. What is a shortcut for the following code?

if 'color' not in spam:

spam['color'] = 'black'

Ans : spam.setdefault(‘colour’ , ‘black’)

8. How do you "pretty print" dictionary values using which module and function?

Ans : pprint.pprint()